

# Joshua B. Grubbs

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## Employment

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August 1st, 2016— Assistant Professor, Clinical Psychology Ph.D. Program,  
Department of Psychology, Bowling Green State University.

## Education

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### **Louis Stokes Department of Veteran Affairs Medical Center**

Predoctoral Psychology Intern: General Mental Health, Addictions Emphasis  
Program Dates: August 9, 2015—August 5, 2016.

### **Case Western Reserve University**

Doctor of Philosophy in Psychological Sciences: Clinical Psychology

Conferred: August, 2016

Dissertation: “Demandingness, Deservingness, and Spiritual Well-Being: The Role of Entitlement in Predicting Religious/Spiritual Struggles”

Advisor: Julie J. Exline, Ph.D.

### **Case Western Reserve University**

Master of Arts in Psychological Sciences

Conferred: May, 2012

Thesis: “Why did you make me this way? Anger at God in the Context of Personal Moral Transgression.”

Advisor: Julie J. Exline, Ph.D.

## Funding

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June, 2019 — September, 2020

Title: *Effects of Perceived Moral Grandstanding on Public Discourse*

Funding Agency: National Institute for Civil Discourse

Role: Primary Investigator

Direct Costs: \$25,000

Status: Funded

June, 2019 — June, 2020

Title: *Public Discourse Ethics: The Philosophy and Psychology of Moral Grandstanding, Phase II*

Funding Agency: Charles Koch Foundation

Role: co-Primary Investigator (Co-PI: B. Warmke)

Direct Costs: \$165,000

Status: Funded

January, 2018—October, 2018

Title: *Public Discourse Ethics: The Philosophy and Psychology of Moral Grandstanding*

Funding Agency: Charles Koch Foundation

Role: (Co-PI: B. Warmke)

Direct Costs: \$43,500

Status: Funded

January 2017- December, 2017

Title: *Gambling and Traumatic Stress: Analyses in Veteran and Community Samples*

Funding Agency: National Center for Responsible Gaming

Role: Primary Investigator

Direct Costs = \$30,000

Status: Funded

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## Peer Reviewed Publications (N=46)

**Grubbs, J. B.,** Wright, P. J., Braden, A. L., Wilt, J. A., & Kraus, S. W. (2019). Internet pornography use and sexual motivation: a systematic review and integration. *Annals of the International Communication Association*, 1–39. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23808985.2019.1584045>

- Grubbs, J. B., & Gola, M.** (2019). Is pornography use related to erectile functioning? Results from cross-sectional and latent growth curve analyses. *The Journal of Sexual Medicine*, 16, 111–125. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jsxm.2018.11.004>
- Grubbs, J. B., Kraus, S. W., & Perry, S.** (2019). Self-reported addiction to pornography in a nationally representative sample: The role of use habits, religiousness, and moral incongruence. *Journal of Behavioral Addictions*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10720162.2019.1565848>
- Grubbs, J. B., Grant, J. T., & Engelman, J.** (2019). Self-identification as a pornography addict: Examining the roles of pornography use, religiousness, and moral incongruence. *Sexual Addiction & Compulsivity*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10720162.2019.1565848>
- Kowalewska, E., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Potenza, M. N., Gola, M., Draps, M., & Kraus, S. W. (2018). Neurocognitive Mechanisms in Compulsive Sexual Behavior Disorder. *Current Sexual Health Reports*, 10, 255–264. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11930-018-0176-z>
- Grubbs, J. B., Chapman, H., & Shepherd, K. A.** (2019). Post-traumatic stress and gambling related cognitions: Analyses in inpatient and online samples. *Addictive Behaviors*, 89, 128–135. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2018.09.035>
- Sedlar, A. E., Stauner, N., Pargament, K. I., Exline, J. J., **Grubbs, J. B.**, & Bradley, D. F. (2018). Spiritual Struggles among Atheists: Links to Psychological Distress and Well-Being. *Religions*, 9, 242. <https://doi.org/10.3390/rel9080242>
- Grubbs, J. B., Chapman, H., Milner, L. A., Gutierrez, I. A., & Bradley, D. F.** (2018) Examining Links Between Post-Traumatic Stress and Gambling Motives: The Role of Positive Gambling Expectancies. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*. <https://doi.org/10.1037/adb0000399>.
- Grubbs, J. B., Perry, S. L., Wilt, J. A., & Reid, R. C.** (2019) Pornography Problems Due to Moral Incongruence: An Integrative Model with a Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. (Target Article) *Archives of Sexual Behavior*. DOI: 10.1007/s10508-018-1248-x
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Wilt, J. A., & **Grubbs, J. B.** (2018). Stressful Life Events and Religiousness Predict Struggles About Religion and Spirituality. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*.
- Grubbs, J. B., Wilt, J. A., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I.** (2018) Predicting Pornography Use Over Time: Does Self-Reported “Addiction” Matter?. *Addictive Behaviors*. 82, 57-64.

