| **Variable** | **Description** | **Values** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Food insecurity | Food insecurity (FIES raw score ≥ 4 out of 8) | 0 = No; 1 = Yes |
| Overcrowding category | Household crowding level (persons per bedroom) | No overcrowding (<2.5 ppb); Medium (2.5–3.49 ppb); High (3.5–4.99 ppb); Critical (≥ 5 ppb) |
| Gender | Respondent’s gender | Man; Woman |
| Age group | Respondent’s age bracket | 18–24; 25–44; 45–64; 65+ |
| Indigenous identity | Self-identified Indigenous status | No; Yes |
| Nationality | Country of birth | Native; Foreign |
| Employment status | Current labor force status | Employed; Unemployed; Not in the labor force |
| Income quintile | Per-capita household income quintile | Q1 Lowest; Q2; Q3; Q4; Q5 Highest |
| Zone | Urban versus rural residence | Rural; Urban |
| Multidimensional poverty | Household multidimensional poverty status (5-dim CASEN index) | No Poverty; Poverty |
| Region | Administrative region of residence | 1 Tarapacá; 2 Antofagasta; …; 16 Ñuble |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** |  | **Gender** | | **p-value***2* |
| **Overall** N = 58 615*1* | **Man** N = 26 465*1* | **Woman** N = 32 150*1* |
| **Food Insecurity Score** | 1,45 (2,30) | 1,20 (2,14) | 1,65 (2,41) | <0,001 |
| **FI: Moderate or Severe** | 9 833 (17%) | 3 541 (13%) | 6 292 (20%) | <0,001 |
| **FI: Any Level** | 20 647 (35%) | 8 035 (30%) | 12 612 (39%) | <0,001 |
| **Overcrowding (continuous)** | 1,10 (0,62) | 1,08 (0,59) | 1,11 (0,64) | <0,001 |
| **FI: Binary Indicator of Overcrowding** | 2 128 (3,6%) | 821 (3,1%) | 1 307 (4,1%) | <0,001 |
| **Severely Overcrowded (Binary)** | 2 573 (4,4%) | 979 (3,7%) | 1 594 (5,0%) | <0,001 |
| **Overcrowding Categories (PPB)** |  |  |  | <0,001 |
| No overcrowding (<2.5 PPB) | 56 487 (96%) | 25 644 (97%) | 30 843 (96%) |  |
| Medium overcrowding (2.5 to 3.49 PPB) | 1 705 (2,9%) | 668 (2,5%) | 1 037 (3,2%) |  |
| High overcrowding (3.5 to 4.99 PPB) | 343 (0,6%) | 129 (0,5%) | 214 (0,7%) |  |
| Critical overcrowding (>=5 PPB) | 80 (0,1%) | 24 (<0,1%) | 56 (0,2%) |  |
| **Age Group** |  |  |  | <0,001 |
| 18-24 | 1 128 (1,9%) | 454 (1,7%) | 674 (2,1%) |  |
| 25-44 | 17 157 (29%) | 7 324 (28%) | 9 833 (31%) |  |
| 45-64 | 22 993 (39%) | 10 577 (40%) | 12 416 (39%) |  |
| 65+ | 17 337 (30%) | 8 110 (31%) | 9 227 (29%) |  |
| **Ethnic Identity** | 50 777 (87%) | 23 043 (87%) | 27 734 (86%) | 0,004 |
| **Nationality** |  |  |  | <0,001 |
| Native | 55 541 (95%) | 24 975 (94%) | 30 566 (95%) |  |
| Foreign | 3 074 (5,2%) | 1 490 (5,6%) | 1 584 (4,9%) |  |
| **Employment Status** |  |  |  | <0,001 |
| Employed | 34 356 (59%) | 18 265 (69%) | 16 091 (50%) |  |
| Unemployed | 2 178 (3,7%) | 878 (3,3%) | 1 300 (4,0%) |  |
| Not in the labor force | 22 081 (38%) | 7 322 (28%) | 14 759 (46%) |  |
| **Quintile Income** |  |  |  | <0,001 |
| Q1 Lowest | 15 015 (26%) | 5 394 (20%) | 9 621 (30%) |  |
| Q2 | 13 056 (22%) | 5 231 (20%) | 7 825 (24%) |  |
| Q3 | 11 663 (20%) | 5 283 (20%) | 6 380 (20%) |  |
| Q4 | 10 699 (18%) | 5 669 (21%) | 5 030 (16%) |  |
| Q5 Highest | 8 182 (14%) | 4 888 (18%) | 3 294 (10%) |  |
| **Zone** |  |  |  | <0,001 |
| Rural | 12 097 (21%) | 6 572 (25%) | 5 525 (17%) |  |
| Urbano | 46 518 (79%) | 19 893 (75%) | 26 625 (83%) |  |
| **Multidimensional Poverty** |  |  |  | 0,11 |
