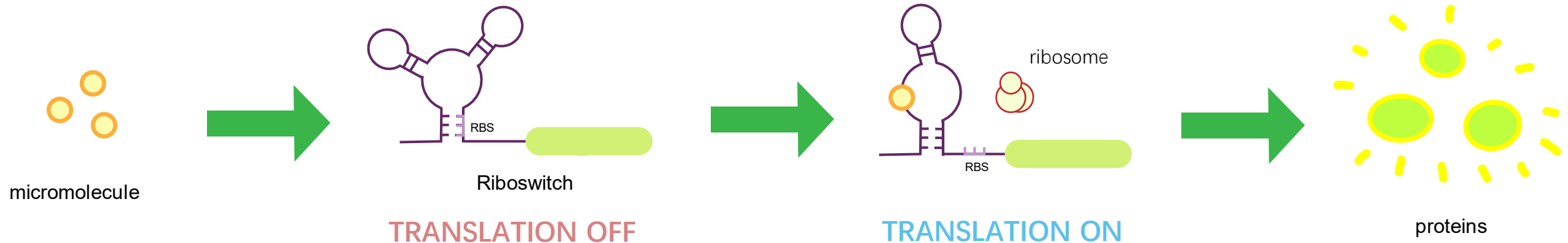


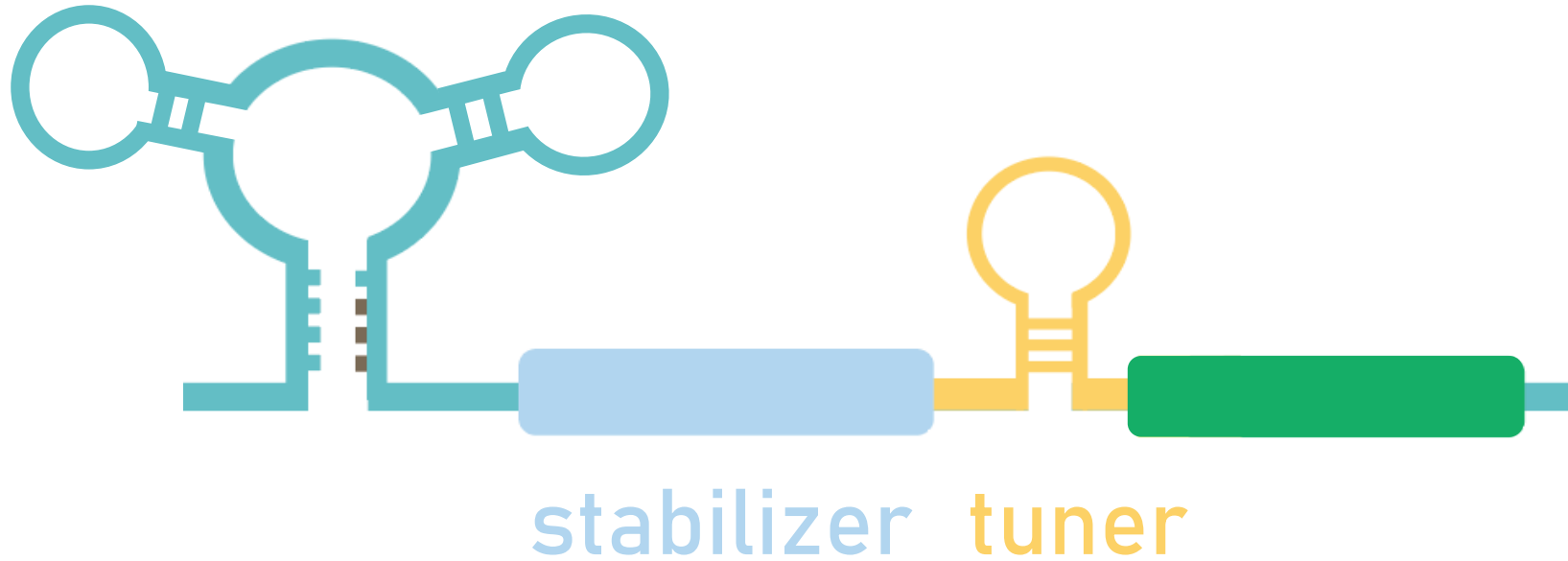
2019 OUC-China

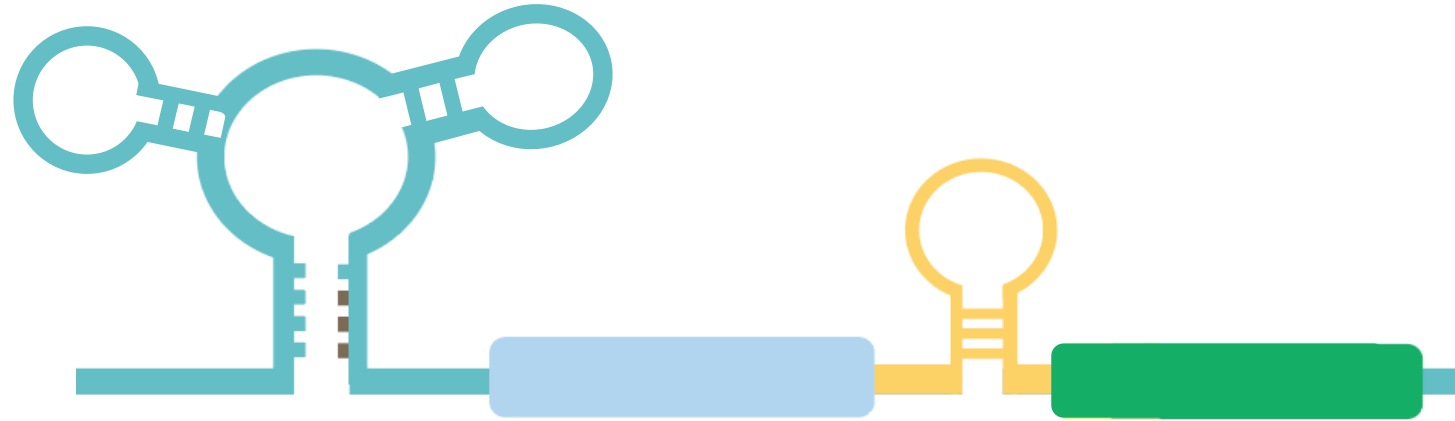


downstream
sequence

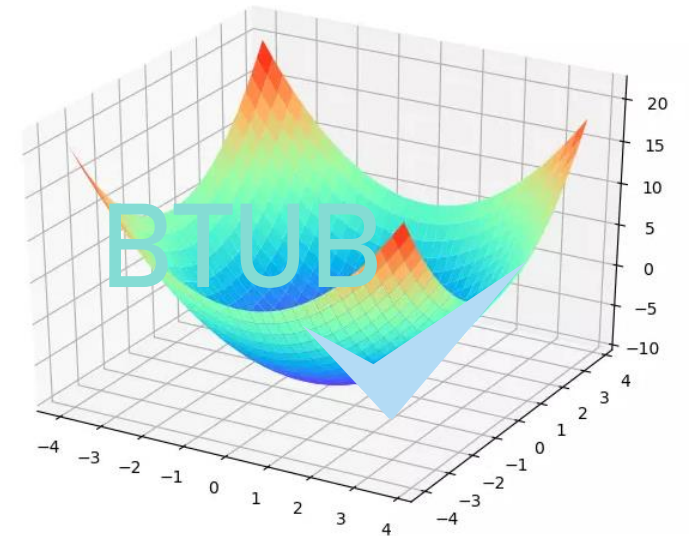
secondary
structure

Modular riboswitch!





stabilizer tuner



1. Folliard T , Mertins B , Steel H , et al. Ribo-attenuators: novel elements for reliable and modular riboswitch engineering[J]. Scientific Reports, 2017, 7(1):4599.
2. Yingying C , Miaomiao X , Huina D , et al. Engineering a vitamin B12 highthroughput screening system by riboswitch sensor in *Sinorhizobium meliloti*[J]. BMC Biotechnology, 2018, 18(1):27-.
3. Alexander Serganov, Yu-Ren Yuan, Rationalizing context-dependent performance of dynamic RNA regulatory devices. ACS Synth. Biol. 2018, 7, 1660–1668
4. Alexander Serganov, Yu-Ren Yuan, et al. Structural Basis for Discriminative Regulation of Gene Expression by Adenine- and Guanine Sensing mRNAs, Chemistry & Biology, Vol. 11, 1729–1741.
5. Dixon, N. et al. Reengineering orthogonally selective riboswitches. PNAS 107, 2830–5 (2010).
6. Ross K , Samantha H , Kate Y , et al. Rationalizing context-dependent performance of dynamic RNA regulatory devices[J]. ACS Synthetic Biology, 2018:acssynbio.8b00041-.
7. Allner O , Nilsson L , Villa A . Loop-loop interaction in an adenine-sensing riboswitch: A molecular dynamics study[J]. RNA, 2013, 19(7):916-926.



