

# ICCS 2009 User Guide for the International Database Supplement 1

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Supplement

**SECOND EDITION** 







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The International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement, known as IEA, is an independent, international consortium of national research institutions and governmental research agencies, with headquarters in Amsterdam. Its primary purpose is to conduct large-scale comparative studies of educational achievement with the aim of gaining more in-depth understanding of the effects of policies and practices within and across systems of education.

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#### **Supplement 1:**

## **International Version of the ICCS 2009 Questionnaires**

#### Overview

The International Civic and Citizenship Education Study (ICCS) 2009 International Database includes data for all questionnaires administered as part of the ICCS 2009 assessment. This supplement contains the international version of the ICCS 2009 questionnaires in the following seven sections:

Section 1: School Questionnaire

Section 2: Teacher Questionnaire

Section 3: Student Questionnaire

Section 4: European Module Questionnaire

Section 5: Latin American Module Questionnaire

Section 6: Asian Module Questionnaire

Section 7: National Context Questionnaire

Each section contains the international version of the questionnaire with variable names labeled next to the corresponding question. The ICCS 2009 questionnaires were designed to provide an opportunity for individual countries to make modifications to some questions or response options. This allowed countries to include the appropriate wording or options most consistent with their own national systems, languages, and cultures. In the international version of the questionnaires, such questions contain instructions to the National Research Coordinators (NRC) to substitute the appropriate wording for their country or to modify or delete any inappropriate questions or options. These instructions were indicated in the questionnaires by text inserted within angle brackets (<country-specific>). The NRC was to substitute, if necessary, an appropriate national adaptation that would retain the same basic interpretation as the text within carets. These national adaptations of the questionnaires are documented in Supplement 2 of the ICCS 2009 User Guide of the International Database.

#### **Section 1: ICCS 2009 School Questionnaire**

**IDENTIFICATION LABEL** 

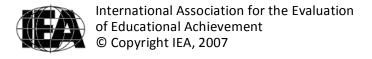
# International Civic and Citizenship Education Study

## **ICCS 2009 Main Survey**



#### **School Questionnaire**

<Name and address of national centre>



<Please leave this page blank>

Thank you for taking part in the International Civic and Citizenship Education Study. The purpose of this study is to investigate in a range of countries the ways in which young people in <target grade> are prepared to undertake their roles as citizens.

We know that the interpretation of the results of the student questionnaire depends on the culture of the country, the school, and the teachers' intentions.

In order to understand the context of student responses, we need information from you, as school principal, about the school context in which the students' civic and citizenship education takes place.

Please help us to understand the findings from the student assessment by completing this school questionnaire.

If you find something in our questions that does not perfectly match the conditions of this school, please take into account that this questionnaire has been developed for an international study and has to be used in different school systems.

We thank you for your effort and cooperation.

Please answer the questions with reference to <the school of the sampled students> as a whole.

In answering the questions please refer to the following definition of 'school': "A school is <to be country adapted>".

For some of the questions you are asked to answer referring only to <target grade> students. Please look at the instructions given in each of the questions.

#### **GENERAL**

Q1	How long have you been <a a="" head="" headteacher,="" principal,="" school=""> altogether, including the current year?</a>			
	(Please write only full years; co full year)	ount every started school year as a		
IC2G01A	In your total career:	year(s).		
IC2G01B	In this school:	year(s).		
Q2	How old are you?			
IC2G02	(Please tick only one box)			
	Less than 30			
	30–39			
	40-49			
	50-59			
	60 or over			
Q3	Are you female or male?			
	•			
IC2G03	Female			
	Male			

#### THE SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

## Q4 How much autonomy does this school have in relation to the following issues?

	Full autonomy	Quite a lot of autonomy	Little autonomy	No autonomy
IC2G04A a) Curriculum planning				4
IC2G04B b) Curriculum delivery			3	
IC2G04C c) Choice and use of textbooks			3	
IC2G04D d) Appointing teachers			3	
e) Dismissing teachers			3	4
f) Establishing student assessment policies	1			4
g) Determining the content of inservice professional development programmes for teachers				
IC2G04H h) Teacher appraisal			3	
i) Budget allocations within the school	1			4
ic2G04J j) <extra-curricular activities=""></extra-curricular>			3	
IC2G04K k) Student admittance policies			3	4
IC2G04L l) Establishing teachers' salaries				4

Q5 The following statements refer to teachers' participation in running the school.

#### In your opinion, how many teachers in this school ...

		1	/			i	
			All or nearly all	Most of them	Some of them	None or hardly any	Not applicable
IC2G05A	a)	are involved in school decision making processes?				4	
	_	making processes:					
IC2G05B	b)	make their own contribution to solving school problems?					
		solving school problems:	1	2	3	<del>-</del>	3
IC2G05C	(c)	put forward useful suggestions					
		for improving school governance?	1		3	4	5
IC2G05D	d)	are willing to be members of					
	_	the <school board="" council,="" governing="" school=""> as teacher representatives?</school>			3	4	5
IC2G05E	e)	contribute to establishing					
	-	school priorities?	1		3	└─ <b>│</b> 4	5
IC2G05F	f)	support good discipline					
		throughout the school even with students not belonging to their own class or classes?	1		3	4	5
IC2G05G	g)	act to resolve conflict situations					
		arising among the students in the school?	1			4	5
IC2G05H	h)	actively take part in school					
		<pre><development activities="" improvement="">?</development></pre>	1			4	<u> </u>
IC2G05I	] i)	encourage students' active participation in school life?	1			4	

**Q6** Below is a list of activities that may be carried out by the school in cooperation with external groups/organisations.

# During the current school year, how many <target grade> students in this school have had the opportunity to take part in any of these activities?

*Please answer referring to <target grade> students.* 

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		All or nearly all	Most of them	Some of them	None or hardly any	Not offered a school
IC2G06A	a) Activities related to the environment, geared to the local				4	
IC2G06B	area  b) Human rights projects					
1C2G00B	b) Human rights projects	1		3	4	5
IC2G06C	c) Activities related to underprivileged people or groups	_ 1		3	4	
IC2G06D	d) Cultural activities (for example, theatre, music, cinema)	1			4	
IC2G06E	e) Multicultural and intercultural initiatives within the <local< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></local<>					
	community>	1			4	
IC2G06F	f) Campaigns to raise people's awareness, such as <aids day="" day,="" no="" tobacco="" world=""></aids>					
IC2G06G	g) Activities related to improving					
	facilities for the <local community&gt; (for example, public gardens, libraries, health centres, recreation centres, community hall)</local 			3	4	
IC2G06H	h) Participating in sports events				4	

1

#### Q7 How many <target grade> students in this school ...

All or

nearly all

Most of

them

Some of

them

hardly any | applicable

(Please tick only one box in each row)

IC2G07A	a)	elect their class representatives?				4	
IC2G07B	b)	vote in <school board="" council,="" governing="" school=""> elections?</school>					
Q8		In your opinion, how man school participate in the f		s of stud	lents in t	this	·
		(Please tick only one box in ed	ich row)				
			All or nearly all	Most of them	Some of them	None or hardly any	
IC2G08A	a)	Taking part actively in the school parent <association, assembly,<="" td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></association,>					
		committee>	1	2	3	4	
IC2G08B	b)	Voting in <school body="" council,="" representative="" school=""> elections</school>					
	1	representative body- elections	·	-	J	·	
IC2G08C	c)	Supporting school projects within the <local community=""></local>				4	
100 000D	l ,,						
IC2G08D	( d)	Attending school parent <association, assembly,="" committee=""> meetings</association,>	1			4	
IC2G08E	e)	Attending parent–teacher meetings				4	

# In your opinion, to what extent do the following people influence or contribute to the decision-making process concerning the running of this school?

	To a large extent	To a moderate extent	To a small extent	Not at all	Not applicable
IC2G09A a) Teachers			3	4	5
IC2G09B b) <school governors=""></school>				4	
IC2G09C c) <school counsellors=""></school>				4	
IC2G09D d) Parents				4	
e) Non-teaching staff (for example, librarians, psychologists, administrators)				4	
IC2G09F f) Representatives of the <local community=""></local>				4	

# Q10 In this school, how much are students' opinions taken into account when decisions are made about the following issues?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		To a large extent	To a moderate extent	To a small extent	Not at al.	
IC2G10A	a) Teaching/learning materials			$\square_3$	4	
IC2G10B	b) The timetable				4	
IC2G10C	c) Classroom rules				4	
IC2G10D	d) School rules			3		
IC2G10E	e) <extra-curricular activities=""></extra-curricular>				4	
Q11 In your opinion, how many students in this school  (Please tick only one box in each row)						
		All or nearly all	Most of them	Some of them	None or hardly any	
IC2G11A	a) are well behaved on entering and leaving the school premises?				4	
IC2G11B	b) adhere to school rules?			3	4	
IC2G11C	c) show care for school facilities and equipment?				4	
IC2G11D	d) are well behaved during breaks?					

## Q12 In your opinion, to what extent do the following statements describe the current situation at this school?

			To a large extent	To a moderate extent	To a small extent	Not at all
IC2G12A	a)	The teachers have a positive attitude towards the school				4
IC2G12B	b)	The teachers feel they belong to the school community				4
IC2G12C	c)	Teachers work with enthusiasm				4
IC2G12D	d)	Teachers take pride in this school			3	4
IC2G12E	e)	Students enjoy being in school			3	4
IC2G12F	f)	Students work with enthusiasm	1		3	4
IC2G12G	g)	Students take pride in this school	1			4
IC2G12H	h)	Students feel part of the school community	1			4
IC2G12I	j i)	Non-teaching staff feel part of the school community				4
IC2G12J	j)	Non-teaching staff care about how well the school operates				4
IC2G12K	k)	Non-teaching staff work with enthusiasm				4
IC2G12L	] 1)	Non-teaching staff have a positive attitude towards the school				4

#### THE <LOCAL COMMUNITY>

## Q13 Are the following resources available in the local area where this school is located?

Please consider as 'local area' an area of a radius of approximately 5 kilometres.

		Yes	No	
IC2G13A	a) Public library			
IC2G13B	b) Cinema			
IC2G13C	c) Theatre or Concert Hall			
IC2G13D	d) Language school			
IC2G13E	e) Museum or Art Gallery			
IC2G13F	f) Playground			
IC2G13G	g) Public garden or Park			
IC2G13H	h) Religious centre (for example, church, mosque, synagogue)			
IC2G13I	i) Sports facility (for example, swimming pool, tennis courts, basketball court, <football> field)</football>			

## Q14 To what extent are any of the following issues a source of social tension in the area in which this school is located?

	To a large extent	To a moderate extent	To a small extent	Not at all
IC2G14A a) Immigration				4
IC2G14B b) Poor quality of housing				
IC2G14C c) Unemployment				4
IC2G14D d) Religious intolerance				4
IC2G14E e) Ethnic conflicts				4
IC2G14F f) Extensive poverty				4
IC2G14G g) Organised crime				4
IC2G14H h) Youth gangs				4
i) Petty crime				4
iC2G14J j) Sexual harassment				4
IC2G14K k) Drug abuse				4
IC2G14L l) Alcohol abuse				

## Q15 Please indicate how frequently each of the following problems occurs among students at this school.

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		Never	Sometimes	Ojien	very ojien
IC2G15A	a) Vandalism				4
IC2G15B	b) Truancy			3	4
IC2G15C	c) Racism				4
IC2G15D	d) Religious intolerance			3	4
IC2G15E	e) Bullying			3	4
IC2G15F	f) Violence			3	4
IC2G15G	g) Sexual harassment			3	4
IC2G15H	h) Drug abuse				4
IC2G15I	i) Alcohol abuse			$\square_3$	4

#### **CIVIC AND CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION AT SCHOOL**

## Q16 How is civic and citizenship education taught at this school at <target grade>?

(Please tick as many boxes as appropriate)

		Yes	No
IC2G16A	a) It is taught as a separate subject by teachers of <a href="civic and citizenship related subjects">civic and citizenship related subjects</a>		
IC2G16B	b) It is taught by teachers of subjects related to human and social sciences (for example, of history, geography, law, economics, etc.)		
IC2G16C	c) It is integrated into all subjects taught at school		
IC2G16D	d) It is an <extra-curricular activity=""></extra-curricular>		
IC2G16E	e) It is considered the result of school experience as a whole		
IC2G16F	f) It is not considered a part of the school curriculum		

## Q17 What do you consider the most important aims of civic and citizenship education at school?

Indicate the <u>three aims</u> you consider the <u>most important</u> by ticking the <u>three</u> appropriate boxes.

IC2G17A	a) Promoting knowledge of social, political and civic institutions	
IC2G17B	b) Promoting respect for and safeguard of the environment	
IC2G17C	c) Promoting the capacity to defend one's own point of view	
IC2G17D	d) Developing students' skills and competencies in conflict resolution	
IC2G17E	e) Promoting knowledge of citizens' rights and responsibilities	
IC2G17F	f) Promoting students' participation in the <local community=""></local>	
IC2G17G	g) Promoting students' critical and independent thinking	
IC2G17H	h) Promoting students' participation in school life	
IC2G17I	i) Supporting the development of effective strategies for the fight against racism and xenophobia	
IC2G17J	j) Preparing students for future political engagement	

In this school, are specific responsibilities for civic and citizenship education assigned to individual teachers (for example, <head of department>, <civic and citizenship education coordinator>)?

Yes

No

No

#### SCHOOL SIZE AND RESOURCES

When answering the questions in this section, please refer to the definition of "school" given in the note at the beginning of this questionnaire.

