

原有的 p，只檢測了交易失敗的情形，並沒有檢測成功交易的情形，如圖：

```
// Property Logic
/***** whether the change is right *****/
assign p = initialized && (serviceTypeOut == `SERVICE_OFF) && (itemTypeOut == `ITEM_NONE) && (outExchange != inputValue); // catch the bug
```

```
2    3 2 0 2 0

=====
= cycle 7
=====
serviceTypeOut= 0
itemTypeOut= 3
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
```

這是一個成功交易的 pattern，可以看到在此時 itemTypeOut != 'ITEM_NONE，所以 p 自然是 0，其他項目即使有 bug 也抓不出來，所以這邊修正此處 p 的寫法，如圖：

```
// Property Logic
/***** whether the change is right *****/
assign p = initialized && (serviceTypeOut == `SERVICE_OFF)
&& ((itemTypeOut == `ITEM_NONE && outExchange != inputValue) || (itemTypeOut == `ITEM_A && inputValue != outExchange + `COST_A) ||
|| (itemTypeOut == `ITEM_B && inputValue != outExchange + `COST_B) || (itemTypeOut == `ITEM_C && inputValue != outExchange + `COST_C)); // catch the bug
```

對於最後一項，我把四種情況都考慮進去，如果 itemTypeOut 為其一，那另外三項會是 0，&&後還是 0，因此我們只要檢查該項是否符合條件(|| 中，要全部為 0 才是 0)，條件寫法跟之前也類似，就只是針對成功交易的情形，作金額的驗證。驗證過程如下：

測試 1: 交易成功 (ITEM_A、ITEM_B、ITEM_C) 且不找零

ITEM_A pattern

```
1    1 0 0 0 0
2    1 3 1 0 0
```

ITEM_A result

```

=====
= cycle 6
=====
serviceTypeOut= 2
itemTypeOut= 1
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 7
=====
serviceTypeOut= 0
itemTypeOut= 1
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 8
=====
serviceTypeOut= 1
itemTypeOut= 0
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====

```

ITEM_B pattern

1	1	0	0	0	0
2	2	0	1	1	0

ITEM_B result

```

=====
= cycle 6
=====
serviceTypeOut= 2
itemTypeOut= 2
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 7
=====
serviceTypeOut= 0
itemTypeOut= 2
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 8
=====
serviceTypeOut= 1
itemTypeOut= 0
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====

```

ITEM_C pattern

1	1	0	0	0	0
2	3	2	0	2	0

ITEM_C result

```

=====
= cycle 6
=====
serviceTypeOut= 2
itemTypeOut= 3
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 7
=====
serviceTypeOut= 0
itemTypeOut= 3
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 8
=====
serviceTypeOut= 1
itemTypeOut= 0
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====

```

測試 1 都有通過

測試 2: 交易成功 (ITEM_A、ITEM_B、ITEM_C) 但有找零

ITEM_A pattern(投 10 元要找 2 個 1 塊)

```

1  1 0 0 0 0
2  1 0 0 1 0

```

ITEM_A result

```

=====
= cycle 8
=====
serviceTypeOut= 2
itemTypeOut= 1
coinOutNTD_1= 2
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 9
=====
serviceTypeOut= 0
itemTypeOut= 1
coinOutNTD_1= 2
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 10
=====
serviceTypeOut= 1
itemTypeOut= 0
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====

```

ITEM_B pattern(投 20 元要找 1 個 5 塊)

1	1	0	0	0	0
2	2	0	0	2	0

ITEM_B result

```

=====
= cycle 7
=====
serviceTypeOut= 2
itemTypeOut= 2
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 1
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 8
=====
serviceTypeOut= 0
itemTypeOut= 2
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 1
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 9
=====
serviceTypeOut= 1
itemTypeOut= 0
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====

```

ITEM_C pattern(投 27 元要找 1 個 5 塊)

1	1	0	0	0	0
2	3	2	1	2	0

ITEM_C result

```

=====
= cycle 7
=====
serviceTypeOut= 2
itemTypeOut= 3
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 1
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 8
=====
serviceTypeOut= 0
itemTypeOut= 3
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 1
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 9
=====
serviceTypeOut= 1
itemTypeOut= 0
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====

```

測試 2 都有通過

測試 3: 交易失敗

零錢投不夠的 case(要買 ITEM_C, 投了 20 塊)

```

1  1 0 0 0 0
2  3 0 0 2 0

```

result

```

=====
= cycle 8
=====
serviceTypeOut= 2
itemTypeOut= 0
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 2
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 9
=====
serviceTypeOut= 0
itemTypeOut= 0
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 2
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 10
=====
serviceTypeOut= 1
itemTypeOut= 0
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====

```

販賣機找不出錢的 case(要買 ITEM_C，投了 30 塊，1 塊錢卻不夠找)

```

1  1 0 0 0 0
2  3 0 0 3 0

```

result


```

=====
= cycle 16
=====
serviceTypeOut= 2
itemTypeOut= 0
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 3
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 17
=====
serviceTypeOut= 0
itemTypeOut= 0
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 3
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 18
=====
serviceTypeOut= 1
itemTypeOut= 0
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====

```

測試 3 都有通過

測試 4: 輸入為 ITEM_NONE

1	1	0	0	0	0
2	4	0	0	2	0

result

```

=====
= cycle 8
=====
serviceTypeOut= 2
itemTypeOut= 4
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 2
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 9
=====
serviceTypeOut= 0
itemTypeOut= 4
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 2
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====
= cycle 10
=====
serviceTypeOut= 1
itemTypeOut= 0
coinOutNTD_1= 0
coinOutNTD_5= 0
coinOutNTD_10= 0
coinOutNTD_50= 0
p= 0
=====

```

測試結果也正常

目前的測試結果，都符合運作情形，只剩下連續 pattern 的 case 沒有測試，不過由於這樣的種類太多了，也不方便檢查所有可能性，再加上這次的設計是一個 cycle 吃一行 pattern，我還要花心力去檢查每一筆測資共需多少 cycle，以多個 pattern 來說不是很好做，所以這邊也不做測試了，至少我驗證了每一個運作指令的正確性。