



# Breast Cancer Image Classification

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# Introduction



**“About 1 in 8 U.S. women (about 13%) will develop invasive breast cancer over the course of her lifetime.”**

**“The overall death rate from breast cancer decreased by 1% per year from 2013 to 2018. These decreases are thought to be the result of treatment advances and earlier detection through screening.”**

**— BREASTCANCER.ORG**

# Digital Pathology

- Digitize Biopsy Slide
- Present analytics reports
- Pinpoint key features
- Natural next steps?

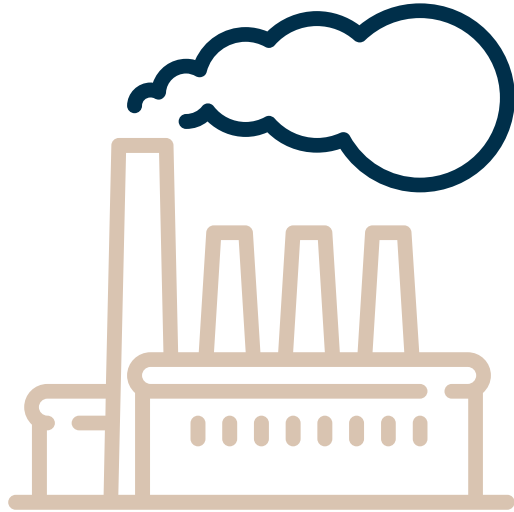
# Benefit of Prediction Models

- Predict in bulk