Thank you for watching

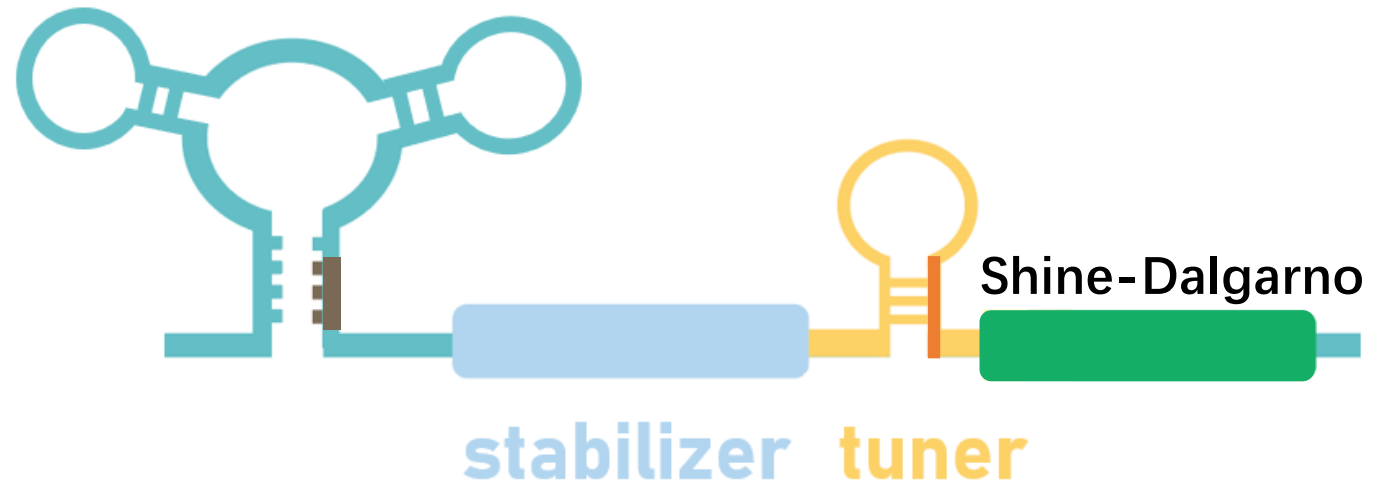


Q

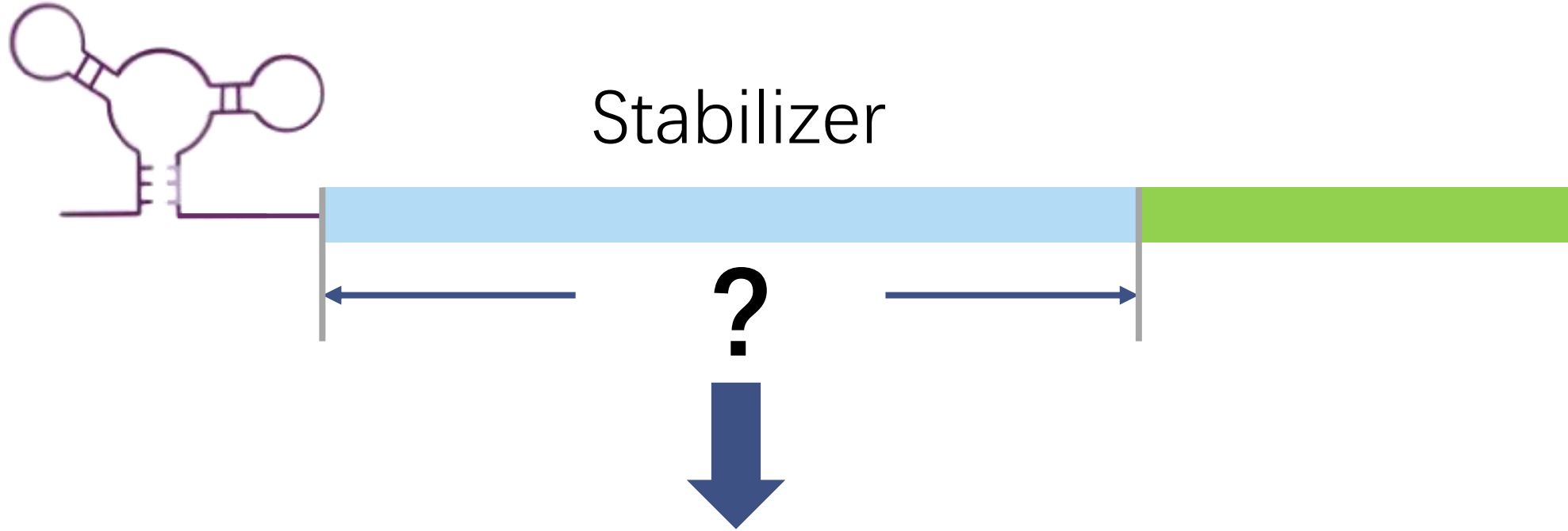
&

A





Polycistron Structure



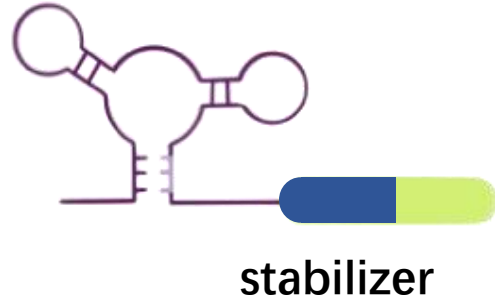
Stabilizer should be long enough to include the secondary structure of most riboswitches but short enough to minimise the overall size of the system.

Model validation

1.Ribo



2.Ribo-STA



3.Ribo-GOI



Matrix: $n \times n$

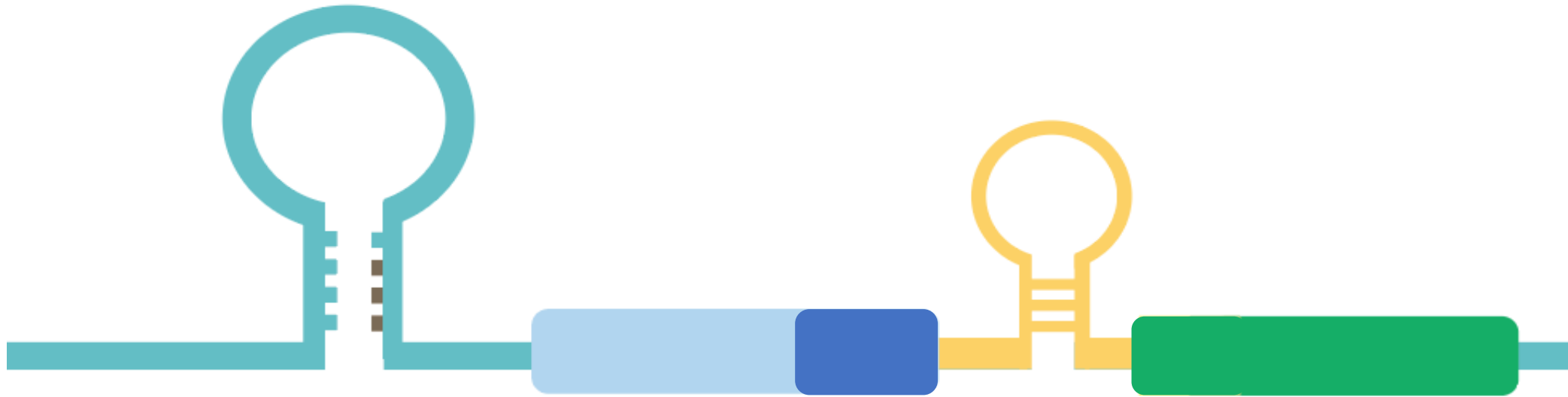
	A	G	G	C	T
A	0	0	0	0	1	
G	0	0	0	1	0	
G	0	0	0	1	0	
C	0	1	1	0	0	
T	1	0	0	0	0	
.....						0

