# Redes de Computadoras 2020

# Capa 4 performance y casos de uso

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# **Objetivos**

Análisis del comportamiento de TCP. Ejercicios de TCP. Comparación con UDP.

# Requisitos

Computadora por cada 2 personas

# Consignas

#### **TCP**

1. ¿Que utilidad tiene el tamaño de ventana en la sesión tcp? ¿Cómo se calcula? Mostrar un ejemplo mediante captura de pantalla de un segmento TCP en Wireshark.

El tamaño de ventana en la sesión tcp sirve para que el transmisor pueda enviar varios paquetes antes de recibir la respuesta ACK de los mismos.

Al momento de inicio de conexión (3-way handshake) las dos partes se envían información sobre sus ventanas y se completan las opciones TCP. Entre estas opciones, se encuentra una llamada "Window scale", que indica si el tamaño de la ventana debe multiplicarse por ese factor o no. En caso de que esté disponible, el tamaño calculado de la ventana será el valor recibido multiplicado por 2^factor, como lo muestra la Fig. 1.

```
Window size value: 512
[Calculated window size: 65536]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
```

Fig. 1 - Cálculo del tamaño de la ventana.

Como se puede ver en la Fig. 2, el cliente (puerto 34922) tiene una ventana de recepción de 521 bytes, por lo que ese es el tamaño máximo de los paquetes que tendrá que enviar el servidor (puerto 50007).

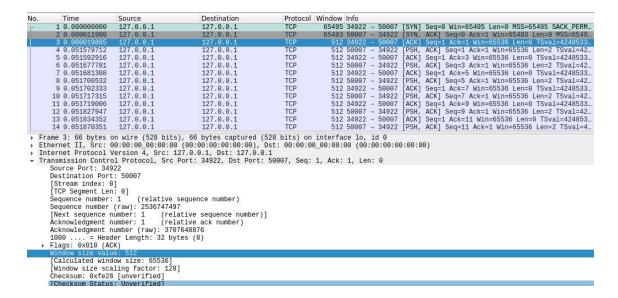


Fig. 2 - Captura de comunicación cliente-servidor.

2. ¿Es lo mismo control de flujo y control de congestión? Explique brevemente con sus palabras estos efectos en la red y cuales son los métodos para evitarlos.

No es lo mismo, son dos tipos de controles distintos. El control de flujo se utiliza para evitar que el transmisor sobrecargue al receptor con más paquetes de los que pueda procesar. El método consiste en que el receptor indica al transmisor cuál es el tamaño de su ventana continuamente durante la transmisión.

Por otro lado, el control de congestión se usa para evitar la congestión de toda la red mediante los métodos "slow-start", que comienza las transmisiones con una ventana de congestión del tamaño de un segmento (4 bytes) y la va aumentando de a uno luego de cada ACK recibido; y "multiplicative decrease", que reduce la ventana de congestión a la mitad cada vez que ocurre una pérdida.

3. ¿Que significa que el tamaño de ventana sea cero?

El tamaño de ventana cero significa que el receptor tiene su buffer lleno, por lo que no puede recibir más paquetes hasta que el buffer se libere.

4. Probar el script presentado en clase sobre TCP, modificarlo para poder enviar un archivo. Se pide enviar archivos de diferentes tamaños e ir variando el delay en el cliente. Si deseo enviar un archivo muy grande, se completa la transferencia? Y si usamos un archivo más pequeño?

a. Analizar el comportamiento de la ventana en ambos casos y explicar en pocas palabras las conclusiones. Justificar con imágenes.

Conclusiones: el tamaño de la ventana es muy chico, sin importar el tiempo del cliente. El tamaño del buffer de 1024 es un pequeño para recibir mensajes (10 MB el tamaño chico). Con un buffer de 5120 y delay de 0.2 terminó 10M en 5 minutos.

