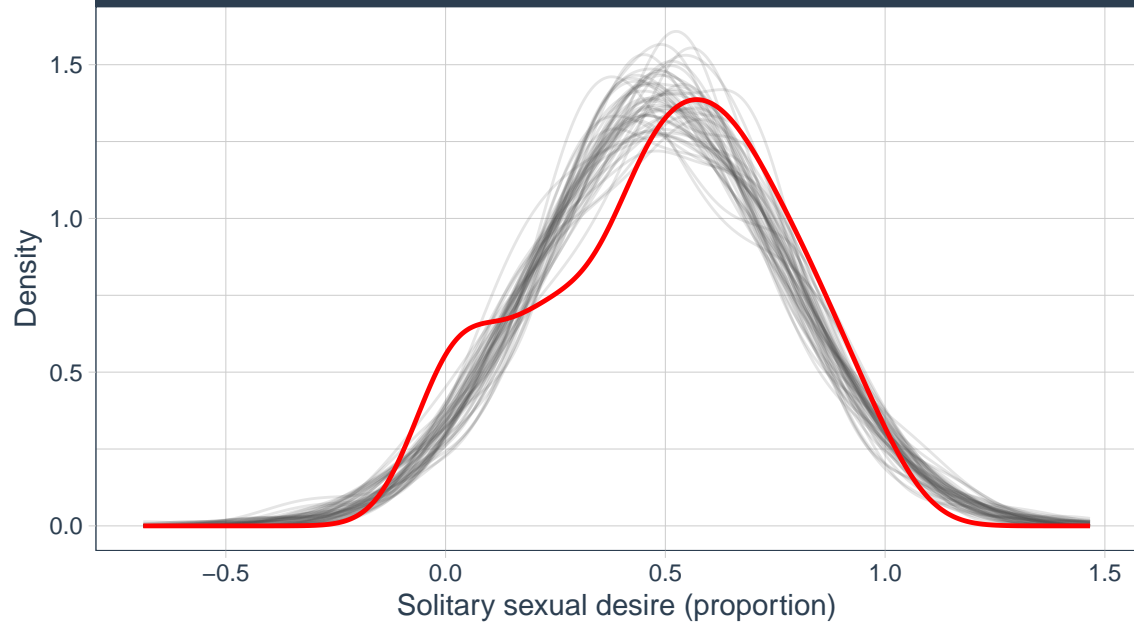
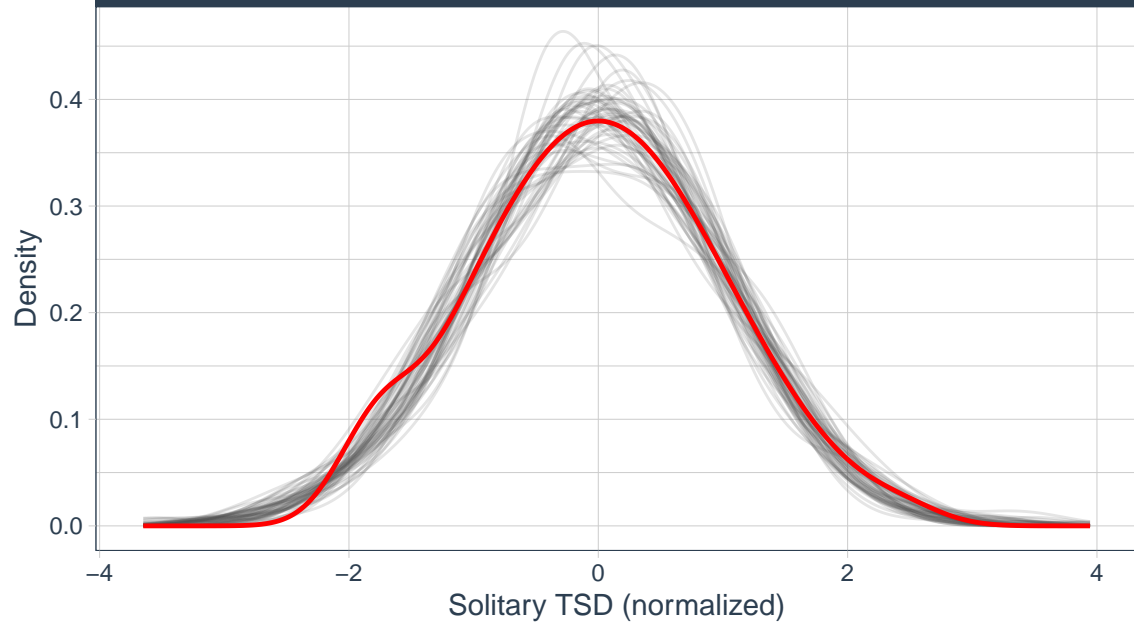


a

Original (proportion) Solitary TSD

**b**

Transformed (normalized) Solitary TSD



— Observed data — Model-predicted data