

Sesión 1

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Apuntes de VC

```
%lee la imagen
im = imread('cafe.tif');
%% muestra la imagen formato RGB
imshow(im)
%%title
title('imatge original')
%%informacio del pixels
impixelinfo
%%permite seleccionar dentro de la imagen un conjunto de lineas
improfile
%%Mapas ...
colormap winter
colormap default
colormap hot
colormap jet %util para debuggar informacion de imagenes
%%conservar finestra abierta
```

ERROR FRECUENTE LAS MATRICES SON UINT8 POR CULPA DE MUCHAS FUNCIONES
IMPLEMENTADAS COMO IMSHOW

```
im2 = rand(256)*1000
figure
imshow(im2)
imshow(im2,[0,1000]);
imshow(im2,[]);
```

```
%guardar imagenes
imwrite(im2,'resultat.jpg')
```

EJERCICIOS 1

```
im = imread('flowers.tif')
```

```
im = 362x500x3 uint8 array
im(:, :, 1) =
```

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 48 | 49 | 52 | 56 | 49 | 51 | 53 | 64 | 54 | 57 | 61 | 53 | 55 | 58 | 59 | 54 | 50 | 48 | 55 |
| 48 | 54 | 49 | 50 | 53 | 63 | 62 | 59 | 56 | 54 | 57 | 54 | 48 | 51 | 52 | 60 | 54 | 60 | 53 |
| 51 | 51 | 53 | 53 | 59 | 57 | 52 | 56 | 52 | 59 | 56 | 61 | 55 | 56 | 54 | 54 | 57 | 61 | 61 |
| 54 | 51 | 51 | 58 | 53 | 60 | 49 | 49 | 56 | 54 | 61 | 57 | 55 | 59 | 53 | 55 | 53 | 52 | 60 |
| 51 | 48 | 57 | 53 | 51 | 61 | 52 | 51 | 52 | 58 | 52 | 58 | 58 | 55 | 54 | 59 | 58 | 56 | 63 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 52 | 52 | 52 | 51 | 55 | 64 | 64 | 56 | 53 | 55 | 49 | 54 | 57 | 65 | 55 | 59 | 52 | 58 | 60 |
| 63 | 56 | 53 | 59 | 55 | 56 | 63 | 64 | 53 | 59 | 55 | 59 | 61 | 67 | 61 | 62 | 56 | 60 | 65 |
| 63 | 57 | 57 | 61 | 54 | 49 | 55 | 57 | 51 | 51 | 55 | 60 | 58 | 67 | 64 | 54 | 53 | 58 | 66 |
| 51 | 55 | 61 | 56 | 62 | 59 | 57 | 54 | 56 | 54 | 58 | 55 | 52 | 58 | 58 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 61 |
| 56 | 59 | 55 | 55 | 58 | 59 | 55 | 52 | 53 | 57 | 60 | 50 | 54 | 53 | 58 | 57 | 57 | 53 | 59 |
| 55 | 55 | 52 | 56 | 60 | 56 | 57 | 55 | 54 | 58 | 54 | 53 | 55 | 62 | 60 | 53 | 53 | 60 | 61 |
| 58 | 56 | 53 | 53 | 56 | 53 | 55 | 56 | 59 | 57 | 61 | 58 | 52 | 58 | 62 | 62 | 60 | 55 | 56 |
| 59 | 53 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 59 | 68 | 61 | 54 | 65 | 61 | 60 | 67 | 64 | 63 | 62 | 63 | 57 | 66 |
| 51 | 53 | 60 | 58 | 54 | 52 | 68 | 59 | 58 | 66 | 65 | 62 | 66 | 55 | 62 | 57 | 53 | 60 | 64 |
| 54 | 62 | 66 | 60 | 60 | 51 | 60 | 58 | 62 | 64 | 60 | 62 | 58 | 66 | 62 | 57 | 56 | 58 | 54 |
| 67 | 64 | 56 | 53 | 51 | 57 | 60 | 56 | 60 | 64 | 64 | 56 | 59 | 69 | 63 | 58 | 54 | 62 | 58 |
| 68 | 61 | 57 | 60 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 64 | 64 | 55 | 55 | 62 | 54 | 66 | 67 | 58 | 59 | 62 | 65 |
| 63 | 58 | 58 | 57 | 54 | 59 | 59 | 54 | 54 | 60 | 52 | 63 | 61 | 63 | 64 | 59 | 62 | 59 | 64 |
| 59 | 53 | 62 | 61 | 60 | 66 | 63 | 65 | 68 | 68 | 61 | 60 | 51 | 53 | 61 | 67 | 55 | 62 | 64 |
| : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

```
imshow(im)
```



```
r = im(:,:,1);
g = im(:,:,2),
```

```
g = 362x500 uint8 matrix
45 46 49 53 46 48 50 61 51 54 59 51 51 57 57 52 ...
45 50 45 48 50 61 58 56 54 50 54 49 45 48 50 58
48 49 50 49 56 55 49 53 49 56 53 57 52 54 50 51
51 48 48 53 51 56 44 46 52 52 57 54 52 55 48 52
47 44 53 50 49 58 49 48 50 55 51 53 55 51 50 56
49 47 49 51 52 59 61 52 51 53 47 51 55 62 54 54
60 53 51 57 51 51 58 59 50 56 52 55 57 63 57 58
```