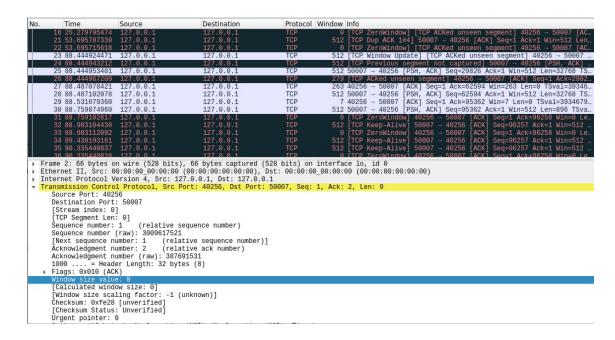


Fig. 3 - Ejecución 1: Tiempo: 1s; buffer: 1024. En 15 min completó 692K / 1G.

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721 522, 463136356 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 TCP Keep-Alive 50007 - 40 722 522. 463149754 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 0 TCP 0 TCP 272 FOWIndow] 40328 - 50 723 524.159956547 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 TCP Keep-Alive 50007 - 40 724 524.159964626 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 0 TCP 272 FOWIndow] 40328 - 50 735 527.551431839 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 TCP Keep-Alive 50007 - 40 734 527.551570254 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 0 TCP 272 FOWIndow] 40328 - 50 735 534.4436304491 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 TCP Keep-Alive 50007 - 40 736 534.453612266 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 TCP Keep-Alive 50007 - 40 736 534.453612266 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 0 TCP 272 FOWIndow] 40328 - 50 737 537.972956257 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 TCP Keep-Alive 50007 - 40 736 537.972958238 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 TCP Kindow Update] 40328 - 50 737 537.972958238 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 740 537.97295613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 740 537.97295613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 741 538.015743766 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 741 538.015743766 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 742 538.015743768 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 742 538.01576338 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 742 538.01576338 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 742 538.01576338 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 742 538.01576338 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 742 538.01576338 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 742 538.01576338 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 742 538.01576338 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 742 538.01576338 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 742 538.01576338 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 742 538.01576338 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 742 538.01576338 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK]	
722 522 483149754 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 6 TCP ZeroWindow] 40828 - 50 723 524.159956547 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40 724 524.1599565426 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 6 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40828 - 50 733 527.551431839 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40 734 527.55157054 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 6 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40828 - 50 735 534.463604491 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 6 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40828 - 50 735 534.463604491 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40 736 534.463604491 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 6 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40828 - 50 737 537.972946257 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 [TCP Window Undate] 40828 - 50 737 537.972946257 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 739 537.972954571 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 306 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 A 741 538.015747766 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 538.015763318 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 740 537.072975613 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 127.0 0.1 TCP 276 40328	
728 524.159945647 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 TCP keep-Alive 50007 - 40 734 524.159945262 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 0 TCP 272 TCP keep-Alive 50007 - 40 734 527.551431839 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 0 TCP 272 TCP keep-Alive 50007 - 40 734 527.551570254 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 0 TCP 272 TCP keep-Alive 50007 - 40 735 534.463604491 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 0 TCP 272 TCP 512 TCP keep-Alive 50007 - 40 736 534.4636012266 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 0 TCP 272 TCP 10 TCP 272 TCP 10 TCP 273 TCP 10 TCP 1	
724 524 .159964826 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 0 TCP ZeroWindow 40328 - 50 733 527.551431839 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40 734 527.551570254 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40328 - 50 735 534 .463604491 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40 736 534 .463604491 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40 736 534 .463612266 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40328 - 50 737 537.972946257 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 [TCP Window] 40328 - 50 738 537.972958238 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 306 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 A 741 538.015741765 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSHQ FSH, ACK] Se 741 538.015741765 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSHQ FSH, ACK] Seq=1 A 742 538.015763318 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSHQ FSH, ACK] Seq=1 A 742 538.015763318 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSHQ FSH, ACK] Seq=1 A 742 538.015763318 127.0.0.1	
733 527.551431839 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 TCP Keep-Alive 5 50007 - 40 734 527.551570254 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40328 - 50 735 534.463004491 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40 736 534.4630612266 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40328 - 50 737 537.972946257 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 [TCP Window Update] 40328 - 738 537.972958238 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 739 537.972958271 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 740 537.97295631 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 308 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 741 538.015741766 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 742 538.015763318 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Se 742 538.015763318 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 FSH, ACK] Sep-1 A 742 538.015763318 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1	
734 527.551570254 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 0 TCP Zerowindow 40328 - 50 735 534.483604491 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 TCP Keep-Alive 50607 - 40 736 534.483612266 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 0 TCP Zerowindow 40328 - 50 737 537.972946257 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 TCP window Update 40328 - 50 738 537.972958238 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50607 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 739 537.9729564571 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50607 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 739 537.97295613 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50607 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 744 538.015741766 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50607 [ACK] Seq=1.4 742 538.015741766 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50607 [ACK] Seq=1.4 742 538.015763318 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50697 [ACK] Seq=1.4 Seq	
735 534, 463604491 227.0.0.1	
736 584 463612266 127, 0.0.1 127, 0.0.1 TCP 0 TTCP Zerovindos 49328 - 50 737 537, 97294557 127, 0.0.1 127, 0.0.1 TCP 512 TCP window Update 49328 - 738 537, 972958238 127, 0.0.1 127, 0.0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 739 537, 972975613 127, 0.0.1 127, 0.0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 740 537, 972975613 127, 0.0.1 127, 0.0.1 TCP 306 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 741 538.015741766 127, 0.0.1 127, 0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 742 538.015763318 127, 0.0.1 127, 0.0.1 TCP 276 125 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Seq-1 A 1742 538.015763318 127, 0.0.1	
737 537.972946257 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 [TCP Window Update] 40328 - 738 537.972958238 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 739 537.972964571 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 306 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 A 741 538.015741766 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 A 742 538.015763318 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se	
738 537.972958238 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 749 537.972964571 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 749 537.972975613 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 306 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 741 538.015741766 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq-1 A 742 538.015763318 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 PSH, ACK] Seq-1 A 6742 538.015763318 127.0.0.1	
739 537.972964571 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se 740 537.972975613 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 306 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 A 741 538.015741766 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 A 742 538.015763318 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se	
740 537.972975613 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 306 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 A 741 538.015741766 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 A 742 538.015763318 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50007 - 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se	
741 538.015741766 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 276 40328 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 A 742 538.015763318 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50007 → 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se	
742 538.015763318 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 TCP 512 50007 → 40328 [PSH, ACK] Se	
	328 [PSH, ACK] Seq=181249 Ack=1 W
	007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=183809 Win=0 L
	28 [ACK] Seq=183808 Ack=1 Win=655 007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=183809 Win=0 L
	00/ [ACK] Seq=1 ACK=183809 Win=0 L
Frame 2: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface lo, id 0	
Ethernet II, Src: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00), Dst: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)	
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1	
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 40256, Dst Port: 50007, Seq: 1, Ack: 2, Len: 0	

