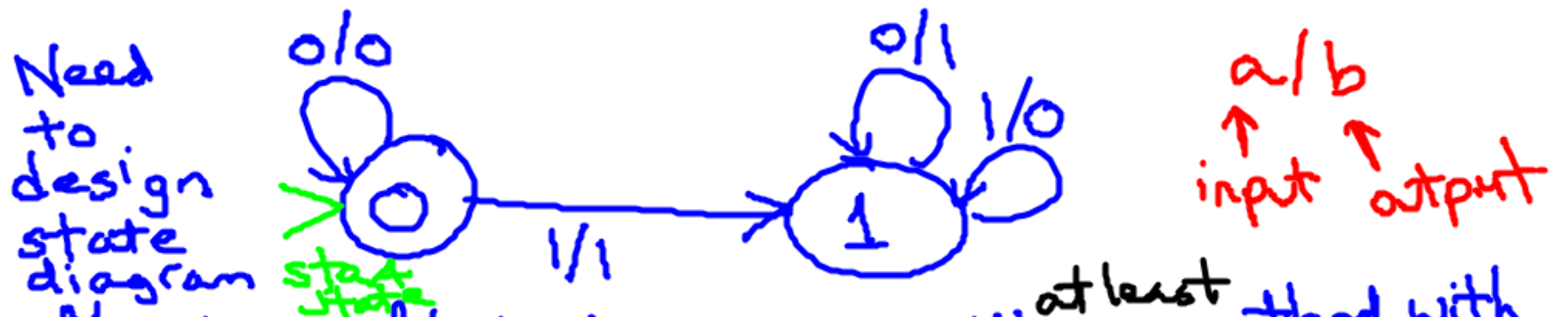
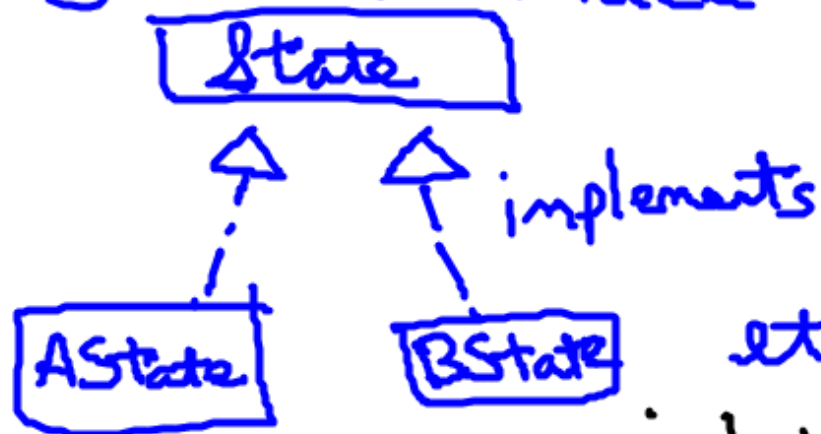


# State Design Pattern

to control movement through a system



Need a State interface with one method with a descriptive name  
For each state, need to write a class implementing the interface



Implementing the method may involve switching states.

Who maintains all the states?

Need a class for the whole diagram.  
Instance vars. for each state  
Instance var. for current state. — needs to be of interface type  
Additional instance vars. depending on application  
Constructors  
getter methods  
setter method for current state, others depending on application

