



PySpark on Kubernetes

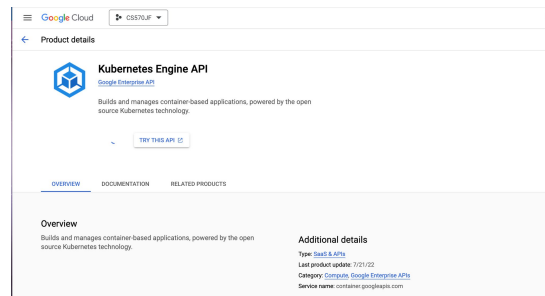
Word Count+ PageRank


Jisen Fang

Implementation-Create a Kubernetes cluster

1. Enable Kubernetes Engine API
2. gcloud container clusters create w7h1 --num-nodes=1 --machine-type=e2-highmem-2 --region=us-west2

```
Welcome to Cloud Shell! Type "help" to get started.
Your Cloud Platform project in this session is set to cs570jf.
Use "gcloud config set project [PROJECT_ID]" to change to a different project.
jfang757@cloudshell:~$ (cs570jf) gcloud container clusters create w7h1 --num-nodes=1 --machine-type=e2-highmem-2 --region=us-west2
Default change: VPC-native is the default mode during cluster creation for versions greater than 1.21.0-gke.1500. To create advanced routes based clusters, please pass the "--no-enable-ip-alias" flag
Default change: During creation of nodepools or autoscaling configuration changes for cluster versions greater than 1.24.1-gke.800 a default location policy is applied. For Spot and PVM it defaults to ANY, and for all other VM kinds a BALANCED policy is used. To change the default values use the "--location-policy" flag.
Note: Your Pod address range ("--cluster-ipv4-cidr") can accommodate at most 1008 node(s).
Creating cluster w7h1 in us-west2... Cluster is being health-checked (master is healthy)...done.
Created [https://container.googleapis.com/v1/projects/cs570jf/zones/us-west2/clusters/w7h1].
To inspect the contents of your cluster, go to: https://console.cloud.google.com/kubernetes/workload/_gcloud/us-west2/w7h1?project=cs570jf
kubeconfig entry generated for w7h1.
NAME: w7h1
LOCATION: us-west2
MASTER VERSION: 1.26.5-gke.1200
MASTER IP: 34.102.59.207
MACHINE TYPE: e2-highmem-2
NODE VERSION: 1.26.5-gke.1200
NUM_NODES: 3
STATUS: RUNNING
jfang757@cloudshell:~$ (cs570jf) $
```





gcloud container clusters create w7h1 --num-nodes=1 --machine-type=e2-highmem-2 --region=us-west2

```
Welcome to Cloud Shell! Type "help" to get started.
Your Cloud Platform project in this session is set to cs570jf.
Use "gcloud config set project [PROJECT ID]" to change to a different project.
jfang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jf) $ gcloud container clusters create w7h1 --num-nodes=1 --machine-type=e2-highmem-2 --region=us-west2
Default change: VPC-native is the default mode during cluster creation for versions greater than 1.21.0-gke.1500. To create advanced routes based clusters, please pass the '--no-enable-ip-alias' flag
Default change: During creation of nodepools or autoscaling configuration changes for cluster versions greater than 1.24.1-gke.800 a default location policy is applied. For Spot and PVM it defaults to ANY, an
for all other VM kinds a BALANCED policy is used. To change the default values use the '--location-policy' flag.
Note: Your Pod address range (--cluster-ipv4-cidr) can accommodate at most 1008 node(s).
Creating cluster w7h1 in us-west2... Cluster is being health-checked (master is healthy)...done.
Created [https://container.googleapis.com/v1/projects/cs570jf/zones/us-west2/clusters/w7h1].
To inspect the contents of your cluster, go to: https://console.cloud.google.com/kubernetes/workload/_gcloud/us-west2/w7h1?project=cs570jf
Kubeconfig entry generated for w7h1.
NAME: w7h1
LOCATION: us-west2
MASTER VERSION: 1.26.5-gke.1200
MASTER IP: 34.102.59.207
MACHINE TYPE: e2-highmem-2
NODE VERSION: 1.26.5-gke.1200
NUM_NODES: 3
STATUS: RUNNING
jfang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jf) $
```




Create image and deploy spark to Kubernetes

1. Install the NFS Server Provisioner
helm repo add stable <https://charts.helm.sh/stable>
helm repo update


```
jfang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jf) $ helm repo update
Hang tight while we grab the latest from your chart repositories...
...Successfully got an update from the "stable" chart repository
Update Complete. ★Happy Helming!★
jfang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jf) $
```

```
helm install nfs stable/nfs-server-provisioner --set persistence.enabled=true,persistence.size=5Gi
```

