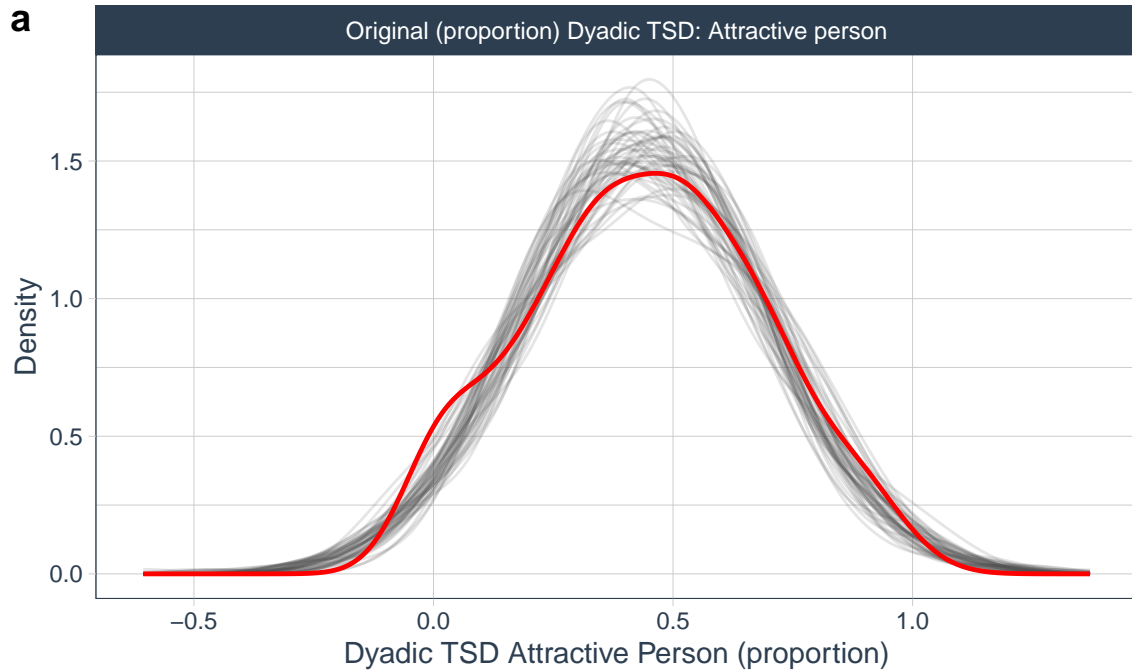
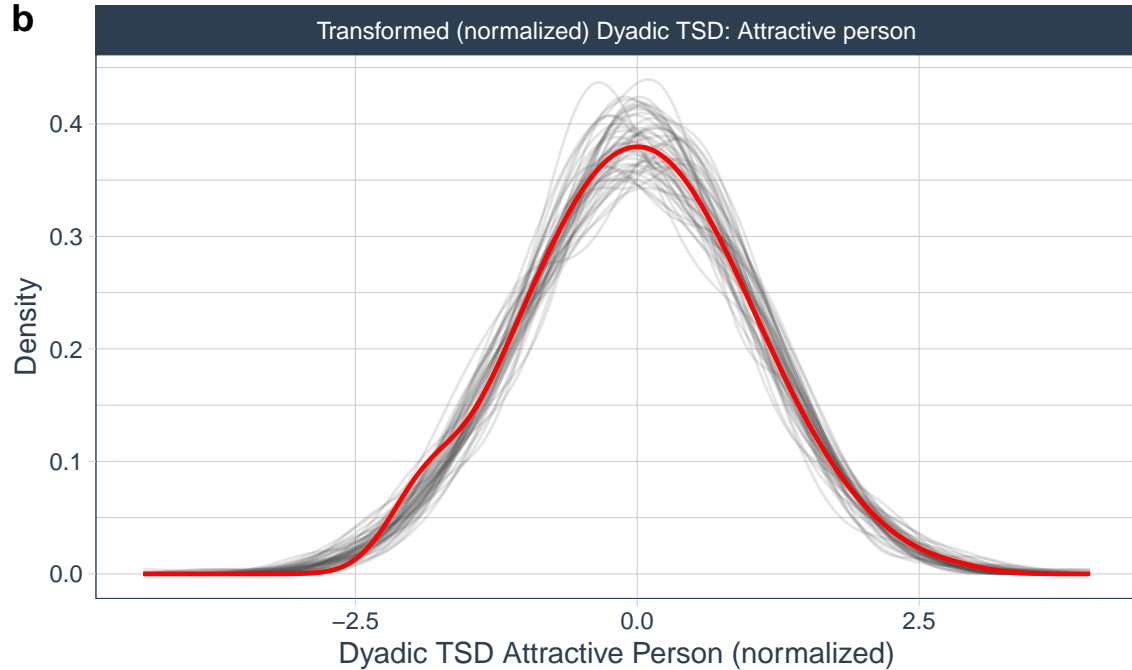


**a****b**

— Observed data — Model-predicted data