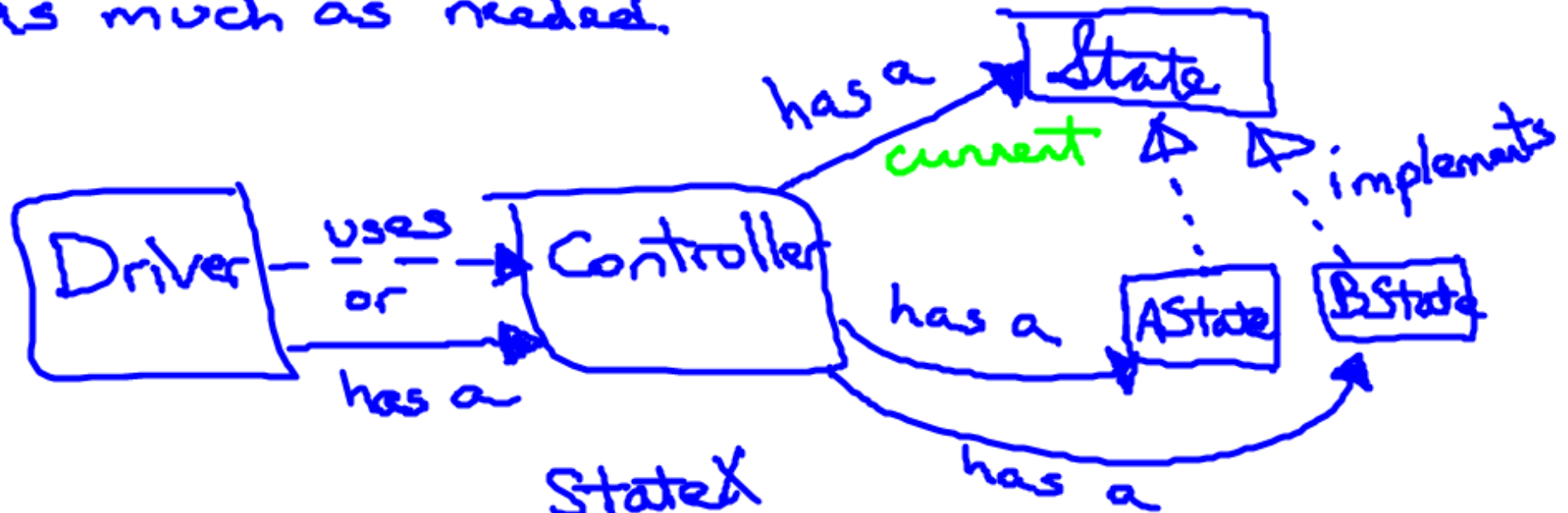
---

method to delegate work to current state, calling interface method

---



The driver creates a controller, and asks the controller to do the delegation as much as needed.



For each State that has transition to another state

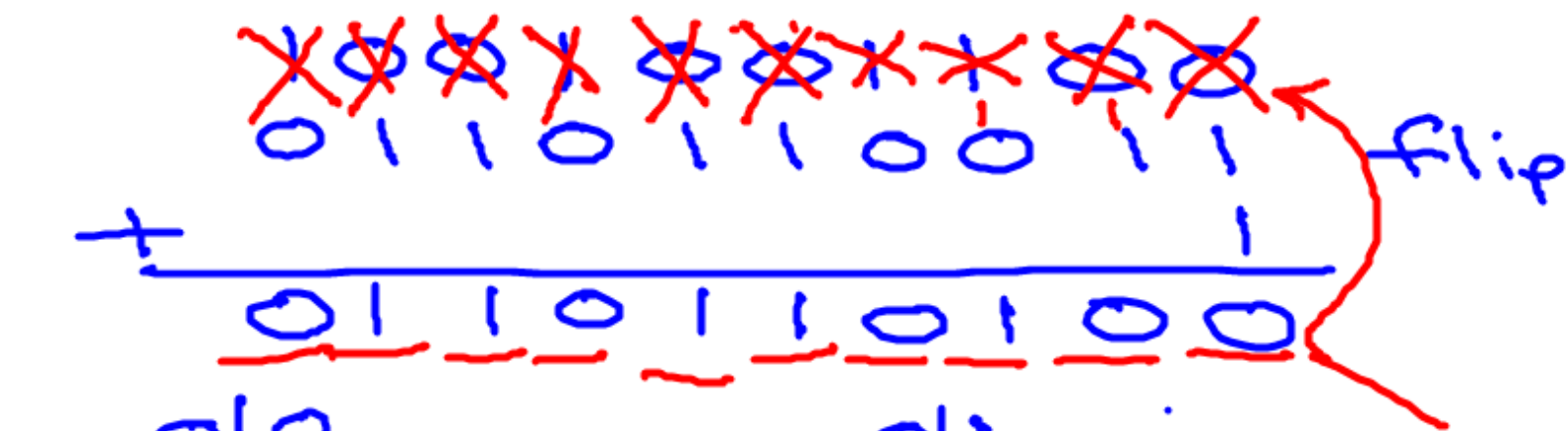
two way has a relationship



The implemented interface method will call the controller's next state method

The StateX constructor(s) need a reference to the Controller as a param.

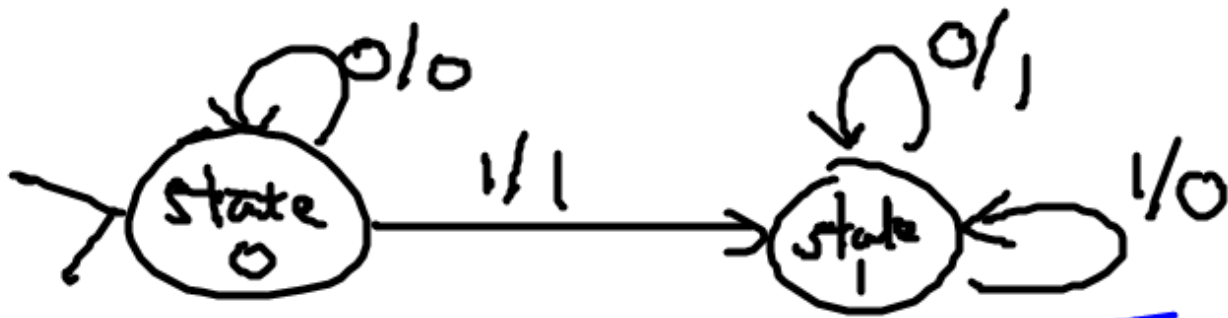
Thus, need a Controller instance var.



$$\frac{+1}{10}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 000000 \\ 111111 \\ +1 \\ \hline 1000000 \end{array}$$



1011100

reverse 0011101

<u>state</u>	<u>char.</u>	<u>output</u>
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	1	0
1	1	0
1	0	1
1	1	0

reversed from String Buffer  
0100100

flip bits  
add 1

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1011100 \\
 0100011 \\
 + \phantom{0000000} 1 \\
 \hline
 0100100
 \end{array}$$

produces two's complement of number in binary  
String Buffer

a/b  
↑ ↑  
input output

