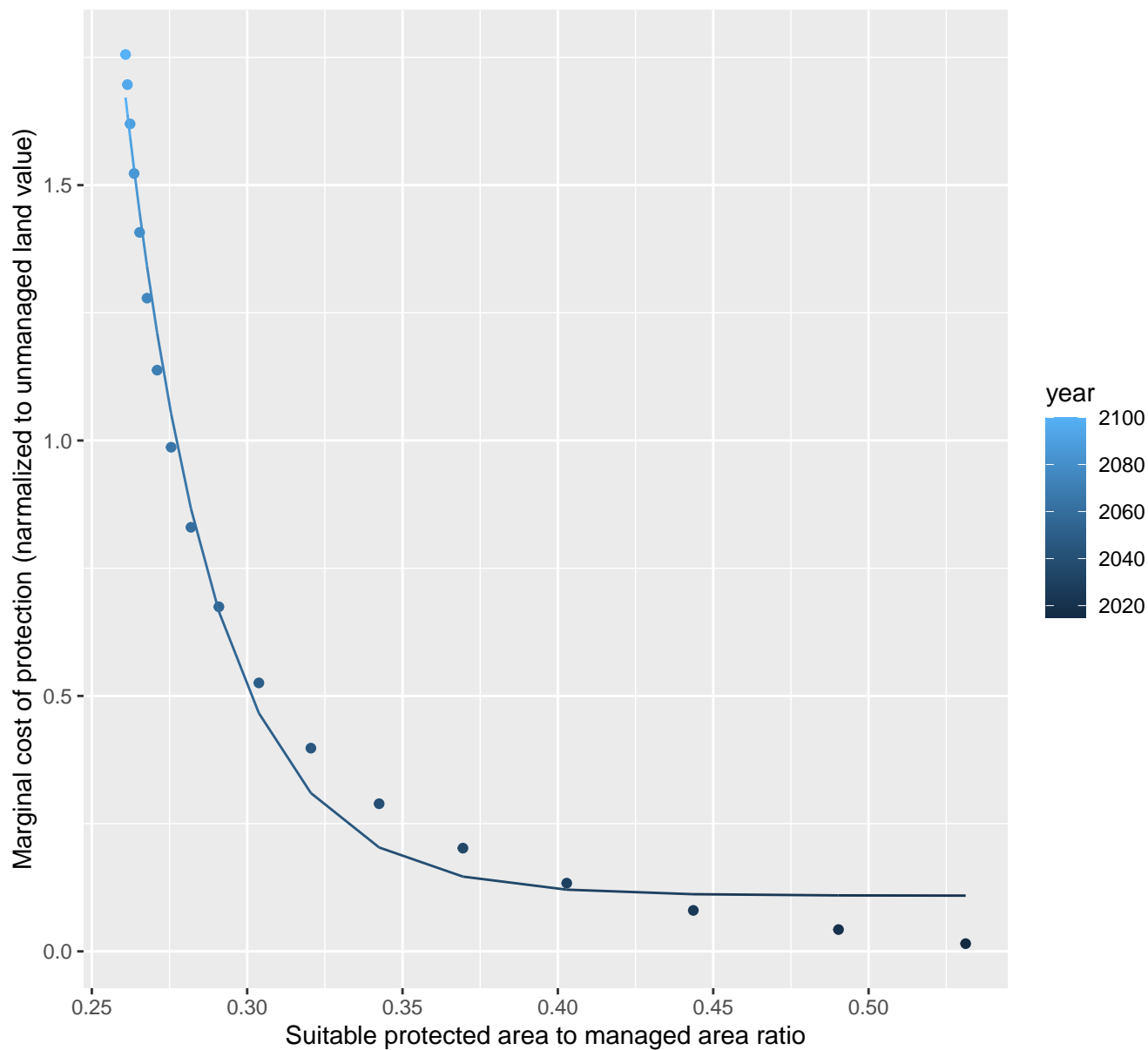


# Africa\_Eastern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

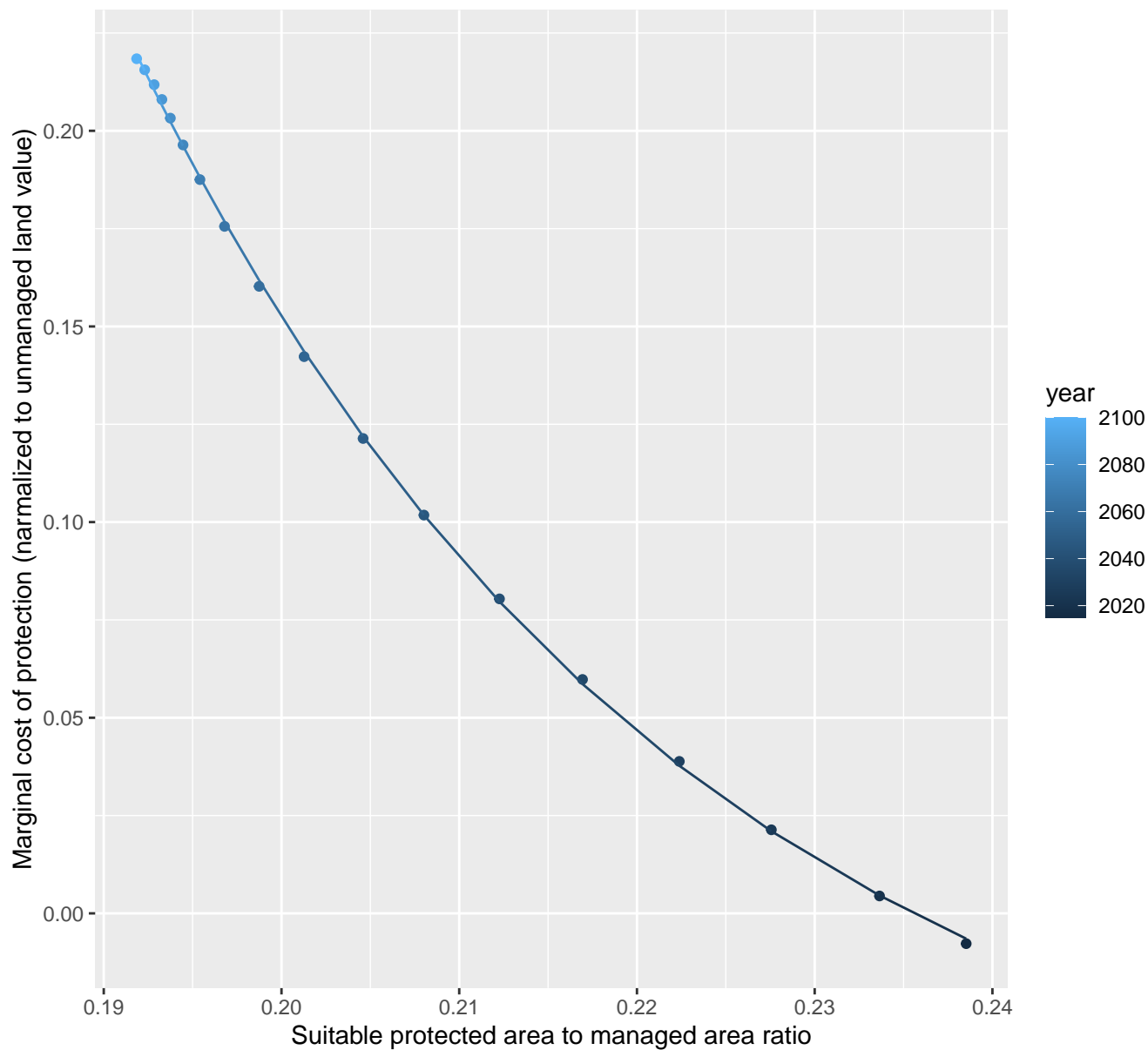
$$y=0.11+12290.32*\exp(-34.39*x)$$



# Africa\_Northern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

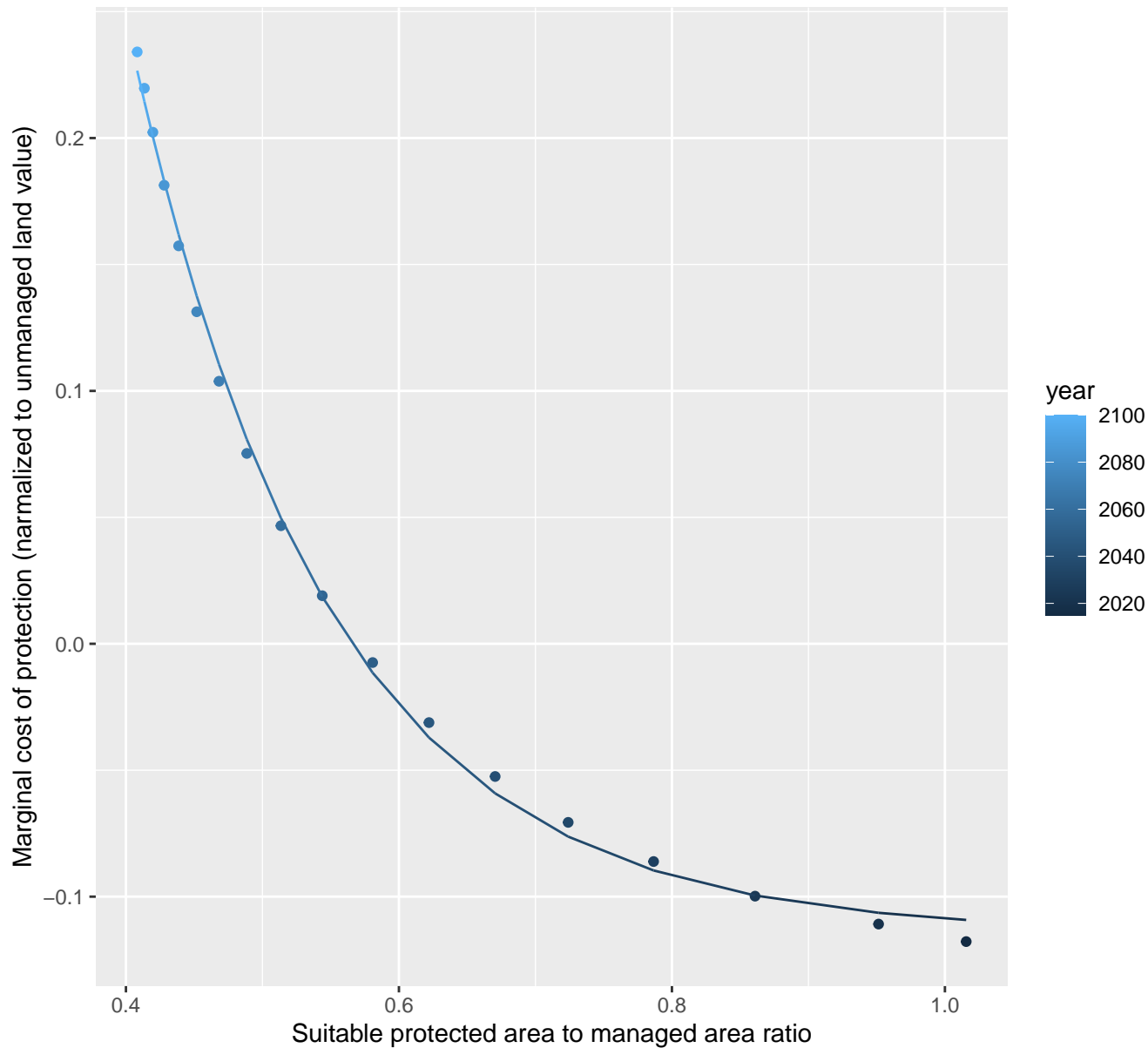
$$y = -0.07 + 136.26 \cdot \exp(-32.05 \cdot x)$$