#### Q19 Is this school a public or a private school?

IC2G19		(Please tick only one box)	
		A public school	
		(This is a school managed directly or indirectly by a public education authority, government agency, or governing board, appointed by government or elected by public franchise.)	_ 1
		A private school	
		(This is a school managed directly or indirectly by a non- government organisation; for example, a church, trade union, business, or other private institution.)	_ 2
			_
Q20		On <1 September 2008>, what was the total schenrolment (number of students)?	100l
		(Please write a number on each line. Write 0 (zero) if none.)	there are
IC2G20A	a)	Number of boys:	
IC2G20B	b)	Number of girls:	
Q21		On <1 September 2008>, what was the total enr (number of students) for <target grade="">?</target>	olment
		(Please write a number on each line. Write 0 (zero) if none.)	there are
IC2G21A	a)	Number of boys:	
IC2G21B	b)	Number of girls:	

## *Include both full-time and part-time teachers.* a) Teachers instructing at IC2G22A <target grade> IC2G22B b) Teachers in TOTAL Which of the following categories best describes the **Q23** community in which this school is located? (*Please tick only one box*) IC2G23 A village, hamlet or rural area (fewer than 3,000 people) A small town (3,000 to about 15,000 people) A town (15,000 to about 100,000 people) A city (100,000 to about 1,000,000 people) A large city (over 1,000,000 people) Thank you for your cooperation!

What is the number of teachers in this school?

**Q22** 

**IDENTIFICATION LABEL** 

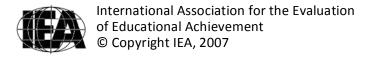
# International Civic and Citizenship Education Study

#### **ICCS 2009 Main Survey**



### **Teacher Questionnaire**

<Name and address of national centre>



<Please leave this page blank>

Thank you for taking part in the International Civic and Citizenship Education Study. The purpose of the study is to investigate in a range of countries the ways in which young people in <taget grade> are prepared to undertake their roles as citizens and specifically what aspects of schools and education systems are related to achievement in and attitudes to civics and citizenship.

The characteristics of a school as a learning environment are important in this regard, as is the contribution of all teachers.

Teachers are key factors in providing students with the necessary knowledge, understanding and skills that enable them to actively and consciously exercise their role as citizens, and to develop open and democratic attitudes.

This is why this questionnaire is addressed to all teachers and not just to those who teach subjects more closely related, content-wise, to civic and citizenship education. We are asking you to provide us with information on the school context in which the students' civic and citizenship education takes place.

Thank you in advance for your time, commitment and cooperation.

Please answer the questions with reference to your own teaching practices in **this school**. When answering questions on classroom activities and general information on students, please refer only to the **<target grade>** students.

#### **GENERAL**

IT2G01A

IT2G01B

## What subject are you teaching for the majority of hours per week in this school during the current school year?

(If you teach more than one subject for the same number of hours, please tick as many as appropriate)
a) Language Arts (<Mother tongue, Foreign language>)
b) Human Sciences/Humanities (<History, Geography, Civics, Law, Economics, etc.>)

IT2G01C c) Mathematics

IT2G01D d) Sciences (<Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Geology, Earth sciences, etc.>)

e) Other (<Music, Art, Moral/Ethics, Physical education, Home economics, Personal and social development, etc.>)

## Are you teaching any other subjects in this school during the current school year?

(Please tick as many as appropriate)

a) Language Arts (<Mother tongue, Foreign language>)

b) Human Sciences/Humanities (<History, Geography, Civics, Law, Economics, etc.>)

IT2G02C c) Mathematics

d) Sciences (<Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Geology, Earth sciences, etc.>)

e) Other (<Music, Art, Moral/Ethics, Physical education, Home economics, Personal and social development, etc.>)

Q3 Approximately what percentage of your classroom teaching time is at <target grade> during the current IT2G03 school year? (Please tick only one box) Less than 20% 20-39% 40-59% 60-79% 80% or more Q4 In the current school year, how many schools are you teaching in at <target grade>? IT2G04 (Please tick only one box) Only in this school In this and another school In this and in two other schools In this and in three or more other schools If you are teaching in more than one school, is this the **Q5** school where you work for the majority of your IT2G05 teaching time each week?

Yes

No

#### How long have you been teaching altogether, including Q6 the current school year? (Please write only full years. Count every started school year as a full year.) a) In your total career: \_\_\_\_\_ year(s) IT2G06A b) In this school: year(s) IT2G06B How old are you? **Q7** (Please tick only one box) IT2G07 Less than 25 25-29 30-39 40-49 50-59 60 or over Are you female or male? Q8 Female IT2G08 Male

## Q9 Have you had any of the following responsibilities during the current school year?

	Yes	No	Not applicable
a) Member of the <school board,="" council="" governing="" school=""></school>			
IT2G09B b) <deputy assistant="" principal=""></deputy>			
IT2G09C c) <head area="" coordinator="" department,="" of="" subject=""></head>			
IT2G09D d) Guidance and counselling activities			
e) School representative in <community, district=""> body</community,>			

## Q10 How confident do you feel about using the following teaching methods and approaches?

Please answer referring to all <target grade> classes you teach.
(Please tick only one box in each row)

	Very confident	Quite confident	Not very confident	Not confiden at all
IT2G10A a) Group work			3	4
IT2G10B b) Problem solving				4
IT2G10C c) Role playing, simulation			3	4
IT2G10D d) Classroom discussion	1		3	4
IT2G10E e) Research work			3	4
IT2G10F f) Lecturing	1		3	4
IT2G10G g) Laboratory activities	1		3	4
IT2G10H h) <information (ict)="" and="" communication="" technology=""> supported activities</information>				4

#### THE SCHOOL

## Q11 With reference to the current school year, how many teachers in this school ...

		All or nearly all	Most of them	Some of them	None or hardly any
IT2G11A	a) support good discipline throughout the school even with students not belonging to their own class or classes?				4
IT2G11B	b) work collaboratively with one another in devising teaching activities?			3	4
IT2G11C	c) act to resolve conflict situations arising among students in the school?				4
IT2G11D	d) take on tasks and responsibilities in addition to teaching (tutoring, school projects, etc.)?				4
IT2G11E	e) actively take part in school <development improvement<br="">activities&gt;?</development>			3	4
IT2G11F	f) encourage students' active participation in school life?				4
IT2G11G	g) cooperate in defining and drafting the <school development="" plan="">?</school>				4

# In your opinion, to what extent do the following people influence or contribute to the decision-making process concerning the running of this school?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

	To a large extent	To a moderate extent	To a small extent	Not at all	Not applicable
IT2G12A a) Teachers				4	
IT2G12B b) <school governors=""></school>				4	
IT2G12C c) <school counsellors=""></school>				4	
IT2G12D d) Parents				4	
e) Non-teaching staff (for example, librarians, psychologists, administrators)				4	
IT2G12F f) Representatives of the <local community=""></local>				4	

# Q13 At this school, how much are students' opinions taken into account when decisions are made about the following issues?

	To a large extent	no a moderate extent	To a small extent	Not at al	
IT2G13A a) Teaching/learning materials			3	4	
IT2G13B b) The timetable			3		
IT2G13C c) Classroom rules				4	
IT2G13D d) School rules				4	
IT2G13E e) <extra-curricular activities=""></extra-curricular>				4	

## Q14 Please indicate how frequently each of the following problems occurs among students at this school.

(Please tick only one box in each row)

	Never	Sometimes	Often	Very often
IT2G14A a) Vandalism			3	4
IT2G14B b) Truancy	1		3	4
IT2G14C c) Racism	1		3	4
IT2G14D d) Religious intolerance	1		3	4
IT2G14E e) Bullying	1		3	4
IT2G14F f) Violence				4
IT2G14G g) Sexual harassment			3	4
IT2G14H h) Drug abuse				4
i) Alcohol abuse			3	4

Q15 Below is a list of activities that may be carried out by the school in cooperation with external groups/organisations.

## During the current school year, have you and any of your <target grade> classes taken part in any of these activities?

			Yes	No
IT2G15A	a)	Activities related to the environment, geared to the local area		
IT2G15B	b)	Human rights projects		
IT2G15C	c)	Activities related to underprivileged people or groups		
IT2G15D	d)	Cultural activities (for example, theatre, music, cinema)		
IT2G15E	e)	Multicultural and intercultural activities within the <local community=""></local>		
IT2G15F	f)	Campaigns to raise people's awareness, such as <aids day="" day,="" no="" tobacco="" world=""></aids>		
IT2G15G	] g)	Activities related to improving facilities for the <local community=""> (for example, public gardens, libraries, health centres, recreation centres, community hall)</local>		
IT2G15H	h)	Participating in sports events		

# Q16 Besides the activities carried out as part of your school work, how often in the last twelve months have you personally taken part in activities promoted by the following organisations/groups?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

	Never	A few times	About once a month	More than once a month
a) Environmental organisations ( <for environmental="" example,="" greenpeace,="" local="" national="" or="" organisations="" other="" wwf,="">)</for>				4
b) Cultural and/or educational organisations ( <for example,="" unesco="">)</for>			3	4
c) Human rights organisations ( <for amnesty="" example,="" international="">)</for>	1			4
IT2G16D d) Political parties or organisations			3	
e) Groups helping disadvantaged people				4
f) Cultural groups promoting the integration of ethnic minorities				
IT2G16G g) Associations promoting culture in the <local community=""> (<for example,="" exhibitions,="" performances="" theatre="">)</for></local>				4
h) Groups run by religious organisations				4
IT2G16I i) Health/disability organisations				4
IT2G16J j) Trade unions				4
IT2G16K k) Teachers' associations				4

#### Q17 In your opinion, how many students in this school ...

	All or nearly all	Most of them	Some of them	None or hardly any
a) are well behaved on entering and leaving the school premises?				4
b) have a positive attitude towards their own school?			3	
c) have a good relationship with the school teachers and staff?				4
d) show care for school facilities and equipment?				4
IT2G17E e) are well behaved during breaks?	1			4
f) show they feel part of the school community?				4

#### Q18 To what extent do you use the performance of your <target grade> students on assessment tasks for the following purposes?

Please answer referring to all <target grade> classes you teach.

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		To a large extent	To a moderate extent	To a small extent or not at all
IT2G18A	a) Providing feedback to your students			3
IT2G18B	b) Allowing your students to reflect on their learning processes			
IT2G18C	c) Allowing your students to reflect on their behaviour			
IT2G18D	d) Identifying your students' learning difficulties			
IT2G18E	e) Providing feedback to parents		2	3
IT2G18F	f) Illustrating learning objectives to your students			
IT2G18G	g) Planning future lessons	1		3
IT2G18H	h) Improving your teaching			$\square_3$

#### Q19 In your lessons for <target grade>, how many students ...

Please answer referring to all <target grade> classes you teach.
(Please tick only one box in each row)

			All or nearly all	Most of them	Some of them	None or hardly any
IT2G19A	a)	suggest class activities?	1		3	4
IT2G19B	b)	negotiate the learning objectives with the teacher?				
IT2G19C	c)	propose topics/issues for class discussion?			3	
IT2G19D	d)	freely state their own views on school problems?				4
IT2G19E	e)	know how to listen to and respect opinions even if different from their own?			3	4
IT2G19F	f)	freely express their opinion even if different from those of the majority?				4
IT2G19G	] g)	feel comfortable during class discussions because they know their views will be respected?				4
IT2G19H	h)	discuss the choice of teaching/learning materials?				
Q20 In your opinion, how many of your <target grade=""> students</target>						
		Please answer referring to all	<target g<="" td=""><td>rade&gt; cla</td><td>sses you</td><td>teach.</td></target>	rade> cla	sses you	teach.
		(Please tick only one box in ed	ach row)			
			All or nearly all	Most of them	Some of them	None or hardly any
IT2G20A	a)	get on well with their classmates?			$\square_3$	

### Q20 In your opinion, how many of your <target grade> students ...

Please answer referring to all <target grade> classes you teach.
(Please tick only one box in each row)

	All or nearly all	Most of them	Some of them	None or hardly any
IT2G20B b) are well integrated in the class?				4
c) respect their classmates even if they are different?				4
d) have a good relationship with other students?				4

#### **CIVIC AND CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION AT SCHOOL**

### Q21 What do you consider the most important aims of civic and citizenship education at school?

*Indicate the three aims you consider most important by ticking the three appropriate boxes.* 

IT2G21A	a)	Promoting knowledge of social, political and civic institutions	
IT2G21B	b)	Promoting respect for and safeguard of the environment	
IT2G21C	c)	Promoting the capacity to defend one's own point of view	
IT2G21D	d)	Developing students' skills and competencies in conflict resolution	
IT2G21E	e)	Promoting knowledge of citizens' rights and responsibilities	
IT2G21F	f)	Promoting students' participation in the <local community=""></local>	
IT2G21G	g)	Promoting students' critical and independent thinking	
IT2G21H	h)	Promoting students' participation in school life	
IT2G21I	j i)	Supporting the development of effective strategies for the fight against racism and xenophobia	
IT2G21J	j)	Preparing students for future political participation	

Q22 In different school systems and within individual schools those responsible for civic and citizenship education may differ.

## Considering your school, to whom should the greatest responsibility for civic and citizenship education be given?

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

(Please tick only one box in each row)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a) The school <principal, head="" teacher=""></principal,>			3	
b) The teachers of subjects directly related to human and social sciences (history, geography, law, economics, etc.)				4
c) The teachers of all subjects				
IT2G22D d) The school as a whole			3	4
e) The teachers of <civic and="" citizenship="" education=""></civic>				4

Q23	Do you teach a <civi subject&gt; at <target of<="" th=""><th>ic and citizenship education related</th></target></civi 	ic and citizenship education related
IT2G23	,	
	Yes	□ <sub>1</sub>
	No	

If your answer to the above question is 'Yes', please go to question 24.

If your answer to the above question is 'No', please stop here.

Thank you for your cooperation!

#### TEACHING OF CIVIC AND CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION

# Q24 In planning <civic and citizenship education> or citizenship-related topics for your <target grade> classes, to what extent do you draw on the following sources?

Please answer referring to all <target grade> classes you teach.
(Please tick only one box in each row)

 $T_{\alpha}$ 

			To a large extent	moderate extent	To a small extent	Not at all
IT2G24A	a)	Official curricula, curricular guidelines or frameworks				4
IT2G24B	b)	Official requirements (standards) in the area of <civic and="" citizenship="" education=""></civic>			3	4
IT2G24C	c)	Your own ideas or self-produced materials				
IT2G24D	d)	Original sources (such as constitutions and human rights declarations)			3	4
IT2G24E	e)	Textbooks				4
IT2G24F	f)	Teaching/learning materials published by commercial companies, public institutes, or private foundations				
IT2G24G	<b>g</b> )	<information and<br="">Communication Technology (ICT)&gt; (internet, websites, etc.)</information>			3	4
IT2G24H	h)	Media (newspapers, magazines, television, etc.)				