- Grubbs, J. B.**, & Perry, S. L. (2018). Moral Incongruence and Pornography Use: A Critical Review and Integration. *The Journal of Sex Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00224499.2018.1427204>
- Bradley, D. F., Exline, J. J., Uzdavines, A., Stauner, N., & **Grubbs, J.B.** (2018) The Reasons of Atheists and Agnostics for Nonbelief in God's Existence Scale: Development and Initial Validation. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, 10, 263–275.
- Rasmussen, K. R., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Pargament, K. I., & Exline, J. J. (2018). Social Desirability Bias in Pornography-Related Self-Reports: The Role of Religion. *The Journal of Sex Research*, 55, 381-394
- Grubbs, J. B.**, Wilt, J. A., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., & Kraus, S. W. (2018). Moral disapproval and perceived addiction to internet pornography: A longitudinal examination. *Addiction*, 113, 496–506. <https://doi.org/10.1111/add.14007>
- Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., Campbell, W. K., Twenge, J., & Pargament, K. I., (2018). God owes me: Divine Entitlement as a Robust Predictor of Religious and Spiritual Struggle. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*. Online First.
- Wilt, J. A., Stauner, N., Lindberg, M. J., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2018). Struggle With Ultimate Meaning: Nuanced Associations With Search for Meaning, Presence of Meaning, and Mental Health. *The Journal of Positive Psychology*, 13, 240-251.
- Wilt, J. A., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Pargament, K. I., & Exline, J. J. (2017). Religious and Spiritual Struggles, Past and Present: Relations to the Big Five and Well-Being. *The International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, 27, 51-64.
- Wilt, J. A. **Grubbs, J. B.**, Lindberg, M. J., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016) Anxiety Predicts Increases in Struggles With Religious/Spiritual Doubt Over Two Weeks, One Month, and One Year. *International Journal for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, 27, 26-34.
- Grubbs, J. B.** & Exline, J. J. (2016) Trait Entitlement: A Cognitive-Personality Source of Vulnerability to Psychological Distress. *Psychological Bulletin*, 142. 1204-1226.
- Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Volk, F., & Lindberg, M. J. (2017). Internet Pornography Use, Perceived Addiction, and Religious/Spiritual Struggles. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 46, 1733-1745.
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Pargament, K. I., Bradley, D. F., & Uzdavines, A. (2016). Bifactor models of religious and spiritual struggles: Distinct from religiousness and distress. *Religions*, 7, 68.

- Twenge, J. M., Sherman, R. A., Exline, J. J., & **Grubbs, J. B.** (2016). Declines in American Adults' Religious Participation and Beliefs, 1972-2014. *SAGE Open*, 6, 2158244016638133.
- Grubbs, J. B.**, Wilt, J., Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016). Self, struggle, and soul: Linking personality, self-concept, and religious/spiritual struggle. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 101, 144-152.
- Wilt, J. A., Exline, J. J., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Park, C. L., & Pargament, K. I. (2016). God's Role in Suffering: Theodicies, Divine Struggle, and Mental Health. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, 8, 352-362.
- Griffin, B. J., Worthington Jr, E. L., Leach, J. D., Hook, J. N., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., & Davis, D. E. (2016). Sexual congruence moderates the associations of hypersexual behavior with spiritual struggle and sexual self-concept. *Sexual Addiction & Compulsivity*, 23(2-3), 279-295.
- Bradley, D. F., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Uzdavines, A. W., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I., (2016). Perceived addiction to internet pornography among religious believers and nonbelievers. *Sexual Addiction and Compulsivity*, 23, 225-243.
- Wilt, J. A., Cooper, E. B., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016). Associations of perceived addiction to IP with religious/spiritual and psychological functioning. *Sexual Addiction and Compulsivity*, 23, 260-278.
- Wilt, J. A., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016). Personality, religious and spiritual struggles, and well-being. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, 8, 341-351.
- Grubbs, J. B.**, Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., & Lindberg, M. J. (2015) Perceived addiction to Internet pornography and psychological distress: Examining relationships concurrently and over time. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 29, 1056-1067.
- Grubbs, J. B.**, Volk, F., Exline J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2015) Internet pornography use: Perceived addiction, psychological distress, and the validation of a short measure. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy*, 41, 83-106.
- Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Hook, J. N., & Carlisle, R. (2015) Transgression as addiction: Religiosity and moral disapproval as predictors of perceived addiction to pornography. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 44, 125-136.
- Hook, J. N., Farrell, J. E., Davis, D. E., Van Tongeren, D. R., Griffin, B. J., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Penberthy, J. K., & Bedics, J. D. (2015). Self-forgiveness and hypersexual behavior. *Sexual Addiction & Compulsivity*, 22, 59-70.