Fig. 4 - Ejecución 2: Tiempo: 0.2s; buffer 1024, en 15 min completó 3.4M/1G.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Window Info	
ore:	1 0.000000000	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	65495 40400 - 50007 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65495 Len=0 MSS=65495 SACK_PERM	
	2 0.000008576	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	65483 50007 - 40400 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65483 Len=0 MSS=6549	
	3 0.000015777	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 40400 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=0 TSval=3936098	
	4 0.000325697	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 50007 → 40400 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=1024 TSval	
	5 0.000410541	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 50007 → 40400 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1025 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=32768 T	
	6 0.004713590	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	504 40400 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1025 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3936	
	7 0.004724767	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	248 40400 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=33793 Win=31744 Len=0 TSval=393	
	8 0.211732885	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 [TCP Window Full] 50007 → 40400 [PSH, ACK] Seq=33793 Ack=1 Wi	
	9 0.211781408	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40400 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65537 Win=0 Le	
	10 0.419179809	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40400 [ACK] Seq=65536 Ack=1 Win=6553	
	11 0.419204359	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40400 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65537 Win=0 Le	
	12 0.851257636	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40400 [ACK] Seq=65536 Ack=1 Win=6553	
	13 1.683484116	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40400 [ACK] Seq=65536 Ack=1 Win=6553	
	14 1.683535310	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40400 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65537 Win=0 Le	
	15 3.346977934	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40400 [ACK] Seq=65536 Ack=1 Win=6553	
	16 3.346986226	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40400 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65537 Win=0 Le	
	17 6.803689750	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40400 [ACK] Seq=65536 Ack=1 Win=6553	
	18 6.803705811	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40400 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65537 Win=0 Le	
	19 13.458810534		127.0.0.1	TCP	512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40400 [ACK] Seq=65536 Ack=1 Win=6553	
	20 13.458851787	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40400 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65537 Win=0 Le	
	21 26.771209358	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40400 [ACK] Seq=65536 Ack=1 Win=6553	
	22 26.771216764		127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40400 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65537 Win=0 Le	
	27 53.650702725		127.0.0.1	TCP	512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40400 [ACK] Seq=65536 Ack=1 Win=6553	
	28 53.650782444		127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40400 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65537 Win=0 Le	
	29 62.091320742		127.0.0.1	TCP	512 [TCP Window Update] 40400 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65537 Win=6	
		127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 50007 - 40400 [PSH, ACK] Seq=65537 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=1024 T	
	31 62.091335981		127.0.0.1	TCP	512 50007 - 40400 [PSH, ACK] Seq=66561 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=32768	
	32 62.091343457		127.0.0.1	TCP	504 40400 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=66561 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=393	
	33 62.134962591		127.0.0.1	TCP	375 40400 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=99329 Win=48000 Len=0 TSval=393	
	34 62.134994876		127.0.0.1	TCP	512 50007 → 40400 [PSH, ACK] Seq=99329 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=32768	
3	35 62.178741581		127.0.0.1	TCP	119 40400 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=132097 Win=15232 Len=0 TSval=39	
	36 62.394814682 37 62.394836355		127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1	TCP TCP	512 [TCP Window Full] 50007 - 40400 [PSH, ACK] Seq=132097 Ack=1 W 0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40400 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=147329 Win=0 L	
	20 62 640677245	127 0 0 1	127.0.0.1	TCD	0 [TCP Zerowindow] 40400 - 5000/ [ACK] Seq=147320 Ack=1 Nin=65	
		(raw): 2726827163	ive seguence number\1			
	[Next sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)]					
	Acknowledgment number: 0					
	Acknowledgment number (raw): 0					
2	1010 = Header Length: 40 bytes (10)					
-	Flags: 0x002 (SYN) Window size value: 65405					
	window size valu	e. 00490				