# Q25 How often do the following activities occur during your <civic and citizenship education> classes at <target grade>?

Please answer referring to all <target grade> classes you teach.

		never	Sometimes	Ojien	very ojiei
IT2G25A	a) Students work on projects that involve gathering information outside of school				4
IT2G25B	b) Students study textbooks				4
IT2G25C	c) Students work on drill sheets or work sheets			3	4
IT2G25D	d) Students work in groups on different topics and prepare presentations				4
IT2G25E	e) Students work individually on different topics and prepare presentations			3	4
IT2G25F	f) Students participate in role play and simulations			3	4
IT2G25G	g) The teacher asks questions and the students answer				4
IT2G25H	h) The teacher lectures and the students take notes			3	4
IT2G25I	i) The teacher includes discussion on controversial issues in class				4
IT2G25J	j) Students research and analyse information from different sources			3	

Q26	Is <civic and="" citize="" grade=""> in this scho</civic>	nship education> assessed at <target< th=""></target<>
IT2G26	grados in tino como	
	Yes	
	No	

If your answer to the above question is 'Yes', please go to question 27.

If your answer to the above question is 'No', please go to question 28.

### When assessing <target grade> students in <civic and citizenship education>, how often do you make use of ...

Please answer referring to all <target grade> classes you teach.
(Please tick only one box in each row)

	Never	Sometimes	Often	Very often
a) written tests/examinations (for example, open-ended, essay)?				4
b) achievement tests (for example, multiple-choice, true/false, matching)?			3	
IT2G27C c) oral tests?				
d) observation of students?				4
IT2G27E e) written homework assignments?				
IT2G27F f) student self-assessment?				4
IT2G27G g) peer assessment?				4
IT2G27H h) projects?			3	4

### Q28 How confident do you feel about teaching the following topics?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

	Very confident	Quite confident	Not very confident	Not confident at all
IT2G28A a) Human rights	1			4
b) Different cultures and ethnic groups			3	4
IT2G28C c) Voting and elections			3	
IT2G28D d) The economy and business			3	4
e) Rights and responsibilities at work			3	4
IT2G28F f) The global community and international organisations				4
IT2G28G g) The environment				4
IT2G28H h) Emigration and immigration				4
i) Equal opportunities for men and women				4
j) Citizens' rights and responsibilities				4
IT2G28K k) The constitution and political systems			3	4
IT2G28L 1) Media communication			3	4
IT2G28M m) Volunteering			$\square_3$	

#### Q28 continued

### How confident do you feel about teaching the following topics?

		17	0 %	N	Not
		Very confident	Quite confident	Not very confident	confident at all
IT2G28N n	) Legal institutions and courts				4
IT2G28O o	) The European Union				4
<b>Q29</b>	In your view, what is need citizenship education> in			civic and	d
	Indicate the <u>three most impo</u> the <u>three</u> appropriate boxes.	<u>rtant</u> iten	ns listed	below by	ticking
IT2G29A a	) More materials and textbooks				
IT2G29B b	) Better materials and textbooks				
IT2G29C c	) Additional training in teaching met	hods			
IT2G29D d	) Additional training in subject matte knowledge	er			
IT2G29E e	) More cooperation between teachers different subject areas	s in			
IT2G29F f	) More instructional time allocated to and citizenship education>	o <civic< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></civic<>			
IT2G29G g	) More opportunities for special proje	ects			
IT2G29H h	) Specific assessment of <civic and="" citizenship="" education=""></civic>				
IT2G29I i	) External school and curriculum eva	luation			

### Thank you for your cooperation!



# International Civic and Citizenship Education Study



# Student Questionnaire for the Main Survey

(Sample version)

CONFIDENTIAL TO ICCS DO NOT CITE OR QUOTE

July 2008



#### **ABOUT YOU**

<D>

Q1	When were	you born?	
IS2G01A	(Please write	month and year)	
IS2G01B		19	
	Month	Year	
Q2	Are you a gi	rl or a boy?	
	girl boy	y	
IS2G02		2	
Q2b	<what best<="" th=""><th>describes you?&gt;</th><th></th></what>	describes you?>	
Q2b coded to	(Please tick or	nly one box)	
IS2G02BN	<a></a>		
	<b></b>		
	<c></c>		

### Q3 Which of the following <levels of education> do you expect to complete?

IS2G03	(Please tick only one box)	
	<isced 5a="" 6="" level="" or=""></isced>	
	<isced 4="" 5b="" level="" or=""></isced>	
	<isced 3="" level=""></isced>	
	<isced 2="" level=""></isced>	4
	I do not expect to complete <isced 2="" level=""></isced>	

#### YOUR HOME AND YOUR FAMILY

#### Q4 In what country were you and your parents born?

(Please tick only one box in each <u>column</u>)

	IS2G04A	IS2G04B	IS2G04C
	You	Mother or <female guardian&gt;</female 	Father or <male guardian&gt;</male 
<country of="" test=""></country>			
<other a="" country="" group=""></other>			
<other b="" country="" group=""></other>	3		
<another country=""></another>	4	4	4

### Q5 What language do you speak at home most of the time?

IS2G05	(Please tick only one box)	
	<language of="" test=""></language>	
	<other 1="" language=""></other>	
	<other 2="" language=""></other>	
	<another language=""></another>	

### Q6a What is your mother's or <female guardian>'s main <iob>?

Q6a & Q6b coded to MISCO88 (e.g. high school teacher, kitchen-hand, sales manager)

(If she is not working now, please tell us her last main  $\leq job >$ . If she has never had a  $\leq job >$ , please write what she is currently doing.)

*Please write in the <job> title.* 

### Q6b What does your mother or <female guardian> do in her main <job>?

Q6a & Q6b coded to MISCO88

(e.g. teaches high school students, helps the cook prepare meals in a restaurant, manages a sales team)

Please use a sentence to describe the kind of work she does or did in that <job>.

#### What is the <highest level of education> completed by your mother or <female guardian>? Q7

IS2G07	If you are not sure which box to che administrator> for help.  (Please tick only one box)	oose, please ask the <test< th=""></test<>			
	<isced 5a="" 6="" level="" or=""></isced>				
	<isced 4="" 5b="" level="" or=""></isced>				
	<isced 3="" level=""></isced>				
	<isced 2="" level=""></isced>				
	<isced 1="" level=""></isced>				
	She did not complete <isced 1="" level=""></isced>				
Q8a 8a & Q8b coded to TISCO88	What is your father's or <male guardian="">'s main <job>?  (e.g. high school teacher, kitchen-hand, sales manager)  (If he is not working now, please tell us his last main <job>. If h has never had a <job,> please write what he is currently doing.)  Please write in the <job> title.</job></job,></job></job></male>				
Q8b 8a & Q8b coded to FISCO88	What does your father or <male <job="" grain="">?  (e.g. teaches high school students, meals in a restaurant, manages a sentence to describe the lin that <job>.</job></male>	helps the cook prepare sales team)			

### Q9 What is the <highest level of education> completed by your father or <male guardian>?

IS2G09 If you are not sure which box to choose, please ask the <test administrator> for help. (Please tick only one box) <ISCED level 5A or 6> <ISCED level 4 or 5B> <ISCED level 3> <ISCED level 2> <ISCED level 1> He did not complete <ISCED level 1> Q10 How interested are your parent(s) in political and social issues? (Please tick only one box in each row) Not Very Quite Not very interested interested interested interested at all IS2G10A a) Mother or <female guardian> IS2G10B b) Father or <male guardian>

#### Q11 About how many books are there in your home?

IS2G11	

There are usually about 40 books per metre of shelving. Do not count magazines, newspapers, comic strips or your schoolbooks.

(Please tick only one box)	
0–10 books	
11–25 books	
26–100 books	
101–200 books	4
201–500 books	
More than 500 books	

### Q11b Do any of these people live at home with you most or all of the time?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		Yes	No
IS2G11A a) Mother			
	Temale guardian> (for example, ner or foster-mother)		
IS2G11C c) Father			
	nale guardian> (for example, er or foster-father)		
	(brothers or sisters including ners and stepsisters)		
IS2G11F f) Grandpa	rents		
IS2G11G g) Others			

Supplement 1 – International Version of the ICCS 2009 Questionnaires

#### **YOUR ACTIVITIES**

# Q12 On a normal school day, how much time do you spend doing each of the following activities <u>outside of</u> school?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		No time	Less than 30 minutes	About 30–60 minutes	About 1–2 hours	More than 2 hours
IS2G12A	a) Watching television, videos or DVDs for enjoyment			3	4	5
IS2G12B	b) Doing homework or study for school			3	4	
IS2G12C	c) Using a computer or the internet for enjoyment			3	4	5
IS2G12D	d) Reading for enjoyment			3	4	
IS2G12E	e) <chatting> with friends over the phone or internet (including sending text messages or <instant messages&gt;)</instant </chatting>				4	
IS2G12F	f) Spending time with friends					

### Q13 How often are you involved in each of the following activities <u>outside of school</u>?

		Never or hardly ever	Monthly (at least once a month)	Weekly (at least once a week)	Daily or almost daily
IS2G13A	a) Talking with your parent(s) about political or social issues				4
IS2G13B	b) Watching television to inform yourself about national and international news				
IS2G13C	c) Reading the newspaper to inform yourself about national and international news			3	
IS2G13D	d) Talking with friends about political and social issues				4
IS2G13E	e) Using the internet to inform yourself about national and international news				4
IS2G13F	f) Talking with your parent(s) about what is happening in other countries				4
IS2G13G	g) Talking with friends about what is happening in other countries				4
IS2G13H	h) Participating in a youth group (such as <boys girls="" scouts="">, <ymca>, <computer club=""> or <chess club="">)</chess></computer></ymca></boys>				

### Q14 Have you ever been involved in activities of any of the following organisations, clubs or groups?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

	Yes, I have done this <u>within</u> <u>the last twelve</u> <u>months</u>	Yes, I have done this but <u>more than a</u> <u>year ago</u>	No, I have never done this
a) Youth organisation affiliated with a political party or union			
IS2P14B b) Environmental organisation			
IS2P14C c) Human Rights organisation			
d) A voluntary group doing something to help the community			
e) An organisation collecting money for a social cause			
f) A cultural organisation based on ethnicity			
g) A religious group or organisation			
h) A group of young people campaigning for an issue			

#### Q15 At school, have you ever done any of the following activities?

Please think about all schools you have been enrolled at since the first year of <ISCED level 1>.

	Yes, I have done this within the last twelve months	Yes, I have done this but more than a year ago	No, I hav never done this
a) Voluntary participation in school-based music or drama activities outside of regular lessons			3
IS2G15B b) Active participation in a debate			
c) Voting for <class representative=""> or <school parliament=""></school></class>			3
d) Taking part in decision-making about how the school is run			3
e) Taking part in discussions at a <student assembly=""></student>			
f) Becoming a candidate for <class representative=""> or <school parliament=""></school></class>			

#### YOUR SCHOOL

# When discussing political and social issues during regular lessons, how often do the following things happen?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often
IS2G16A	a) Students are able to disagree openly with their teachers				4
IS2G16B	b) Teachers encourage students to make up their own minds			3	4
IS2G16C	c) Teachers encourage students to express their opinions				4
IS2G16D	d) Students bring up current political events for discussion in class				4
IS2G16E	e) Students express opinions in class even when their opinions are different from most of the other students				4
IS2G16F	f) Teachers encourage students to discuss the issues with people having different opinions				
IS2G16G	g) Teachers present several sides of the issues when explaining them in class				

# Q17 In this school, how much are students' opinions taken into account when decisions are made about the following issues?

		To a large extent	moderate extent	To a small extent	Not at all
IS2G17A	a) The way classes are taught				4
IS2G17B	b) What is taught in classes				
IS2G17C	c) Teaching/learning materials				
IS2G17D	d) The timetable				
IS2G17E	e) Classroom rules			3	
IS2G17F	f) School rules				
IS2G17G	g) <extra-curricular activities=""></extra-curricular>				4

### Q18 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about you and your school?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		sirongiy agree	Agree	Disagree	Sirongiy disagree
IS2G18A	a) Most of my teachers treat me fairly				4
IS2G18B	b) Students get along well with most teachers				4
IS2G18C	c) Most teachers are interested in students' well-being				4
IS2G18D	d) I feel like an outsider at my school				4
IS2G18E	e) Most of my teachers really listen to what I have to say				4
IS2G18F	f) If I need extra help, I will receive it from my teachers				4
IS2G18G	g) I am afraid of being bullied by other students				

### Q19 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about student participation at school?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
IS2P19A	a) Student participation in how schools are run can make schools better				4
IS2P19B	b) Lots of positive changes can happen in schools when students work together				4
IS2P19C	c) Organising groups of students to express their opinions could help solve problems in schools				4
IS2P19D	d) All schools should have a <school parliament=""></school>				4
IS2P19E	e) Students can have more influence on what happens in schools if they act together rather than alone				

#### **CITIZENS AND SOCIETY**

Q20 There are different views about what a society should be like. We are interested in your views on this. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
IS2P20A	a) Everyone should always have the right to express their opinions freely				
IS2P20B	b) Political leaders should not be allowed to give government jobs to their family members				
IS2P20C	c) No company or government should be allowed to own all newspapers in a country				
IS2P20D	d) The police should have the right to hold people suspected of threatening national security in jail without trial				4
IS2P20E	e) All people should have their social and political rights respected				4
IS2P20F	f) People should always be free to criticise the government publicly				4
IS2P20G	g) Security agencies should be allowed to check letters, phone calls and emails of anyone suspected of threatening national security				
IS2P20H	h) All citizens should have the right to elect their leaders freely				4
IS2P20I	i) People should be able to protest if they believe a law is unfair				4

#### Q20 continued

There are different views about what a society should be like. We are interested in your views on this. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongl <sub>e</sub> disagre
j) Political protest should never be violent			3	4
k) Differences in income between poor and rich people should be small	r		3	4
1) When faced with violent threats to national security, the government should have the power to control what appears in the media				4