- Twenge, J., Exline, J. J., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Sastry, R., & Campbell, W. K. (2015) Generational differences in American adolescents' religious orientation, 1966-2013. *PLoS One*.
- Hook, J. N., Farrel, J. E., Ramos, M. J., Davis, D. E., Karaga, S., Van Tongeren, D. R., & **Grubbs, J. B.** (2015). Religiousness and congruence between sexual values and Behavior. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity*, 34, 179-188.
- Grubbs, J. B.**, Hook, J. N., Davis, D. E., & Griffin, B. J. (2015) Evaluating outcome research for hypersexuality. *Current Addiction Reports*, 2, 207-213.
- Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., & Twenge, J. M. (2014). Psychological entitlement and ambivalent sexism: Understanding the role of entitlement in predicting two forms of sexism. *Sex Roles*, 70, 209-220.
- Exline, J. J., **Grubbs, J. B.**, & Homolka, S. (2014) Seeing God as cruel vs. distant: Distinct predictors of divine struggle. *International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*. Online First Edition.
- Grubbs, J. B.** & Exline, J. J. (2014) Humbling yourself before God: Humility as a reliable negative predictor of spiritual struggle. *The Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 42, 41-49.
- Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., **Grubbs, J. B.**, and Yali, A. (2014) The Religious and Spiritual Struggles Scale: Development and initial validation. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, 6, 208-222.
- Grubbs, J. B.**, & Exline, J. J. (2014). Why did God make me this way? Anger at God in the context of transgression. *The Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 42, 315-325.
- Exline, J. J., Homolka, S., & **Grubbs, J. B.** (2013) Negative views of parents and struggles with God: An exploration of two mediators. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 41, 200-212.
- Grubbs, J.B.**, Exline, J.J., and Campbell, W. K. (2013) "I deserve better, and God knows it!" Psychological entitlement as a robust predictor of anger at God. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, 5, 192-200.
- Exline, J. J., Kaplan, K., & **Grubbs, J. B.** (2012) Anger, exit, and assertion: Do people see protest toward God as morally acceptable? *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, 4, 264-277.
- Exline, J. J. & **Grubbs, J. B.** (2011) "If I tell others about my anger toward God, How will they respond?" Predictors, associated behaviors, and outcomes in an adult sample. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 39, 304-315.

**Grubbs, J. B.,** Sessoms, J., Wheeler, D. M., & Volk, F. (2010). The Cyber-Pornography Use Inventory: The development of a new assessment instrument. *Sexual Addiction & Compulsivity*, 17, 106-126.

## **Book Chapters, Commentaries, and Editorials (N=11)**

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**Grubbs, J. B.** & Hook, J. N. (In Press) Assessing Compulsive Sexual Behavior. In T. Bowman (Ed.) *Restoring Sexual Wholeness*.

**Grubbs, J. B.,** Perry, S. L., Wilt, J. A., & Reid, R. C. (2019) Response to Commentaries. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*.

McAbee, S. T., **Grubbs, J. B.,** & Zickar, M. J. (2018) Open Science is Robust Science. *Industrial and Organizational Psychology*, 11. 1-8. doi: 10.1017/iop.2017.85

Ley, D. J., & **Grubbs, J. B.** (2017). The Sexhavior Cycle: Good review, but still not enough data to support a new theory. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-017-1067-5>

**Grubbs, J. B.,** Exline, J. J., Wilt, J. A., & Stauner, N. (2018) Narcissism, Religion, & Spirituality: Intersections of Self, Superiority, and the Search for the Sacred In T. Hermann, A Brunell, & J. Foster *The Handbook of Trait Narcissism: Key Advances, Research Methods, and Controversies*

**Grubbs, J. B.** & Riley, A. C. (2018) Generational Differences in Narcissism and Narcissistic Traits. In T. Hermann, A Brunell, & J. Foster *The Handbook of Trait Narcissism: Key Advances, Research Methods, and Controversies*

Mosher, D. K., Hook, J. N., & **Grubbs, J. B.** (2017) Self-Forgiveness and Hypersexual Behavior. In L. Woodyatt, E. L. Worthington, Jr., M. Wenzel, & B. J. Griffin (Eds.), *Handbook of the Psychology of Self-forgiveness*. (pp. 279-291) New York, NY: Springer.

**Grubbs, J. B.,** Hook, J. N., Griffin, B. J., Penberthy, J. K., and Kraus, S. W. (2017). Clinical Assessment and Diagnosis of Sexual Addiction. In J. Benfield and T. Birchard (Eds.) *International Handbook on Sexual Addiction*.