# Africa\_Southern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

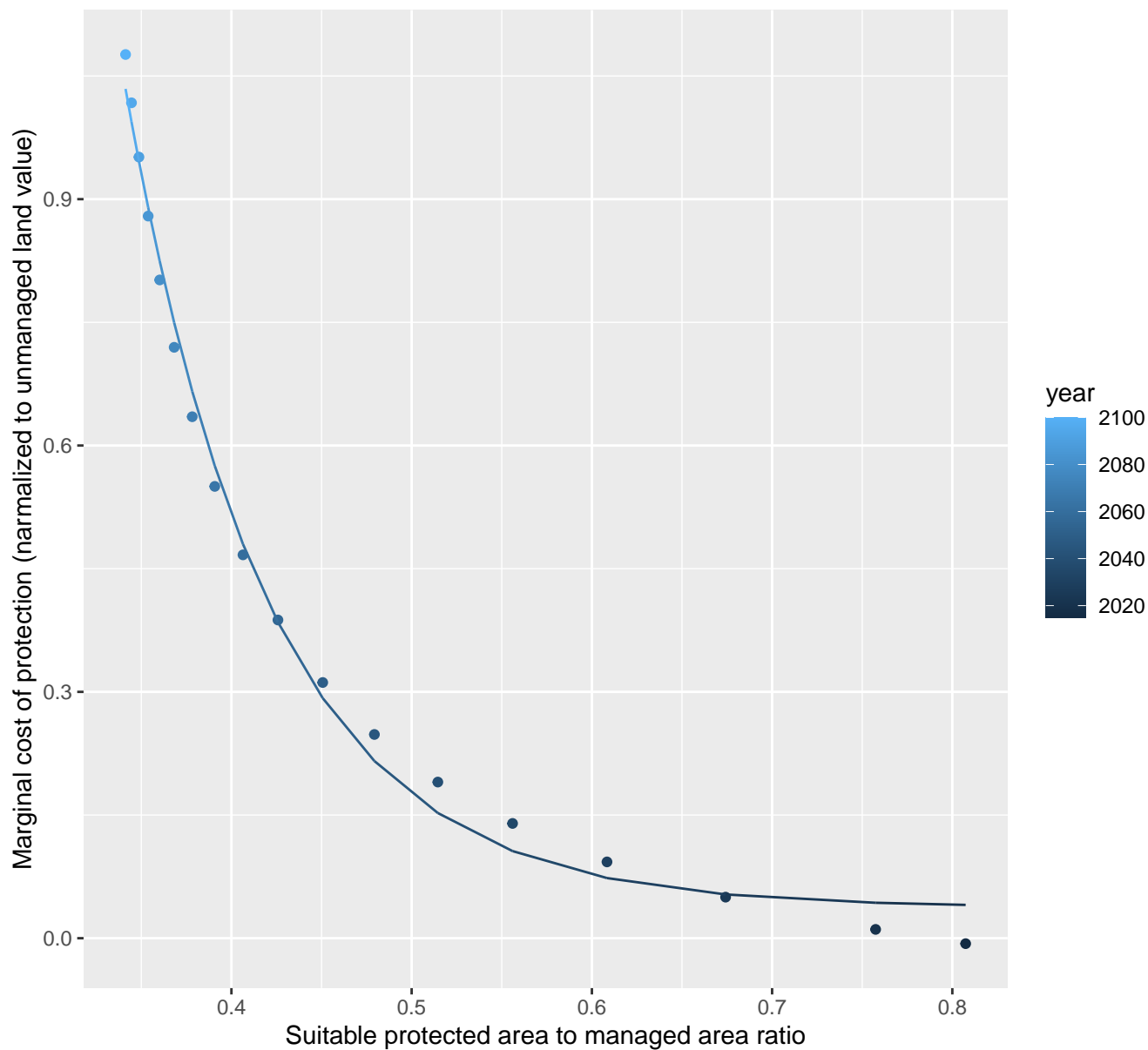
$$y = -0.11 + 5.83 \cdot \exp(-6.95 \cdot x)$$



# Africa\_Western marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

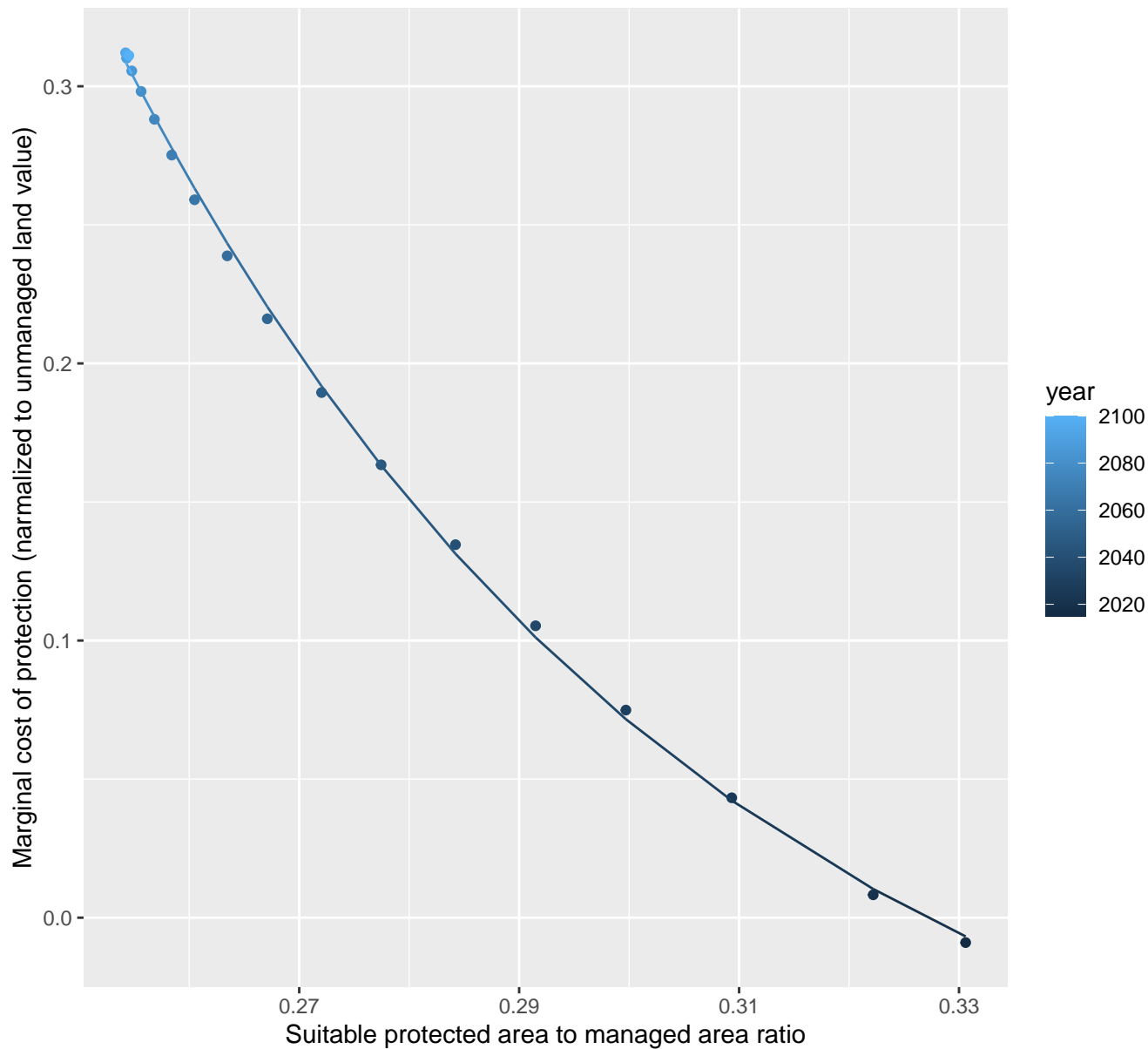
$$y=0.04+70.29*\exp(-12.47*x)$$



# Argentina marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

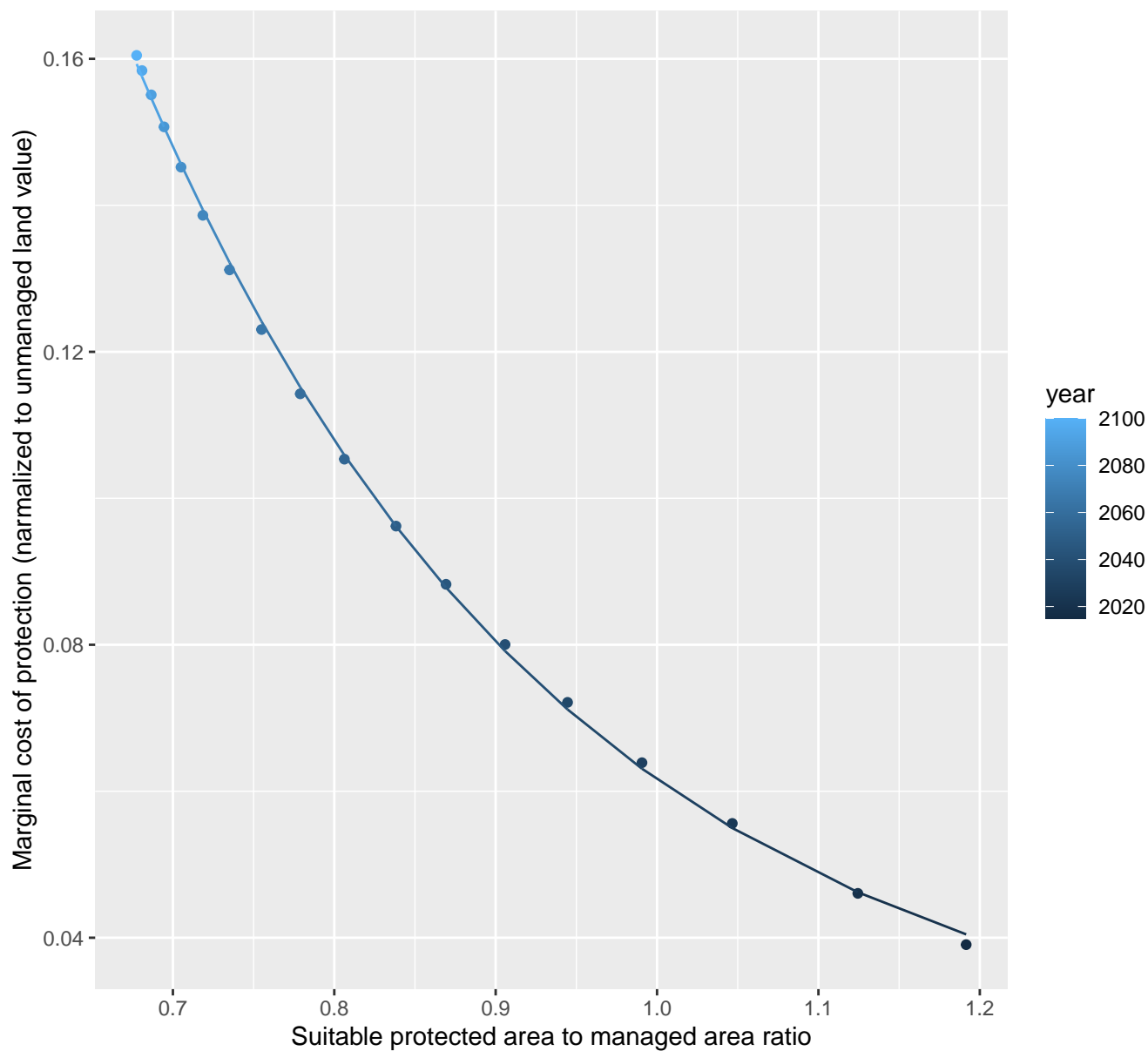
$$y = -0.11 + 45.45 \cdot \exp(-18.45 \cdot x)$$



