

Digital Logic Design: Homework 3

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5.6

a)

	cd	00	01	11	10
ab					
00		1	1	1	0
01		0	1	1	1
11		1	0	0	1
10		0	0	1	0

The bolded minterms in the Karnaugh map make their respective prime implicant essential. Non-blue groups indicate options between multiple possible minterms.

A minimum sum-of-products for f is $f(a, b, c, d) = a'b'c' + a'd + b'cd + abd' + a'bc$. The last term may be substituted with bcd' .

c)

	cd	00	01	11	10
ab					
00		1	X	X	X
01		1	0	0	1
11		1	0	0	0
10		1	X	1	1

The bolded minterms in the Karnaugh map make their respective prime implicant essential. Non-blue groups indicate options between multiple possible minterms.

A minimum sum-of-products for f is $f(a, b, c, d) = c'd' + b' + a'bd'$. The last term may be substituted with $a'cd'$.

5.7

b)

$$f(a, b, c, d) = a'b' + a'c'd' + abc.$$

5.9

b)

$$\begin{aligned} f(a, b, c, d) &= a'b'c'e' + ab'cd' + abe' + b'd'e + cde + a'b'cd \\ &= (a + b' + c')(a' + d' + e' + c)(a' + b + e')(b + d' + e)(c' + d + e)(a + b' + d + e'). \end{aligned}$$

5.14

d)

$$f(a, b, c) = a'c' + bc.$$

f)

$$f(x, y, z) = z' + xy' + x'y.$$

5.22

a)

		cd			
		00	01	11	10
ab	00	0	0	0	0
	01	1	X	X	X
	11	1	1	0	1
	10	X	X	1	X

The bolded minterms in the Karnaugh map make their respective prime implicant essential.

The minimum sum-of-products for f are $ab' + bc' + bd'$, $ab' + ac' + bd'$.

The prime implicants are circled in the graph above: ab', bc', bd', ac', ad'

c)

	cd	00	01	11	10
ab					
00		0	1	0	1
01		1	X	X	X
11		0	1	0	1
10		X	X	0	X

The bolded minterms in the Karnaugh map make their respective prime implicant essential.
The minimum sum-of-products for f are $ab' + bc' + bd'$, $ab' + ac' + bd'$.
The prime implicants are circled in the graph above: ab' , bc' , bd' , ac' , ad'

e)

	cd	00	01	11	10
ab					
00		0	0	1	0
01		1	X	X	X
11		0	0	1	0
10		X	X	1	X

The bolded minterms in the Karnaugh map make their respective prime implicant essential.
The minimum sum-of-products for f is $a'b + cd$.
The prime implicants are circled in the graph above: $a'b$, cd , ab' .

g)

	cd	00	01	11	10
ab					
00		X	X	0	X
01		1	X	X	X
11		0	0	1	0
10		X	X	0	X

The bolded minterms in the Karnaugh map make their respective prime implicant essential.
The minimum sum-of-products for f are $bcd + a'b$, $bcd + a'c'$, $bcd + a'd'$.
The prime implicants are circled in the graph above: bcd , $a'b$, $a'c'$, $a'd'$.

5.25

c)

ab \ cd				
	00	01	11	10
00	1	0	X	1
01	0	0	0	1
11	0	0	0	0
10	X	1	0	X

$$f(a, b, c, d) = b'd' + ab'c' + a'cd'.$$

d)

ab \ cd				
	00	01	11	10
00	0	X	X	0
01	1	X	0	0
11	0	0	1	1
10	1	0	1	1

$$f(a, b, c, d) = a'bc' + ab'd' + ac.$$

5.34

a)

ab \ cd				
	00	01	11	10
00	X	0	X	1
01	1	X	1	X
11	X	0	X	1
10	0	X	1	X

b)

The prime implicants of f are $a'd'$, bd' , $a'b$, c , $ab'd$.

c)

The minimum sum of products for $f(a, b, c, d)$ are $a'b + c, bd' + c, a'd' + c$.

d)

		cd			
		00	01	11	10
ab	00	X	1	X	0
	01	0	X	0	X
	11	X	1	X	0
	10	1	X	0	X

The prime implicants of f' are $b'c', ac', ab'd', c'd, a'b'd, abd$.

f)

The minimum sum of products for $f(a, b, c, d)$ are $b'c' + ac', b'c' + c'd, ac' + c'd$.