Fig. 5 - Ejecución 3: Tiempo: 1s; buffer 1024. No completó los 10M.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Window Info
	4 0.000370833	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 50007 → 40404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=1024 TSval
	5 0.000431792	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 50007 - 40404 PSH, ACK Seg=1025 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=32768 T
	6 0.009209894	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	504 40404 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1025 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=3936
	7 0.009221206	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	248 40404 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=33793 Win=31744 Len=0 TSval=393
	8 0.215842101	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 [TCP Window Full] 50007 - 40404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=33793 Ack=1 Wi
	9 0.215861509	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40404 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65537 Win=0 Le
	10 0.423741406	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 TCP Keep-Alive 50007 - 40404 ACK Seq=65536 Ack=1 Win=6553
	11 0.423756160	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40404 → 50007 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=65537 Win=0 Le
	13 0.851852637	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 TCP Keep-Alive 50007 → 40404 ACK Seq=65536 Ack=1 Win=6553
	21 1.684682456	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40404 [ACK] Seq=65536 Ack=1 Win=6553
	22 1.684728392	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 TCP ZeroWindow 40404 → 50007 ACK Seg=1 Ack=65537 Win=0 Le
	23 3.347915117	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 TCP Keep-Alive 1 50007 → 40404 TACK 1 Seq=65536 Ack=1 Win=6553
	24 3.347955845	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40404 - 50007 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=65537 Win=0 Le
	33 6.675859320	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 TCP Keep-Alive 50007 - 40404 ACK Seg=65536 Ack=1 Win=6553
	34 6.675947901	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40404 → 50007 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=65537 Win=0 Le
	35 12.454042945	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 [TCP Window Update] 40404 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=65537 Win=6
	36 12.454051792	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 50007 → 40404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=65537 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=1024 T
	37 12.454058276	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 50007 → 40404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=66561 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=32768
	38 12.454065668	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	504 40404 → 50007 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=66561 Win=64512 Len=0 TSval=393
	39 12.495969809	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	375 40404 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=99329 Win=48000 Len=0 TSval=393
	40 12.495982423	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 50007 → 40404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=99329 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=32768
	41 12.539930081	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	119 40404 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=132097 Win=15232 Len=0 TSval=39
	42 12.755747828	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 [TCP Window Full] 50007 - 40404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=132097 Ack=1 W
	43 12.755759461	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40404 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=147329 Win=0 L
	44 12.972589925	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 TCP Keep-Alive 50007 → 40404 ACK Seg=147328 Ack=1 Win=655
	45 12.972598166	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40404 - 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=147329 Win=0 L
	46 13.428266374	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 TCP Keep-Alive 50007 - 40404 ACK Seq=147328 Ack=1 Win=655
	47 14.292775091	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 [TCP Keep-Alive] 50007 - 40404 [ACK] Seq=147328 Ack=1 Win=655
	48 14.292782908	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 TCP ZeroWindow 40404 → 50007 ACK Seg=1 Ack=147329 Win=0 L
	49 16.020249745	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 TCP Keep-Alive 50007 → 40404 ACK Seq=147328 Ack=1 Win=655
	50 16.020300152	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40404 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=147329 Win=0 L
	51 19.476288661	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	512 TCP Keep-Alive 50007 - 40404 ACK Seq=147328 Ack=1 Win=655
L	52 19.476306562	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0 [TCP ZeroWindow] 40404 → 50007 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=147329 Win=0 L
•	Sequence number [Next sequence no Acknowledgment no Acknowledgment no 1010 = Head Flags: 0x002 (SYI Window size value	umber: 1 umber: 0 umber (raw): er Length: 4 N)	(relative sequence number)]		