| No Poverty | 48 948 (85%) | 22 183 (85%) | 26 765 (85%) |  |
| Poverty | 8 763 (15%) | 3 890 (15%) | 4 873 (15%) |  |
| **Region** |  |  |  | <0,001 |
| 1 Región de Tarapacá | 2 382 (4,1%) | 1 009 (3,8%) | 1 373 (4,3%) |  |
| 2 Región de Antofagasta | 2 433 (4,2%) | 1 096 (4,1%) | 1 337 (4,2%) |  |
| 3 Región de Atacama | 2 564 (4,4%) | 1 116 (4,2%) | 1 448 (4,5%) |  |
| 4 Región de Coquimbo | 2 412 (4,1%) | 1 109 (4,2%) | 1 303 (4,1%) |  |
| 5 Región de Valparaíso | 5 766 (9,8%) | 2 570 (9,7%) | 3 196 (9,9%) |  |
| 6 Región del Libertador Gral. Bernardo O'Higgins | 4 087 (7,0%) | 1 817 (6,9%) | 2 270 (7,1%) |  |
| 7 Región del Maule | 4 226 (7,2%) | 1 921 (7,3%) | 2 305 (7,2%) |  |
| 8 Región del Biobío | 5 871 (10%) | 2 694 (10%) | 3 177 (9,9%) |  |
| 9 Región de La Araucanía | 3 824 (6,5%) | 1 674 (6,3%) | 2 150 (6,7%) |  |
| 10 Región de Los Lagos | 2 984 (5,1%) | 1 332 (5,0%) | 1 652 (5,1%) |  |
| 11 Región de Aysén del Gral. Carlos Ibáñez del Campo | 1 274 (2,2%) | 562 (2,1%) | 712 (2,2%) |  |
| 12 Región de Magallanes y de la Antártica Chilena | 1 561 (2,7%) | 734 (2,8%) | 827 (2,6%) |  |
| 13 Región Metropolitana de Santiago | 10 846 (19%) | 4 990 (19%) | 5 856 (18%) |  |
| 14 Región de Los Ríos | 3 290 (5,6%) | 1 595 (6,0%) | 1 695 (5,3%) |  |
| 15 Región de Arica y Parinacota | 2 318 (4,0%) | 964 (3,6%) | 1 354 (4,2%) |  |
| 16 Región de Ñuble | 2 777 (4,7%) | 1 282 (4,8%) | 1 495 (4,7%) |  |
| *1* Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | |
| *2* Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson’s Chi-squared test | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **FI Moderate/Severe** | | | **p-value***2* |
| **Overall** N = 58 615*1* | **No** N = 48 782*1* | **Yes** N = 9 833*1* |
| **Overcrowding (People per Bedroom)** | 1,10 (0,62) | 1,07 (0,58) | 1,26 (0,74) | <0,001 |
| **Critical Overcrowding (Binary)** | 2 128 (3,6%) | 1 396 (2,9%) | 732 (7,4%) | <0,001 |
| **Overcrowded Household (Binary)** | 2 573 (4,4%) | 1 656 (3,4%) | 917 (9,3%) | <0,001 |
| **Overcrowding Level (Categorical)** |  |  |  | <0,001 |
| No overcrowding (<2.5 PPB) | 56 487 (96%) | 47 386 (97%) | 9 101 (93%) |  |
| Medium overcrowding (2.5 to 3.49 PPB) | 1 705 (2,9%) | 1 145 (2,3%) | 560 (5,7%) |  |
| High overcrowding (3.5 to 4.99 PPB) | 343 (0,6%) | 205 (0,4%) | 138 (1,4%) |  |
| Critical overcrowding (>=5 PPB) | 80 (0,1%) | 46 (<0,1%) | 34 (0,3%) |  |
| **Variable** | **FI Any Level** | | | **p-value***2* |
| **Overall** N = 58 615*1* | **No** N = 37 968*1* | **Yes** N = 20 647*1* |
| **Overcrowding (People per Bedroom)** | 1,10 (0,62) | 1,03 (0,57) | 1,22 (0,68) | <0,001 |
| **Critical Overcrowding (Binary)** | 2 128 (3,6%) | 928 (2,4%) | 1 200 (5,8%) | <0,001 |
| **Overcrowded Household (Binary)** | 2 573 (4,4%) | 1 104 (2,9%) | 1 469 (7,1%) | <0,001 |
| **Overcrowding Level (Categorical)** |  |  |  | <0,001 |
| No overcrowding (<2.5 PPB) | 56 487 (96%) | 37 040 (98%) | 19 447 (94%) |  |
| Medium overcrowding (2.5 to 3.49 PPB) | 1 705 (2,9%) | 757 (2,0%) | 948 (4,6%) |  |
| High overcrowding (3.5 to 4.99 PPB) | 343 (0,6%) | 132 (0,3%) | 211 (1,0%) |  |
| Critical overcrowding (>=5 PPB) | 80 (0,1%) | 39 (0,1%) | 41 (0,2%) |  |
| *1* Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | |
| *2* Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson’s Chi-squared test | | | | |