FOM - Hochschule für Oekonomie & Management Hamburg

Master-Studiengang Big Data & Business Analytics

How can digital aftercare support adherence of hypertension patients?

- An architectural design to analyze data sources from healthcare providers to develop patient-centered digital services

Betreuer: Prof. Dr. David Matusievicz

Autor: Jacqueline Franßen

Matrikel-Nr: 496804

5. Fachsemester

Hamburg, den 28.02.2021

Contents

Contents

•	ADS	ADSIFACT	
2	Abbreviations		3
3	Introduction		4
	3.1	Problem statement	4
	3.2	Aim and scope of this work	4
4	Rela	ated Work	5
5	The	oretical Background for Problem Context	6
	5.1	CRoss-Industry Standard Process for Data Mining (CRISP-DM): Stan-	
		dard Process for Data Mining projects	6
6	Development of an architectural design to analyze data sources from		
	hea	thcare providers	7
7	Experimental evaluation of architectural design		8
8	Discussion		9
9	Con	clusion	10
Bil	Bibliography		
10	10 Appendix A		14

List of Figures

List of Tables

1 Abstract 2

1 Abstract

This thesis tackles the problem of automated detection of inconsistencies in evolving knowledge graphs, which arise from periodic updates that affect graph elements connected to unchanged elements. The proposed inconsistency detection approach is developed based on the analysis of a knowledge graph from the medical coding domain which is subject to annual updates. To assess the effectiveness and efficiency of the approach, two experiments based on real- world and synthetically generated data are conducted. Three graph versioning approaches are taken into consideration for the analysis of their impact on the effectiveness and efficiency of the inconsistency detection approach. The experimental results showed that inconsistency detection can be automated by analyzing subgraphs, containing elements whose change constitutes an inconsistency source, with respect to the alteration of its elements by a periodic update. The effectiveness and efficiency of the approach depend on the graph versioning approach, the primary change type (deletion, addition, or update) and the number of inconsistency-causing changes. This work provides an approach that facilitates targeted graph corrections and incremental updates instead of graph reconstructions by enabling cross-state graph verification without the need for a large graph-underlying data set.

only documentation of blood pressure values, not measurement (current hardware of smartphone not able)

- how can diagrams be displayed on smartphones? -¿ only show a certain part of data

2 Abbreviations 3

2 Abbreviations

CRISP-DM CRoss-Industry Standard Process for Data Mining

3 Introduction 4

3 Introduction

3.1 Problem statement

3.2 Aim and scope of this work

The first aim of this scientific work is to develop a solution ... What is important, the developed model is only a reference model....

4 Related Work 5

4 Related Work

example architecture

Deep learning methods use multiple layers of nonlinear processing units for feature extraction and transformation and to find deep relationships between complex variations under supervised and unsupervised procedures.

5 Theoretical Background for Problem Context

5.1 CRISP-DM: Standard Process for Data Mining projects

providers

6 Development of an architectural design to analyze data sources from healthcare providers

7 Experimental evaluation of architectural design

8 Discussion 9

8 Discussion

9 Conclusion 10

9 Conclusion

Bibliography 11

Bibliography

- Ares, Miguel et al. (Oct. 2014). "Handheld 3D Scanning System for In-Vivo Imaging of Skin Cancer". en. In: *Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on 3D Body Scanning Technologies, Lugano, Switzerland, 21-22 October 2014.* Lugano, Switzerland: Hometrica Consulting Dr. Nicola D'Apuzzo, pp. 231–236. ISBN: 978-3-033-04763-1. DOI: 10.15221/14.231. URL: https://www.3dbody.tech/cap/abstracts/2014/231ares.html (visited on 06/10/2020).
- Cancer tomorrow (2020). en. Library Catalog: gco.iarc.fr. unl: http://gco.iarc.fr/tomorrow/home (visited on 05/24/2020).
- canscreen5 (2020). Library Catalog: canscreen5.iarc.fr. url: https://canscreen5.iarc.fr (visited on 05/24/2020).
- Czichos, Horst (2018). "Introduction to Technical Systems". en. In: *Measurement, Testing and Sensor Technology: Fundamentals and Application to Materials and Technical Systems*. Ed. by Horst Czichos. Cham: Springer International Publishing, pp. 151–158. ISBN: 978-3-319-76385-9. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-76385-9_8. URL: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-76385-9_8 (visited on 06/07/2020).
- Design Kit (2020). URL: https://www.designkit.org/ (visited on 05/31/2020).
- Design thinking activities and tools Enterprise Design Thinking (May 2018). en. Library Catalog: www.ibm.com. url: https://www.ibm.com/design/thinking/page/toolkit (visited on 05/31/2020).
- Klassifikation von Tumoren Deutsche Krebsgesellschaft (2020). URL: https://www.krebsgesellschaft.de/onko-internetportal/basis-informationen-krebs/basis-informationen-krebs-allgemeine-informationen/klassifikation-von-tumoren-tnm-.html (visited on 06/07/2020).
- Lymphoma of the Skin (2020). en. Library Catalog: www.cancer.org. url: https://www.cancer.org/cancer/skin-lymphoma.html (visited on 06/12/2020).