**Grubbs, J. B.** (2017). Ambivalent sexism. In K. Nadal (Ed.), *The SAGE encyclopedia of psychology and gender* (pp. 62-63). Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications Ltd. doi: 10.4135/9781483384269.n26

**Grubbs, J. B.** (2017). Narcissistic personality disorder and gender. In K. Nadal (Ed.), *The SAGE encyclopedia of psychology and gender* (pp. 1221-1224). Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications Ltd. doi: 10.4135/9781483384269.n405

**Grubbs, J. B.** & Hook, J. N. (2016). Religion, Spirituality, and Sexual Addiction: A Critical Evaluation of Converging Fields. *Sexual Addiction and Compulsivity*, 23, 155-166.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Hook, J. P., Griffin, B. J., Cushman, M. S., Hook, J. N., & Penberthy, J. K. (2016) Treating Hypersexuality: Conceptual Issues, Recommendations, and a Case Example. In Z. Peterson (Ed.) *Handbook of Sex Therapy*.

## Honors and Awards

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| January, 2016-   | Recipient, Society for Personality and Social Psychology Student Travel Award   |
| September, 2014- | Recipient, Joseph F. Fagan III, Ph.D. Award for Excellence in Graduate Research, Case Western Reserve University                                    |
| August, 2014-    | Recipient, American Psychological Association's Student Travel Award  |
| January, 2012-   | Recipient, Society for Personality and Social Psychology Pre-conference on the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality annual Student Poster Award. |
| August, 2011-    | Recipient, American Psychological Association, Division 36, Society for the Psychology Of Religion And Spirituality, Research Seed Award Grant      |

## Pre-Prints Under Review

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Grubbs, J., Warmke, B., Tosi, J., & James, A. S. (2019). *Moral Grandstanding in Public Discourse: Status-seeking Motives as a Potential Explanatory Mechanism in Predicting Conflict* (preprint). PsyArXiv. <https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/gnaj5>

Gutierrez, I. A., Chapman, H., Grubbs, J., & Grant, J. (2018). *The Prevalence and Impact of Religious and Spiritual Struggles among Veterans in a Residential Gambling Treatment Program* (preprint). PsyArXiv. <https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/mtps5>

## Symposiums Chaired (N=11)

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**Grubbs, J. B.** (2019, April) *Sexuality, Spirituality, and the Sacred: Examining Diverse Themes*. Midyear Conference for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Bowling Green, OH.

Gutierrez, I.A. & **Grubbs, J.B.**, (co-chairs) (2018, July) *Problem/Pathological Gambling and Religious and Spiritual Struggles*. A symposium at the 32nd National Conference on Problem Gambling, Cleveland, OH.

**Grubbs, J.B.** (chair) (2018, June) *Moral Grandstanding and Public Discourse Ethics*. A symposium at the Annual Meeting of the American Association of University Professors, Washington, D.C.

**Grubbs, J.B.** (chair) (2018, April) *Problematic Pornography Use: Assessing Characteristics in a Rapidly Changing Environment*. A symposium at the fifth annual International Conference on Behavioral Addictions, Cologne, Germany.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, (chair) (2017, May) *Sexuality, Religion, and Culture: Examining Behavioral, Clinical, and Social Outcomes*. A symposium at the Association for Psychological Science's 29th Annual Convention, Boston, MA.

**Grubbs, J. B. & Sedlar, A.** (co-chairs) (2017, April) *Struggle and the Skeptical Mind: Examining Nonbelief, Religious and Spiritual Struggle, and Meaning*. A symposium at the Midyear Conference for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN

**Grubbs, J. B. & Kraus, S.** (Chairs) (2016, August). *Religion and Sexual Addiction: Disentangling Perception and Reality*. A symposium at the 124th annual convention of the American Psychological Association in Denver, CO.

**Grubbs, J. B. & Exline, J. J.**, (Chairs) (2016, January). *The Times They Have a-Changed: Cultural Change and Reactions to Generational Differences*. A symposium presented at the 17th Annual Convention for the Society of Personality and Social Psychology in San Diego, CA.

**Grubbs, J. B. and Exline, J. J.**, (Chairs), (2014, August). *Too Sexy for My Faith? Religion, Spirituality, and Sexual Behavior*. Symposium at the 113th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association in Washington, D.C.

**Grubbs, J. B. & Exline J. J.** (Chairs) (2014, April) *Religious and Spiritual Struggles: New Research Frontiers*. Symposium at the 12th annual Midyear Conference for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality in La Mirada, CA.

**Grubbs, J. B. & Exline J. J.** (Co-Chairs) (2013, March) *Divine Struggles: New Research Perspectives*. Symposium at the 11th annual Midyear Conference for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality in Columbia, MD.

**Grubbs, J. B.** and Exline, J. J., (Co-Chairs), (2012, August). *The Dark Side of the Faith: An Exploration of Spiritual Struggle*. Symposium at the 111<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association in Orlando, FL.

## Selected Presentations

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**Grubbs, J. B.**, Wheeler, D. & Sessoms, J. (2009, April). *The Internet Sex Screening Test*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Virginia Psychological Association, Williamsburg, VA.