# Australia\_NZ marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

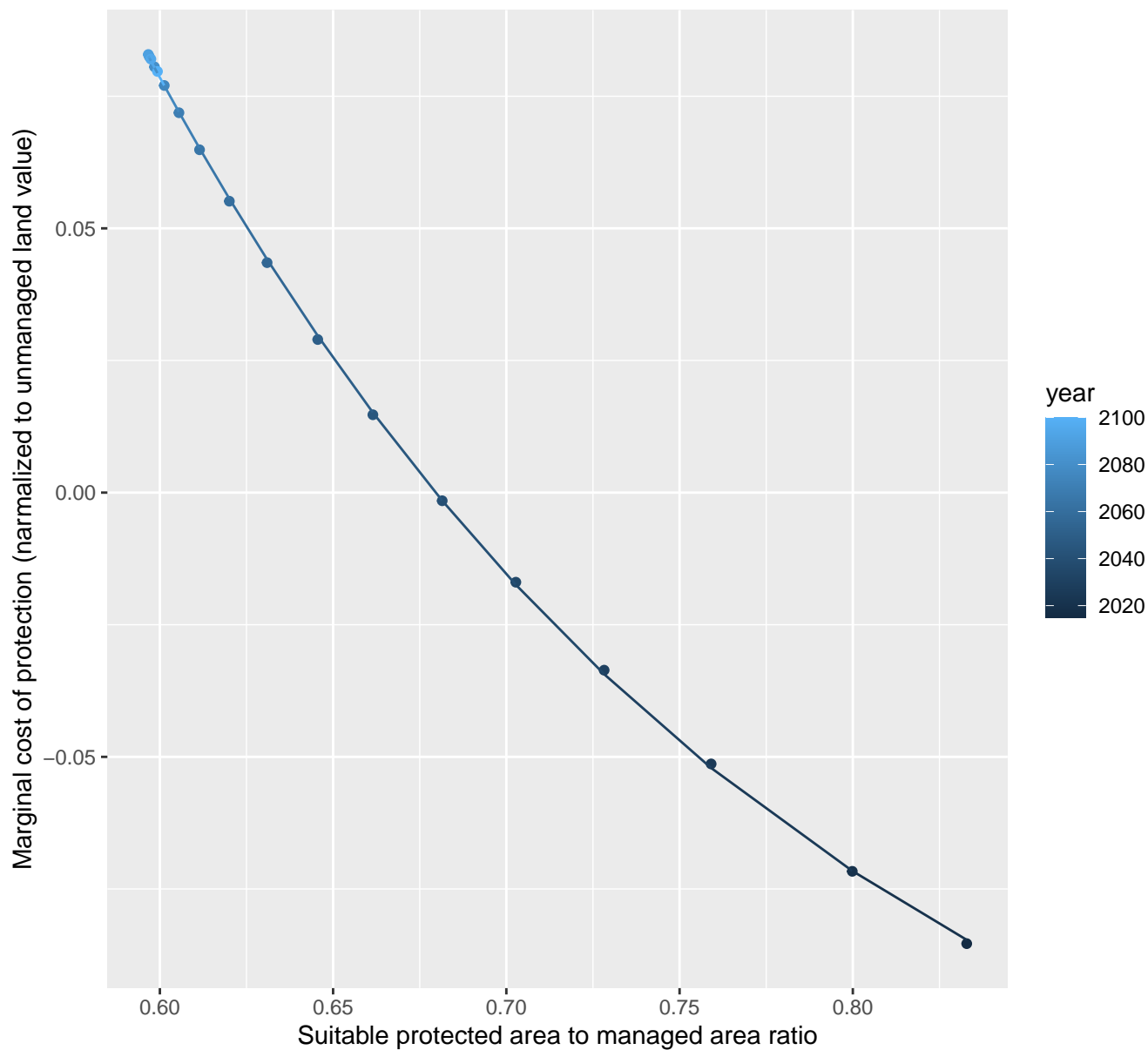
$$y=0.02+1.79*\exp(-3.78*x)$$



# Brazil marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

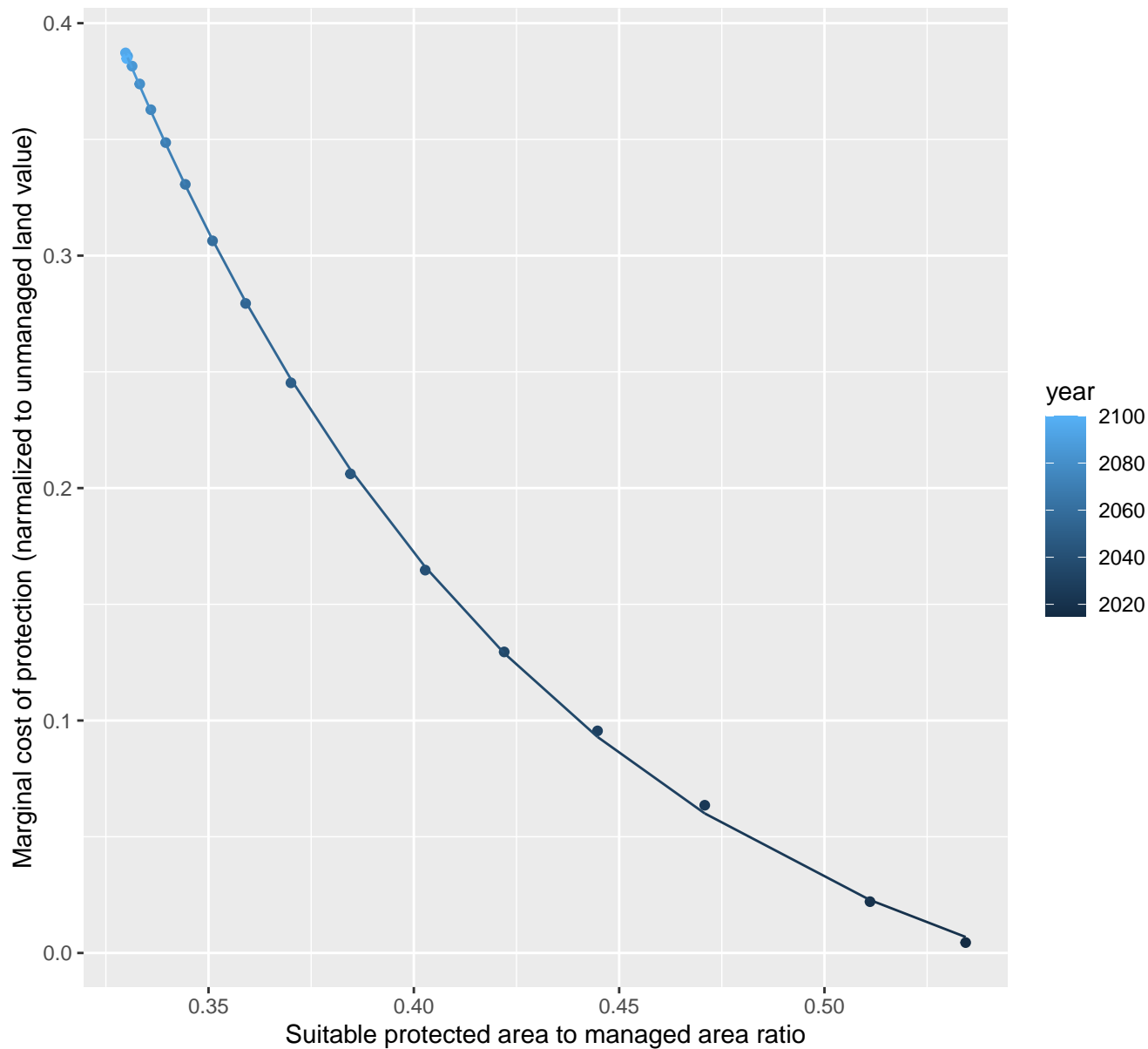
$$y = -0.16 + 5.13 \cdot \exp(-5.15 \cdot x)$$