Bibliography 12

Mallawaarachchi, Vijini (Mar. 2020). Introduction to Genetic Algorithms — Including Example Code. en. Library Catalog: towardsdatascience.com. url: https://towardsdatascience.com/introduction-to-genetic-algorithms-including-example-code-e396e98d8bf3 (visited on 03/05/2020).

- Mirbeik-Sabzevari, A. and N. Tavassolian (2019). "Ultrawideband, Stable Normal and Cancer Skin Tissue Phantoms for Millimeter-Wave Skin Cancer Imaging". In: *IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering* 66.1, pp. 176–186.
- NativeScript Documentation (2020). URL: https://docs.nativescript.org/ (visited on 06/07/2020).
- NativeScript Marketplace (May 10, 2018). url: https://market.nativescript.org/(visited on 05/10/2018).
- NDR (2020). *Lymphom: Wenn Tumore die Haut zerstören*. de. Library Catalog: www.ndr.de.

 URL: /ratgeber/gesundheit/Lymphom-Wenn-Tumore-die-Haut-zerstoeren,

 lymphom102.html (visited on 05/31/2020).
- Play and Try NativeScript on Your Device {N} Playground (May 4, 2018). url: https://play.nativescript.org/ (visited on 05/10/2018).
- Reddy, Annapareddy V. N. et al. (June 2020). "Analyzing MRI scans to detect glioblastoma tumor using hybrid deep belief networks". In: *Journal of Big Data* 7.1, p. 35. ISSN: 2196-1115. DOI: 10.1186/s40537-020-00311-y. URL: https://doi.org/10.1186/s40537-020-00311-y (visited on 06/08/2020).
- Ronneberger, O., P.Fischer, and T. Brox (2015). "U-Net: Convolutional Networks for Biomedical Image Segmentation". In: *Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)*. Vol. 9351. LNCS. (available on arXiv:1505.04597 [cs.CV]). Springer, pp. 234–241. URL: http://lmb.informatik.uni-freiburg.de/Publications/2015/RFB15a.
- Ronneberger, Olaf, Philipp Fischer, and Thomas Brox (2015). "U-Net: Convolutional Networks for Biomedical Image Segmentation". In: *Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention MICCAI 2015*. Ed. by Nassir Navab et al. Vol. 9351. Series Title: Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Cham: Springer International Publishing, pp. 234–241. ISBN: 978-3-319-24573-7. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-24574-4_28. URL: http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-3-319-24574-4_28 (visited on 06/06/2020).

Bibliography 13

Skin Cancer (2020). Skin Cancer: Malignant vs. Benign. en. Library Catalog: www.kaggle.com.

URL: https://kaggle.com/fanconic/skin-cancer-malignant-vs-benign

(visited on 05/31/2020).

- Sun, Yingshuai et al. (Nov. 2019). "Identification of 12 cancer types through genome deep learning". en. In: *Scientific Reports* 9.1. Number: 1 Publisher: Nature Publishing Group, pp. 1—9. ISSN: 2045-2322. DOI: 10.1038/s41598-019-53989-3. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-019-53989-3 (visited on 03/18/2020).
- Tschandl, Philipp, Cliff Rosendahl, and Harald Kittler (Aug. 2018). "The HAM10000 dataset, a large collection of multi-source dermatoscopic images of common pigmented skin lesions". In: *Scientific Data* 5. ISSN: 2052-4463. DOI: 10.1038/sdata. 2018.161. URL: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6091241/ (visited on 05/31/2020).
- Types of Skin Cancer (Aug. 2018). Types of Skin Cancer: Common, Rare and More

 Varieties. en. Library Catalog: www.cancercenter.com. url: https://www.cancercenter.

 com/cancer-types/skin-cancer/types (visited on 06/01/2020).
- World Cancer Report IARC (2020). uRL: https://www.iarc.fr/world-cancer-report-content-overview/ (visited on 05/24/2020).

10 Appendix A

Ehrenwörtliche Erklärung

Hiermit versichere ich, dass die vorliegende Arbeit von mir selbstständig und ohne unerlaubte Hilfe angefertigt worden ist, insbesondere dass ich alle Stellen, die wörtlich oder annähernd wörtlich aus Veröffentlichungen entnommen sind, durch Zitate als solche gekennzeichnet habe. Ich versichere auch, dass die von mir eingereichte schriftliche Version mit der digitalen Version übereinstimmt. Weiterhin erkläre ich, dass die Arbeit in gleicher oder ähnlicher Form noch keiner Prüfungsbehörde / Prüfungsstelle vorgelegen hat. Ich erkläre mich damit nicht einverstanden, dass die Arbeit der Öffentlichkeit zugänglich gemacht wird. Ich erkläre mich damit einverstanden, dass die Digitalversion dieser Arbeit zwecks Plagiatsprüfung auf die Server externer Anbieter hochgeladen werden darf. Die Plagiatsprüfung stellt keine Zurverfügungstellung für die Öffentlichkeit dar.

Ort, Datum (Vorname Nachname)