**Grubbs, J. B.** & Exline, J. J. (2011, January) *Negative Affectivity, Personality, and Anger Toward God: Emotional Responses in the Context of Suffering*. A Poster Presented at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference, Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.

Exline, J.J. & **Grubbs, J. B.** (2011, January). *"If I'm Mad at God, Should I Keep Quiet or Tell Someone?" Results from an Undergraduate Sample*. A Poster Presented at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference, Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.

Sessoms, J., **Grubbs, J. B.**, & Exline, J. J. (2011, April) *The Cyber-Pornography Use Inventory: A Comparison of a Religious and Secular Sample*. A Poster Presented at the 9th Annual Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Columbia, MD.

**Grubbs, J. B.** & Exline, J. J. (2012, January) *Moral Transgression and Reactions to the Divine*. Presentation at the 2012 Institute for Research on Psychology and Spirituality, Rosmeade School of Psychology, Biola University, La Mirada, CA.

**Grubbs, J.B.** & Exline, J. J. (2012, January) *Born this Way: Anger at God in the Context of Moral Transgression*. A Poster Presented at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference, Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.

Exline, J. J & **Grubbs, J. B.** (2012, January). *Approach, Exit, Suppression, and Complaint: Four Ways to Handle Anger Toward God*. Presentation at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference, Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA

Kaplan, K.J., Cantz, P., Exline, J.J., & **Grubbs, J.B.** (2012, March). *Relating to God/ Authority: Historical and Empirical Dimensions of Rebellion, Submission, and Dialogue*. Presentation at the Tenth Annual Mid-Year Conference on the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Loyola College, Columbia, MD.

**Grubbs, J.B.** & Exline, J.J. (2012, March). *"Whose Fault Is It Anyway?" Negative Evaluations of the Divine in the Context of Moral Transgression*. Presentation at

the Tenth Annual Mid-Year Conference on the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Loyola College, Columbia, MD.

Exline, J.J., **Grubbs, J.B.** (2012, March). *Protest against God: Is It Morally Acceptable?* Presentation at the Tenth Annual Mid-Year Conference on the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Loyola College, Columbia, MD.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., and Volk, F. (2012, August) *Internet Pornography and Spiritual Struggle: A Preliminary Analysis*. Presentation at the 111<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association in Orlando, FL.

**Grubbs, J. B.** & Exline J. J. (2013, March) *God Image and Distress: The Mediating Role of Religious Fear and Guilt in the Relationship Between Hell Beliefs and Psychological Distress*. Presentation at the 11<sup>th</sup> annual Midyear Conference for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality in Columbia, MD.

**Grubbs, J. B.** & Exline, J. J. (2013, August) *If God Condemns Me, So do I! Divine Punishment and Attitudes Toward Transgression*. Poster presented at the 112<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association in Honolulu, HI.

Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Yali, A. M., & Homolka, S. J. (2014, January). *Religious and Spiritual Struggles: Development of Three New Measures*. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Institute for Research on Psychology and Spirituality, La Mirada, CA.

**Grubbs, J. B.** & Exline, J. J. (2014, February) *Spiritual Entitlement: A Preliminary Analysis of Deservingness in Spiritual Life*. A Poster Presented at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference, Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, TX.

Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., **Grubbs, J. B.** & Yali, A. M. (2014, February) *The Religious and Spiritual Struggles Scale: A Brief Introduction*. A presentation at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference, Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, TX.

Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., **Grubbs, J. B.**, & Yali, A. M. (2014, February). *Interpersonal Conflicts Around Religion: A Major Source of Religious Struggle*. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, TX.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline J. J., Campbell, W. K., Twenge, J. M., Pargament, K. I., & Hall, T. W. (2014, April) *Everyone Owes Me, Including God! An Examination of Spiritual Entitlement*. Presentation at the 12<sup>th</sup> annual Midyear Conference for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality in La Mirada, CA.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2014, August). *Religiosity as a Robust Predictor of Perceived Addiction to Internet Pornography*. Presentation at the

113<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association in Washington, D.C.

**Grubbs, J. B.** & Exline, J. J. (2014, August). *God Owes Me! Spiritual Entitlement as a Robust Predictor of Divine Struggles*. A Poster Presented at the 113<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association in Washington, D.C.

Wilt, J. A., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2015, February). *Adjustment to religious and spiritual struggles predicts well-being above and beyond the Big Five traits and religiousness*. Poster presented at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference, Long Beach, CA.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Wilt, J. Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2015, May). *Predicting perceived addiction to internet pornography over time: The role of personality and religious beliefs*. A Paper Presented at the 27<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the Association for Psychological Science in New York, NY.

Wilt, J. A., Stauner, N., **Grubbs, J. B.**, & Exline, J. J. (2015, June). *Struggle with ultimate meaning: A unique component of the psychological experience of meaning in life*. In W. Bleidorn (chair), *Rising stars symposium* conducted at the 4<sup>th</sup> biennial conference of the Association for Research in Personality, St. Louis, MO.

