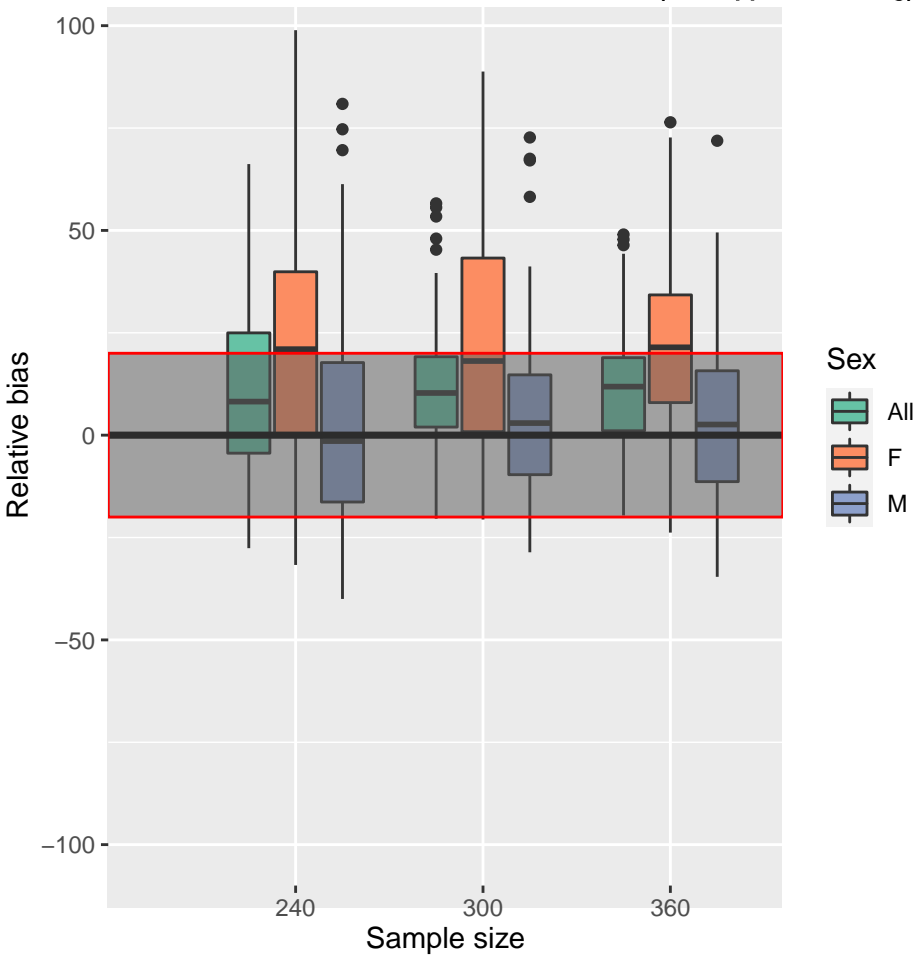


Relative Bias by sample size

Skipped breeding in simulation;
Naive model (no skipped-breeding)



Relative Bias by sample size Skipped breeding in simulation;
Tailored model (w/ skipped-breeding in sex-specific model)