if $|Ribo_GOI - Ribo| = 0$

$$f = |Ribo_STA - Ribo| = 0$$

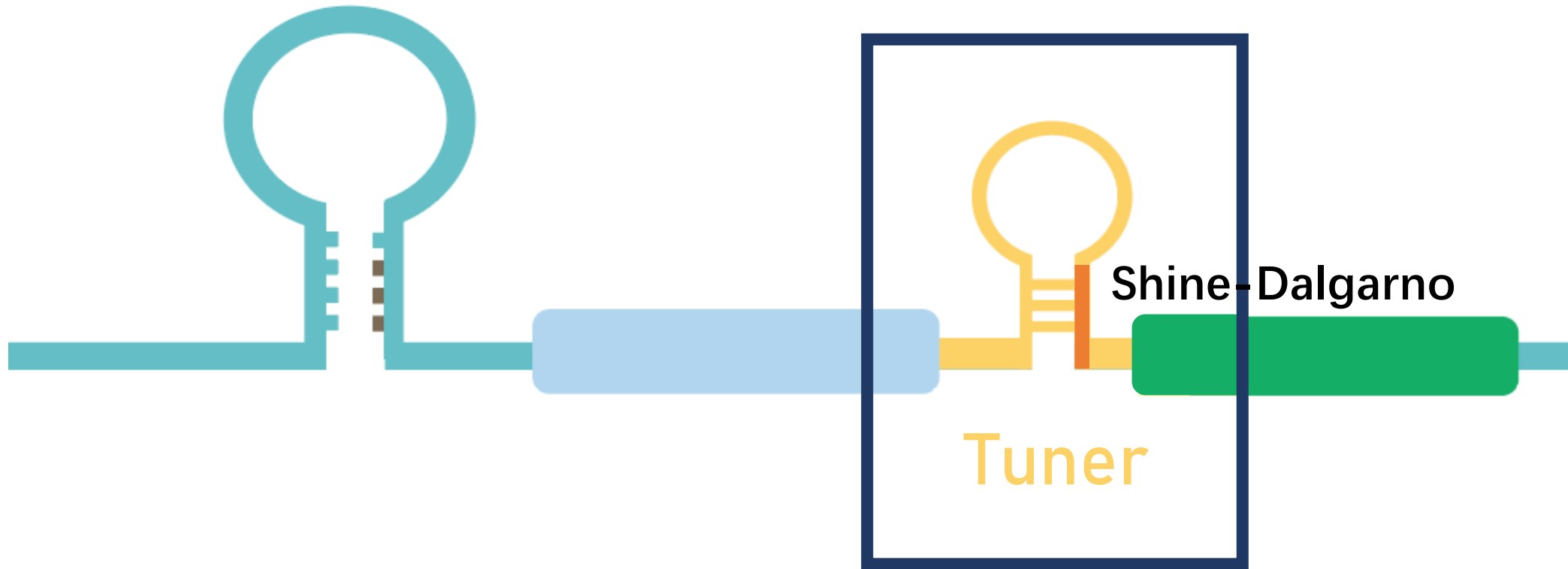
elif $|Ribo_GOI - Ribo| \neq 0$

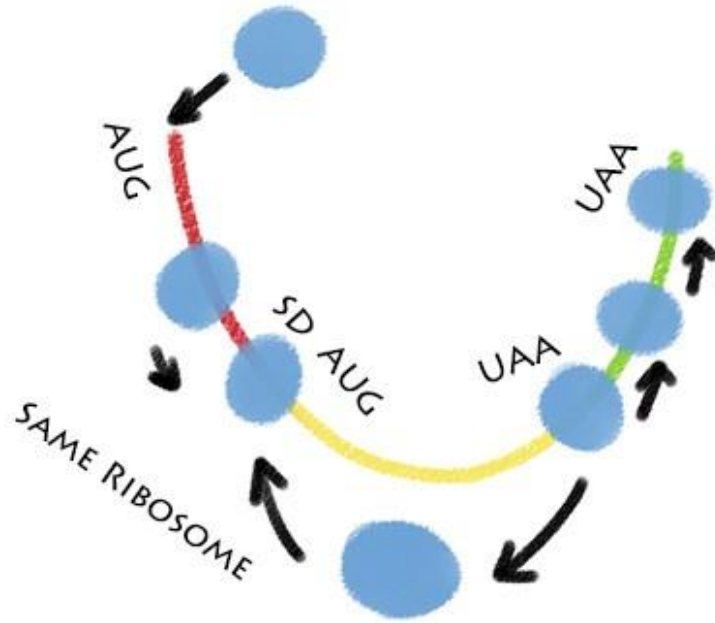
$$\min \left(\frac{|Ribo_STA - Ribo|^2}{|Ribo_GOI - Ribo|^2} \right)$$