### Q21 How important are the following behaviours for being a good adult citizen?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		Very important	Quite important	Not very important	importani at all
IS2P21A	a) Voting in every national election			3	4
IS2P21B	b) Joining a political party			3	4
IS2P21C	c) Learning about the country's history			3	
IS2P21D	d) Following political issues in the newspaper, on the radio, on TV or on the internet			3	4
IS2P21E	e) Showing respect for government representatives				4
IS2P21F	f) Engaging in political discussions			3	4
IS2P21G	g) Participating in peaceful protests against laws believed to be unjust				
IS2P21H	h) Participating in activities to benefit people in the <local community=""></local>				4
IS2P21I	i) Taking part in activities promoting human rights				4
IS2P21J	j) Taking part in activities to protect the environment				
IS2P21K	k) Working hard			3	
IS2P21L	l) Always obeying the law				4

#### YOU AND SOCIETY

#### Q22 How interested are you in the following issues?

	Very interested	Quite interested	Not very interested	Not interested at all
a) Political issues within your <local community=""></local>				4
IS2P22B b) Political issues in your country	1		3	
IS2P22C c) Social issues in your country			3	4
IS2P22D d) Politics in other countries	1		3	
IS2P22E e) International politics	1		3	
IS2P22F f) Environmental issues			3	
IS2P22G g) European politics				

## Q23 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about you and politics?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a) I know more about politics than most people my age				
b) When political issues or problems are being discussed, I usually have something to say				4
c) I am able to understand most political issues easily				4
d) I have political opinions worth listening to				4
e) As an adult I will be able to take part in politics			3	4
f) I have a good understanding of the political issues facing this country			3	

#### RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

# There are different views about the roles of women and men in society. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
IS2P24A	a) Men and women should have equal opportunities to take part in government				
	opportunities to take part in government	1	2	j	•
IS2P24B	b) Men and women should have the same rights in every way			$\square_3$	
	1				
IS2P24C	c) Women should stay out of politics	1			4
IS2P24D	d) When there are not many jobs available,				
	men should have more right to a job than women	1		3	4
1920245	a) Man and warmen should get a good now				
IS2P24E	e) Men and women should get equal pay when they are doing the same jobs	1			4
IS2P24F	f) Men are better qualified to be political				
	leaders than women	1		3	4
IS2P24G	g) Women's first priority should be raising				
	children	L 1	$\bigsqcup_{2}$	$\bigsqcup_{3}$	□ 4

# There are different views on the rights and responsibilities of different <ethnic/racial groups> in society. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a) All <ethnic groups="" racial=""> should have an equal chance to get a good education in <country of="" test=""></country></ethnic>			3	4
b) All <ethnic groups="" racial=""> should have an equal chance to get good jobs in <country of="" test=""></country></ethnic>				
c) Schools should teach students to respect <members all="" ethnic="" groups="" of="" racial=""></members>			3	4
d) <members all="" ethnic="" groups="" of="" racial=""> should be encouraged to run in elections for political office</members>				4
e) <members all="" ethnic="" groups="" of="" racial=""> should have the same rights and responsibilities</members>				4

# People are increasingly moving from one country to another. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about <immigrants>?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
IS2P26A	a) <immigrants> should have the opportunity to continue speaking their own language</immigrants>				4
IS2P26B	b) <immigrant> children should have the same opportunities for education that other children in the country have</immigrant>			3	
IS2P26C	c) <immigrants> who live in a country for several years should have the opportunity to vote in elections</immigrants>			3	
IS2P26D	d) <immigrants> should have the opportunity to continue their own customs and lifestyle</immigrants>				
IS2P26E	e) <immigrants> should have all the same rights that everyone else in the country has</immigrants>				
IS2P26F	f) When there are not many jobs available, <immigration> should be restricted</immigration>				

#### **INSTITUTIONS AND SOCIETY**

## Q27 How much do you trust each of the following groups or institutions?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		Completely	Quite a lot	A little	Not at all
IS2P27A	a) The <national government=""> of <country of="" test=""></country></national>			3	4
IS2P27B	b) The <local government=""> of your town or city</local>			3	4
IS2P27C	c) Courts of justice				4
IS2P27D	d) The police				4
IS2P27E	e) Political parties				4
IS2P27F	f) <national parliament=""></national>				4
IS2P27G	g) The media (television, newspapers, radio)				4
IS2P27H	h) <the armed="" forces=""></the>				4
IS2P27I	i) Schools				4
IS2P27J	j) The United Nations				4
IS2P27K	k) People in general				4
IS2P27L	l) European Commission				4
IS2P27M	m) European Parliament				4
IS2P27N	n) <state province=""> government</state>			$\square_3$	4

## Q28 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about <country of test>?

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a) The <flag country="" of="" test=""> is important to me</flag>				4
b) The political system in <country of="" test=""> works well</country>				4
IS2P28C c) I have great respect for <country of="" test=""></country>	1			
d) In <country of="" test=""> we should be proud of what we have achieved</country>			3	4
e) I would prefer to live permanently in another country			3	4
IS2P28F f) I am proud to live in <country of="" test=""></country>				4
g) <country of="" test=""> shows a lot of respect for the environment</country>				4
h) Generally speaking, <country of="" test=""> is a better country to live in than most other countries</country>				4

Q29 IS2P29A	There are different political parties in this country <optional: [a],="" [b]="" [c]="" example,="" for="" or="">. Is there any political party that you like more than others?</optional:>				
	Yes No				
		2			
	If yes, how much are	you in favour of this party?			
IS2P29B	(Please tick only one box	c)			
	A lot				
	To some extent				
	A little				

#### **PARTICIPATING IN SOCIETY**

#### Q30 How well do you think you would do the following activities?

		Very well	Fairly well	Not very well	Not at al
IS2P30A	a) Discuss a newspaper article about a conflict between countries			3	4
IS2P30B	b) Argue your point of view about a controversial political or social issue			3	4
IS2P30C	c) Stand as a candidate in a <school election=""></school>				4
IS2P30D	d) Organise a group of students in order to achieve changes at school				4
IS2P30E	e) Follow a television debate about a controversial issue				4
IS2P30F	f) Write a letter to a newspaper giving your view on a current issue				4
IS2P30G	g) Speak in front of your class about a social or political issue				

# Q31 There are many different ways how citizens may protest against things they believe are wrong. Would you take part in any of the following forms of protest in the future?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		I would certainly do this	I would probably do this	I would probably <u>not</u> do this	I would certainly <u>not</u> do this
IS2P31A	a) Writing a letter to a newspaper				
IS2P31B	b) Wearing a badge or t-shirt expressing your opinion				
IS2P31C	c) Contacting an <elected representative=""></elected>				4
IS2P31D	d) Taking part in a peaceful march or rally				4
IS2P31E	e) Collecting signatures for a petition			3	4
IS2P31F	f) Choosing not to buy certain products				4
IS2P31G	g) Spray-painting protest slogans on walls				4
IS2P31H	h) Blocking traffic				4
IS2P31I	i) Occupying public buildings			$\square_3$	4

# Q32 Listed below are different ways adults can take an active part in political life. When you are an adult, what do you think you will do?

		I will certainly do this	I will probably do this	I will probably <u>not</u> do this	I will certainly <u>not</u> do this
IS2P32A	a) Vote in <local elections=""></local>	1			4
IS2P32B	b) Vote in <national elections=""></national>				4
IS2P32C	c) Get information about candidates before voting in an election				4
IS2P32D	d) Help a candidate or party during an election campaign				4
IS2P32E	e) Join a political party				4
IS2P32F	f) Join a trade union				4
IS2P32G	g) Stand as a candidate in <local elections=""></local>				4
IS2P32H	h) Vote in <state, elections="" province=""></state,>				4
IS2P32I	i) Vote in European elections				4

# Q33 Listed below are different actions that you as a young person could take during the next few years. What do you expect that you will do?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

	I will certainly do this	I will probably do this	I will probably <u>not</u> do this	I will certainly <u>not</u> do this
a) Volunteer time to help people in the <local community=""></local>				4
b) Talk to others about your views political and social issues	on			4
c) Write to a newspaper about political and social issues				4
d) Contribute to an online discussion forum about social and political issues	on		3	4
e) Join an organisation for a politic or social cause	al			4

#### YOU AND RELIGION

#### Q34 What is your <religion>?

IS2P34	(Please tick only one box)	
	No religion	
	<a></a>	
	<b></b>	
	<c></c>	
	<d></d>	
	Other religion	
Q35	How often do you attend <relig< th=""><th></th></relig<>	
Q35 IS2P35		
	your home with a group of other	
	your home with a group of other (Please tick only one box)	er people?
	your home with a group of other (Please tick only one box)  Never	er people?
	your home with a group of other (Please tick only one box)  Never  Less than once a year	er people?

## Q36 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about religion?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongl disagre
IS2P36A	a) Religion is more important to me than what is happening in national politics			3	4
IS2P36B	b) Religion helps me to decide what is right and what is wrong				4
IS2P36C	c) Religious leaders should have more power in society			3	4
IS2P36D	d) Religion should influence people's behaviour towards others				4
IS2P36E	e) Rules of life based on religion are more important than civil laws			3	4
IS2P36F	f) Religion should no longer be relevant in the modern world			3	4
	Thank you for your	cooperai	tion!		

#### **Section 4: ICCS 2009 European Module Questionnaire**

**IDENTIFICATION LABEL** 

# International Civic and Citizenship Education Study

### **ICCS 2009 Main Study**



# **European Module Booklet Part 2**

<Name and address of national centre>

<Please leave this page blank>

#### **General Directions**

#### PART 2

The following instructions tell you what to do in Part 2, the **questionnaire**.

The aim of this questionnaire is to find out what you think about Europe and European issues.

In this questionnaire, you will find questions about:

- · You and your school
- Languages you speak and your views on learning languages
- Your views on various political and social issues

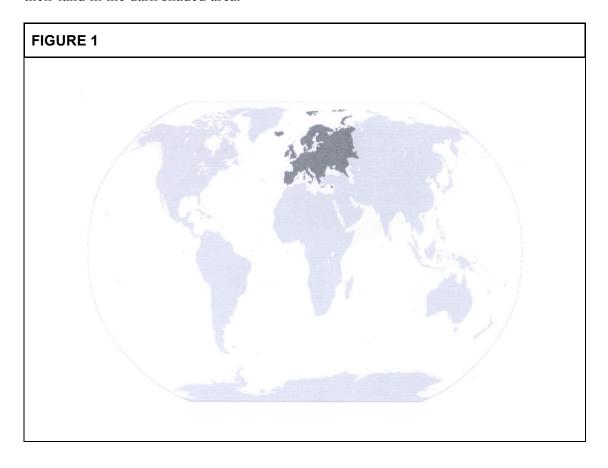
Below is some brief background information about Europe.

#### **General Directions (continued)**

#### **ABOUT EUROPE**

As you know, <country of test> is part of a continent called **Europe**. All the students that are completing this booklet live in a European country. Some European countries are large and also have part of their land in other continents (such as Asia).

Look at the map of the world below (Figure 1). The dark shading is the continent of Europe. To be classed as a European country, countries have to have all, or most of, their land in the dark shaded area.



#### **General Directions (continued)**

Many languages are known as 'European languages'. European languages are the official languages of the countries that make up Europe.

Some European countries, but not all, belong to an organisation called the European Union <(EU)>, which is a group of democratic European countries. The last three questions of this questionnaire are about the European Union <(EU)>, as you will see from the question headings.

There are two types of question in Part 2:

#### **Attitude questions**

With these questions you will be given a series of statements. There are no right or wrong answers. We would like to know your views. Please **tick** the statement that best fits your views.

#### **Factual questions**

These are questions about activities you do or have done. You may not always remember exactly if or how often you have done these things but try to select the response option that is most likely to be correct.

#### Instructions for the Questionnaire

Please read each question carefully and answer it as well as you can. You will answer by **ticking a box**.

If you make a mistake when ticking a box, cross out or erase your mistake and tick the correct box.

Remember no-one except the researchers will see your answers.

You will have **17 minutes** to complete Part 2.

# Q1 We would like to find out about how you see yourself. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
ES2P01A a)	I see myself as European.			3	4
ES2P01B b)	I see myself first as a citizen of Europe and then as a citizen of <country of="" test="">.</country>				4
ES2P01C c)	I am proud to live in Europe.				4
ES2P01D d)	I feel part of Europe.				4
ES2P01E e)	I see myself first as a citizen of Europe and then as a citizen of the world.				4
ES2P01F f)	I have more in common with young people from European countries than with those from countries outside Europe.			3	4
ES2P01G g)	I feel part of the European Union.				4
ES2P01H h)	I am proud that my country is a member of the European Union.				4
ES2P01I i)	I feel more part of Europe than of <my region="">.</my>				4

#### Q2 Have you ever participated in any of the following activities?

		Yes, I have done this within the last 12 months	Yes, I have done this but more than a year ago	No, I have <u>never done</u> <u>this</u>
ES2P02A a)	Activities organised in my local area that involve meeting people from other European countries.			
ES2P02B b)	Activities related to friendship agreements (twinning) between my local town/city and other European towns/cities.			
ES2P02C c)	Music, dance or film festival(s) in another European country.			
ES2P02D d)	Sports event(s) in another European country.			
ES2P02E e)	Gathering information about another European country from the internet or the media (press, TV or radio).			
ES2P02F f)	Exchange programmes with students from other European countries (going abroad or others coming to your country).			
ES2P02G g)	School trip(s) to another European country.			
ES2P02H h)	Visits to other European countries for leisure/holidays.			
ES2P02I i)	Exhibitions, festivals or other events about the art and culture (e.g. music, films) of other European countries.			
ES2P02J j)	Trip(s) to another European country organised by <organisations>.</organisations>			

## Q3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		My school gives me opportunities to	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
ES2P03A	a)	visit other European countries.			$\square_3$	4
ES2P03B	b)	meet young people from other European countries.				
ES2P03C	c)	learn about political and economic issues in other European countries.				
ES2P03D	d)	find out what is happening in other European countries.				
ES2P03E	e)	find out about other European countries through the internet or the media (press, TV or radio).			3	4
ES2P03F	f)	learn about arts and culture (e.g. music, films) in other European countries.				
ES2P03G	g)	learn about sport in other European countries.	1			4
ES2P03H	h)	find out what it is like to live in other European countries.	1			4
ES2P03I	i)	learn about how I could work in other European countries.				