# Canada marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

$$y = -0.06 + 9.91 \cdot \exp(-9.41 \cdot x)$$

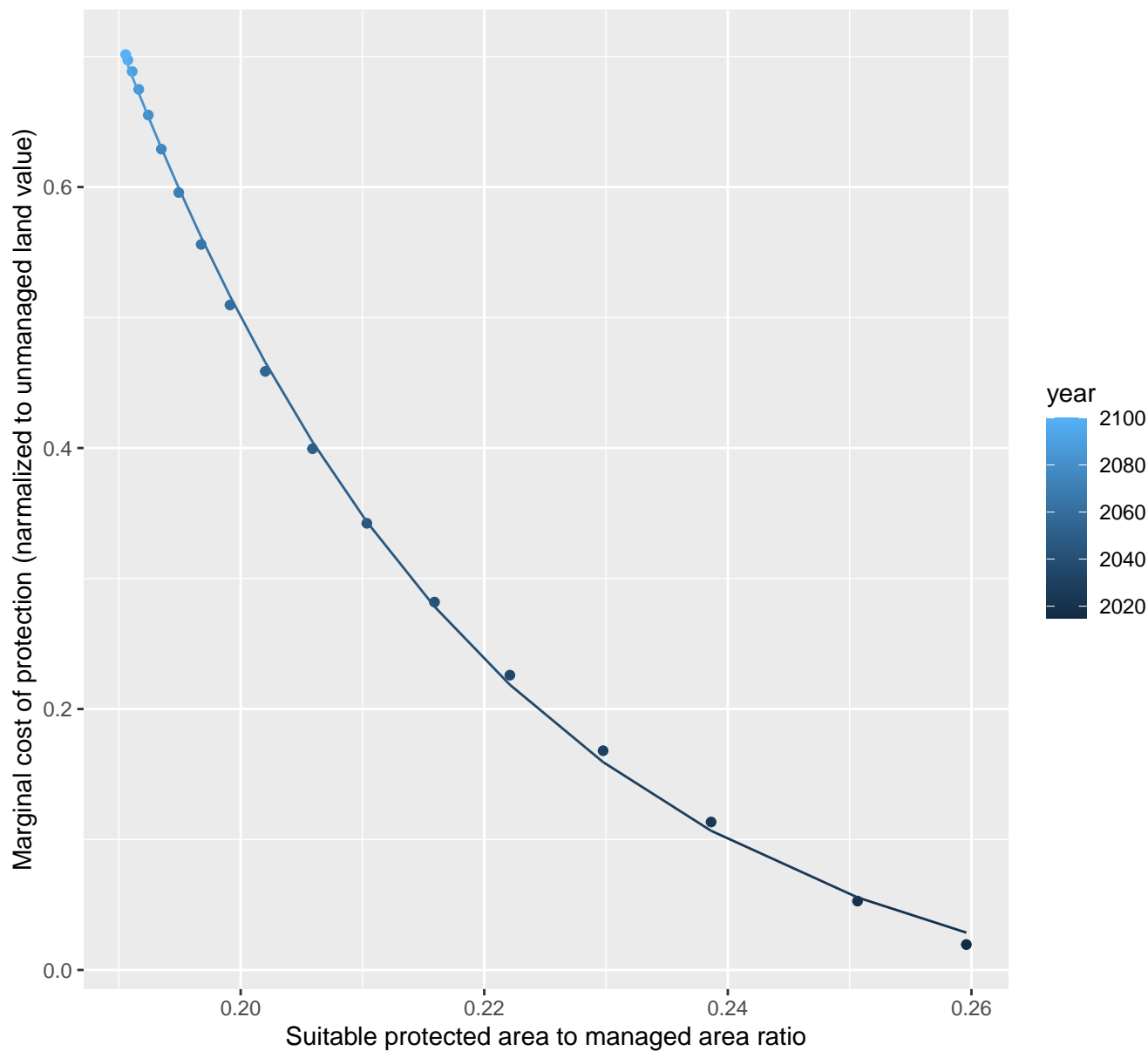




# Central America and Caribbean marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

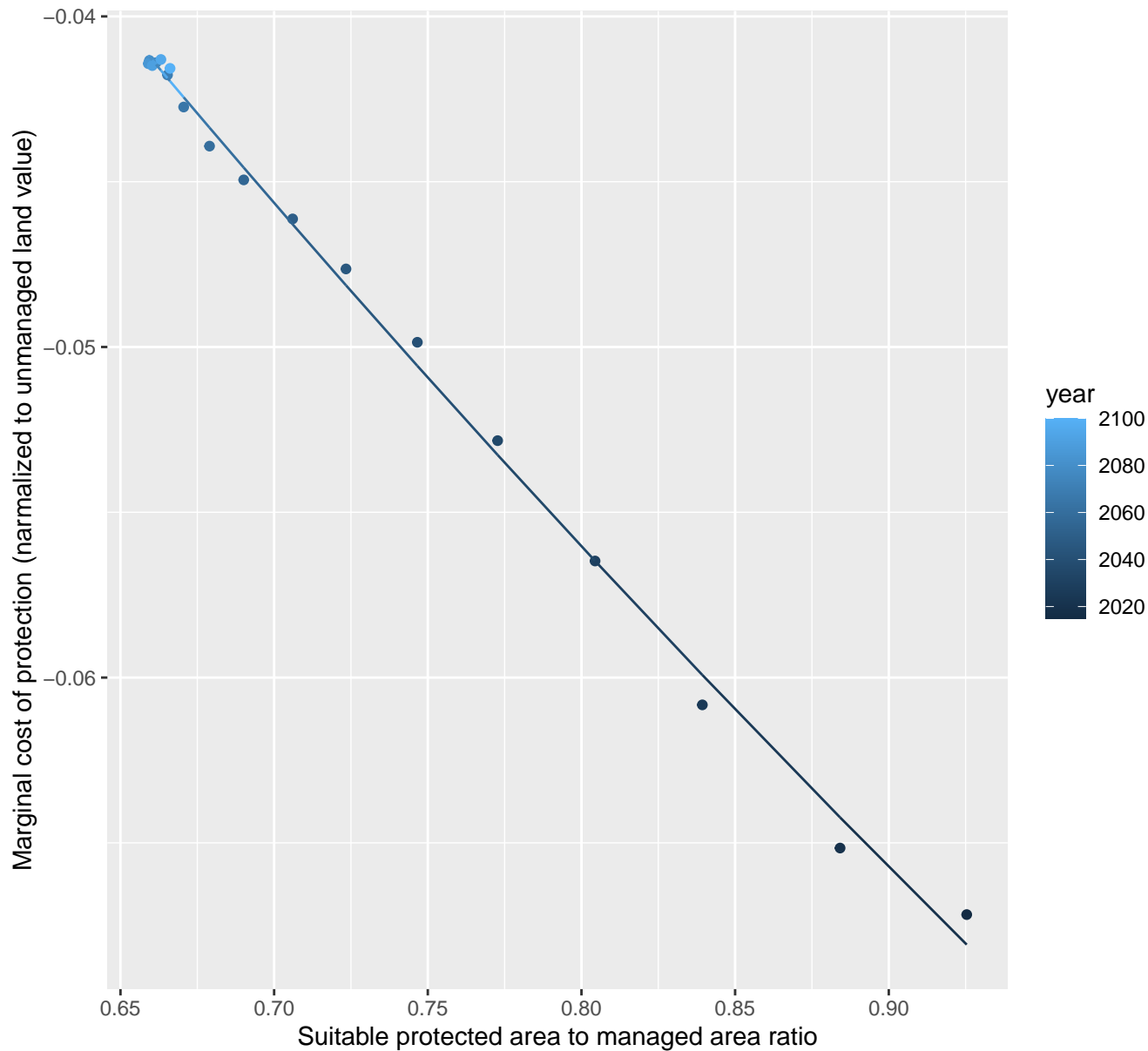
$$y = -0.05 + 353.45 \cdot \exp(-32.3 \cdot x)$$



# Central Asia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.14491

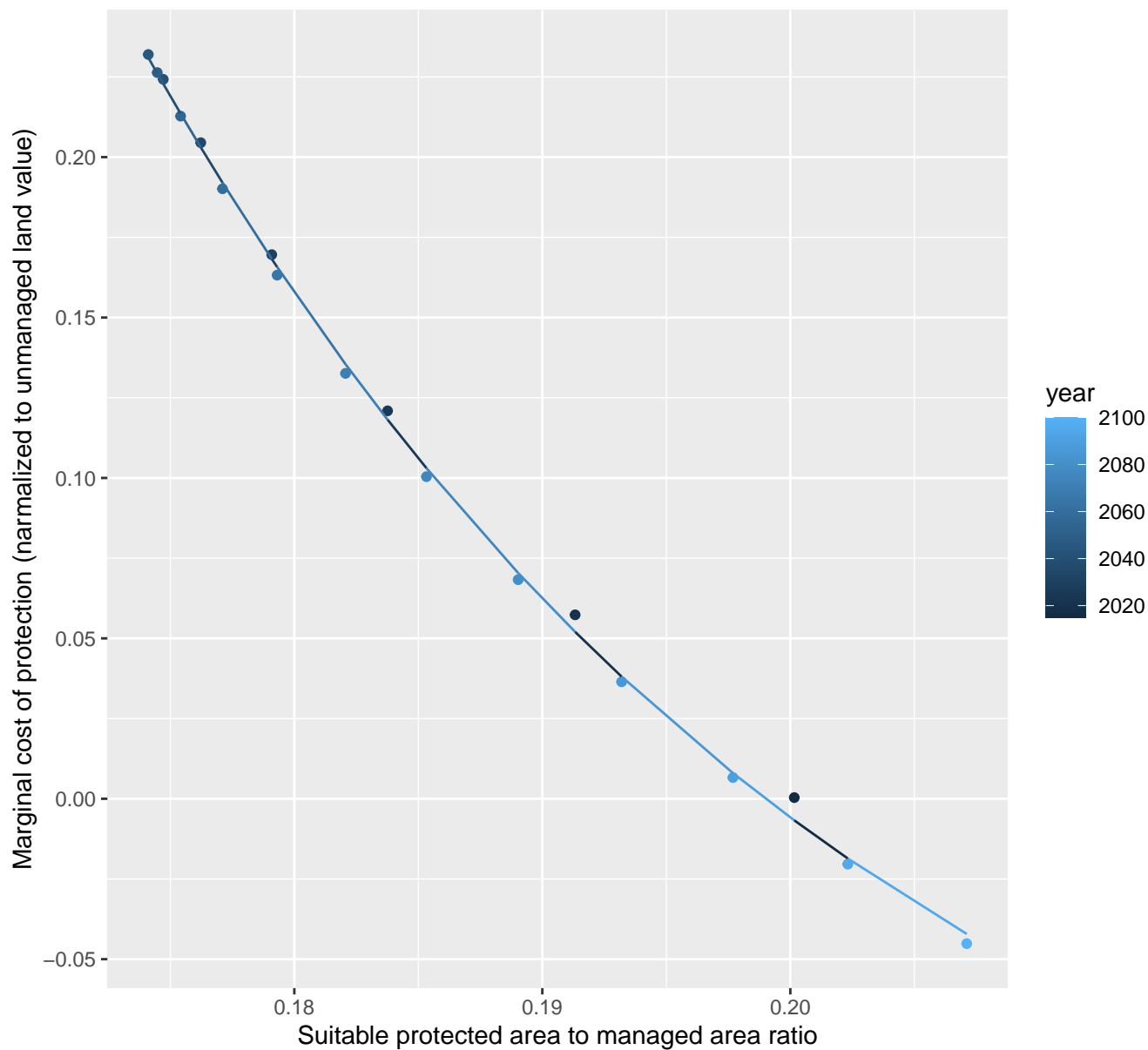
$$y = -0.2 + 0.25 \cdot \exp(-0.69 \cdot x)$$



# China marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 1e-04

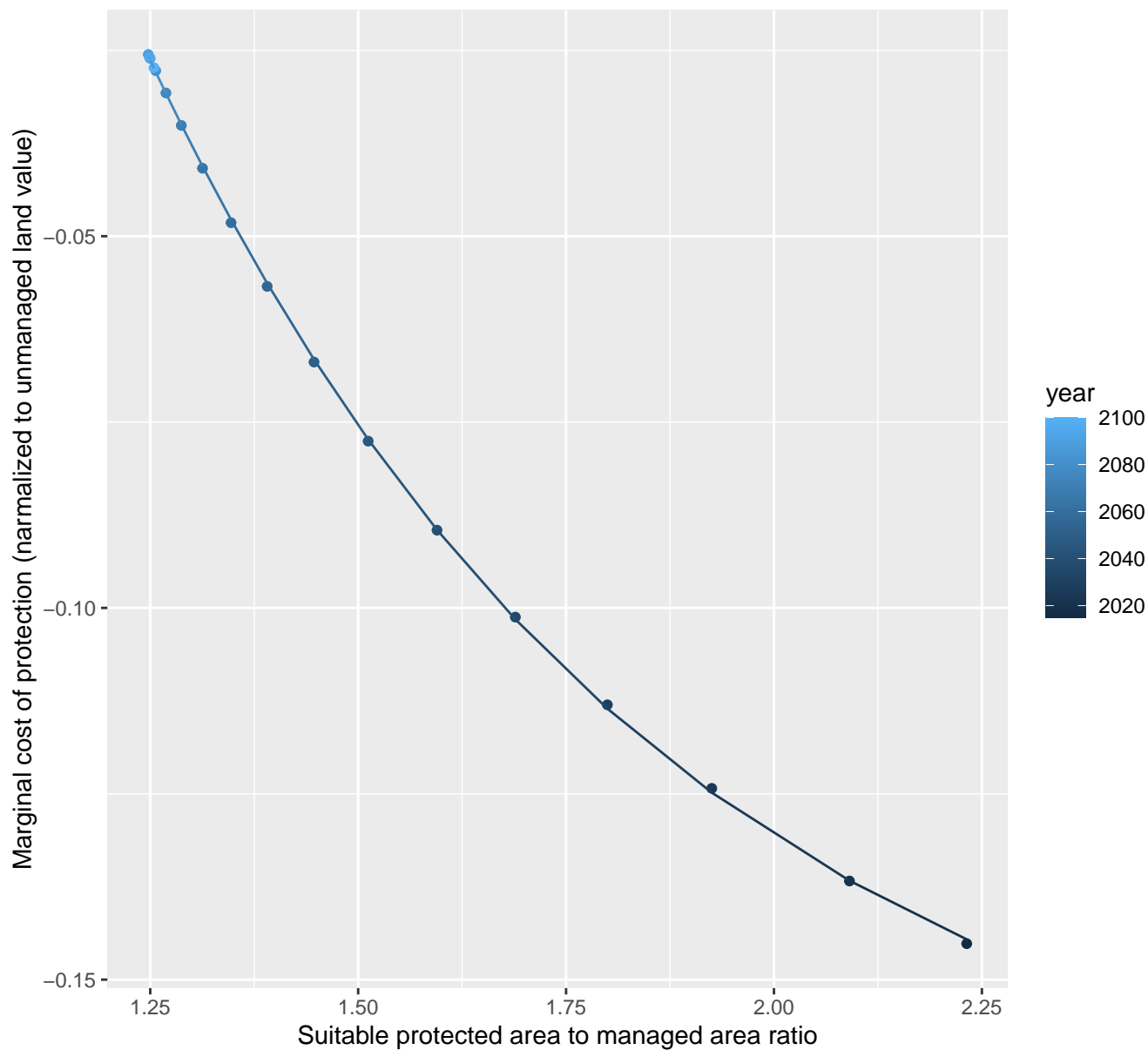
$$y = -0.18 + 141.03 \cdot \exp(-33.58 \cdot x)$$