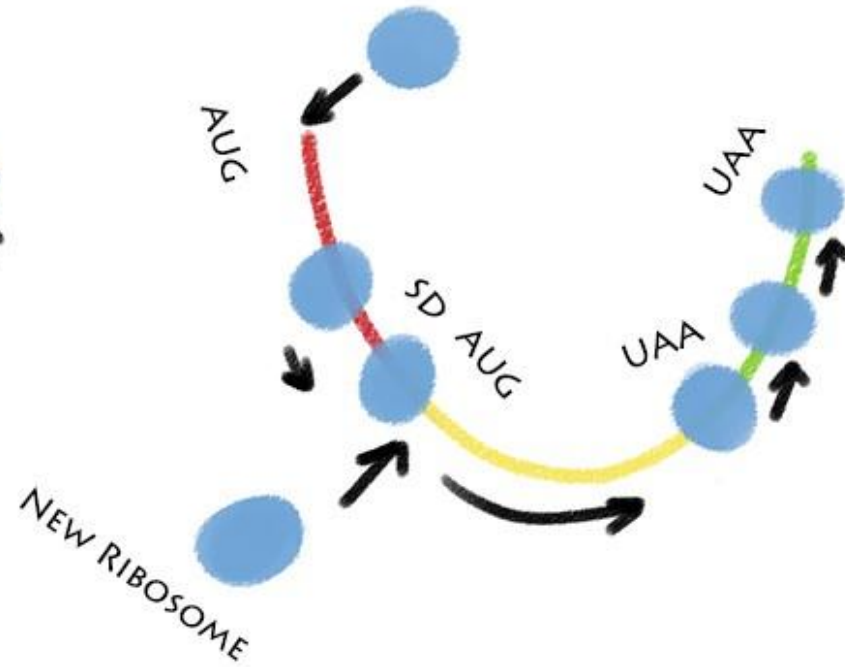
Degradation Tag Tuner



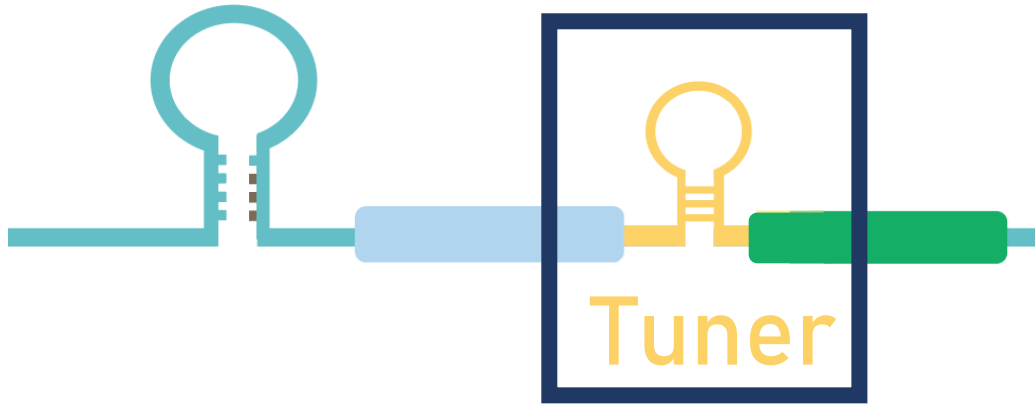




RIBOSOME RE-INITIATION



DE NOVO RIBOSOME INITIATION

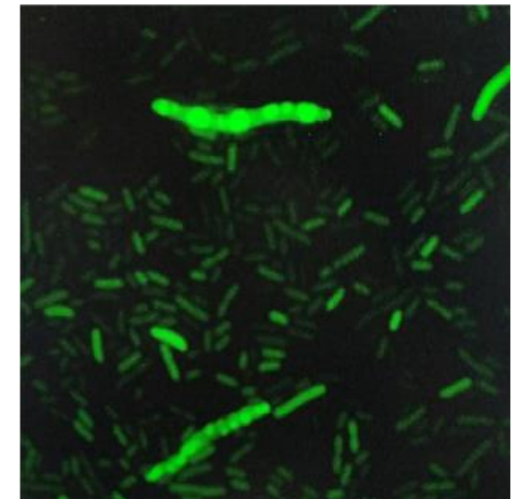
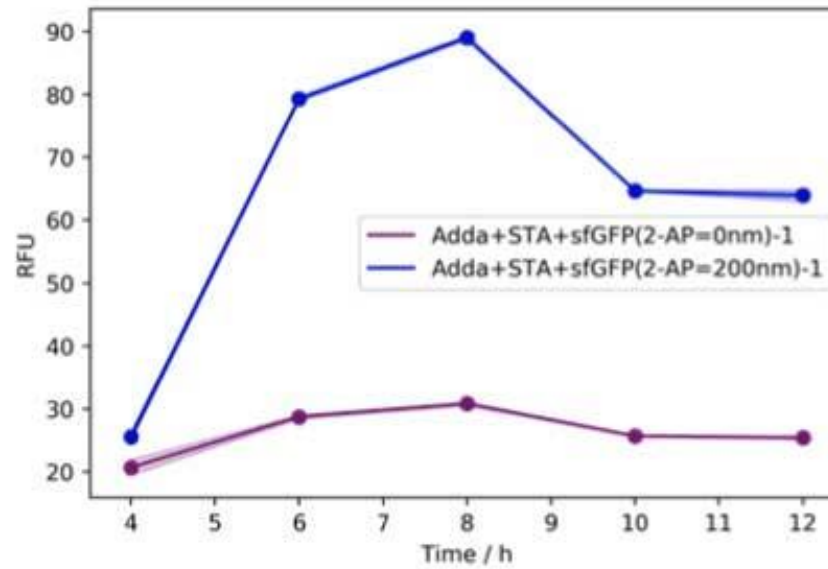
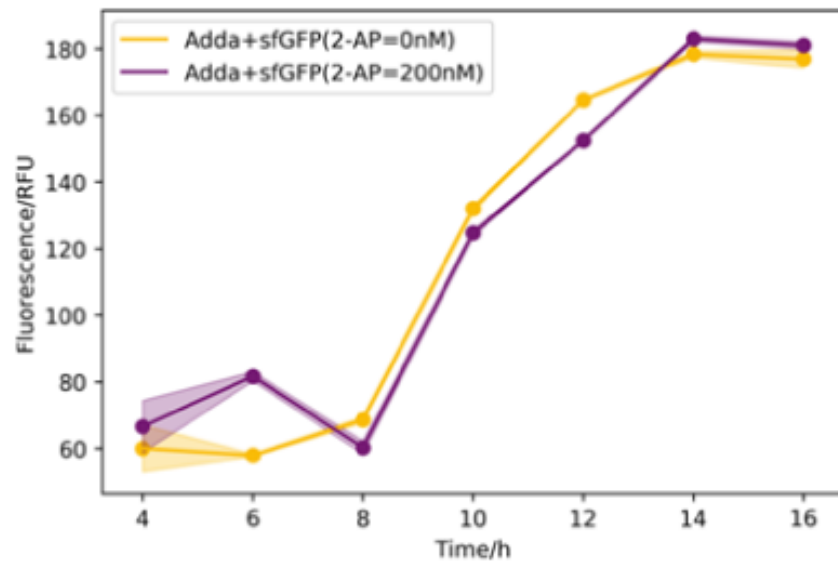


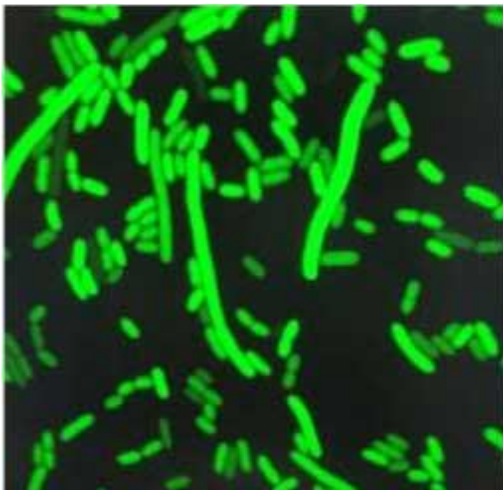