- Cut time/cost of testing
- Sometimes more accurate than trained eye
- Augmenting current practices

02

# Modeling

# Data



Kaggle (Case Western Base Study)

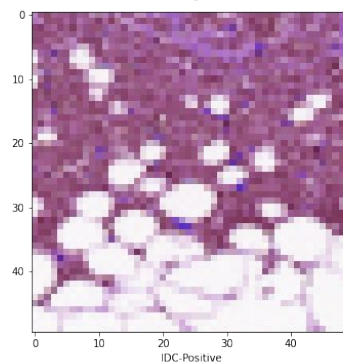
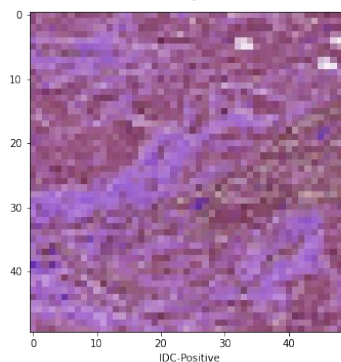
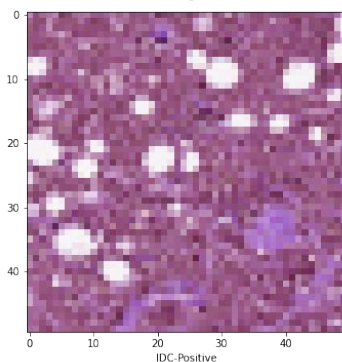
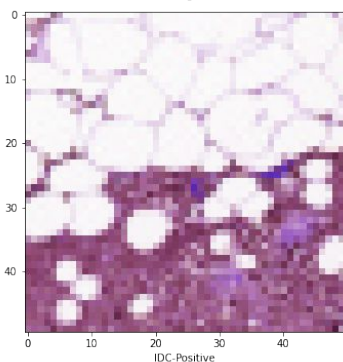
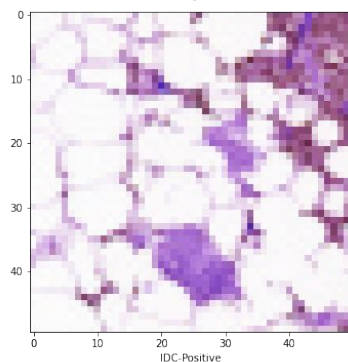
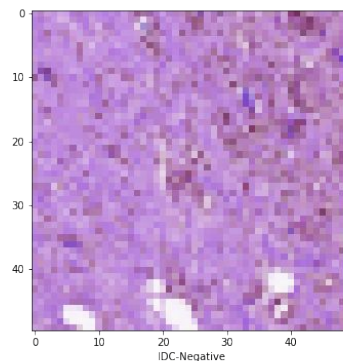
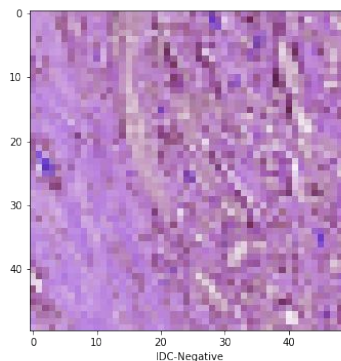
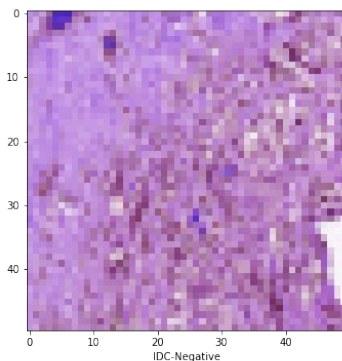
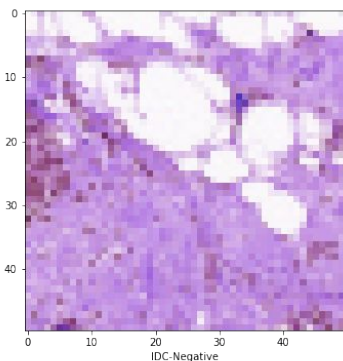
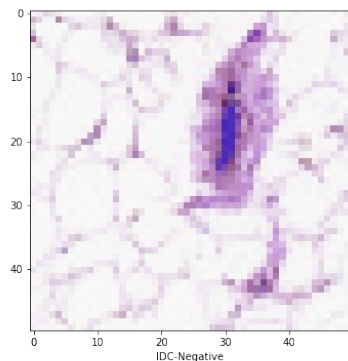
- Invasive Ductal Carcinoma (Breast Cancer)
- 837 whole slide scans
- 50x50 pxl images (~280k)

