Digital Logic Design: Homework 3

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5.6

a)

| ab | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| 00 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 01 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

The bolded minterms in the Karnaugh map make their respective prime implicant essential. Non-blue groups indicate options between multiple possible minterms.

A minimum sum-of-products for f is f(a, b, c, d) = a'b'c' + a'd + b'cd + abd' + a'bc. The last term may be substituted with bcd'.

c)

| ab | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| 00 | 1 | X | X | X |
| 01 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | 1 | X | 1 | 1 |

The bolded minterms in the Karnaugh map make their respective prime implicant essential. Non-blue groups indicate options between multiple possible minterms.

A minimum sum-of-products for f is f(a, b, c, d) = c'd' + b' + a'bd'. The last term may be substituted with a'cd'.

5.7

b)

f(a, b, c, d) = a'b' + a'c'd' + abc.

5.9

b)

$$\begin{split} f(a,b,c,d) &= a'b'c'e' + ab'cd' + abe' + b'd'e + cde + a'b'cd \\ &= (a+b'+c')(a'+d'+e'+c)(a'+b+e')(b+d'+e)(c'+d+e)(a+b'+d+e'). \end{split}$$

5.14

d)

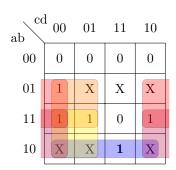
f(a,b,c) = a'c' + bc.

f)

$$f(x, y, z) = z' + xy' + x'y.$$

5.22

a)



The bolded minterms in the Karnaugh map make their respective prime implicant essential.

The minimum sum-of-products for f are ab' + bc' + bd', ab' + ac' + bd'.

The prime implicants are circled in the graph above: ab', bc', bd', ac', ad'

c)

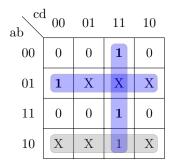
| ab | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| 00 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 01 | 1 | X | X | X |
| 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 10 | X | X | 0 | X |

The bolded minterms in the Karnaugh map make their respective prime implicant essential.

The minimum sum-of-products for f are ab' + bc' + bd', ab' + ac' + bd'.

The prime implicants are circled in the graph above: ab', bc', bd', ac', ad'

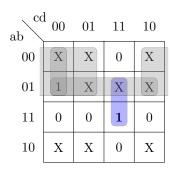
e)



The bolded minterms in the Karnaugh map make their respective prime implicant essential. The minimum sum-of-products for f is a'b+cd.

The prime implicants are circled in the graph above: a'b, cd, ab'.

 $\mathbf{g})$



The bolded minterms in the Karnaugh map make their respective prime implicant essential.

The minimum sum-of-products for f are bcd + a'b, bcd + a'c', bcd + a'd'.

The prime implicants are circled in the graph above: bcd, a'b, a'c', a'd'.

5.25

c)

| ab | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| 00 | 1 | 0 | X | 1 |
| 01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | X | 1 | 0 | X |

f(a,b,c,d) = b'd' + ab'c' + a'cd'.

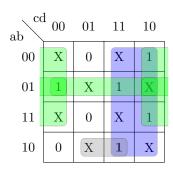
d)

| ab | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| 00 | 0 | X | X | 0 |
| 01 | 1 | X | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 10 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

f(a,b,c,d) = a'bc' + ab'd' + ac.

5.34

a)



b)

The prime implicants of f are a'd', bd', a'b, c, ab'd.

c)

The minimum sum of products for f(a, b, c, d) are a'b + c, bd' + c, a'd' + c.

d)

| ab | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| 00 | X | 1 | X | 0 |
| 01 | 0 | X | 0 | X |
| 11 | X | 1 | X | 0 |
| 10 | 1 | X | 0 | X |

The prime implicants of f' are b'c', ac', ab'd', c'd, a'b'd, abd.

f)

The minimum sum of products for f(a, b, c, d) are b'c' + ac', b'c' + c'd, ac' + c'd.