#### Q4 How often are you involved in each of the following activities?

			<u>Never or</u> <u>hardly</u> <u>ever</u>	Yearly (at least once a year)	Monthly (at least once a month)	<u>Weekly</u> (at leas once a week)
ES2P04A	a)	Watching television to inform yourself about European news.			3	
ES2P04B	b)	Reading the newspapers to inform yourself about European news.				4
ES2P04C	c)	Discussing the political or economic situation in other European countries with your friends or family.			3	4
ES2P04D	d)	Discussing European sports events with your friends or family.				
ES2P04E	e)	Discussing arts and culture (e.g. music, films) from other European countries with your friends or family.				
ES2P04F	f)	Discussing the European Union with your friends or family.				
ES2P04G	g)	Discussing issues raised in the European Parliament with your friends or family.				4
ES2P04H	h)	Talking about what life is like in other European countries with your friends and family.			3	
ES2P04I	i)	Talking, with your friends and family, about what it might be like to work in other European countries				4

<b>Q5</b> ES2P05			i <b>n or understand a</b> ntries? Do <u>not</u> cou	
	Yes	No	→ (Go to Question	on 7)
	•			
	(Go to Question 6)	)		
Q6 ES2P06			think of the <u>one you</u> t <b>e with other peop</b>	
	How well can	you communicat	<del>-</del>	
	How well can language?	you communicat	<del>-</del>	
	How well can language? (Please tick only	you communicat	te with other peop	le in this  Not very well  (I often
	How well can language?  (Please tick only Very well	you communicat  y one box)  Well	nes	le in this  Not very well

Go to Question 7 →

**Q7** We would like to know what you think about learning languages spoken in other European countries.

## How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

			Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
ES2P07A	a)	Learning a foreign European language is important for travelling/going on holidays in Europe.				4
ES2P07B	b)	Learning foreign European languages can make it easier to find a job.				4
ES2P07C	c)	Learning a foreign European language is important for working or studying in another European country.				4
ES2P07D	d)	Learning a foreign European language helps people understand other European cultures better.			3	
ES2P07E	e)	All young people in Europe should learn at least two foreign European languages.			3	4
ES2P07F	f)	Schools should give young people more opportunity to learn foreign languages used in other European countries.	1			4

Q8 Here are some statements about citizens of European countries travelling in Europe or moving home to another European country (i.e. becoming <immigrants> there).

### How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

			Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
ES2P08A	a)	Citizens of European countries should be allowed to live and work anywhere in Europe.				4
ES2P08B	b)	The travel of European citizens in Europe should be more restricted to help fight terrorism.			3	4
ES2P08C	c)	Other Europeans living in <country of="" test=""> leads to conflict and hostility between people of different nationalities.</country>				
ES2P08D	] d)	Citizens of <country of="" test=""> will be safer from crime if they close their borders to <immigrants> from other European countries.</immigrants></country>			3	4
ES2P08E	e)	Other Europeans being allowed to live in <country of="" test=""> is good because they bring different cultures with them.</country>				4
ES2P08F	] f)	Allowing citizens of other European countries to come and work here leads to more unemployment for citizens of <country of="" test="">.</country>			3	
ES2P08G	g)	Restrictions to the travel of European citizens within Europe prevent people from getting to know Europe better.				

#### Q8 continued

Here are some statements about citizens of European countries travelling in Europe or moving home to another European country (i.e. becoming <immigrants> there).

### How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
ES2P08H h	Allowing citizens from other European countries to work here is good for the economy of <country of="" test="">.</country>			3	4
ES2P08I i	The movement of workers between European countries should be restricted, otherwise some countries will be full of <immigrants>.</immigrants>			3	
ES2P08J Ĵ	European citizens should be free to travel anywhere in Europe, so they get to understand other European cultures better.			3	

Q9 Below are some statements about the opportunities which citizens from European countries should have in <country of test>.

## How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		Citizens of European countries who come to <country of="" test=""> should have the same opportunities as people from <country of="" test=""></country></country>	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
ES2P09A	a)	whatever their ethnic or racial background.				4
ES2P09B	b)	whatever their religion or beliefs.				4
ES2P09C	c)	whatever language they speak.				4
ES2P09D	d)	whether they come from a rich country or a poor one.				4
ES2P09E	e)	whatever their level of education.				

Q10 Here are some statements about European countries and how they should be organised.

## How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

			Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
ES2P10A	a)	European countries would lose their individual identities if they were all part of one big political union.	1		3	4
ES2P10B	b)	All European countries should have the same approach to their relationships with countries outside Europe.				4
ES2P10C	c)	European countries should try and have a common set of policies regarding the environment.				4
ES2P10D	d)	European countries should try and have similar education systems.				4
ES2P10E	e)	The heads of state of European countries ( <pre>(<pre>cyresidents</pre>, kings</pre> , queens, etc.>) should one day be replaced by a 'President' of all Europe.				4
ES2P10F	f)	It would be good if European countries had more similar rules and laws.				4
ES2P10G	g)	Each European country should be free to decide its own affairs.				4
ES2P10H	h)	When countries join the European Union they should give up their individual governments.				4
ES2P10I	i)	The European Parliament should one day replace the parliaments of all European countries.				4

Here are some more statements about European countries, their economies and their currencies (<money they use>). Some statements refer to the Euro, which is used in several European Union countries and is therefore known as a 'common currency'.

### How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

			Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
ES2P11A	a)	All European countries should have the same economic policies.				4
ES2P11B	b)	If all European countries had the same currency, they would be economically stronger.			3	4
ES2P11C	c)	There are more advantages to joining a common currency, such as the Euro, than there are disadvantages.			3	4
ES2P11D	d)	All countries in Europe should join the Euro.				4

Q12 Here are some statements about the European Union and its enlargement (the increase in the number of countries that are members of the European Union).

## How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

			agree	Agree	Disagree	disagree
ES2P12A	a)	The European Union should continue to enlarge until it includes all European countries.			3	4
ES2P12B	b)	The European Union should be enlarged so more countries can benefit from the economic advantages it brings.				4
ES2P12C	c)	All countries in Europe should aspire to become members of the European Union.				4
ES2P12D	d)	The advantage of European Union enlargement is that it encourages countries that want to join to be democratic.				4
ES2P12E	e)	The European Union will have greater influence in the world if more countries join it.				4
ES2P12F	f)	The European Union needs to include all European countries to be a worthwhile organisation.				4
ES2P12G	g)	The advantage of European Union enlargement is that it encourages countries that want to join to respect human rights.				

#### Q13 How much do you know about the following topics?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

			A lot	Quite a lot	A little	Nothing
ES2P13A	a)	Facts about the European Union.			3	
ES2P13B	b)	Laws and policies of the European Union.				4
ES2P13C	c)	Institutions of the European Union (e.g. European Parliament).				
ES2P13D	d)	The Euro (the currency of some European Union countries).				4

#### **Section 5: ICCS 2009 Latin American Module Questionnaire**

IDENTIFICATION LABEL

# International Civic and Citizenship Education Study

### **Main Survey**

# **Booklet of the Latin American Module Part 2**



<Name and address of national centre>



<Please leave this page blank>

#### **General Instructions Part 2**

The following instructions tell you what to do in Part 2.

The objective of Part 2 is to find out about your opinion regarding certain issues that are important for the Latin American region. In this part you will find questions about your views on political and social issues, your experiences and how you react in certain situations.

There are no correct or incorrect answers; we only want to know your opinion about certain issues. You should give the response that is right for you.

Please read each question carefully and answer it as well as you can. Answer by marking a <cross> in only one <box> in each row.

If you make a mistake when marking a <box>, cross out or erase your mistake and then mark your new answer.

All your responses will be confidential.

## P1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about Latin America and its people?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
LS2P01A	a) We Latin Americans have a lot in common even if we come from different countries.				4
LS2P01B	b) In Latin America more things unite us than separate us.				4
LS2P01C	c) I feel I have a lot in common with other Latin American youths.				
LS2P01D	d) Sometimes I support teams from other Latin American countries during international competitions.				4
LS2P01E	e) I often support teams from other Latin American countries when my country has been eliminated from a competition.				4

## P2 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the government and its leaders?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
LS2P02A	a) It is better for government leaders to make decisions				
	without consulting anybody.	1	2		4
LS2P02B	b) People in government must				
	enforce their authority even if it means violating the rights of some citizens.				4
LS2P02C	c) People in government lose part of				
	their authority when they admit their mistakes.	1		3	4
LS2P02D	d) People whose opinions are different than those of the				
	government must be considered its enemies.			3	4
LS2P02E	e) The most important opinion of a				
	country should be that of the president.	□ <sub>1</sub>			4
LS2P02F	f) It is fair that the government does not comply with the law when it				
	thinks it is not necessary.	<u></u> 1	2	<u></u> 3	<u></u> 4

## P3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about governments and their power?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a) Concentration of power in one person guarantees order.				4
b) The government should close communication media that are critical.				4
c) If the president does not agree with <congress>, he/she should dissolve it.</congress>			3	4
d) Dictatorships are justified when they bring order and safety.			3	4
e) Dictatorships are justified when they bring economic benefits.				

## P4 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the civic service and government?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
LS2P04A	a) It is acceptable for a civil servant to accept bribes if his salary is too low.	1			4
LS2P04B	b) It is acceptable for a civil servant to use the resources of the institution in which he/she works for personal benefit				4
LS2P04C	c) Good candidates grant personal benefits to voters in return for their votes.				
LS2P04D	d) Paying an additional amount to a civil servant in order to obtain a personal benefit is acceptable.				
LS2P04E	e) It is acceptable that a civil servant helps his/her friends by giving them employment in his/her office.				4
LS2P04F	f) Since public resources belong to everyone, it is acceptable that those who can keep part of them.				
LS2P04G	g) The government must guarantee the transparent use of resources.				
LS2P04H	h) The government has to be accountable to society.				

### P5 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about situations where the law is disobeyed?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

	A law may be disobeyed	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
LS2P05A	a) when it is the only alternative left for achieving important objectives.				4
LS2P05B	b) when it is the only way one has to help one's family.				4
LS2P05C	c) when others who disobeyed it were not punished.				4
LS2P05D	d) when others do it.				4
LS2P05E	e) when one distrusts the enacting body.				4
LS2P05F	f) when one is sure nobody will realize.				4
LS2P05G	g) when it is the only way of fighting publicly against an unfair law.				4
LS2P05H	h) when nobody gets hurt.				4
LS2P05I	i) when it is not done with bad intentions.				4
LS2P05J	j) when one is not familiar with the law.				4
LS2P05K	k) when one distrusts the authority executing the law.				4
LS2P05L	l) when one can obtain economic benefits.				4

## P6 How much would you like or dislike having neighbours belonging to the following groups?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		I would like it	I wouldn't care	I would dislike it
LS2P06A	a) People with different skin colour than yours.			
LS2P06B	b) People of a different social class than yours.			
LS2P06C	c) People of a different religion than yours.			
LS2P06D	d) Homosexuals or lesbians.			$\square_3$
LS2P06E	e) People who come from another region of the country.			
LS2P06F	f) People with physical disabilities.			
LS2P06G	g) People with mental disorders.			
LS2P06H	h) People of a different nationality than yours.			
LS2P06I	i) People with AIDS.	1		$\square_3$
LS2P06J	j) People of indigenous origin.			

## P7 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about peace and obeying the law?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a) Peace is only achieved through dialogue and negotiation.			3	4
b) To achieve peace, the means justify the end.				4
c) If the authorities fail to act, the citizens should organise themselves to punish criminals.				4
d) Hitting is a justified punishment when someone commits a crime against my family.				4

## P8 How much do you agree or disagree with the following phrases?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a) He who does me harm will have to pay for it.				4
b) Watching fights between classmates is fun.				4
c) If you cannot do it in a good way, do it in a bad way.				4
d) You have to fight so people do not think you are a coward.				

## P09 How do you feel when you witness the following situations at your school?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		fun	I don't care	It bothers me
LS2P09A	a) A classmate falls and gets hurt.			
LS2P09B	b) A classmate gets beaten up.			
LS2P09C	c) A classmate gets unfairly reprimanded.			3
LS2P09D	d) A classmate gets unfairly punished.			3
LS2P09E	e) A classmate gets something stolen from him/her.			$\square_3$
LS2P09F	f) A classmate gets ridiculed.			
LS2P09G	g) A classmate gets insulted.			3
LS2P09H	h) A classmate looks very sad.			3
LS2P09I	i) A classmate gets bad grades.			
LS2P09J	j) A classmate has nobody to play with.			

## P10 Last month, how often did the following happen to you at your school?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		Never	Only once	2 to 4 times	5 times or more
LS2P10A	a) Someone in your school hit, slapped, kicked, pushed or pinched you.				4
LS2P10B	b) Someone in your school insulted you.				4
LS2P10C	c) Someone threatened to hit you.				4
LS2P10D	d) Someone rejected you and did not allow you to join their group.				4
LS2P10E	e) A classmate called you an offensive nickname.				4

## P11 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements with regard to homosexual orientations?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
LS2P11A	a) Persons of the same sex should have the right to get married				4
LS2P11B	b) The morale of a country is affected by the presence of homosexuals and lesbians				4
LS2P11C	c) Homosexuals and lesbians deserve having the same rights as the rest of the citizens				4
LS2P11D	d) In my school homosexuals and lesbians should not be accepted			3	4
LS2P11E	e) Homosexuality should be treated as a mental disorder				

## P12 At your school, how much have the following issues been discussed?

(Please tick only one box in each row)

		Not at all	Little	Sometimes	Often
LS2P12A	a) Rights and duties you assume as a citizen when you become an adult.			$\square_3$	
LS2P12B	b) Consequences of consuming illegal	$\Box$ .			
	drugs.	— 1		3	— 4
LS2P12C	c) Integration of people with different				
	sexual tendencies and orientations in the community.	1			└
LS2P12D	d) Discrimination against people with				
	different sexual orientation.	1		3	<u> </u>
LS2P12E	e) Advantages and disadvantages of				
	non governmental organizations operating in a democratic country.				4
LS2P12F	f) Integration of people with different cultural backgrounds in the school,				
	neighbourhood or community.	1	2	3	└ <b></b> 4
LS2P12G	g) Respect for different religious rites.				
		Ш 1		3	<u></u> 4
LS2P12H	h) Facilities that people with physical and mental disabilities should have				
	in different environments (school, street, workplace, etc.).	1			4
LS2P12I	i) Difficulties encountered by people				
	with AIDS in being accepted by society.	1			4

### **Section 6: ICCS 2009 Asian Module Questionnaire**

**IDENTIFICATION LABEL** 

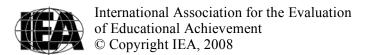
# International Civic and Citizenship Education Study

### **ICCS 2009 Main Study**



### **Asian Regional Questionnaire**

<Name and address of national centre>



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### **General Instructions**

The aim of these questions is to find out your opinions about some topics that are important in Asia. You will be asked to show how much you agree or disagree with different statements.