Classes

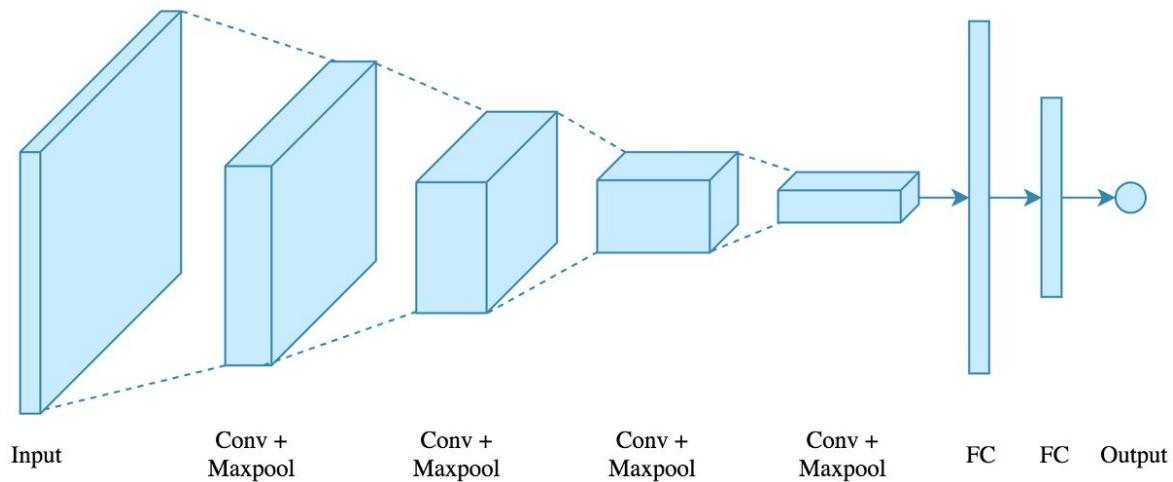
- IDC - Positive
- IDC- Negative



# Example Slide Patches



# Model



INPUT

50x50 pixel Patch



OUTPUT

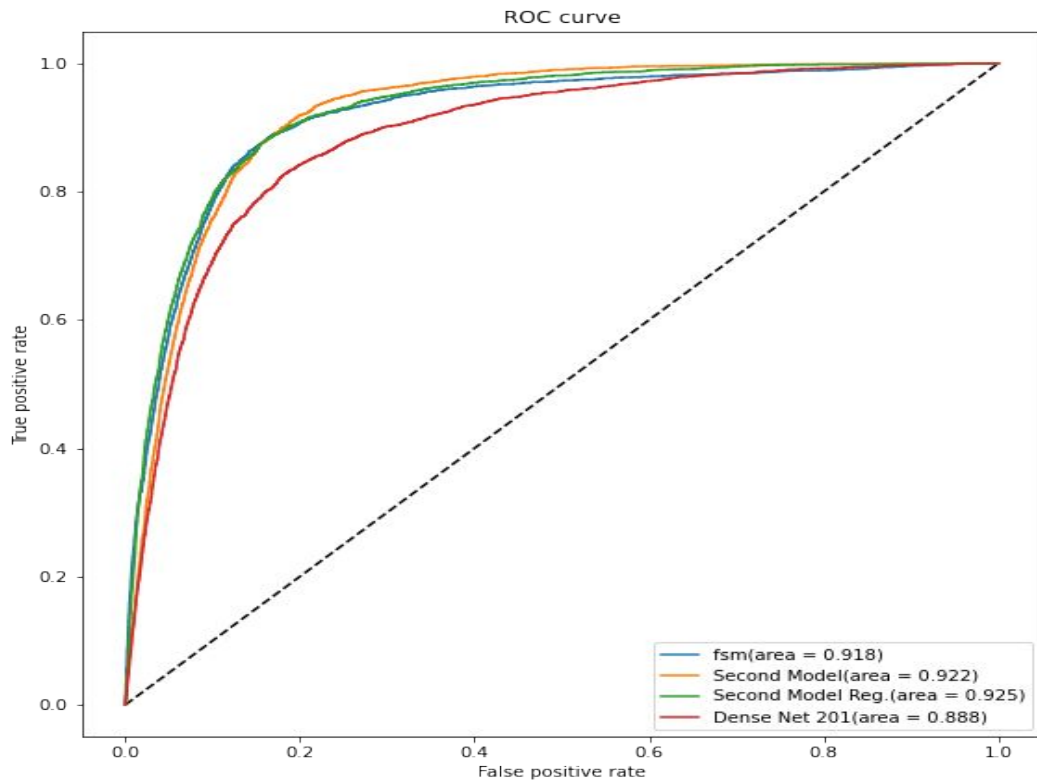
Probability of IDC (+)