# Colombia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

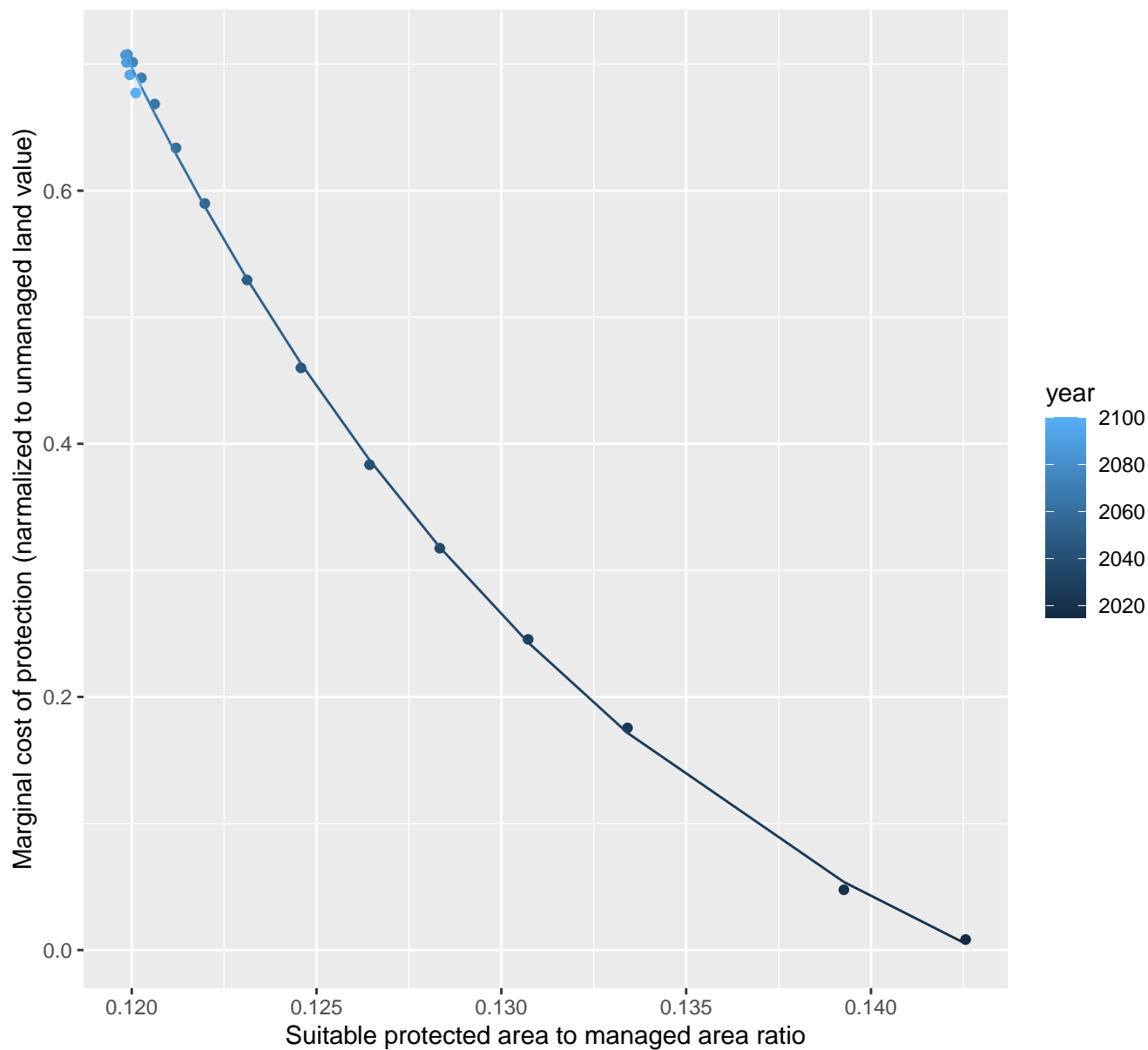
$$y = -0.18 + 1.09 \cdot \exp(-1.59 \cdot x)$$



# EU-12 marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.05194

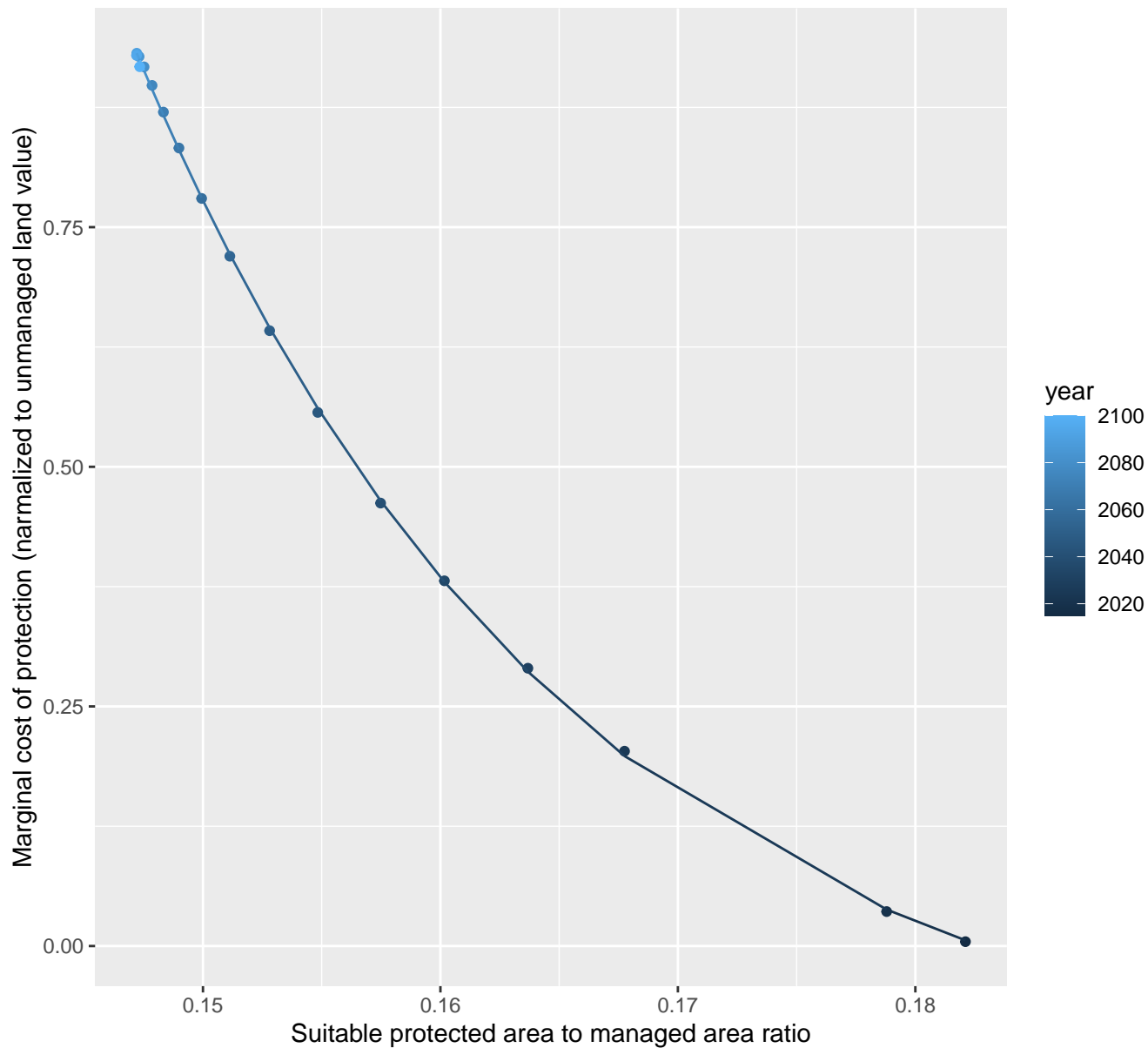
$$y = -0.19 + 2578.36 \cdot \exp(-66.42 \cdot x)$$