a. Origin polycistron Structure



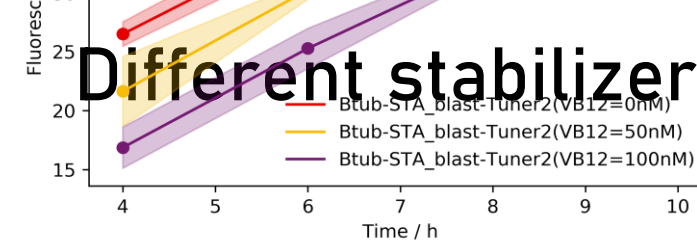
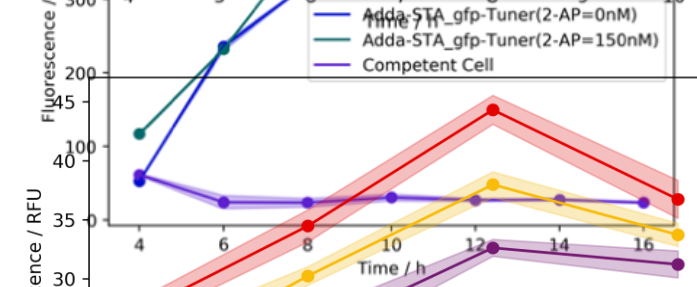
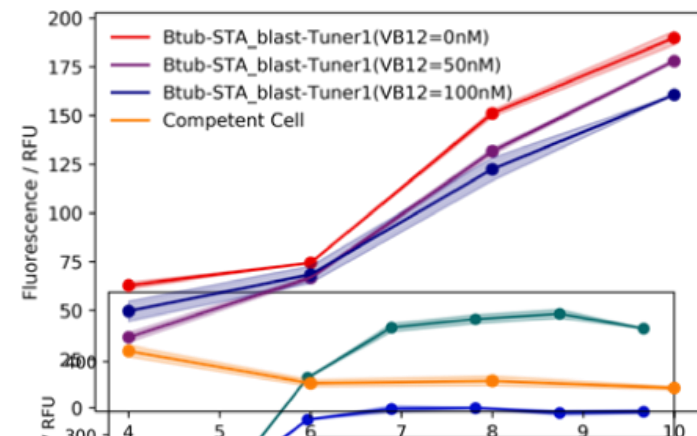
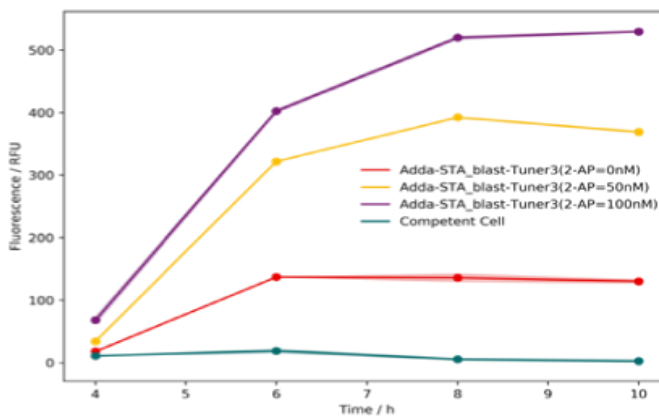
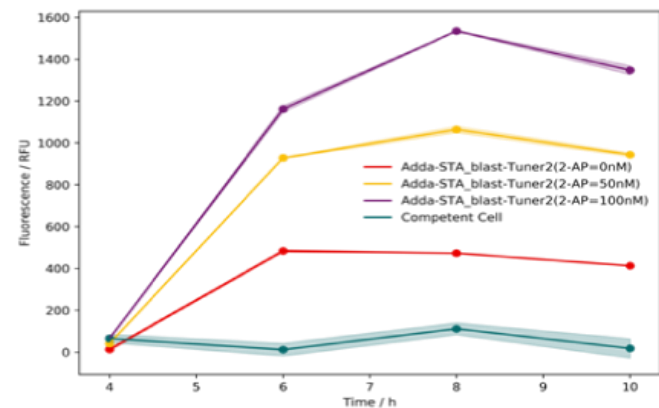
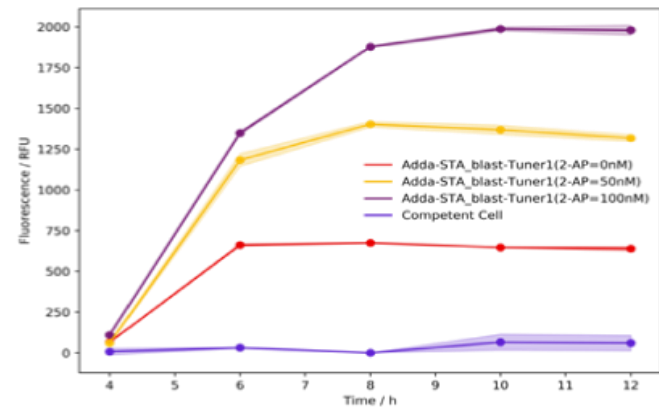
b. Overlap Structure