Please read each question carefully and answer it the best you can. Mark an "X" in only one square on each row.

If you make a mistake when marking a square, erase your answer or darken the square completely and then proceed to mark your new answer.

In this section there are no right or wrong answers. Your answer should be whatever you consider appropriate in your opinion.

All your answers will be confidential.

You will have 15 minutes to answer the questions.

# Q1 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the government of your country?

(Please tick only one box in each row.)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a) The government should take care of its people the way parents take care of their children.			3	4
b) As long as everyone can enjoy prosperity, it does not matter whether the government is democratic or not.				
c) It is the role of the government to promote people's religious or spiritual life.			3	4
d) As long as the government represents citizens' ideas it does not matter whether the government is democratic or not.				
e) It is acceptable for the government to act undemocratically in order to do its job more efficiently.			3	
f) The more power the government has, the more likely it is to solve its people's problems.				4
g) It is acceptable for the government to break the law when it considers it necessary.				4

# Q2 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how to best behave in society?

(Please tick only one box in each row.)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a) Even if you have a different opinion, you should always follow the advice of elders when making important decisions.				4
b) For the sake of social harmony, we should tolerate our classmates or colleagues wrong behaviours.			3	4
c) Even if you have a different opinion, you should always follow the advice of the people with the highest status position when making important decisions.				
d) Even if you have a different opinion you should always obey your teachers.				4
e) Classmates or colleagues should not argue with each other, to maintain social harmony.				
f) Even if you have a different opinion you should always obey your parents.			3	4
g) It is more important to point out what has gone wrong than to <save face="" someone's="">.</save>			3	

# Q3 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about traditional culture in your own country?

(Please tick only one box in each row.)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
AS2P03A	a) I would like to have more opportunities to learn about <country of="" test="">'s traditional culture.</country>			3	4
AS2P03B	b) <country of="" test=""> needs to maintain its unique cultural identity against the influence of other cultures.</country>				
AS2P03C	c) Because <country of="" test="">'s traditional culture represents our cultural heritage, all parts of our traditional culture should be preserved.</country>				4
AS2P03D	d) I feel responsible for preserving <pre><country of="" test="">'s traditional culture.</country></pre>				

# Q4 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the law and judiciary in your country?

(Please tick only one box in each row.)

	In <country of="" test=""></country>	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
AS2P04A a)	the law favours those who have money and power.				4
AS2P04B b)	everyone is equally treated by the law.				4
AS2P04C c)	the government often intervenes in decisions made by the courts.				
AS2P04D d)	the courts are able to apply the law fairly.			3	4
AS2P04E e)	there is no corruption in the legal system.				

## Q5 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about public officials and politicians?

(Please tick only one box in each row.)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
1	e to bribe government t things done effectively.				4
	and morality of a politician tant than his/her abilities.				4
resources from	ter if a public official uses n the institution where for his/her personal benefit.			3	4
d) Political leade morality.	ers should be role models of				4
	rruption is adults' business, to do with me.				4
	ve the responsibility to their family obeys the			3	
	ve the responsibility to t their family behaves			3	
	ould be accountable if a eir family breaks the law or orally.				4

# Q6 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the Asian region and Asian identity?

(Please tick only one box in each row.)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a) I think of myself as an Asian citizen.				
b) I think of myself as a world citizen.				4
AS2P06C c) Asian nations should develop an Asian Union (like the European Union) to promote regional cooperation.			3	4
d) I am proud of the economic progress that has been made across Asia as a whole.				4
e) I am proud of being Asian.	1			4
f) I am proud of Asian cultural traditions.				4

### Q6 continued

## How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the Asian region and Asian identity?

(Please tick only one box in each row.)

	agree	Agree	Disagree	disagree
as a whole.  g) I am proud of the progress of democracy that has been made across Asia as a whole.			3	
h) I am proud of the progress that has been made in human rights across Asia as a whole.			3	
i) Western countries have more to be proud of than Asian countries.				
j) A few countries in Asia will determine the future development of the entire Asian region.				4
k) Western countries have a lot to learn from Asian countries.				4
AS2P06L l) I feel I have a lot in common with other young people in Asia.				

## Q7 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about being a good citizen?

(Please tick only one box in each row.)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a) A person who obeys the law is a good citizen.				
b) A person who obeys the law but does not behave morally is not a good citizen.				
c) One can only be a good citizen if one is a good moral person.				4
d) Having good morality is more important than having good knowledge for one to be a good citizen.				4
e) Self-cultivation is an important process of becoming a good citizen.			3	4
AS2P07F  f) For one to become a good citizen one must have a high quality of spirituality.				
g) Even if a person behaves properly they cannot be a good citizen without a high quality of spirituality.				

# Q8 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the role of <connections> in elections or public office?

(Please tick only one box in each row.)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
AS2P08A	a) If there are many candidates in an election we should only vote for the				
	people from our <hometown area="" local="">.</hometown>	1		3	4
AS2P08B	b) Only the candidates we have <connections> with would truly serve us after they get elected.</connections>				4
AS2P08C	c) If a candidate is a friend or relative then we should vote for him/her even if he/she is not the best candidate for the job.			3	4
AS2P08D	d) It is acceptable for public officials to give preference to family and friends when hiring people for public office.				4
AS2P08E	e) It is acceptable for a public official to give government contracts to people they have <connections> with even if they are not the best qualified to do the contract work.</connections>				4

### **Section 7: ICCS 2009 National Context Questionnaire**

IDENTIFICATION LABEL

# International Civic and Citizenship Education Study

### **ICCS 2009 Main Survey**



### **National Context Questionnaire**

<Name and address of national centre>



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ICCS 2009 National Context Survey

### ICCS – National Contexts Survey – Progress Update and Stage 2 Details Dear <NRC>.

We are conscious that it has been a while since you completed Stage 1 of the National Contexts Survey (NCS). Considerable progress has been made with NCS since the Windsor meeting. In particular:

- Stage 1 data have been received from all 38 countries participating in ICCS
- Stage 1 data have been analysed and reviewed for all countries, and a list of questions and issues for clarification drawn up for each country
- A decision has been made to produce a stand-alone ICCS Encyclopaedia, containing national case study chapters, building from the NCS data

As you will remember, the intention was that NCS was to be completed in two stages: Stage 1 near the start of the ICCS Study in 2007/08 and Stage 2 toward the end of the Study in 2009/10.

#### Aim and Purpose of NCS - Stage 2

The aim of Stage 2 is to carry out an update of the NCS data from each participating country. This is designed to check and verify the NCS data already collected in Stage 1 and to provide an opportunity for you to update any on-going political, educational and curriculum changes in your country since 2007/08. This will ensure that the NCS data collected from your country is up-to-date when it is included in the international and regional reports in 2010.

Our intention is that Stage 2 should not be a difficult task for you. It is anticipated that you will review, clarify and update existing data rather than add substantially to Stage 1 data. During the course of Stage 2, you will have access to the on-line survey which you completed during Stage 1, and so you will be able to build on the answers which you (and your colleagues) have provided already.

#### Updating NCS data about your country

Since your country's NCS questionnaire was submitted, there may have been changes to contexts relevant to citizenship education (CE). Therefore we ask you to update:

- Sections A-G with any new information. The data in these sections should refer to the academic year 2008–9, which is when the ICCS main survey took place
- Section H, which looks forward from the school year of data collection. It should be updated to reflect what changes are likely to occur in 2009–10 and beyond.

Please ensure that, where questions refer to the **<target grade>**, the data provided is for the grade of the students who were surveyed during the ICCS main survey.

### Clarifying and reviewing responses

The process of clarification and review of responses involves two main aspects:

- The phrasing of some questions and items has been adjusted, in the light of Stage 1 analysis, in order to ensure that they are clear, and that the information provided is consistent across countries. You are requested to check your responses to the adjusted questions or items and, where necessary, adjust responses. Adjusted text in questions and items is underlined in the Stage 2 NCS questionnaire. (Questions with adjustments are: 3, 5, 6, 7, 37a, 38a, 38c, 39, 40, 42 and 43).
- The review of the NCS data submitted by each country in Stage 1 indicated that there is some information which requires further clarification from NRCs in certain countries, in Stage 2. We will send you a list of issues for clarification with regard to your country and would be grateful if you could respond to these issues when you update the NCS data for your country in Stage 2

#### Deadline for NCS – Stage 2

Please verify and update your country's data by 30th September 2009.

#### Notes for Guidance

You can access the NCS Notes for Guidance here.

#### Contacts

If there are any further queries about Stage 2, please use the contacts below.

For technical queries about the on-line survey: IEA DPC (Falk Brese / Michael Jung) iccs@iea-dpc.de (with copy to iccs@acer.edu.au)

For all other queries:

David Kerr: d.kerr@nfer.ac.uk or Joana Lopes: j.lopes@nfer.ac.uk (with copy to iccs@acer.edu.au)

Thank you for completing the ICCS NCS.

### Section A. Education System

1. Ho	w would you best categorize the school education system in your country?
Please	refer to the Notes of Guidance for clarification of the terms 'school education system' and 'country'.
(Please	e tick one box only) XA2G01
O a	. Responsibility for school education rests primarily with national ministry or department of education
O b	Responsibility for school education rests primarily with state or provincial authorities
O c.	. There is an even balance of responsibility for school education between national and state/provincial authorities
$\bigcirc$ d	. Responsibility for school education rests primarily with individual schools
O e.	. Other
	er, please specify:
In brie region relation a. P  XA2  b. P	w does the education system operate in practice in your country?  If, what is the balance between top-down (national/state/provincial) and bottom-up (local/al) approaches to school education (i.e. How much autonomy do schools have, in practice) in n to:  Policy formation?  G02A  G02B
3. For	what ages is school education compulsory in your country?
(Please	write a number in each box)
	at what age does compulsory education begin? (Age at which nost children begin their first year of compulsory education)
	t what age does compulsory education finish? (Age at which nost children complete their last year of compulsory education)
c. H	How many years of compulsory education are there?

4.	Please describe the institutions (e.g. schools, colleges) in which the following
	phases/cycles of education are provided in your country

a. Education at the primary level (ISCED 1 – age from 5 upwards to around 11 years old)

XA2G04A

b. Education at the lower secondary level (ISCED 2 – age from 11 to around 14/15 years old)

XA2G04B

You may need to differentiate and explain different strands, tracks or programmes that exist at institutional level. This could include strands, tracks or programmes concerning:

- General education
- Pre-vocational/pre-technical education
- Vocational or technical education
- c. Education at the upper secondary level XA2G04C (ISCED 3 age from 14/15 to around 17/18 years old)

You may need to differentiate and explain different strands, tracks or programmes that exist at institutional level. This could include strands, tracks or programmes concerning:

- General education
- Pre-vocational/pre-technical education
- Vocational or technical education

#### 5. What types of LOWER secondary schools are there in your country?

See the Notes for Guidance for more information about the classification of LOWER secondary schools.

What is the percentage of...

(Please write a percentage as a whole number in each box)

a.	Public/government schools? (i.e. run by the state or	%[	XA2G05A
	government, at national to local level, even if receiving		
	some private funds)		
b.	Private/independent schools? (i.e. privately run, even if	<sub>%</sub> [	XA2G05B
	they receive some public funds - sometimes referred to as		
	'private grant-aided' schools)		
c.	Other schools?	<sub>%</sub> [	XA2G05C

If other, please specify

XA2G05CT

See 1	See the Notes for Guidance for more information about the classification of ISCED lower secondary.							
(Ple	(Please write a percentage as a whole number in each box)							
a.	Public/government schools? (i.e. run by the state government, at national to local level, even if receive some private funds)		%[	XA2G06A				
b.	Private/independent schools? ( <u>i.e. privately run, othey receive some public funds – sometimes referre 'private grant-aided' schools</u> )		%	XA2G06B				
c.	Other schools?			%	XA2G06C			
	7. How much autonomy (i.e. in terms of turning official recommendations/ expectations into actual practice and/or in deciding their own practices) do lower secondary schools have in your country in relation to:  See the Notes for Guidance for more information about the classification of LOWER secondary schools.  (Please tick one box on each line)							
		Complete Autonomy	Some Autonomy	No Autonomy				
a.	School governance (e.g. school governing bodies/elected school boards)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G07A			
b.	School culture, ethos and values (e.g. school rules on behavior)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G07B			
c.	Student participation (e.g. school/student councils)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G07C			
d.	Parental/community involvement in school		$\bigcirc$		XA2G07D			
e.	School/community links				XA2G07E			
f.	Curriculum planning (i.e. whether the overall curriculum framework is set by other bodies for all or the major part of the curriculum, or whether schools have autonomy to set their own framework)	0		0	XA2G07F			
g.	Curriculum delivery (i.e. actual delivery within any overall frameworks set by schools or other bodies)				XA2G07G			
h.	Choice and use of textbooks		$\bigcirc$		XA2G07H			
i.	Teacher recruitment and training		$\bigcirc$		XA2G07I			
j.	Student assessment	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G07J			
k.	Monitoring and inspection	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G07K			
_	Additional comments (if required):  XA2G07L							

