Special Variables and Positional Arguments

./script.sh filename1 dir1 10.0.0.1

$0 is the name of the script itself (script.sh).

$1 is the first positional argument (filename1)

$2 is the second positional argument (dir1)

$3 is the last argument of the script (10.0.0.1)

$9 would be the ninth argument and ${10} the tenth

$# is the number of the positional arguments

"$*" is a string representation of all positional arguments: $1, $2, $3 ....

$? is the most recent foreground command exit status