Tuner

Inclusion
Body

Different stabilizer

Different riboswitch

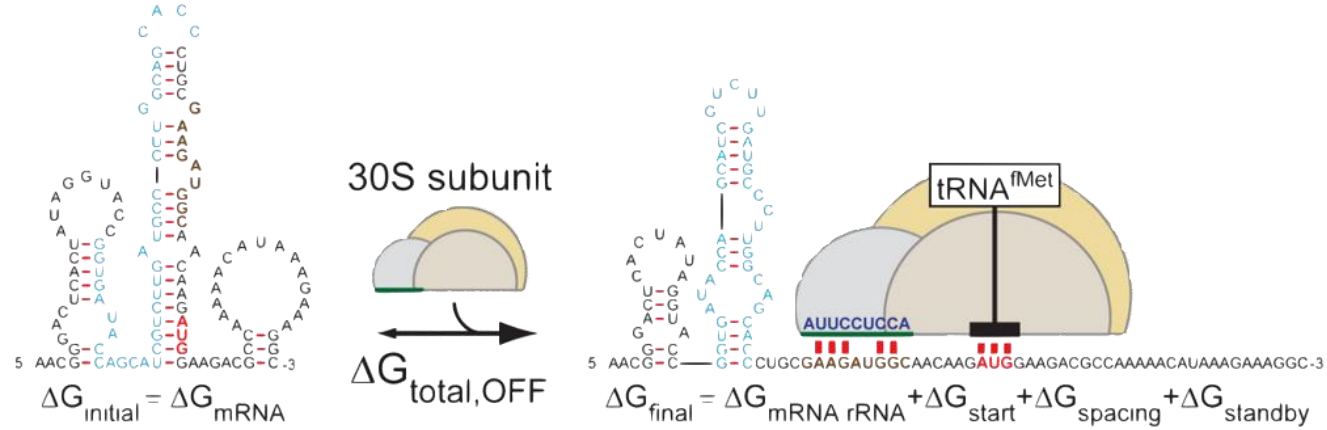
Riboswitch

Tuner

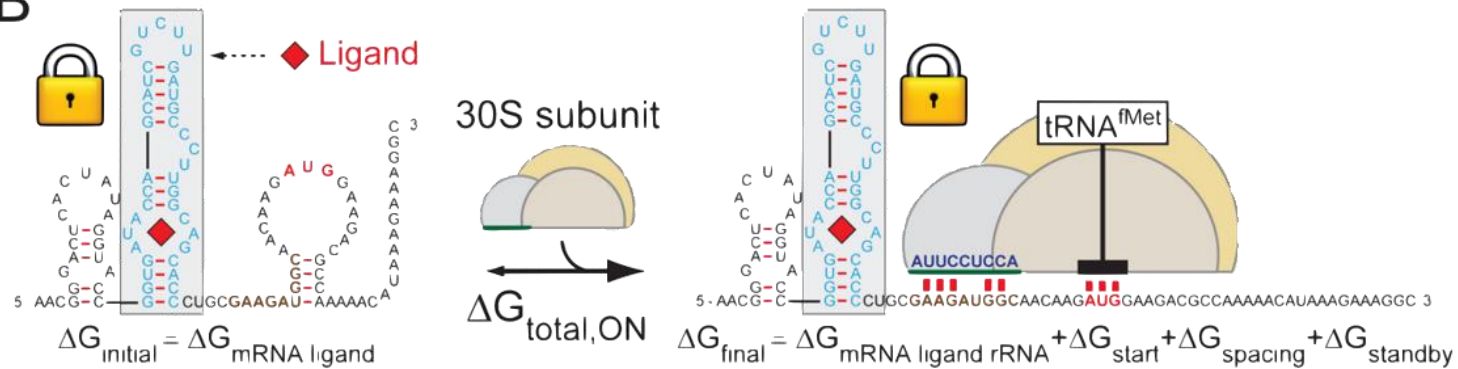
STA

PSO

A



B



$$r_{\text{ON}} \propto \exp(-\beta \Delta G_{\text{total,ON}})$$

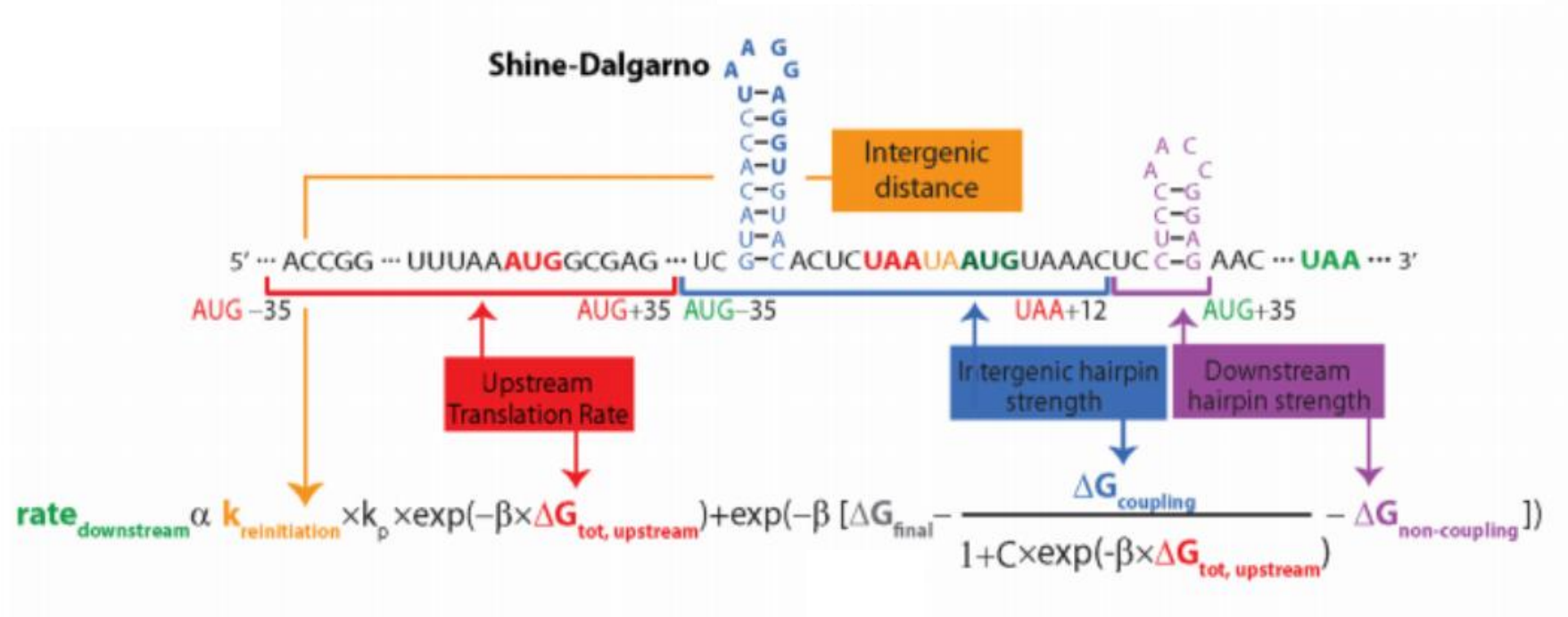
$$r_{\text{OFF}} \propto \exp(-\beta \Delta G_{\text{total,OFF}})$$

Riboswitch

Tuner

STA

PSO



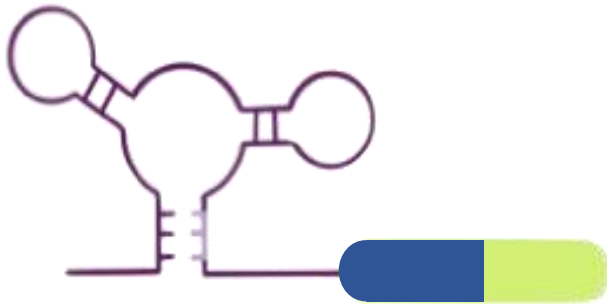
$$\min \left(\Delta G - \Delta G_{\text{goal}} \right)^2 + \lambda F(SD)$$

Riboswitch

Tuner

STA

PSO



stabilizer

$$\min \left(\frac{|Ribo_STA - Ribo|^2}{|Ribo_GOI - Ribo|^2} \right)$$

Riboswitch

Tuner

STA

PSO