Classification Cutoff: 25%

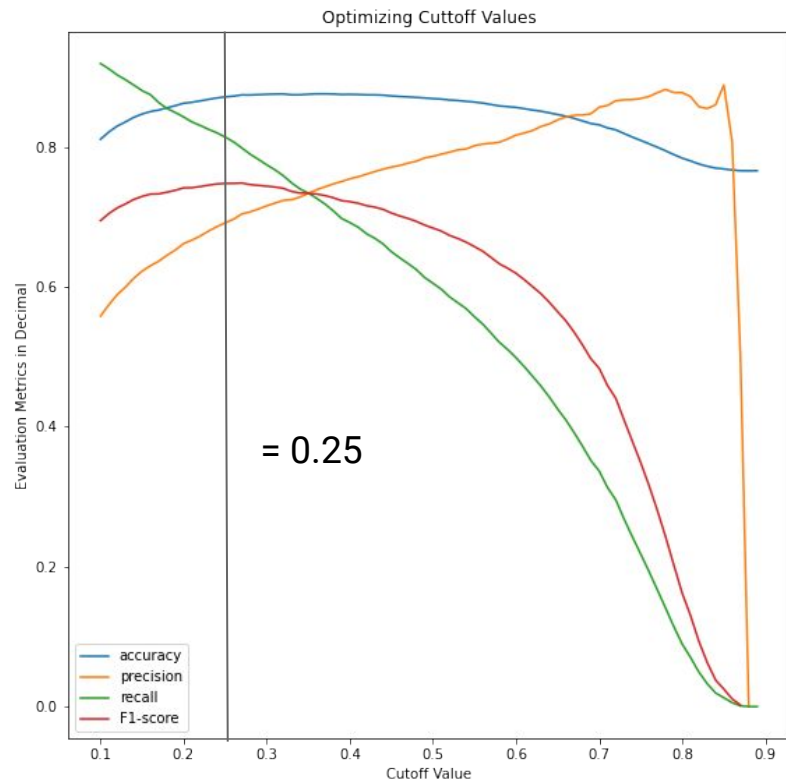
03

# Results

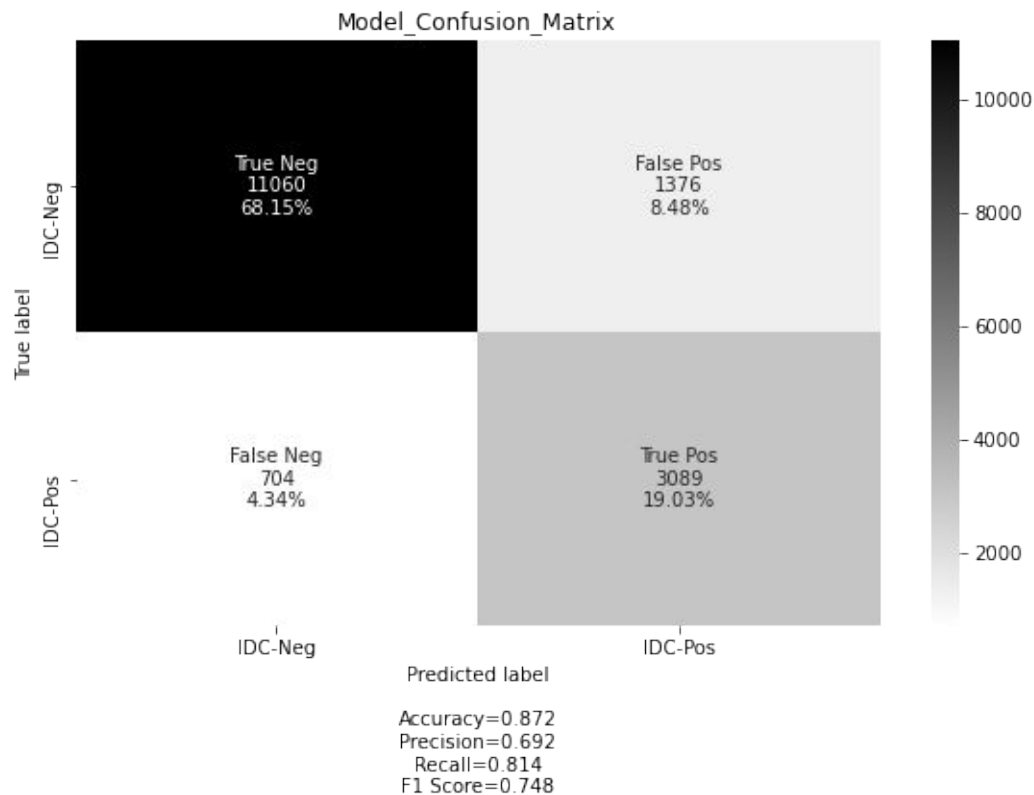
# Model Comparisons



# Probability of Detection



# Results



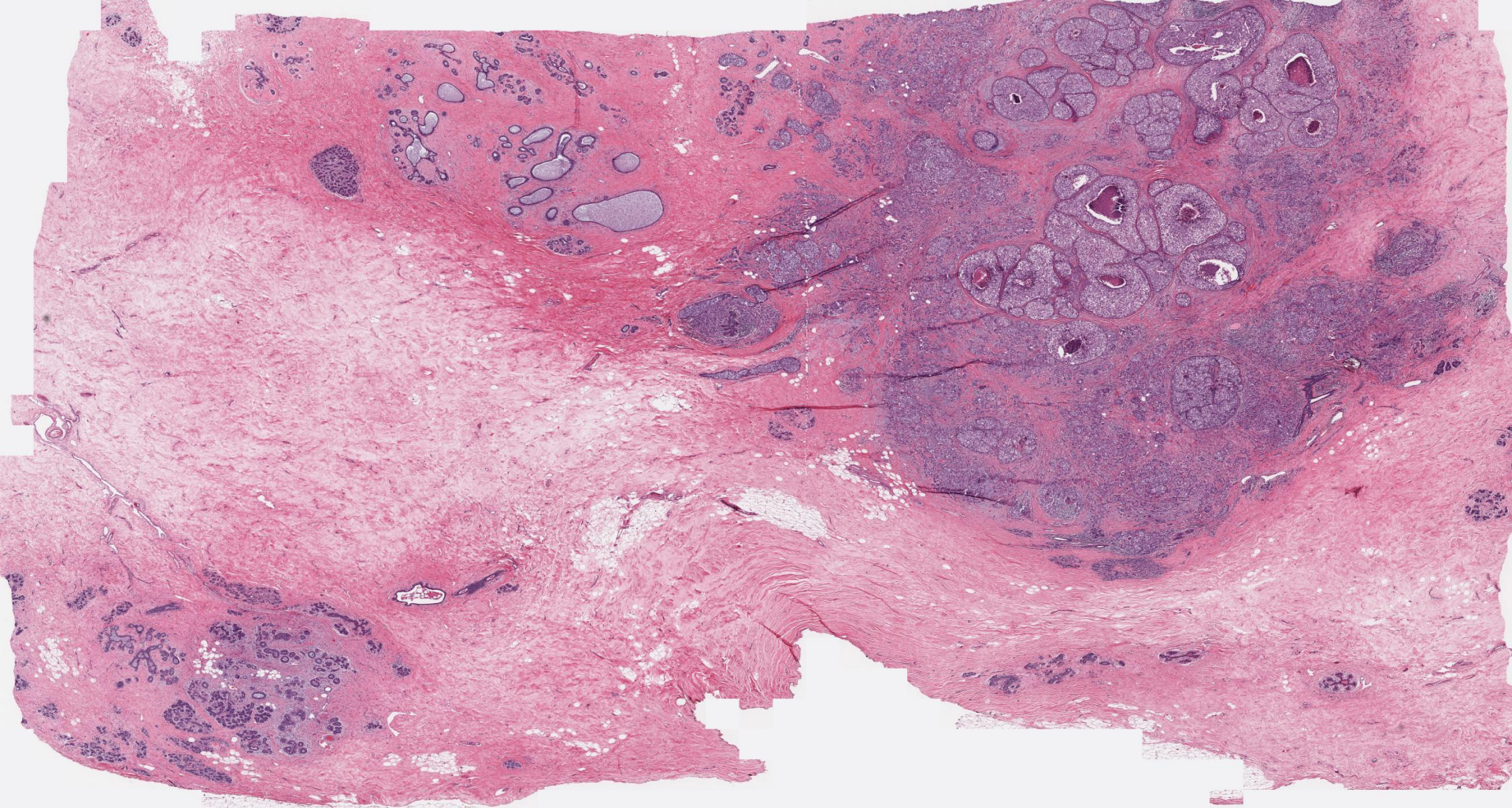
## Metrics

Optimized on Recall  
Limit False Negatives

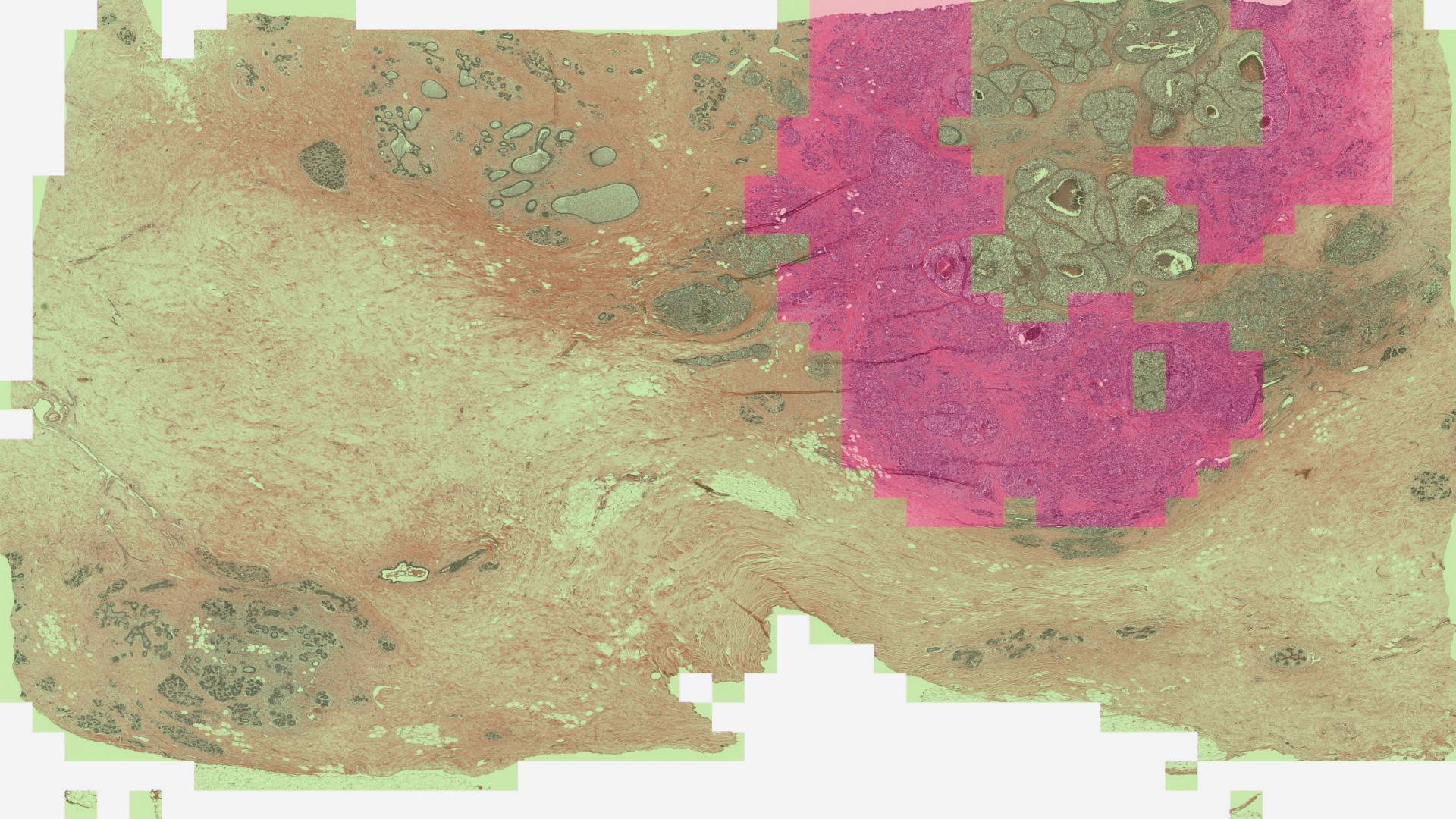
03

# Application

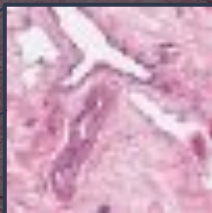












Class: IDC (-)  
Conf: 80%

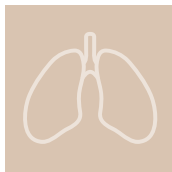


Class: IDC(+)  
Conf: 87%

# Conclusion

04

# Conclusions



## Benefits

Time  
Money  
Accuracy



## Trained CNN

87.2% accuracy  
81.4% recall  
0.925 ROC-AUC



## Application

WSI Classification  
Confidence Map

# Next Steps



## Optimization

Model Updates  
Domain Feedback



## Multi-Classing

Benign  
Malignant  
Generalized Model



## Deployment

Application  
Endorsement

# Thanks!

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# Graphs

	Model Numbers
Accuracy	bad
Precision	terrible
Recall	worse
Precision	meh

Might be better to have statistics on breast cancer here to compare model predictions with.



Lung

Venus has a beautiful name, but it's terribly hot

.....



Kidneys

Despite being red, Mars is actually a cold place