Fig. 6 - Ejecución 4: Tiempo 0,1; buffer 1024 No completó los 10M.

#### UDP

1. Adaptar el script para UDP, analizar diferentes escenarios donde el servidor tiene delay y se intenta enviar un archivo grande. Comente brevemente sus conclusiones al respecto.

```
26214400 May 14 17:50 pkg.pdf
26210304 May 14 17:55 rcv.pdf
```

Fig. 7 - Comparación entre archivo recibido y enviado.

Como se ve en la Fig. 7, al tener un delay, el archivo recibido no está completo. Esto indica que durante la transmisión del archivo se perdieron datos, lo cual era de esperarse porque UDP realiza su mejor esfuerzo para enviar los datos y no garantiza que se reciban los datos completos.

```
26214400 May 14 17:50 pkg.pdf
704512 May 14 18:48 rcv.pdf
```

Fig. 8 - Comparación entre archivo recibido y enviado con delay en el cliente.

La Fig. 8 muestra cómo se pierde más de la mitad del archivo al ponerse un delay de 0.001 segundos en la recepción del cliente, por lo que con un tiempo mayor, se perderán más datos.

2. ¿Qué campos posee una cabecera UDP? ¿Cuáles de ellos son opcionales?

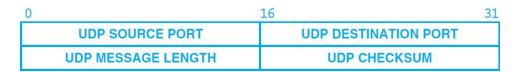


Fig. 8 - Cabecera UDP.

La cabecera UDP contiene el puerto de origen, el puerto de destino, el largo del mensaje y un checksum del mismo.

Los contenidos opcionales de la cabecera son el puerto origen y el checksum.

3. ¿El checksum en UDP aplica únicamente a la carga útil?

No, el checksum en UDP se aplica tanto a la carga útil como a la cabecera del datagrama.

Mencione aplicaciones o servicios que utilizan UDP. Con sus palabras explique por qué
cree que utilizan UDP y no otro protocolo de capa de transporte. Ejemplificar con casos
de uso de la vida diaria.

Whatsapp voice/videocalls y Skype, utilizan UDP por la velocidad de transmisión, es decir, no es necesario esperar la confirmación del paquete de voz para enviar otro, se tardaría mucho tiempo si se utilizara TCP.