- 
2. Create a persistent disk volume and a pod to use NFS
spark-pvc.yaml
vim spark-pvc.yaml
 3. Apply the yaml descriptor
kubectl apply -f spark-pvc.yaml

```
jffang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jf)$ kubectl apply -f spark-pvc.yaml
persistentvolumeclaim/spark-data-pvc created
pod/spark-data-pod created
jffang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jf)$
```

```
jffang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jf)$ vim spark-pvc.yaml
jffang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jf)$ cat spark-pvc.yaml
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: spark-data-pvc
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteMany
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 2Gi
      storageClassName: nfs
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: spark-data-pod
spec:
  volumes:
    - name: spark-data-pv
      persistentVolumeClaim:
        claimName: spark-data-pvc
  containers:
    - name: inspector
      image: bitnami/minideb
      command:
        - sleep
        - infinity
      volumeMounts:
        - mountPath: "/data"
          name: spark-data-pv
jffang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jf)$
```

- 
4. Create and prepare your application JAR file

`docker run -v /tmp:/tmp -it bitnami/spark -- find /opt/bitnami/spark/examples/jars/ -name spark-examples* -exec cp {} /tmp/my.jar \;`

```
jffang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jf) $ docker run -v /tmp:/tmp -it bitnami/spark -- find /opt/bitnami/spark/examples/jars/ -name spark-examples* -exec cp {} /tmp/my.jar \;
Unable to find image 'bitnami/spark:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from bitnami/spark
0e0346ffa270: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:46f6fc4f1db377a71ec1866b340dfe47ae511ddff7b94ce4066e8582ae884c2f
Status: Downloaded newer image for bitnami/spark:latest
spark 04:51:39.77
spark 04:51:39.77 Welcome to the Bitnami spark container
spark 04:51:39.77 Subscribe to project updates by watching https://github.com/bitnami/containers
spark 04:51:39.78 Submit issues and feature requests at https://github.com/bitnami/containers/issues
spark 04:51:39.78
jffang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jf) $
```

5. Add a test file with a line of words for the word count test
`echo "how much wood could a woodpecker chuck if a woodpecker could chuck wood" > /tmp/test.txt`
6. Copy the JAR file containing the application, and any other required files, to the PVC using the mount point
`kubectcl cp /tmp/my.jar spark-data-pod:/data/my.jar`
`kubectcl cp /tmp/test.txt spark-data-pod:/data/test.txt`

7. Make sure the files is inside the persistent volume

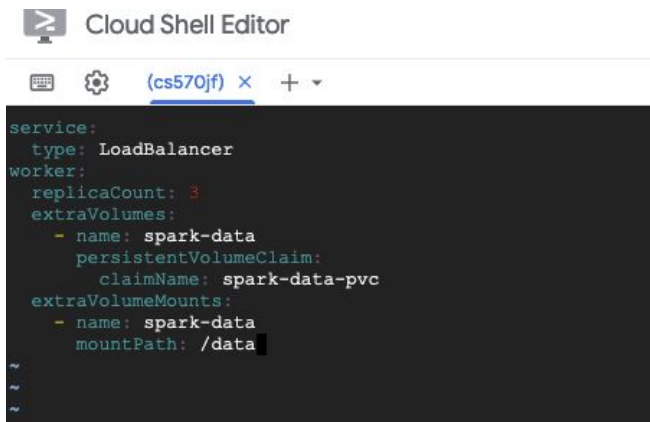
`kubectl exec -it spark-data-pod -- ls -al /data`

```
jffang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jf) $ echo "how much wood could a woodpecker chuck if a woodpecker could chuck wood" > /tmp/test.txt
jffang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jf) $ kubectl cp /tmp/my.jar spark-data-pod:/data/my.jar
jffang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jf) $ kubectl cp /tmp/test.txt spark-data-pod:/data/test.txt
jffang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jf) $ kubectl exec -it spark-data-pod -- ls -al /data
total 1540
drwxrwsrwx 2 root root    4096 Jul 13 04:54 .
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root    4096 Jul 13 04:49 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 1001 root 1564259 Jul 13 04:53 my.jar
-rw-r--r-- 1 1000 1000     72 Jul 13 04:54 test.txt
```

8. Deploy ApacheSpark on Kubernetes using the shared volume


`spark-chart.yaml`

`vim spark-chat.yaml`



The screenshot shows the Cloud Shell Editor interface. At the top, there's a title bar with a terminal icon and the text "Cloud Shell Editor". Below it is a toolbar with a keyboard icon, a settings gear, and a tab labeled "(cs570jf)" with a close button and a plus sign. The main area displays a YAML configuration for a service and its workers. The service is a LoadBalancer. The worker configuration includes a replica count of 3, an extra volume named "spark-data" with a persistent volume claim "spark-data-pvc", and an extra volume mount for the same volume at the path "/data".

```
service:
  type: LoadBalancer
worker:
  replicaCount: 3
  extraVolumes:
    - name: spark-data
      persistentVolumeClaim:
        claimName: spark-data-pvc
  extraVolumeMounts:
    - name: spark-data
      mountPath: /data
```