# EU-15 marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

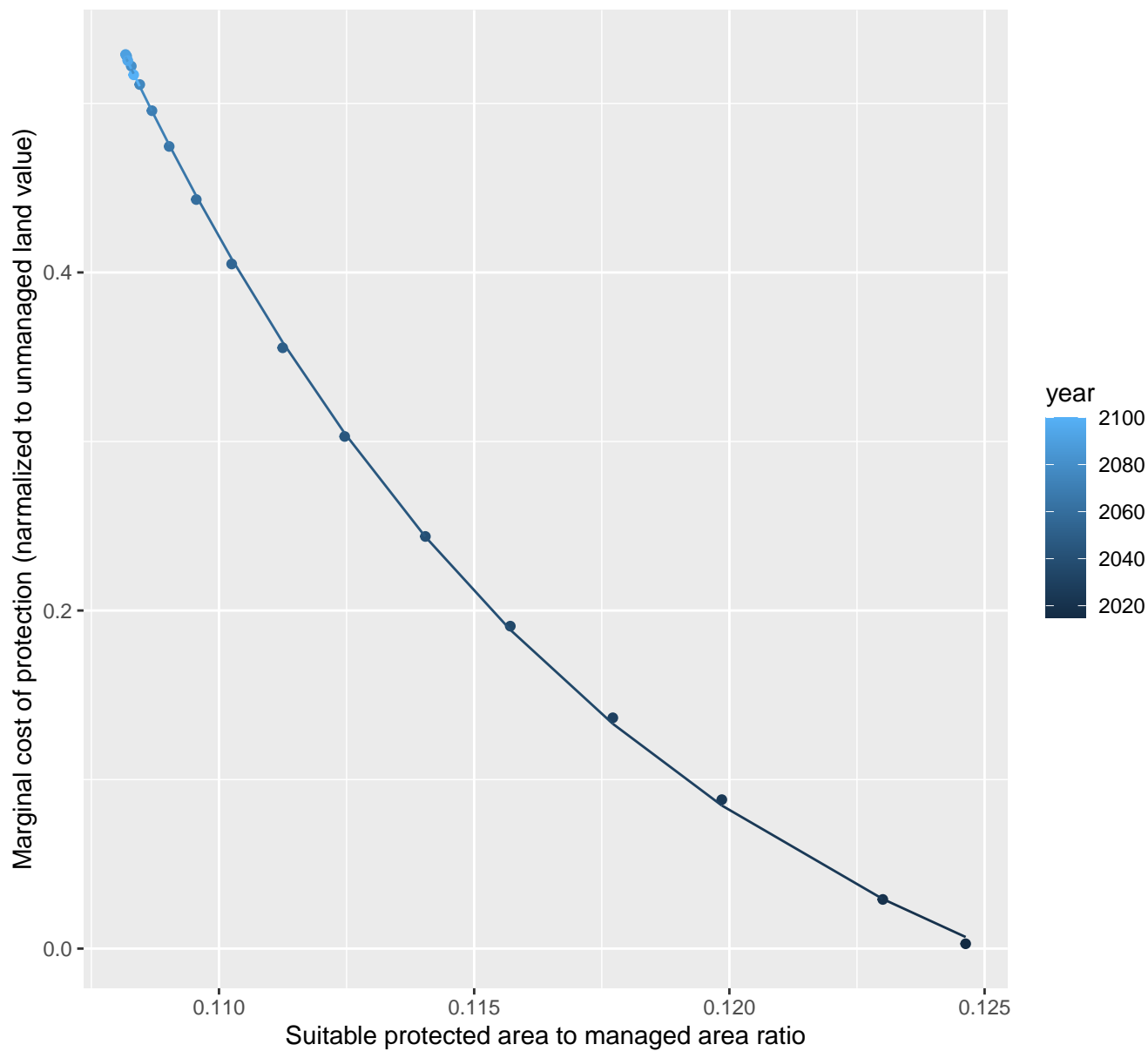
$$y = -0.16 + 3411.34 \cdot \exp(-54.7 \cdot x)$$



# Europe\_Eastern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

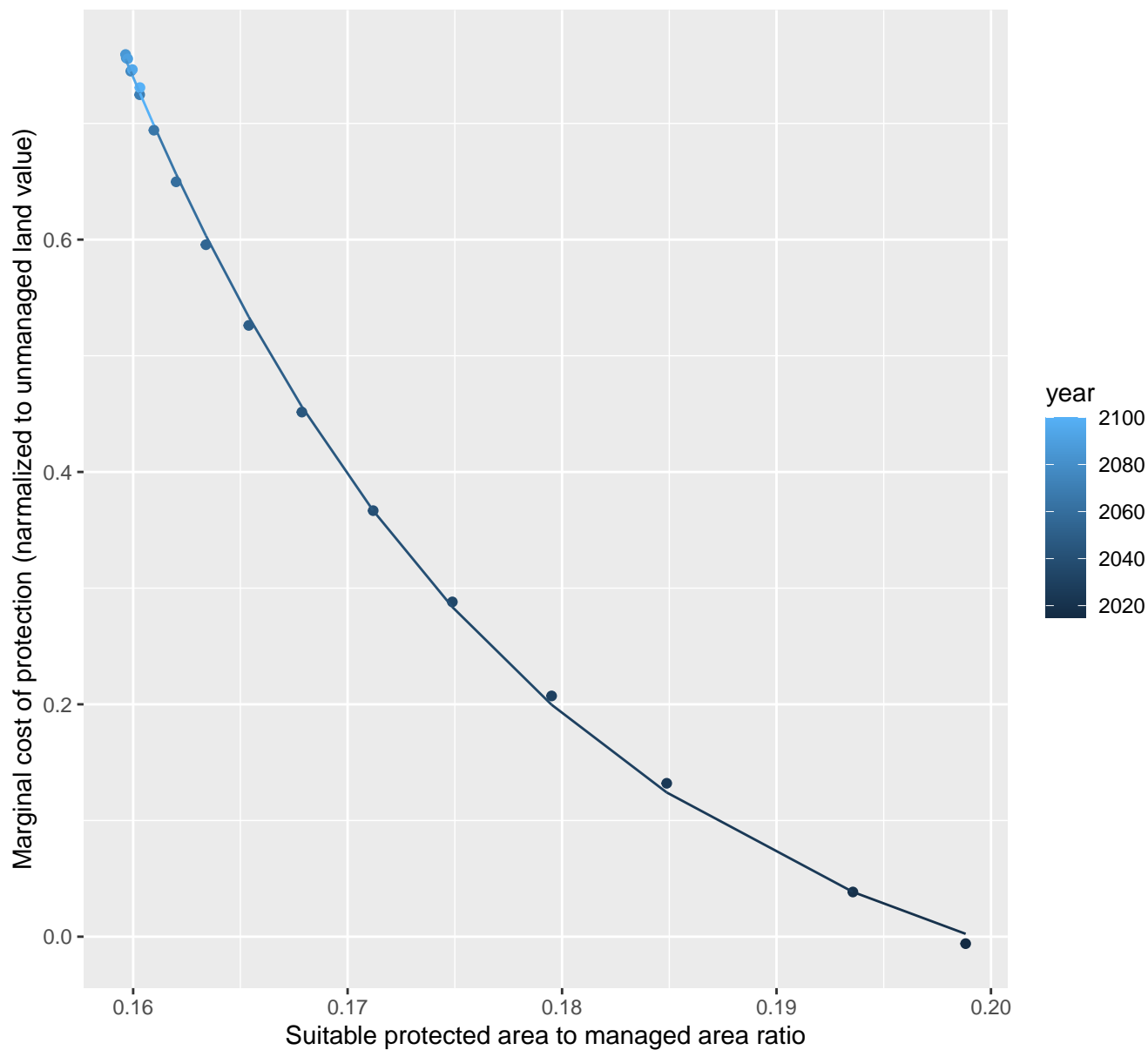
$$y = -0.12 + 24209.72 \cdot \exp(-97.27 \cdot x)$$