### Otras aplicaciones (Opcionales)

1. Capturar tráfico de un video de Youtube. ¿Cuál es el protocolo de transporte?

El protocolo que utiliza Youtube (172.217.172.110) es TCP.

```
64240 Application Data
64240 Application Data
65234 Application Data
65235 Application Data
64240 443 - 34530 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=412 Win=65535 Len=0
65323 Application Data
64240 443 - 34530 [ACK] Seq=412 Ack=40 Win=64240 Len=0
65535 Application Data
64240 443 - 34530 [ACK] Seq=412 Ack=1500 Win=64240 Len=0
64240 443 - 34530 [ACK] Seq=412 Ack=1500 Win=64240 Len=0
64240 443 - 34530 [ACK] Seq=412 Ack=1843 Win=64240 Len=0
65235 Application Data
64240 443 - 34530 [ACK] Seq=412 Ack=3426 Win=64240 Len=0
65535 Application Data
64240 443 - 34530 [ACK] Seq=412 Ack=3426 Win=64240 Len=0
65535 Application Data
64240 443 - 34530 [ACK] Seq=412 Ack=3426 Win=64240 Len=0
65535 Application Data
65325 Application Data
654240 443 - 34530 [ACK] Seq=412 Ack=3426 Win=64240 Len=0
65535 Application Data
654240 443 - 34530 [ACK] Seq=412 Ack=3457 Win=64240 Len=0
655535 Application Data
                                                         172.217.172.110
172.217.172.110
                                                                                                                                                                                                TLSv1.2
TLSv1.2
   18 0.278542530
19 0.282796073
                                                                                                                            192.168.31.128
172.217.172.110
                                                         192.168.31.128
192.168.31.128
                                                                                                                                                                                                TCP
20 0.282972468
21 0.283189017
280 2.234229856
281 2.234305042
                                                                                                                                                                                                TLSv1.2
                                                                                                                            172.217.172.110
                                                                                                                            192.168.31.128
172.217.172.110
172.217.172.110
                                                                                                                                                                                                TCP
TCP
TLSv1.2
                                                         192.168.31.128
282 2.234480740
283 2.234497957
                                                         172.217.172.110
172.217.172.110
                                                                                                                            192.168.31.128
                                                                                                                                                                                                 TCP
TCP
                                                                                                                          192.168.31.128
172.217.172.110
192.168.31.128
172.217.172.110
192.168.31.128
172.217.172.110
192.168.31.128
172.217.172.110
192.168.31.128
192.168.31.128
                                                                                                                            192.168.31.128
284 2.234580227
285 2.234704971
286 2.236330340
287 2.236524584
                                                         192.168.31.128
172.217.172.110
192.168.31.128
172.217.172.110
                                                                                                                                                                                                TLSv1.2
TCP
TLSv1.2
                                                                                                                                                                                                 TCP
TLSv1.2
288 2.236635761
                                                         192.168.31.128
                                                         172.217.172.110
192.168.31.128
172.217.172.110
172.217.172.110
                                                                                                                                                                                                TCP
TLSv1.2
TCP
TLSv1.2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               09933 Application Data
64240 443 - 34539 [ACK] Seq=412 Ack=3457 Win=64240 Len=0
65535 Application Data
64240 443 - 34530 [ACK] Seq=412 Ack=3492 Win=64240 Len=0
64240 Application Data, Application Data, Application Data
289 2 236768133
295 2.296083348
                                                                                                                            192.168.31.128
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              04240 Application Data
64535 Application Data
64240 443 - 34530 [ACK] Seq-556 Ack=3531 Win=64240 Len=0
64240 Application Data
64240 Application Data, Application Data
65535 34530 - 443 [ACK] Seq-3531 Ack=700 Win=65535 Len=0
65535 Application Data
64240 443 - 34530 [ACK] Seq=700 Ack=3570 Win=64240 Len=0
296 2,296652786
                                                         192.168.31.128
                                                                                                                             172.217.172.110
                                                                                                                                                                                                 TLSv1.2
                                                         172.217.172.110
172.217.172.110
172.217.172.110
172.217.172.110
192.168.31.128
                                                                                                                            192.168.31.128
192.168.31.128
192.168.31.128
192.168.31.128
297 2.296847465
319 2.425958055
                                                                                                                                                                                                TLSv1.2
TLSv1.2
                                                                                                                                                                                                TCP
TLSv1.2
325 2.436150271
326 2.436329955
                                                         192.168.31.128
172.217.172.110
                                                                                                                            172.217.172.110
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               64240 443 - 34530 [ACK] Seq=700 Ack=3570 Win=64240 Len=0
65535 Application Data
64240 443 - 34530 [ACK] Seq=700 Ack=3756 Win=64240 Len=0
                                                                                                                            192.168.31.128
                                                                                                                                                                                                 TCP
386 2 645379579
                                                                                                                             172 217 172 110
                                                                                                                                                                                                 TLSv1.2
387 2.645628210
                                                                                                                            192.168.31.128
```

