

Q1:
min:

```

push ebp           // Save old frame pointer
mov ebp, esp       // Initialize new frame
sub esp, 4         // Allocate space for local variables
push ebx           // Save non-volatile registers
mov eax, [ebp+8]   // eax = a
mov [ebp-4], eax   // V = a
mov eax, [ebp+12]  // eax = b
cmp eax, [ebp-4]   // b - V
jge min0           // jump if b ≥ V
mov [ebp-4], eax   // V = b

```

min0:

```

mov eax, [ebp+16]  // eax = c
cmp eax, [ebp-4]   // c - V
jge min1           // jump if c ≥ V
mov [ebp-4], eax

```

min1:

```

mov eax, [ebp-4]   // return V
pop ebx            // restore non-volatile registers
mov esp, ebp       // restore stack pointer
pop ebp            // restore frame pointer
ret 0

```

P:

```

push ebp
mov ebp, esp
sub esp, 4
push ebx
push [ebp+12]      // Pass parameters right to left
push [ebp+8]       // to min function
push [g]
call min
add esp, 12        // Remove parameters from stack
mov [ebp-4], eax   // V = min(...)
push [ebp+20]      // Again pass parameters R → L to
push [ebp+16]      // min function
push [ebp-4]

```

```
call min
add esp, 12 // Remove parameters from stack
pop ebx // Restore non-volatile registers
mov esp, ebp // Restore stack pointer
pop ebp // Restore frame pointer
ret 0 // Note return value from min is
// already in eax
```

```
gcd:
    push ebp
    mov ebp, esp
    push ebx
    mov eax, [ebp+12]
    test eax, eax // Test for eax == 0
    jne gcd0
    mov eax, [ebp+8]
    pop ebx
    mov esp, ebp
    pop ebp
    ret 0
```

```
gcd0:
    mov eax, [ebp+8]
    and edx, 0 // Clear edx
    mov ebx, [ebp+12] // ebx = b
    div ebx // eax = eax / ebx with edx = eax % ebx
    push edx // Push parameters onto stack (b)
    push ebx // (a)
    call gcd
    add esp, 8
    pop ebx
    mov esp, ebp
    pop ebp
    ret 0
```

Q2:

gcd(14, 21)

Stack Frames

1

gcd(21, 14)

2

gcd(14, 7)

3

gcd(7, 0)

4

b=0 return

p(8, 9, 3, 2)

min(4, 8, 9)

↳ 4

min(4, 3, 2)

↳ 2

①

②

③

④

ebp
(current) →
esp
(current) →

21
14
return address
ebp-1
ebx-1
14
21
return address
ebp-2
ebx-2
7
14
return address
ebp-3
ebx-3
0
7
return address
ebp-4
ebx-3