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 59 | 54 | 53 | 57 | 50 | 44 | 52 | 55 | 48 | 46 | 52 | 56 | 54 | 63 | 61 | 50 |
| 46 | 53 | 58 | 52 | 58 | 55 | 53 | 52 | 53 | 50 | 55 | 54 | 50 | 55 | 55 | 55 |
| 51 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 55 | 56 | 52 | 47 | 50 | 55 | 57 | 46 | 52 | 51 | 55 | 53 |
| : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

```

b = im(:,:,3);
figure
subplot(2,2,1);
imshow(im);
subplot(2,2,2);
imshow(r);
title('component R');
subplot(2,2,3);
imshow(r);
title('component G');
subplot(2,2,4);
imshow(r);
title('component B');

```



IMAGEN EN NIVEL DE GRIS (OBENER LA ILUMINACION) INTENSIDAD O VALUE

```

%OPCION1
I = double(r)+double(g)+double(b)

```

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
| I = 362x500 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 169 | 171 | 185 | 198 | 175 | 178 | 187 | 224 | 188 | 201 | 214 | 189 | 189 | ... | |
| 170 | 187 | 172 | 176 | 187 | 223 | 212 | 206 | 198 | 188 | 198 | 186 | 168 | | |
| 178 | 180 | 185 | 184 | 211 | 201 | 183 | 197 | 184 | 207 | 196 | 214 | 191 | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 190 | 181 | 179 | 197 | 192 | 208 | 170 | 172 | 194 | 189 | 210 | 202 | 194 |
| 178 | 167 | 196 | 186 | 184 | 215 | 186 | 182 | 187 | 204 | 187 | 197 | 207 |
| 181 | 179 | 183 | 187 | 193 | 218 | 223 | 196 | 189 | 197 | 176 | 188 | 202 |
| 220 | 196 | 188 | 213 | 189 | 191 | 215 | 215 | 188 | 208 | 193 | 202 | 210 |
| 219 | 200 | 196 | 210 | 186 | 169 | 191 | 202 | 180 | 175 | 193 | 206 | 200 |
| 173 | 193 | 210 | 194 | 216 | 206 | 197 | 193 | 197 | 187 | 201 | 194 | 185 |
| 193 | 202 | 199 | 198 | 206 | 207 | 192 | 176 | 187 | 203 | 211 | 173 | 191 |
| : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

```
figure
imshow(I,[])
```



```
%OPCION2
%%I = rgb2gray(im)
```

IMPORANTE NO HACER ESTO PARA OBTENER EL NIVEL DE GRIS

```
figure
```

```
imshow((r+g+b)/3) <- sumar elementos de uint8 (overflow)
```

```
figure
```

```
imshow((r/3+g/3+b/3)) <- Division Enter (overflow)
```

NORMALIZACIÓN

```
rn = double(r)./I;
```

```
gn = double(g)./I;
bn = double(b)./I;
%rn+gn+bn = 1
rgbNormalizada = cat(3,rn,gn,bn)
```

```
rgbNormalizada =
rgbNormalizada(:, :, 1) =
```

```
    0.2840    0.2865    0.2811    0.2828    0.2800    0.2865    0.2834    0.2857    0.2872    0.2836    0.2850    0.2840
    0.2824    0.2888    0.2849    0.2841    0.2834    0.2825    0.2925    0.2864    0.2828    0.2872    0.2879    0.2840
    0.2865    0.2833    0.2865    0.2880    0.2796    0.2836    0.2842    0.2843    0.2826    0.2850    0.2857    0.2840
    0.2842    0.2818    0.2849    0.2944    0.2760    0.2885    0.2882    0.2849    0.2887    0.2857    0.2905    0.2840
    0.2865    0.2874    0.2908    0.2849    0.2772    0.2837    0.2796    0.2802    0.2781    0.2843    0.2781    0.2840
    0.2873    0.2905    0.2842    0.2727    0.2850    0.2936    0.2870    0.2857    0.2804    0.2792    0.2784    0.2840
    0.2864    0.2857    0.2819    0.2770    0.2910    0.2932    0.2930    0.2977    0.2819    0.2837    0.2850    0.2840
    0.2877    0.2850    0.2908    0.2905    0.2903    0.2899    0.2880    0.2822    0.2833    0.2914    0.2850    0.2840
    0.2948    0.2850    0.2905    0.2887    0.2870    0.2864    0.2893    0.2798    0.2843    0.2888    0.2886    0.2840
    0.2902    0.2921    0.2764    0.2778    0.2816    0.2850    0.2865    0.2955    0.2834    0.2808    0.2844    0.2840
    0.2792    0.2835    0.2796    0.2786    0.2885    0.2902    0.2893    0.2941    0.2857    0.2900    0.2784    0.2840
    ⋮
```

```
figure
imshow(rgbNormalizada)
title('normalitzacio naive')
```



CONVERSIO RGB A HSV


```
hsv = rgb2hsv(im);  
h = hsv(:,:,1);  
s = hsv(:,:,2);  
v = hsv(:,:,3);  
figure  
imshow(h)  
title('hue')
```



```
figure  
imshow(s)  
title('saturation')
```

saturation



```
figure  
imshow(hsv)
```



EJERCICIO A ENTREGAR (NORMALIZAR HSV)

```
% OPCION 1
hsv = rgb2hsv(im);
I = hsv(:,:,3)*765;
rn = double(r)./I;
gn = double(g)./I;
bn = double(b)./I;
figure
imshow(cat(3,rn,gn,bn));
title('normalitzacio hsv');
```


normalitzacio hsv