6. What is the percentage of ISCED 2 lower secondary students in...

### Section B. Education Policy and Civic and Citizenship Education

8.	What are the main priorities of current education policy and reform in the school system in your country?
X	A2G08
9.	What priority is given to civic and citizenship education in current education policy and reform in your country?
Plea	tse answer in relation to priorities listed in question 8 before.
(Ple	ase tick one box only) XA2G09
$\bigcirc$	a. High priority
$\bigcirc$	b. Medium priority
$\bigcirc$	c. Low priority
$\bigcirc$	d. Does not feature as a priority
	What is the national or official definition of civic and citizenship education (with reference to legislative sources)?
See suri	the Notes for Guidance for information about civic and citizenship education in the context of this vey.
_	o such definition exists in your country, please describe, in brief, the situation.  A2G10
11.	What is the relevant term for <u>citizenship</u> in your own language?
See	the Notes for Guidance for a definition of citizenship.
Plea	tse provide a brief explanation of its meaning.
X	A2G11
	What, in brief, are the main aims and goals of educational policy in your country concerning the role of the school system in preparing young people to undertake their roles as citizens in the 21st century, as defined in relevant official sources (e.g. education acts, white papers, action plans, national aims/goals)?  A2G12

### 13. Does the national or official definition of civic and citizenship education in your country (with reference to legislative sources) include the following contexts:

(Please tick one box on each line)

Whole school approaches			No	
a.	School governance (e.g. school governing bodies/elected school boards)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G13A
b.	Student participation (e.g. school/student councils)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G13B
c.	School ethos, culture and values (e.g. school rules in behavior)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G13C
d.	Parental/community involvement in school	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G13D
Scho	ool curriculum approaches	Yes	No	
e.	Specific curriculum subject	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G13E
f.	Integrated into several subjects (e.g. history, geography, social studies through which civic and citizenship education is delivered)		$\bigcirc$	XA2G13F
g.	Cross-curricular	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G13G
h.	Assemblies and special events	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G13H
i.	$\label{prop:extra-curricular} Extra-curricular\ activities\ (e.g.\ outside\ of\ the\ school\ curriculum)$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G13I
j.	Classroom experiences/ethos	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G13J
Wider community links		Yes	No	
k.	School/community links	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G13K
1.	Student and teacher involvement in the community	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G13L

## 14. How much direct influence has each of the following had in deciding the aims and goals of educational policy in relation to civic and citizenship education in your country?

(Please tick one box on each line)

		No influence	Some influence	Major influence			
a.	National government/ministry of Education	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G14A		
b.	State or provincial authorities	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G14B		
c.	Parliament/Congress	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G14C		
d.	Local authorities (e.g. municipalities and districts)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G14D		
e.	Educational practitioners (school leaders, teachers)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G14E		
f.	Elected school boards/governing bodies	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G14F		
g.	Parents' associations and organizations	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G14G		
h.	Other public bodies (e.g. churches, NGOs (non-governmental organizations) trade unions etc.)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G14H		
i.	Children and young people (e.g. through national associations and consultations)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G14I		
j.	Other	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G14J		
_	If other, please specify:  XA2G14JT						

15. What particular situations (historical, cultural, contextual etc...) have most influenced the current character and approach to civic and citizenship education in educational policies in your country?

XA2G15

Refer to relevant official sources, where appropriate.

### Section C. Approaches to Civic and Citizenship Education

In	providing	answers	to	the	questions	in	this	section	ľ

#### Step 1.

Please indicate whether the national/state or provincial and regional/local education authorities have issued any recommendations (mandatory or non-mandatory) or expectations/perceptions about the issues in the question.

#### Step 2.

Please indicate whether there are any pilot projects/programmes of particular significance, or examples of interesting practice relating to these issues in your country.

#### Step 3.

If no such measures exist in your country please describe briefly the situation.

16.	In your country, are there any recommendations (mand or expectations/perceptions concerning:	latory o	r non-r	mandatory)
		Yes	No	
(a)	School governance (e.g. school governing bodies/elected school boards)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G16A1
If y	ou answered Yes, please provide brief details for the lower secondary p	base/cyclo	e of educ	ation
If y	ou answered <b>No</b> , please go to question 17.			
Brie	ef details			
Lov	ver secondary (ISCED 2)			
XA2	2G16A2			
		Yes	No	
(b)	Are there any pilot projects/programmes of particular significance, or examples of interesting practice relating to school governance in the lower secondary phase/cycle of education?			XA2G16B1
If y	ou answered <b>Yes</b> , please provide brief details			
XA2	2G16B2			
17.	In your country, are there any recommendations (mand or expectations/ perceptions concerning:	latory o	r non-r	mandatory)
		Yes	No	
(a)	School culture/ethos/values (e.g. school rules on behavior)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G17A1
If y	ou answered <b>Yes</b> , please provide brief details for the lower secondary p	base/cyclo	e of educa	ation
If y	ou answered <b>No</b> , please go to question 18			
Brie	ef details			
Lov	ver secondary (ISCED 2)			
XA2	2G17A2			

	Yes	No	
(b) Are there any pilot projects/programmes of particular significance, or examples of interesting practice relating to school culture/ethos/values in the lower secondary phase/cycle of education?			XA2G17B1
If you answered Yes, please provide brief details			
XA2G17B2			
WESTIBE			
18. In your country, are there any recommendations (ma or expectations/perceptions concerning:	indatory	or non	-mandatory)
	Yes	No	
(a) Student participation (e.g. school/student councils)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G18A1
If you answered Yes, please provide brief details for the lower secondary	phase/cycle	e of educ	ation
If you answered No, please go to question 19.			
Brief details			
Lower secondary (ISCED 2)			
XA2G18A2			
	Yes	No	
(b) Are there any pilot projects/programmes of particular significance, or examples of interesting practice relating to student participation in the lower secondary phase /cycle of education?			XA2G18B1
If you answered Yes, please provide brief details			
XA2G18B2			
<ol><li>In your country, are there any recommendations (ma or expectations/perceptions concerning:</li></ol>	indatory	or non	-mandatory)
	Yes	No	
(a) Parental involvement in schools (e.g. participation in school bodies and establishing school rules)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G19A1
If you answered Yes, please provide brief details for the lower secondary	phase/cycle	e of educ	ation
If you answered No, please go to question 20.			
Brief details			
Lower secondary (ISCED 2)			
XA2G19A2			
	Yes	No	

(b)	Are there any pilot projects/programmes of particul significance, or examples of interesting practice related to parental involvement in schools in the lower secondary phase/cycle of education?				XA2G19B1
If y	ou answered Yes, please provide brief details				
XA2	2G19B2				
20.	In your country, are there any recommendat or expectations/perceptions concerning:	ions (man	datory (	or non-	mandatory)
(a)	School/community links (e.g. teacher and student participation in the community outside of the school and use of community in school)	1		No	XA2G20A1
If y	ou answered Yes, please provide brief details for the lower	secondary p	hase/cycle	of educe	ation
If y	ou answered <b>No</b> , please go to question 21.				
Brie	ef details				
Lov	ver secondary (ISCED 2)				
XA2	2G20A2				
			Yes	No	
(b)	Are there any pilot projects/programmes of particul significance, or examples of interesting practice relassication school/community links in the lower secondary phase/cycle of education?			XA2G20B1	
If y	ou answered Yes, please provide brief details				
	2G20B2				
21.	To what extent in relevant official sources, in aspects seen as contributing to civic and ci				llowing
(Ple	ase tick <b>one</b> box in each line)				
		No contribution	Some contribution	Major contribution	on
a.	School governance (e.g. school governing bodies/elected school boards)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G21A
b.	School culture/ethos/values (e.g. school rules on behavior)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G21B
c.	Student participation (e.g. school/student councils)	$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$	XA2G21C
d.	Parental involvement in schools (e.g. participation in school bodies and in establishing school rules)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G21D
e.	School/community links (e.g. teacher and student participation in the community and use of community in school)	$\bigcirc$			XA2G21E
Add	itional comments (if required):				
XA	2G21F				

### Section D. Civic and Citizenship Education and School Curriculum Approaches

#### Important:

Throughout this survey questionnaire, the term curriculum is intended to include any common or national centrally-supported curriculum in schools. The curriculum need not be mandated but it should be strongly recommended or at least widely used. This curriculum may not necessarily be articulated in a formal document, or different aspects of the curriculum may appear in different documents.

It is also recognized that in some countries students may not follow a common or national curriculum in schools and that there will be differentiation via strands, tracks or programmes. The survey attempts to take account of such differentiations. However, it may be necessary, for certain questions, for NRCs to provide further explanatory information.

## 22. Is civic and citizenship education part of the curriculum in your country at different phases/cycles of education?

(Please tick one box in each line)

Civic and citizenship education is part of the curriculum at:

Lower secondary (ISCED 2)

		103	140	rvot applicable	
a.	For students following general education strands, tracks or programmes	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G22A
b.	For students following pre-vocational /pre-technical education strands, tracks or programmes	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G22B
C.	For students following vocational or technical education strands, tracks or programmes	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G22C
Prir	nary (ISCED 1)				
		Yes	No	Not applicable	
d. F	or pupils following general education programmes	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G22D
Upp	per secondary (ISCED 3)				
		Yes	No	Not applicable	
e.	For students following general education strands, tracks or programmes	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G22E
f.	For students following pre-vocational /pre-technical education strands, tracks or programmes	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G22F
g.	For students following vocational or technical education strands, tracks or programmes	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G22G

If you answered No/Not applicable, to all parts of Question 22, you will be redirected to Section E

If you answered Yes, to any parts of Question 22 please answer Question 23 on the next page.

# 23. How is civic and citizenship education approached in the curriculum in your country at different phases/cycles of education?

Please tick all boxes that apply but leave blank columns that do not apply in your country, e.g. pre-vocational (pre-voc) or technical (tech)

Lower secondary (ISCED 2) – If there are differences between grades within the lower secondary phase/cycle of education then the question should be answered with respect to the <target grade>

Civic citizenship education is approached as:		Lower secondary (ISCED 2)			Primary (ISCED 1)	Upper secondary ISCED 3)			
		General Education	Pre-voc/tech	Voc or tech	General Education	General Education	Pre-voc/tech	Voc or tech	
a.	Specific curriculum subject	XA2G23A1	XA2G23A2	XA2G23A3	XA2G23A4	XA2G23A5	XA2G23A6	XA2G23A7	
b.	Integrated in several subjects (e.g. history, geography social studies)	XA2G23B1	XA2G23B2	XA2G23B3	XA2G23B4	XA2G23B5	XA2G23B6	XA2G23B7	
c.	Cross-curricular	XA2G23C1	XA2G23C2	XA2G23C3	XA2G23C4	XA2G23C5	XA2G23C6	XA2G23C7	
d.	Assemblies and special events	XA2G23D1	XA2G23D2	XA2G23D3	XA2G23D4	XA2G23D5	XA2G23D6	XA2G23D7	
e.	Extra-curricular activities (outside the school curriculum)	XA2G23E1	XA2G23E2	XA2G23E3	XA2G23E4	XA2G23E5	XA2G23E6	XA2G23E7	
f.	Classroom experiences/ethos	XA2G23F1	XA2G23F2	XA2G23F3	XA2G23F4	XA2G23F5	XA2G23F6	XA2G23F7	
g.	Other	XA2G23G1	XA2G23G2	XA2G23G3	XA2G23G4	XA2G23G5	XA2G23G6	XA2G23G7	

If other, please specify:

### XA2G23GT

If you ticked any box in row a (specific curriculum subject), you will be redirected to Question 24.

If you did not tick any box in row a, you will be redirected to Question 25.

### 24. If you ticked any box in Question 23 Part a. (i.e. specific curriculum subject) please:

- i) give the name of the curriculum subject, in your language, with an English translation
- ii) indicate whether the subject is compulsory or optional

Lower secondary (ISCED 2)

**Lower secondary** (ISCED 2) – If there are differences between grades within the lower secondary phase/cycle of education then the question should be answered with respect to the <target grade>

Please tick one box in each line			Please	tick <b>one</b> box in	each line	
	Name (original)	Name (translated)	Optional	Compulsory	Not applicable	
• General education	XA2G24A1	XA2G24A2		$\bigcirc$	О	XA2G24A3
• Pre-vocational/technical	XA2G24B1	XA2G24B2		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G24B3
• Vocational/technical	XA2G24C1	XA2G24C2		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G24C3
Primary (ISCED 1)						
Please tick one box in each line			Please	tick <b>one</b> box it	n each line	
	Name (original)	Name (translated)	Optiona	Compulsory	Not	
General education	XA2G24D1	XA2G24D2		$\bigcirc$	applicable	XA2G24D3
Upper secondary (ISCED 3)						
Please tick one box in each line						
	N ( B	N (c 1 1)		ick one box in		
	Name (original)	Name (translated)	Ориона	Compulsory	Not applicable	
General education	XA2G24E1	XA2G24E2	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G24E3
• Pre-vocational/technical	XA2G24F1	XA2G24F2	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G24F3
<ul> <li>Vocational/technical</li> </ul>	XA2G24G1	XA2G24G2	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G24G3

## Section E. Civic and Citizenship in the School Curriculum at the <target grade>

### Important:

Throughout this section that covers the <target grade>, the term curriculum is intended to include any common or national centrally-supported curriculum in schools. The curriculum need not be mandated but it should be strongly recommended or at least widely used. This curriculum many not necessarily be articulated in a formal document, or different aspects of the curriculum may appear in different documents.

com	It is also recognized that in some countries students in the <target grade=""> may not follow a common or national curriculum in schools and that there will be differentiation via strands, tracks or programmes. However, it may be necessary, for certain questions, for NRCs to provide further explanatory information.</target>								
25. Do students in the <target grade=""> in your country follow a common curriculum?</target>									
See	the Notes for Guidance for the definition of the <target grade=""> in ICC</target>	CS.							
Yes No XA2G25									
If Y	es, you will be redirected to Question 27, if <b>No</b> , you will be redirected	to Questi	on 26.						
26.	26. If students do not follow a common curriculum in the <target grade=""> how is the curriculum differentiated for different groups of students?</target>								
		Yes	No						
a.	These are different strands, tracks or programmes within schools (e.g. students follow general education, pre-vocational/pre-technical and vocational or technical)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G26A					
b.	These are different school types (e.g. general, pre-vocational, vocational)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G26B					
c.	Other	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G26C					
If o	If other, please specify:  XA2G26CT								

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27. Please describe briefly the main aims and objectives of civic and citizenship education at the <target grade> in your country? (If possible with reference to relevant curriculum documents and parts of the curriculum)

If this question is not applicable to your country please write 'Not applicable' in the box below and move on to question 28.