- 
9. Deploy Apache Spark on the Kubernetes cluster using the Bitnami Apache Spark Helm chart and supply it with the configuration file above
- helm repo add bitnami https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami
- helm install spark bitnami/spark -f spark-chart.yaml

```
jfang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570j4) $ helm repo add bitnami https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami
"bitnami" has been added to your repositories
jfang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570j4) $ helm install spark bitnami/spark -f spark-chart.yaml
NAME: spark
LAST DEPLOYED: Thu Jul 13 05:02:19 2023
NAMESPACE: default
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
NOTES:
CHART NAME: spark
CHART VERSION: 7.1.0
APP VERSION: 3.4.1

** Please be patient while the chart is being deployed **

1. Get the Spark master WebUI URL by running these commands:

    NOTE: It may take a few minutes for the LoadBalancer IP to be available.
    You can watch the status of by running 'kubectl get --namespace default svc -w spark-master-svc'

    export SERVICE_IP=$(kubectl get --namespace default svc spark-master-svc -o jsonpath="{.status.loadBalancer.ingress[0]['ip', 'hostname']} ")
    echo http://$SERVICE_IP:80

2. Submit an application to the cluster:

    To submit an application to the cluster the spark-submit script must be used. That script can be
    obtained at https://github.com/apache/spark/tree/master/bin. Also you can use kubectl run.

    Run the commands below to obtain the master IP and submit your application.

    export EXAMPLE_JAR=$(kubectl exec -ti --namespace default spark-worker-0 -- find examples/jars/ -name 'spark-example*.jar' | tr -d '\r')
    export SUBMIT_IP=$(kubectl get --namespace default svc spark-master-svc -o jsonpath="{.status.loadBalancer.ingress[0]['ip', 'hostname']} ")

    kubectl run --namespace default spark-client --rm --tty -i --restart='Never' \
    --image docker.io/bitnami/spark:3.4.1-debian-11-r0 \
    -- spark-submit --master spark://$SUBMIT_IP:7077 \
    --deploy-mode cluster \
    --class org.apache.spark.examples.SparkPi \
    $EXAMPLE_JAR 1000

** IMPORTANT: When submit an application the --master parameter should be set to the service IP, if not, the application will not resolve the master. **
jfang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570j4) $
```


10. Get the external IP of the running pod

kubectl get svc -l "app.kubernetes.io/instance=spark,app.kubernetes.io/name=spark"

```
** IMPORTANT: When submit an application the --master parameter should be set to the service IP, if not, the application will not resolve the master. **
jfang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570-jf) $ kubectl get svc -l "app.kubernetes.io/instance=spark,app.kubernetes.io/name=spark"
NAME                TYPE          CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)          AGE
spark-headless      ClusterIP     None         <none>         <none>           60s
spark-master-svc    LoadBalancer 10.0.14.133   34.94.73.224  7077:30879/TCP,80:31509/TCP 60s
```




Word Count on Spark

1. Submit the word count task
Following this example

```
kubect1 run --namespace default spark-client --rm --tty -i --restart='Never' \  
  --image docker.io/bitnami/spark:3.4.1-debian-11-r0 \  
  -- spark-submit --master spark://$SUBMIT_IP:7077 \  
  --deploy-mode cluster \  
  --class org.apache.spark.examples.SparkPi \  
  $EXAMPLE_JAR 1000
```

