

```

1  #include <iostream>
2  /// A standard function declaration
3  void CreateWindow0(const char * title, int x, int
  •    y, int width, int height){}
4  // Possible function calls:
5  CreateWindow0("Internet Explorer", 20, 30, 300,
  •    400);
6
7  /// A function declaration with 1 default argument
8  void CreateWindow(const char * title, int x, int
  •    y, int width , int height = -1){}
9  // Possible function calls:
10 CreateWindow1("Internet Explorer", 20,30, 300,
  •    400);
11 CreateWindow1("Internet Explorer", 20, 30, 300); /
  •    /where the fourth parameter here will be
  •    assigned the default value.
12
13 /// A function declaration with 2 default
  •    arguments
14 void CreateWindow2(const char * title, int x, int
  •    y, int width = -1 , int height = -1){}
15 // Possible Function calls:
16 CreateWindow2("Internet Explorer", 20, 30, 300,
  •    400);
17 CreateWindow2("Internet Explorer", 20, 30, 300);
18 CreateWindow2("Internet Explorer", 20, 30);
19
20 // The following is an invalid declaration,
  •    because default arguments have to start from
  •    the right, so in this case the parameter
  •    'width' needs to have a default argument as
  •    well.
21 void CreateWindowInvalid(const char * title, int
  •    x, int y =-1, int width, int height = -1){}
22
23 /// A function definition with 4 default arguments
24 void CreateWindow4(const char * title, int x =

```

```
24 void CreateWindow4(const char * title, int x = -
    • 1, int y = -1, int width = -1, int height = -1)
    • {
25     using namespace std;
26     cout << "Title : " << title << endl;
27     cout << "x : " << x << endl;
28     cout << "y : " << y << endl;
29     cout << "Width : " << width << endl;
30     cout << "Height : " << height << endl;
31 }
32 // Possible function calls:
33 CreateWindow4("Internet Explorer", 20, 30, 300,
    • 400);
34 CreateWindow4("Internet Explorer", 20, 30, 300);
35 CreateWindow4("Internet Explorer", 20, 30);
36 CreateWindow4("Internet Explorer", 20);
37 CreateWindow4("Internet Explorer");
38
```