Wilt, J. A., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2015, July). *The big five, religious and spiritual struggles, and well-being*. Poster presented at the 17<sup>th</sup> biennial conference of the International Society for the Study of Individual Differences, London, ON, Canada.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., McCain, J., Campbell, W. K., & Twenge, J. M. (2016, January). *Of Course We're Narcissistic: Emerging Adult Reactions to Generational Differences in Trait Narcissism and Entitlement*. A paper presented at the 17<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention for the Society of Personality and Social Psychology in San Diego, CA

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., and Lindberg, M. J. (2016, August). *Religious/Spiritual Well-Being and Perceived Addiction to Pornography: A Longitudinal Analysis*. A paper presented at the 115<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention for the American Psychological Association.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I.. (2016, August). *Moral Struggle and Pornography Use: Moral Beliefs, Perceived Addiction, and Value Violation*. A paper presented at the 115<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention for the American Psychological Association.

Stauner, N., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., Wilt, J. A., & Pargament, K. I.. (2016, August). *Linking Personality, Self-Concept, and Religious/Spiritual Struggle*. A paper

presented at the 115th Annual Convention for the American Psychological Association.

Stauner, N., Uzdevaines, A., Exline, J. J., **Grubbs, J. B.**, & Pargament, K. I.. (2016, August). *Spiritual Struggle: A Bifactor Model, Plus Measurement Invariance Tests for Nonbelievers*. A paper presented at the 115th Annual Convention for the American Psychological Association.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016) *Moral Struggle and Pornography Use: Examining Links between Moral Beliefs, Perceived Addiction, and Value Violation*. A paper presented at the 124th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Denver, CO.

Riley, A. C., Pargament, K. I., **Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., & Wilt, J. A. (2017, April) *Predictors of Growth and Decline Following Religious and Spiritual Struggles: The Role of the Orienting System*. A poster presented at the Midyear Conference for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Gordon, B., Exline, J. J., Wilt, J. A., Pargament, K. I. (2017, April) *Is God Watching Me Watching Porn? Divine Involvement in Sexuality as a Predictor of Distress Regarding Pornography Use*. A paper presented at the Midyear Conference for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Pargament, K. I., Bradley, D. F., Exline, J. J., Wilt, J. A. (2017, April) *Sex and the Skeptics: Nonbelief and struggles around sexuality*. A paper presented at the Midyear Conference for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.

Sedlar, A., Pargament, K. I., & **Grubbs, J. B.** (2017, April) *Spiritual Struggles among Atheists: Links to Psychological Distress and Well-Being*. A paper presented at the Midyear Conference for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., & Wilt, J. A., (2017, May) *Predicting Pornography Use and Perceived Addiction over Time: The Role of Religion and Spirituality*. A paper presented at the Association for Psychological Science's 29th Annual Convention, Boston, MA.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., & Wilt, J. A., (2017, August) *God Should Have Stopped It! Divine Attributions for Spiritual Struggles*. A paper presented at the 125th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association in Washington, DC.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Chapman, H., & Milner, L.,(2017, October) *Gambling Related Cognitions and Post-Traumatic Stress: Results from Veteran and Community Samples*. A poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the National Center for Responsible Gaming, Las Vegas, NV.

Larez, P.A., Wang, D. C., Canada, A. & **Grubbs, J. B.** (2018) *Addicted and Ashamed: The Impact of Self--Perceived Addiction on Internet Pornography Use and Internalized Shame in Religious Young Adult Males*. A paper presented at the Annual Conference for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Riverside, CA.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Grant, J.T., Chapman, H., Milner, L., & Gutierrez, I.A., (2018, April) *An UnGodly Wager: Religious and Spiritual Struggles Among Pathological Gamblers*. A paper presented at the Annual Conference for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Riverside, CA.

Engelman, J., **Grubbs, J. B.**, & Pargament, K. I. (2018, April) *Pushed or Pulled? Examining How Religious Exit Relates to the Experience of Struggle*. A paper presented at the Annual Conference for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Riverside, CA.

Grant, J.T. & **Grubbs, J. B.**, (2018, April) *Substance Use, Abuse, and Religious and Spiritual Struggle*. A paper presented at the Annual Conference for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Riverside, CA.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Grant, J.T., Chapman, H., Milner, L., & Gutierrez, I.A., (2018, April) *An UnGodly Wager: Religious and Spiritual Struggles Among Pathological Gamblers*. A paper presented at the Annual Conference for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Riverside, CA.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Chapman, H., & Reid, R. C., (2018, April) *Hypersexuality and pornography consumption in US Military Veterans with Comorbid Pathological Gambling Disorder*. A paper presented at the 5th Annual International Conference on Behavioral Addictions in Cologne, Germany.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Grant, J.T., Chapman, H., Milner, L., & Gutierrez, I.A., (2018, April) *Exploring relationships between pathological gambling symptoms and religious/spiritual difficulties*. A paper presented at the 5th Annual International Conference on Behavioral Addictions in Cologne, Germany.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, Perry, S., & Kraus, S.W., (2018, April) *Assessing problematic pornography use in a nationally representative sample of U.S. adults*. A paper presented at the 5th Annual International Conference on Behavioral Addictions in Cologne, Germany.