My external IP is 34.94.73.224, so \$SUBMIT_IP:7077 is 34.94.73.224:7077

```
kubect1 run --namespace default spark-client --rm --tty -i --restart='Never' \  
  --image docker.io/bitnami/spark:3.4.1-debian-11-r0 \  
  -- spark-submit --master spark://34.94.73.224:7077 \  
  --deploy-mode cluster \  
  --class org.apache.spark.examples.JavaWordCount \  
  /data/my.jar /data/test.txt
```



```
jfang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570j4) $ kubectl run --namespace default spark-client --rm --tty -i --restart='Never' --image docker.io/bitnami/spark:3.4.1-debian-11-r0 -- spark-submit --master spark://34.94.73.224:7077 --deploy-mode cluster --class org.apache.spark.examples.JavaWordCount /data/my.jar /data/test.txt
If you don't see a command prompt, try pressing enter.
23/07/13 06:10:43 INFO SecurityManager: Changing view acls to: spark
23/07/13 06:10:43 INFO SecurityManager: Changing modify acls to: spark
23/07/13 06:10:43 INFO SecurityManager: Changing view acls groups to:
23/07/13 06:10:43 INFO SecurityManager: Changing modify acls groups to:
23/07/13 06:10:43 INFO SecurityManager: SecurityManager: authentication disabled; ui acls disabled; users with view permissions: spark; groups with view permissions: EMPTY; users with modify permissions: spark
23/07/13 06:10:43 WARN NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
23/07/13 06:10:44 INFO Utils: Successfully started service 'driverClient' on port 41415.
23/07/13 06:10:44 INFO TransportClientFactory: Successfully created connection to /34.94.73.224:7077 after 49 ms (0 ms spent in bootstraps)
23/07/13 06:10:44 INFO ClientEndpoint: ... waiting before polling master for driver state
23/07/13 06:10:44 INFO ClientEndpoint: Driver successfully submitted as driver-20230713061044-0000
23/07/13 06:10:49 INFO ClientEndpoint: State of driver-20230713061044-0000 is RUNNING
23/07/13 06:10:49 INFO ClientEndpoint: Driver running on 10.124.2.6:41407 (worker-20230713060536-10.124.2.6-41407)
23/07/13 06:10:49 INFO ClientEndpoint: spark-submit not configured to wait for completion, exiting spark-submit JVM.
23/07/13 06:10:49 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Shutdown hook called
23/07/13 06:10:49 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Deleting directory /tmp/spark-03b79087-693c-4f69-8d86-9c0e9ad8aebb
pod "spark-client" deleted
jfang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570j4) $
```

Task finished

Spark Master at spark://spark-master-0.spark-headless.default.svc.cluster.local:7077

JURL: spark://spark-master-0.spark-headless.default.svc.cluster.local:7077
 Alive Workers: 3
 Cores In use: 6 Total, 0 Used
 Memory in use: 43.9 GiB Total, 0.0 B Used
 Resources in use:
 Applications: 0 Running, 1 Completed
 Drivers: 0 Running, 1 Completed
 Status: ALIVE

Workers (3)

Worker Id	Address	State	Cores	Memory	Resources
worker-20230713060536-10.124.2.6-41407	10.124.2.6:41407	ALIVE	2 (0 Used)	14.6 GiB (0.0 B Used)	
worker-20230713060644-10.124.0.4-46361	10.124.0.4:46361	ALIVE	2 (0 Used)	14.6 GiB (0.0 B Used)	
worker-20230713060756-10.124.1.9-40765	10.124.1.9:40765	ALIVE	2 (0 Used)	14.6 GiB (0.0 B Used)	

Running Applications (0)

Application ID	Name	Cores	Memory per Executor	Resources Per Executor	Submitted Time	User	State	Duration
----------------	------	-------	---------------------	------------------------	----------------	------	-------	----------

Running Drivers (0)

Submission ID	Submitted Time	Worker	State	Cores	Memory	Resources	Main Class	Duration
---------------	----------------	--------	-------	-------	--------	-----------	------------	----------

Completed Applications (1)

Application ID	Name	Cores	Memory per Executor	Resources Per Executor	Submitted Time	User	State	Duration
japp-20230713061051-0000	JavaWordCount	5	1024.0 MiB		2023/07/13 06:10:51	spark	FINISHED	20 s

Completed Drivers (1)

Submission ID	Submitted Time	Worker	State	Cores	Memory	Resources	Main Class
driver-20230713061044-0000	2023/07/13 06:10:44	worker-20230713060536-10.124.2.6-41407	FINISHED	1	1024.0 MiB		org.apache.spark.examples.JavaWordCount

2. Get the name of the worker node

kubectl get pods -o wide | grep 10.124.2.6

```
jfang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jz) $ kubectl get pods -o wide | grep 10.124.2.6
spark-worker-0      1/1      Running    0          9m34s    10.124.2.6    gke-w7h1-default-pool-6b3f8182-181r    <none>          <none>
jfang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jz) $ kubectl exec -it spark-worker-0 -- bash
I have no name!@spark-worker-0:/opt/bitnami/spark$ cd /opt/bitnami/spark/work
```


3. Execute this pod and check the result of the finished tasks

kubectl exec -it spark-worker-0 -- bash

cd /opt/bitnami/spark/work

cat driver-20230713061044-0000/stdout

```
I have no name!@spark-worker-0:/opt/bitnami/spark/work$ cat driver-20230713061044-0000/stdout
if: 1
a: 2
how: 1
could: 2
wood: 2
woodpecker: 2
much: 1
chuck: 2
I have no name!@spark-worker-0:/opt/bitnami/spark/work$
```

- 
4. Exit the current session
exit

```
I have no name!@spark-worker-0:/opt/bitnami/spark/work$ exit
exit
command terminated with exit code 127
jfang757@cloudshell:~ (cs570jx)$
```

Running python PageRank on PySpark on the pods

1. Running python PageRank on PySpark on the pods

Go to the directory where pagerank.py located
cd /opt/bitnami/spark/examples/src/main/python

[illegible]