If there are differences between grades within the lower secondary phase/cycle of education then the question should be answered with respect to the <target grade>

Lower secondary (ISCED 2) Main aims and objectives

<ul> <li>General</li> </ul>	l ed	lucation
-----------------------------	------	----------

XA2G27A

• Pre-vocational/technical

XA2G27B

Vocational/technical

XA2G27C

28. How much direct influence has each of the following had in deciding upon the aims and objectives of civic and citizenship education in the school curriculum at the <target grade> in your country?

(Please tick one box on each line)

		No influence	Some influence	Major influence	Not applicable (is not in the school curriculum)	
a.	National government/ministry of education	$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$		XA2G28A
b.	State or provincial government	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G28B
c.	Parliament/Congress	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G28C
d.	Local authorities (e.g. municipalities and districts)	$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$		XA2G28D
e.	Educational practitioners (school leaders, teachers)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G28E
f.	Elected school boards/governing bodies	$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$		XA2G28F
g.	Parents associations and organizations	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G28G
h.	Other public bodies (e.g. churches, NGOs (Non-governmental organizations), trade unions etc.)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G28H
i.	Children and young people (e.g. through national associations and consultations)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G28I
j.	Other	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G28J

If other, please specify:

XA2G28JT

# 29. What emphasis is placed in the school curriculum at the <target grade> on the following processes for students?

(Ple	ase tick <b>one</b> box on each line)				
(1 10	at not one out on each integ	Major influence	Some influence	No influence	
a.	Knowing basic civic and citizenship facts (e.g. about political institutions and processes)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G29A
b.	Understanding key civic and citizenship concepts (e.g. democracy, rights and responsibilities)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G29B
c.	Understanding key civic and citizenship values and attitudes (e.g. fairness, responsibility, engagement)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G29C
d.	Communicating through discussion and debate	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G29D
e.	Communicating through projects and written work	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G29E
f.	Analyzing and observing change processes in school	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G29F
g.	Analyzing and observing change processes in the community	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G29G
h.	Understanding decision-making and active participation	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G29H
i.	Creating opportunities for student involvement in decision-making in school	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G29I
j.	Creating opportunities for student participation in community-based activities	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G29J
k.	Reflecting on and analyzing to participation and engagement opportunities	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G29K
1.	Developing a sense of national identity and allegiance	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G29L
m.	Developing positive attitudes toward participation	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G29M

# 30. How much emphasis does the school curriculum at the <target grade> place on students learning about the following topics?

(Plea	ase tick <b>one</b> box on each line)	Major influence	Some influence	No influence				
a.	Human rights	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G30A			
b.	Legal systems and courts	$\overline{\bigcirc}$	$\overline{\bigcirc}$		XA2G30B			
c.	Understanding different cultures and ethnic groups	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G30C			
d.	Parliament and government systems (national, federal, local)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G30D			
e.	Voting and elections	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G30E			
f.	The economy and economics	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G30F			
g.	Voluntary groups (e.g. charities, NGOs (Non-governmental organizations))	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G30G			
h.	Resolving conflict	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G30H			
i.	Communication studies (e.g. media, internet etc.)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G30I			
j.	The global community and international organizations (e.g. UN, UNESCO, UNHCR)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G30J			
k.	Regional institutions and organizations e.g. European Union, European Parliament, Organization of American States)				XA2G30K			
1.	The environment	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G30L			
31. Are any of the following methods used to help implement civic and citizenship education in the school curriculum at the <target grade=""> in your country?</target>								
(Piec	ase tick <b>one</b> box on each line)	Yes	No	Not applicable (is not in the school curriculu				
a.	Official publication containing the curriculum	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G31A			
b.	Mandated or recommended textbook(s)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G31B			
c.	Instructional or pedagogic guides	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G31C			
d.	Ministry notes and directives	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G31D			
e.	A system of school inspection or audit	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G31E			
f.	Curriculum evaluation during or after implementation	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G31F			
g.	Specifically developed or recommended instructional activities	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		XA2G31G			
h.	National assessments based on student samples	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G31H			
i.	Other	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G31I			
If ot	her, please specify:							
VAC	2G31IT							

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32.				m specify th							hat shou	d
	Yes	No No	civic and ci	uzerisnip ec	lucatio	on at the	5 \LC	ai get	grau	ic>:		
		$\bigcirc$	XA2G32A									
	_	_		ructional time ip education?	is spec	ified			% XA	\2G32E	3	
(Plea	ase write a	percent	age as a whol	le number in t	he box)	)						
If yo	ou answered	No, or	if the specifie	d time varies a	cross d	ifferent pr	rogra	mmes,	pleas	e expla	in:	
XA	2G32C											
33.	-			ut civic and grade> in yo		-	duca	ition	in the	e sch	ool	
	Yes	No				-						
		$\bigcirc$	XA2G33A									
If yo	es, how are	e parent	s informed:									
(Plea	ase tick <b>all</b> 1	that app	ly)									
	From teac	:hers				XA2G33	BA					
	From the	school a	ndministratio	n		XA2G33	BB					
	From pub	lic awar	eness campai	gns		XA2G33I	ВС					
	From Min	nistry we	ebsite			XA2G33I	BD					
	From Min	nistry br	ochures and o	documents		XA2G33	BE					
	Through	parents'	associations/	organizations/		XA2G33	BF					
	Other					XA2G33I	BG					
						·						
If ot	ther, please s	specify:										
XA2	G33BT											

### Section F. Teachers and Civic and Citizenship Education

In	providing	answers	to	the	questions	in	this section:	
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#### Step 1.

Please indicate whether the national/state or provincial and regional/local education authorities have issued any recommendations (mandatory or non-mandatory) or expectations/perceptions about issues in the question.

#### Step 2.

Please indicate whether there are any pilot projects/programmes of particular significance, or examples of interesting practice relating to these issues in your country.

### Step 3.

Provide information for teachers in lower secondary , particularly those who teach the <target grade>.

#### Step 4.

If no such measures exist in your country please describe briefly the situation there.

## 34. What are the current requirements, if any, for being a teacher at the <target grade>?

(Please tick one box on each line)

,	,			
		Yes	No	
a.	Pre-practicum and supervised practicum in this field	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G34A
b.	Passing an examination		$\bigcirc$	XA2G34B
c.	First degree	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G34C
d.	Post-degree diploma, certificate or award	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G34D
e.	Completion of a probationary teaching period	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G34E1
If yes, how long is this period? (in months)		M	onths	XA2G34E2
		Yes	No	
f.	Completion of a mentoring or induction programme	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G34F
g.	Other	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G34G
	ther, please specify:			
XA2	2G34GT			

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35.	Is there a process to license or certify <targ< th=""><th>get grade&gt; t</th><th>eacher</th><th>s in you</th><th>ır country?</th></targ<>	get grade> t	eacher	s in you	ır country?			
	Yes No							
	XA2G35A							
If yes, who certifies/licenses these teachers?								
(Please tick all that apply)								
	Minister/ministry of education	XA2G35BA						
	National/state/provincial licensing board	XA2G35BB						
	Universities/colleges	XA2G35BC						
	Teacher organization/union	XA2G35BD						
	Other	XA2G35BE						
If or	ther, please specify:							
XA2	2G35BT							
36.	Who teaches civic and citizenship at the <ta< td=""><td>arget grade</td><td>&gt; in yoເ</td><td>ır coun</td><td>try?</td></ta<>	arget grade	> in yoເ	ır coun	try?			
(Plea	ase tick <b>one</b> box on each line)							
			Yes	No				
a.	Specialist civic and citizenship teachers		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G36A			
b.	Teachers of integrated subjects (e.g. history, geograps social studies through which civic and citizenship e is delivered)			$\bigcirc$	XA2G36B			
c.	Non-specialist teachers		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G36C			
d.	All teachers		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G36D			
e.	Other		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G36E			
If ot	her, please specify:							
XA2	2G36ET							
37a. Is civic and citizenship education covered in pre- service/initial teacher education in your country, for <target grade=""> teachers?</target>								
	Yes No							
	XA2G37A							
If Y	es, you will be redirected to Question 37b							
If N	To, you will be redirected to Question 38a							

## 37b. Is civic and citizenship education covered for: (Please tick one box on each line) Yes No All those in pre-service/initial teacher education? XA2G37BA Those training in integrated subjects (e.g. history, geography, XA2G37BB social studies through which civic and citizenship is delivered)? Those training as specialist teachers of civic and citizenship XA2G37BC education? Other? XA2G37BD If other, please specify: XA2G37BT 38a. Is civic and citizenship education covered through in-service/continuing professional development education in your country (for <target grade> teachers)? No Yes XA2G38A If Yes, you will be redirected to Question 38b If No, you will be redirected to Question 40 38b. Is in-service/continuing professional development education in civic and citizenship education in your country... (Please tick one box on each line) a. Mandatory XA2G38B b. Optional 38c. Is in-service/continuing professional development education in civic and citizenship education in your country available for... (Please tick one box on each line) All <target-grade> teachers XA2G38CA <Target-grade> teachers of integrated subjects (e.g. history, XA2G38CB geography, social studies through which civic and citizenship is delivered) <a href="mailto:</a> <a href="mailto:specialist">Specialist</a> teachers of civic and citizenship XA2G38CC education d. School leaders XA2G38CD Other? XA2G38CE If other, please specify: XA2G38CT

education in civic and citizenship education in your country (for <target grade> teachers)? (Please tick all that apply) National government/Ministry of education XA2G39A State or provincial jurisdictions XA2G39B Local authorities (e.g. municipalities and districts) XA2G39C Universities/colleges XA2G39D Professional associations/unions XA2G39E NGOs (Non-governmental organizations)/charities XA2G39F International/regional bodies (e.g. UN, UNESCO, Council of Europe) XA2G39G Schools/colleges (i.e. in-house training) XA2G39H Other XA2G39I If other, please specify: XA2G39IT 40. If changes were made to civic and citizenship education in the school how would a <target-grade> teacher in your country learn about them? (Please tick one box on each line) No Special conferences/seminars on curriculum XA2G40A b. Ministry (department of education, government, board of XA2G40B education) website Printed copies of curriculum distributed to schools XA2G40C c. Teachers receive own printed copy d. XA2G40D Teacher training/education/pre-service education e. XA2G40E f. Ministry notes XA2G40F Professional association newsletter XA2G40G g. h. Education journals XA2G40H Other educational authorities i. XA2G40I Other XA2G40J If other, please specify: XA2G40JT

39. Who are the main providers of in-service/continuing professional development

## Section G. Civic and Citizenship Education and Assessment and Quality Assurance In providing answers to the questions in this section: Step 1. Please indicate whether the national/state or provincial and regional/local education authorities have issued any recommendations (mandatory or non-mandatory) perceptions or expectations about issues in the questions. Step 2. Please indicate whether there are any pilot projects/programmes of particular significance, or examples of interesting practice relating to these issues in your country. Provide information for lower secondary, particularly the <target grade>. Step 4. If no such measure exists in your country please describe briefly the situation there. 41. Are students in lower secondary schools assessed in relation to their civic and citizenship education? No Not sure Yes XA2G41A If Yes, how are students assessed? (Please tick all boxes that apply) Written examinations XA2G41BA Oral examinations XA2G41BB Written tasks and essays XA2G41BC Tests XA2G41BD Projects XA2G41BE Presentations XA2G41BF Student responses in class XA2G41BG Students self-assess their progress XA2G41BH Peer assessment XA2G41BI

XA2G41BJ

XA2G41BT

Other

If other, please specify:

42.	Are lower secondary schools evaluated in relation to their approaches to civic and citizenship education through the curriculum, through whole-school approaches and community links?						
	Yes No						
	XA2G42A						
If Y	es, how are schools evaluated?						
(Please tick one box on each line)							
			Yes	No			
a.	Visits by school inspectors		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G42BA		
b.	School self-evaluation tools		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G42BB		
c.	External evaluation (e.g. research, survey)		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G42BC		
d.	Parental feedback		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G42BD		
e.	Student feedback		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G42BE		
f.	National or state/provincial assessments		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G42BF		
g.	Local assessments (e.g. municipalities and distri	icts)	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G42BG		
h.	Other		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	XA2G42BH		
	Are parents of lower secondary student approaches to civic and citizenship eductives No XA2G43A			formed	about		
If Y	es, how are parents informed:						
(Please tick all that apply)							
	By teachers	XA2G43BA					
	By the school administration	XA2G43BB					
	Through public awareness campaigns	XA2G43BC					
	Via Ministry website	XA2G43BD					
	Via Ministry brochures and documents	XA2G43BE					
	Through parents' association/organizations	XA2G43BF					
	Other	XA2G43BG					
	ther, please specify: 2G43BT						

## Section H. Current Debates and Reforms

44. Is education policy on civic and citizenship education currently a focus of debate in your country?
Yes No
XA2G44A
If you answered Yes, please explain the nature of the debate:
XA2G44B
If you answered <b>No</b> , please provide a comment on the level and degree of interest in civic and citizenship education:
XA2G44C XA2G44C
45a. Is the school curriculum that includes the <target grade=""> currently being revised?</target>
Yes No
XA2G45AA
If you answered Yes, please describe, in brief, the main revisions:  XA2G45AB
45b. Are school approaches to civic and citizenship education currently being revised?
Yes No
XA2G45BA
If you answered Yes, please describe, in brief, the nature of this revision:
XA2G45BB
46. Are there any other educational/policy reforms underway in your country, which have the potential to impact on civic and citizenship education before the ICCS study reports in 2010?
Yes No
XA2G46A
If you answered Yes, please describe, in brief, the nature of these reforms:  XA2G46B
Any other comments:
XA2G46C