# Europe\_Non\_EU marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

$$y = -0.11 + 3144.13 \cdot \exp(-51.32 \cdot x)$$

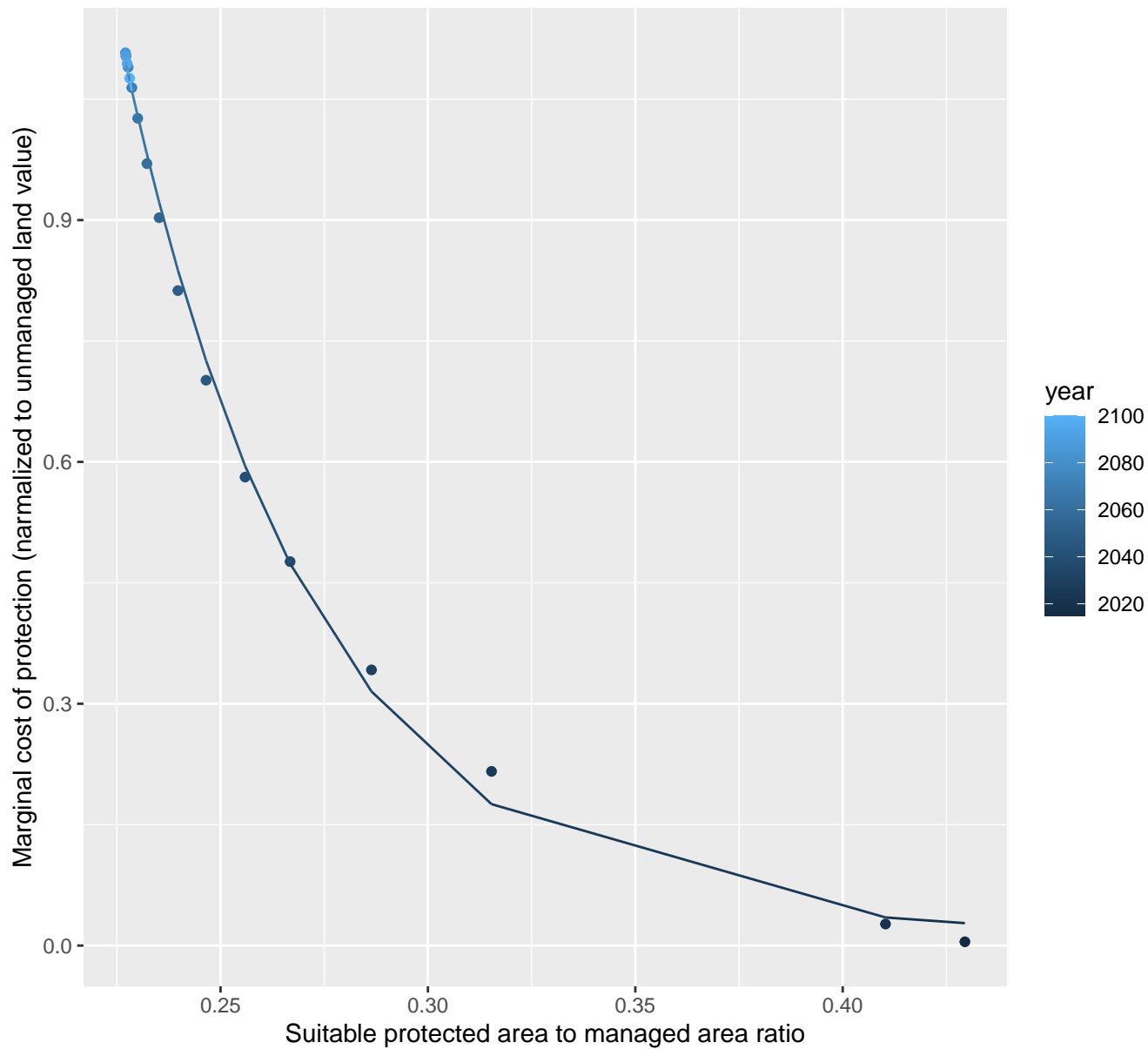




# European Free Trade Association marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

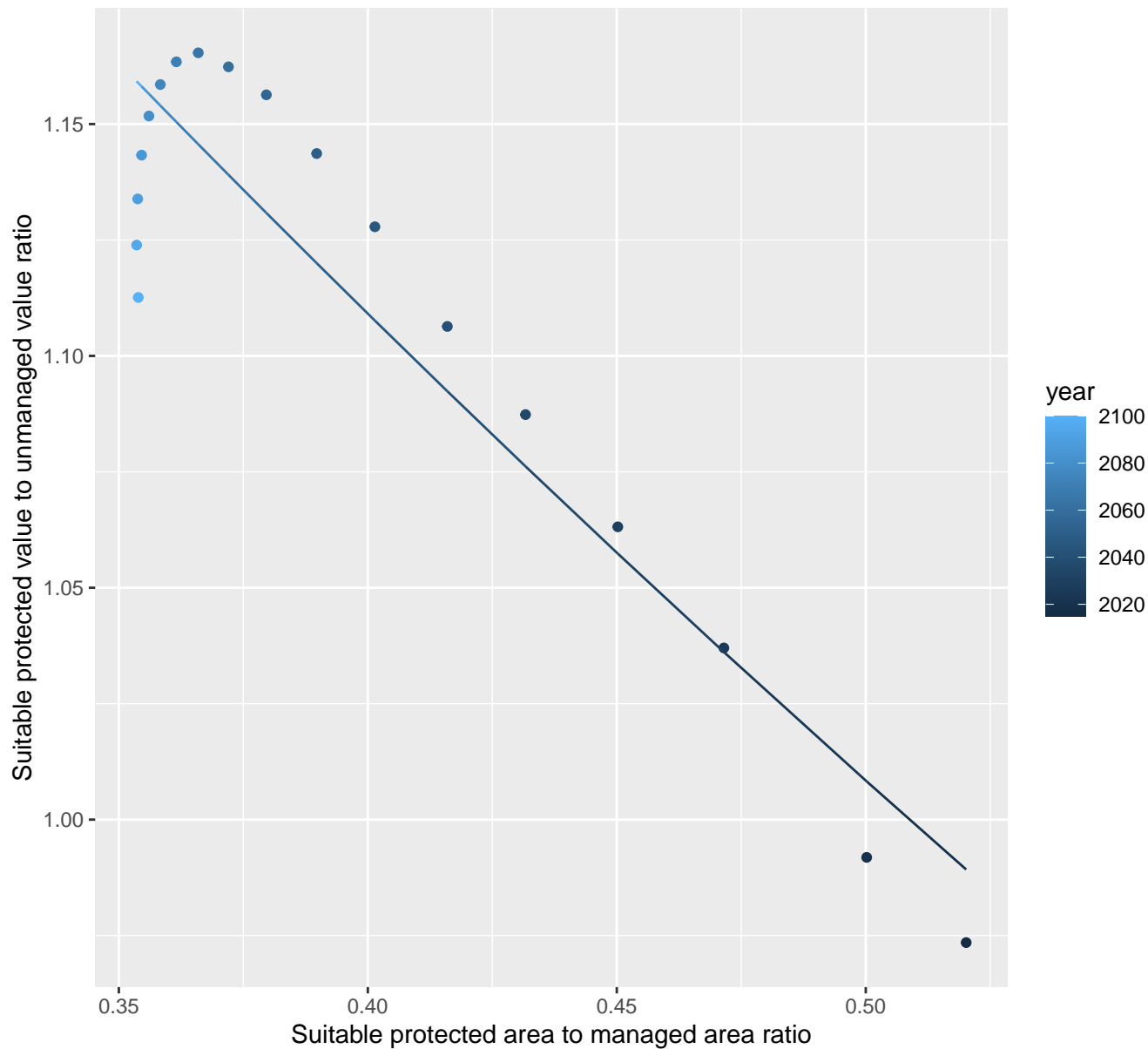
$$y=0.01+144.58*\exp(-21.56*x)$$



# Global marginal protection cost ratio

linear-log(y)  $r^2 = 0.87831$   $pval = 0$  random  $pval = 0.00067$

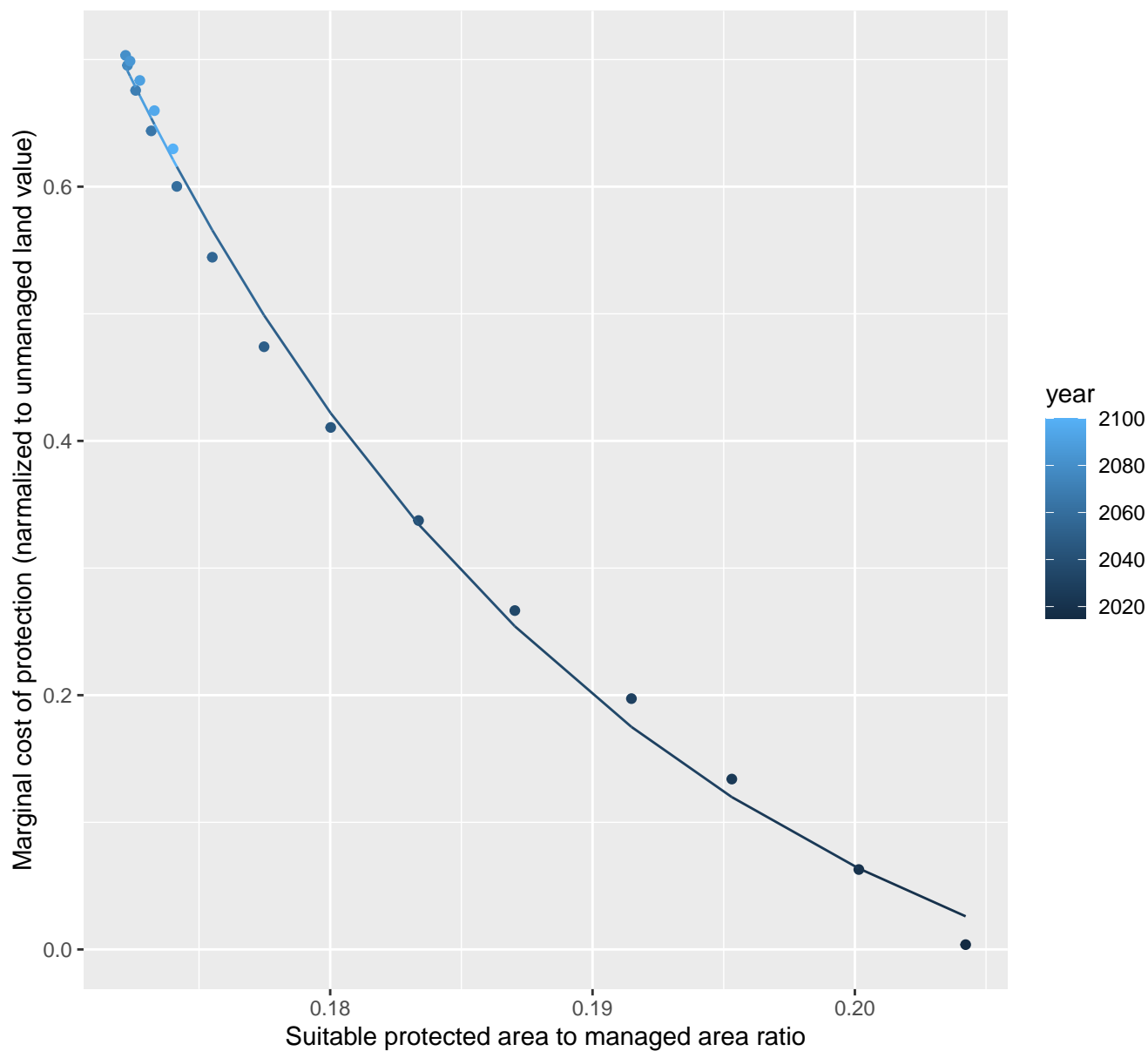
$$y = 1.62 * \exp(-0.95 * x)$$



# India marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

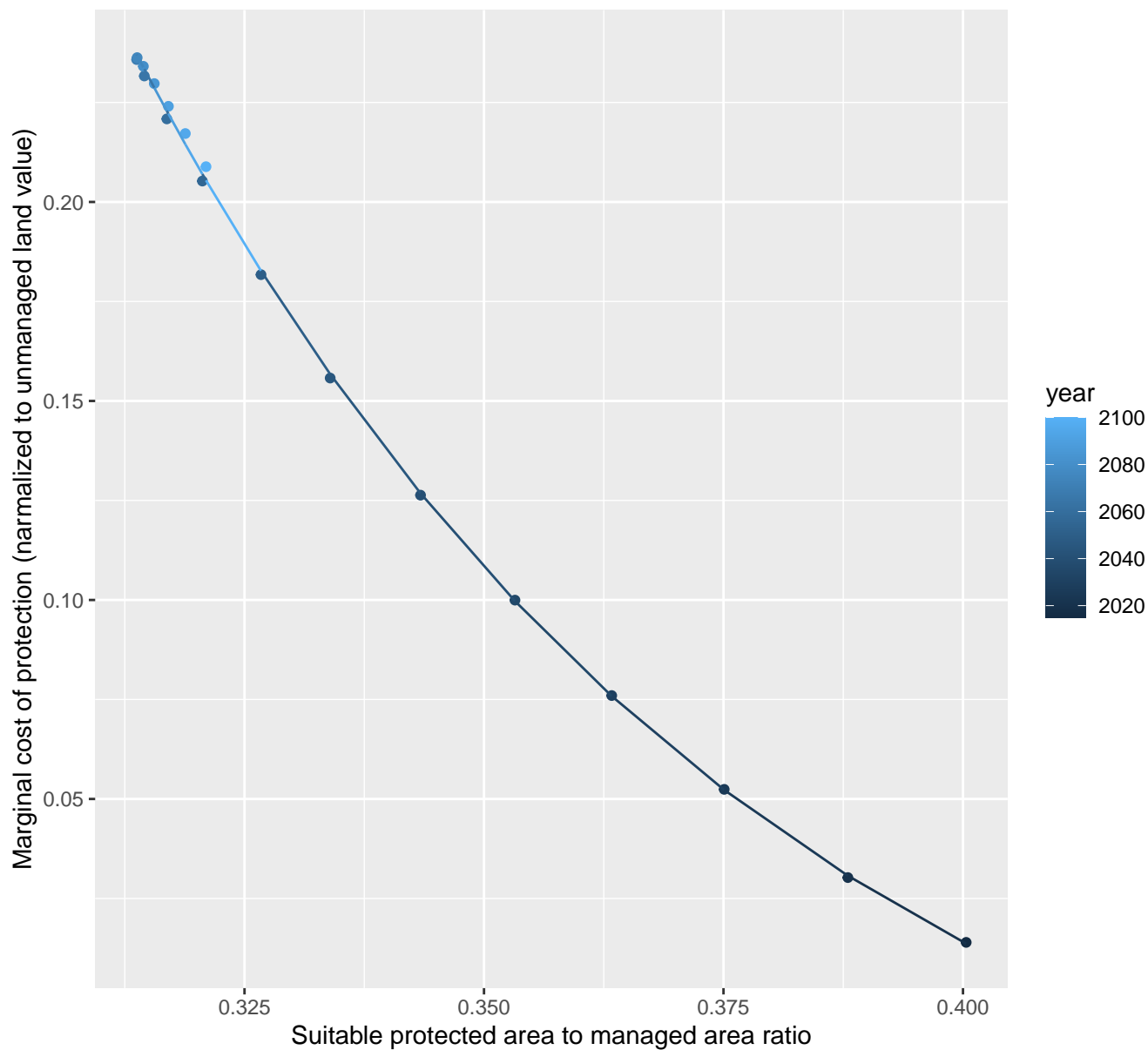
$$y = -0.14 + 5134.78 \cdot \exp(-50.68 \cdot x)$$