**Grubbs, J. B.** (2018, June) *The Development of the Moral Grandstanding Scale*. A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Association of University Professors, Washington, D.C.

**Grubbs, J. B.** (2019, February) *Pathologizing Pornography Use*. A presentation at the Sexuality Pre-conference of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology in Portland, Oregon.

**Grubbs, J. B.** (2019, April) *Antagonism in Public Discourse*. A presentation at the National Association for the Scientific Study of Personality Disorders in Pittsburg, PA.

## Invited Lectures

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**Grubbs, J. B.** (2019, March) *Talking about Change: Motivational Interviewing as a Therapeutic Skill*. An invited lecture presented for the Graduate Psychology Clinical Colloquium Series at Bowling Green State University.

**Grubbs, J. B.** (2018, October) *Gambling and Post-Traumatic Stress in Veteran Populations*. An Invited presentation at the Annual Meeting of the National Center for Responsible Gaming, Las Vegas, NV.

**Grubbs, J. B.** (July, 2018) *Gambling and Post-Traumatic Stress: Insights and Recommendations*. An invited Problem Gambling Educational Talk at the 32nd National Conference on Problem Gambling in Cleveland, Ohio.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, (October, 2016). *Pornography and Peanut Butter Cups*. An invited lecture presented for the Graduate Psychology Clinical Colloquium Series at Bowling Green State University.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, (June, 2015). *Crowdsourcing for Health Research: Understanding New Frontiers in Empirical Inquiry*. An invited lecture presented at Northeast Ohio Medical University's 19th Annual Research and Scholarly Activities Day.

**Grubbs, J. B.**, (April, 2014). *Encountering Religion and Spirituality in Therapeutic Settings: Guidelines and Recommendations*. A continuing education seminar presented at Connections Health and Wellness, Cleveland, OH.

## Teaching Experience

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### Bowling Green State University

PSYC 2750 — Psychological Statistics  
PSYC 4050 — Abnormal Psychology  
PSYC 4150 — The Psychology of Religion and Spirituality  
PSYC 6110 — Practicum in Psychotherapy Teams  
PSYC 6100 — Practicum in Psychological Assessment Teams  
PSYC 6280 — Clinical Research Methods

### Case Western Reserve University

PSCL 490: Special Sections, Narcissism and Narcissistic Personality  
PSCL 110: Introduction to Psychology

## Service

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August, 2018—Present

Salary, Promotion, and Tenure Committee, Psychology Department,  
Bowling Green State University

August, 2018 —Present

Graduate Student Awards Committee, Bowling Green State  
University

January, 2018—Present

Psychopharmacology Training Task Force, Clinical Psychology  
Program, Psychology Department, Bowling Green State University

January, 2017—Present

Clinical Internship Coordinator, Clinical Psychology Program,  
Psychology Department, Bowling Green State University

March, 2015-

Referee, Society for The Psychology of Religion and Spirituality's  
Annual Meeting Student Poster Award.

August, 2013-

Hospitality Suite Co-Chair , APA Division 36: The Society For the  
Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, 121<sup>st</sup> Annual Conference of  
the American Psychological Association, Honolulu, HI

August, 2012-

Hospitality Suite Co-Chair, APA Division 36: The Society For the  
Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, 120<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of  
the American Psychological Association, Orlando, FL

August 2010-2011

Graduate Student Representative, Case Western Reserve  
University Department of Psychological Sciences 2016 Clinical  
Ph.D. Cohort.

## Editorial and Reviewer Experience:

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Editorial Board Member, *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, January, 2019—Present

Editorial Board Member, *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, January 2018-Present

Editorial Board Member, *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, January 2018-Present



Co-editor, Special Section, *Sexual Addiction and Compulsivity*  
Topic: Religion and Hypersexual Behavior  
Double issue released May, 2016.