2. A través de una captura del tráfico con wireshark, del streaming de una serie en Netflix se puede ver que el tráfico utiliza TCP como protocolo de transporte. (Si tienen Netflix pueden probar hacer esta captura). ¿Cómo hace Netflix para no saturar al cliente y que el video se vea fluido en cualquier dispositivo hasta con conexiones muy lentas?

Netflix IP: 52.25.243.49

383 6.640729	192.168.0.114	52.25.243.49	TLSv1.2	1777 Application Data
384 6.640870	192.168.0.114	52.25.243.49	TLSv1.2	7811 Application Data
398 6.874763	52.25.243.49	192.168.0.114	TCP	56 443 → 56714 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1724 Win=212 Len=0
402 6.903283	52.25.243.49	192.168.0.114	TCP	56 443 → 56714 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=4628 Win=234 Len=0
403 6.930487	52.25.243.49	192.168.0.114	TCP	56 443 → 56714 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=7532 Win=257 Len=0
405 6.951784	52.25.243.49	192.168.0.114	TCP	56 443 → 56714 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=9481 Win=280 Len=0
411 7.105138	52.25.243.49	192.168.0.114	TCP	1506 443 → 56714 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=9481 Win=280 Len=1452 [TCP segment of a reasse
412 7.105173	192.168.0.114	52.25.243.49	TCP	54 56714 → 443 [ACK] Seq=9481 Ack=1453 Win=1024 Len=0
413 7.106410	52.25.243.49	192.168.0.114	TCP	1506 443 → 56714 [ACK] Seq=1453 Ack=9481 Win=280 Len=1452 [TCP segment of a rea
414 7.106497	192.168.0.114	52.25.243.49	TCP	54 56714 → 443 [ACK] Seq=9481 Ack=2905 Win=1024 Len=0
415 7.108450	52.25.243.49	192.168.0.114	TCP	1506 443 → 56714 [ACK] Seq=2905 Ack=9481 Win=280 Len=1452 [TCP segment of a rea
416 7.108451	52.25.243.49	192.168.0.114	TCP	1506 443 → 56714 [ACK] Seq=4357 Ack=9481 Win=280 Len=1452 [TCP segment of a rea
417 7.108490	192.168.0.114	52.25.243.49	TCP	54 56714 → 443 [ACK] Seq=9481 Ack=5809 Win=1024 Len=0
418 7.111128	52.25.243.49	192.168.0.114	TCP	1506 443 → 56714 [ACK] Seq=5809 Ack=9481 Win=280 Len=1452 [TCP segment of a rea
419 7.111129	52.25.243.49	192.168.0.114	TCP	1506 443 → 56714 [ACK] Seq=7261 Ack=9481 Win=280 Len=1452 [TCP segment of a rea
420 7.111164	192.168.0.114	52.25.243.49	TCP	54 56714 → 443 [ACK] Seq=9481 Ack=8713 Win=1024 Len=0
421 7.111298	52.25.243.49	192.168.0.114	TCP	1506 443 → 56714 [ACK] Seq=8713 Ack=9481 Win=280 Len=1452 [TCP segment of a rea

Lo hace mediante una API que accede a las CDNs (Content Delivery Network, Red de distribución de contenidos) cercanas al cliente. El cliente testea todas estas conexiones y se queda con la mejor (menor latencia). Este testeo se realiza en todo momento. También hacen uso de TLS para controlar la carga en la CPU y ABS (Adaptive Bitrate Streaming).

Fuente, Página interesante