Ad-Hoc Reviewer for:

*American Psychologist*  
*Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*  
*Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*  
*Journal of Research in Personality*  
*Social Psychological and Personality Science*  
*Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*  
*Journal of Clinical Psychology*  
*Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*  
*Addictive Behaviors*  
*Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy*  
*Archives of Sexual Behavior*  
*Sexual and Relationship Therapy*  
*European Journal of Personality*  
*Cyberpsychology and Behavior*  
*Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*  
*Personality and Individual Differences*  
*Journal of Sex Research*  
*Human Communication Research*  
*Psychotherapy Research*  
*Canadian Journal Of Criminology And Criminal Justice*  
*Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy*  
*International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*  
*Journal of Psychology and Theology*  
*Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*  
*Games for Health*  
*Journal of Addiction Medicine*  
*Sexual Addiction and Compulsivity*

## Graduate Student Committees

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**Current (Italicized Names Represent Service as Chair):**

**Joel Engelman (M.A.; Bowling Green State University)**  
***Katherine Sakel (M.A.; Bowling Green State University)***  
***Louis Moore (Ph.D.; Bowling Green State University)***  
***Brandon Gordon (Ph.D.; Bowling Green State University)***  
Julie Pomerleau (Ph.D.; Bowling Green State University)  
Allison Riley (Ph.D.; Bowling Green State University)  
Rolf Ritchie (Ph.D.; Bowling Green State University)  
Brent Lang (Ph.D.; Bowling Green State University)  
**Joe Rosansky (Ph.D.; Bowling Green State University)**

**Completed (Bolded/Italicized Names Represent Service as Chair):**

***Brandon Gordon*** (Bowling Green State University, M.A.; 2018)

***Jennifer Grant*** (Bowling Green State University, M.A., 2019)

Ian Gutierrez (University of Connecticut, CT, U.S.; Ph.D., 2018)

Emily Ferrell (Bowling Green State University, M.A. OH, U.S.; 2018)

Michael Walton (Ph.D.; University of New England, NSW, Australia; 2018)

Justin McGraw (Bowling Green State University, Ph.D., OH, U.S.; 2018)

Joe Rosansky (Bowling Green State University, M.A., OH, U.S.; 2018)

Allison Riley (Bowling Green State University, M.A., OH, U.S.; 2018)

**Professional Memberships:**

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Association for Psychological Science

American Psychological Association

American Psychological Association, Div. 36

Society for the Improvement of Psychological Science

## Clinical Experience

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### Ohio License 7841

#### August 2016-August 2018

Post-doctoral clinician  
Bowling Green State University Psychological Services Center  
Director: Dryw Dworsky, Ph.D.

#### August 2015 – August 2016

Predoctoral Psychology Intern  
Louis Stokes Department of Veteran Affairs Medical Center  
Cleveland, Ohio  
Director of Training: James Delamatre, Ph.D., Robert Goldberg, Ph.D.

#### Rotations:

Women's Addiction Treatment Program — August 2015-December 2015  
Supervisor: Megan Hoag, Psy.D

Pathological Gambling Unit — December 2015-April 2016.  
Supervisor: Heather Chapman, Ph.D.

Spinal Cord Injury Unit — April 2016 - August 2016.  
Supervisor: Thomas Dixon, Ph.D.

#### August 2014 – May 2015

Psychology Trainee, Health Psychology Placement  
Akron General Hospital, Department of Psychiatry  
Supervisor: Alan Gilbertson, Ph.D. & Addrienne Bennet, Ph.D.

#### August 2013 – August 2014

Psychology Trainee, Therapy Placement  
Case Western Reserve University Psychology Clinic, Cleveland, Ohio  
Supervisor: Julie J. Exline, Ph.D.

#### August 2013 – June 2014

Psychology Trainee, Therapy Placement  
Connections Mental Health, Beachwood, Ohio  
Supervisor: Joseph Steiner, Ph.D.

#### August 2012 – May 2013

Psychology Trainee, Therapy Placement  
Baldwin Wallace University Counseling Services, Berea, Ohio  
Supervisors: Gerald Hayes, Psy.D.; Joy Wyatt, Ph.D.

#### August 2011-May 2012

Psychology Trainee, Assessment Placement  
Northcoast Behavioral Healthcare, Northfield, Ohio  
Supervisors: Tom Ference, Ph.D.; Michael Christie, Ph.D. ABPP; Mel Painter,  
Ph.D.

**Specialized Clinical Training:**

Fall 2015-Summer 2016

Certification in Motivational Interviewing  
Louis Stokes Department of Veteran Affairs Medical Center  
Instructor: Heather Chapman, Ph.D.

Spring, 2014

Workshop in Psychological Supervision  
Department of Psychological Sciences, Case Western Reserve University  
Instructor: Susan Knell, Ph.D.

Spring, 2013

Workshop in Professional Consultation  
Department of Psychological Sciences, Case Western Reserve University  
Instructor: Ethan Schafer, Ph.D.

Spring, 2012

Workshop in Couple's Therapy  
Department of Psychological Sciences, Case Western Reserve University  
Instructor: Gunnur Karakurt, Ph.D.

## Professional References

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Email: [shane.kraus@va.gov](mailto:shane.kraus@va.gov)

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*Tuesday, April 23, 2019*

*Grubbs 22 of 22*

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Deputy Director, Veterans' Addiction Recovery Center

Director, Gambling Treatment Program

Veteran's Addiction Recovery Center

Louis Stokes Department of Veteran Affairs Medical Center

Cleveland, Ohio

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