# Indonesia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

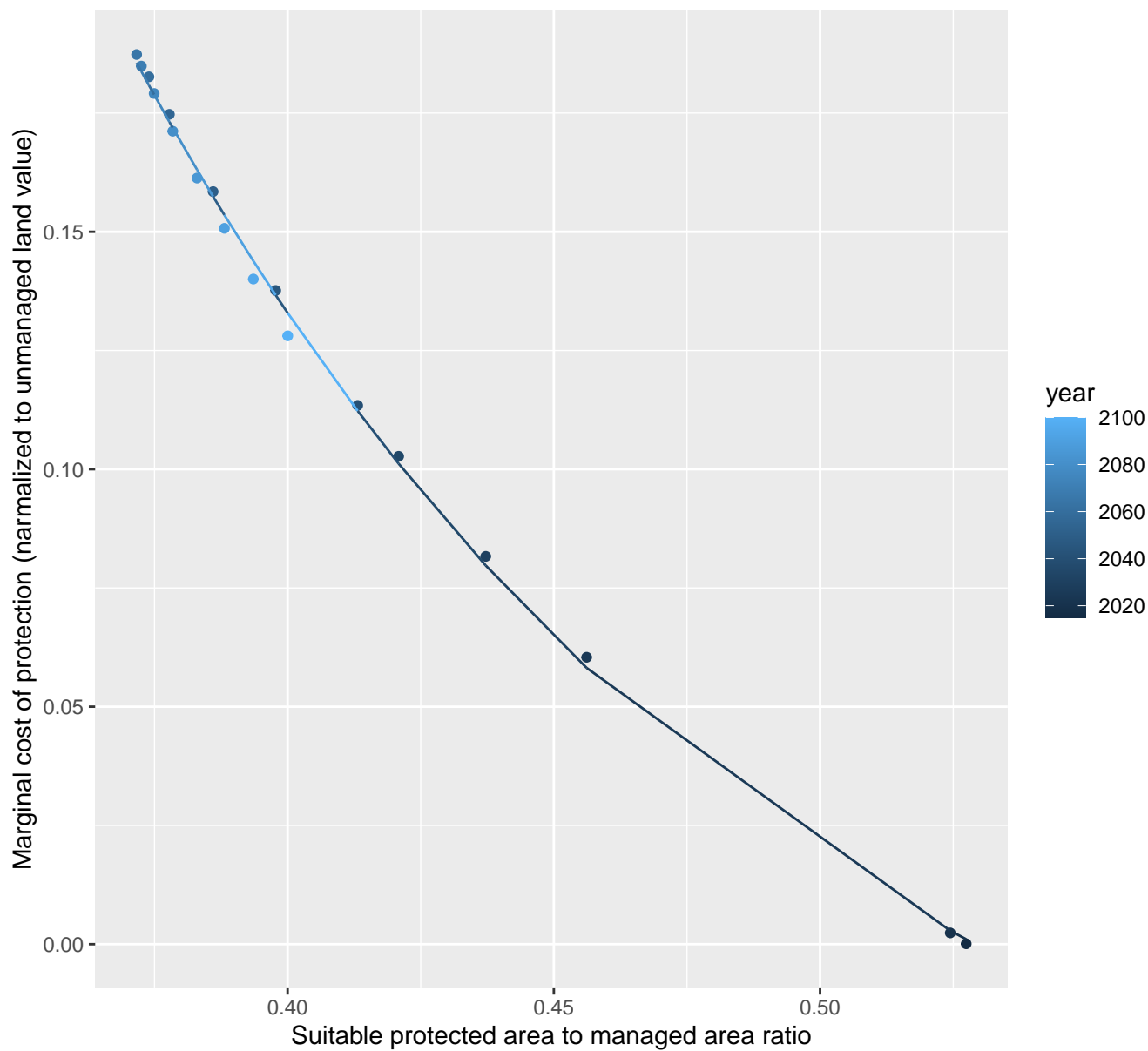
$$y = -0.07 + 34.02 \cdot \exp(-15 \cdot x)$$



# Japan marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

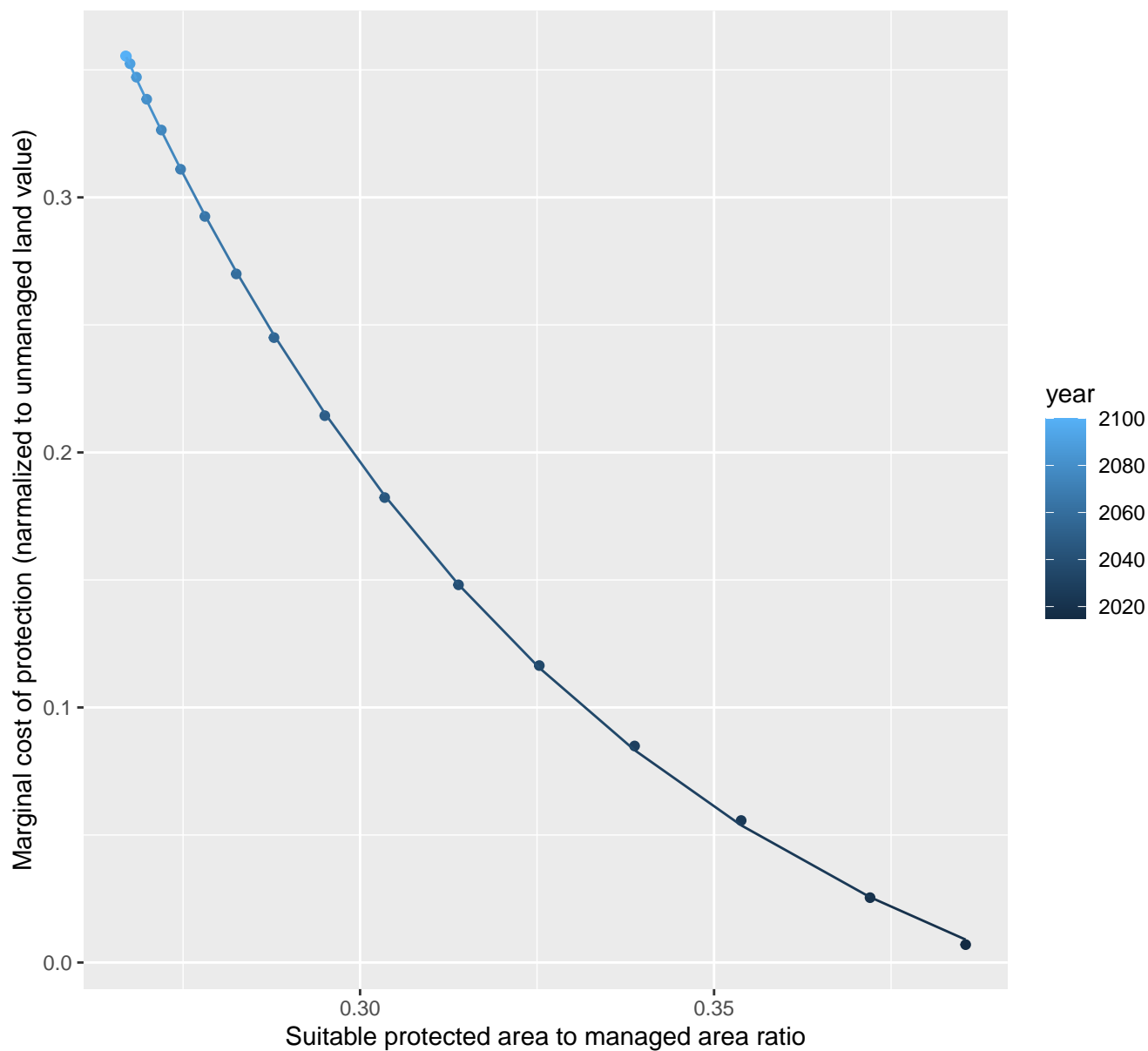
$$y = -0.07 + 5.14 \cdot \exp(-8.04 \cdot x)$$



# Mexico marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

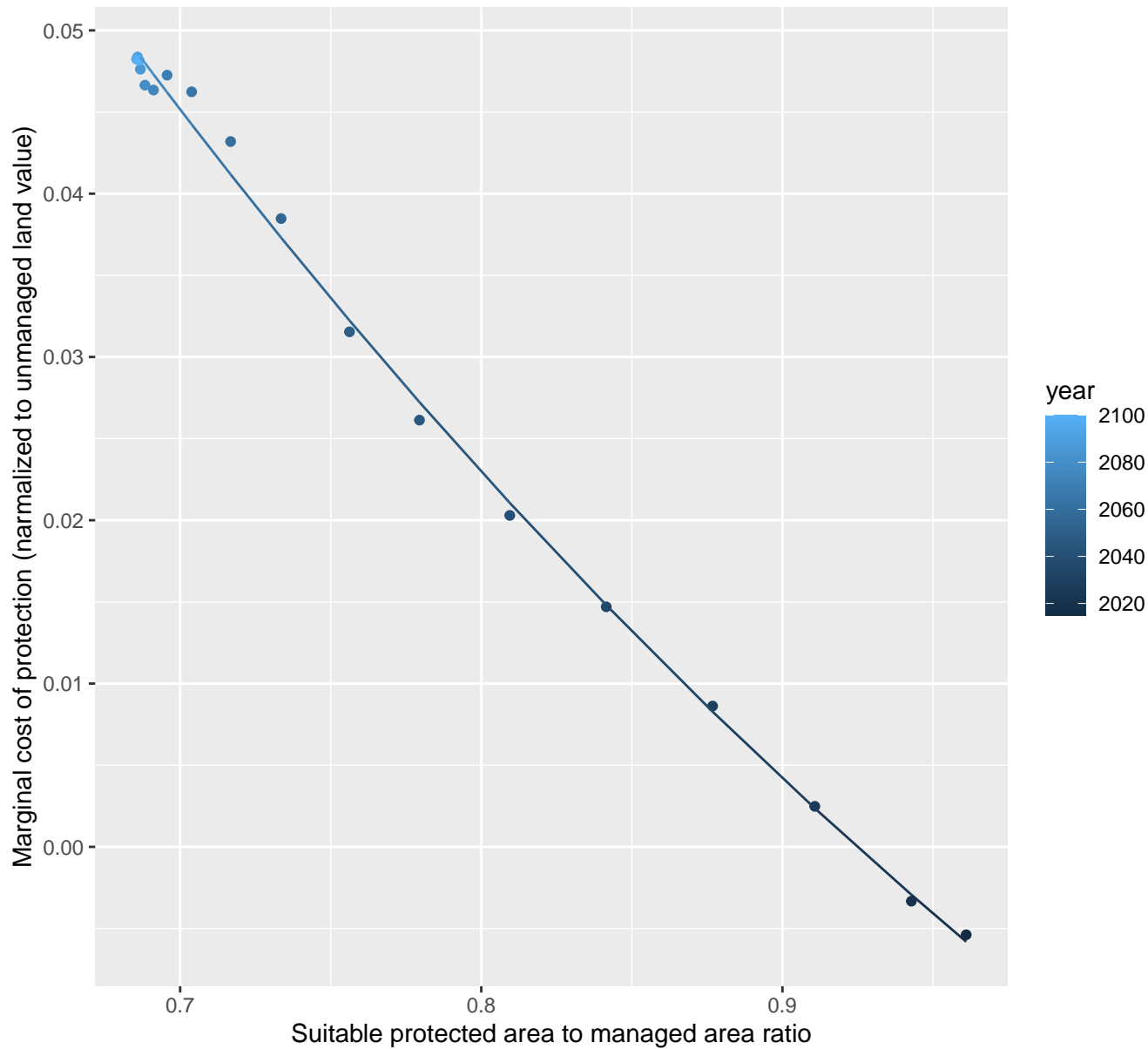
$$y = -0.07 + 18.96 \cdot \exp(-14.23 \cdot x)$$



# Middle East marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.33114

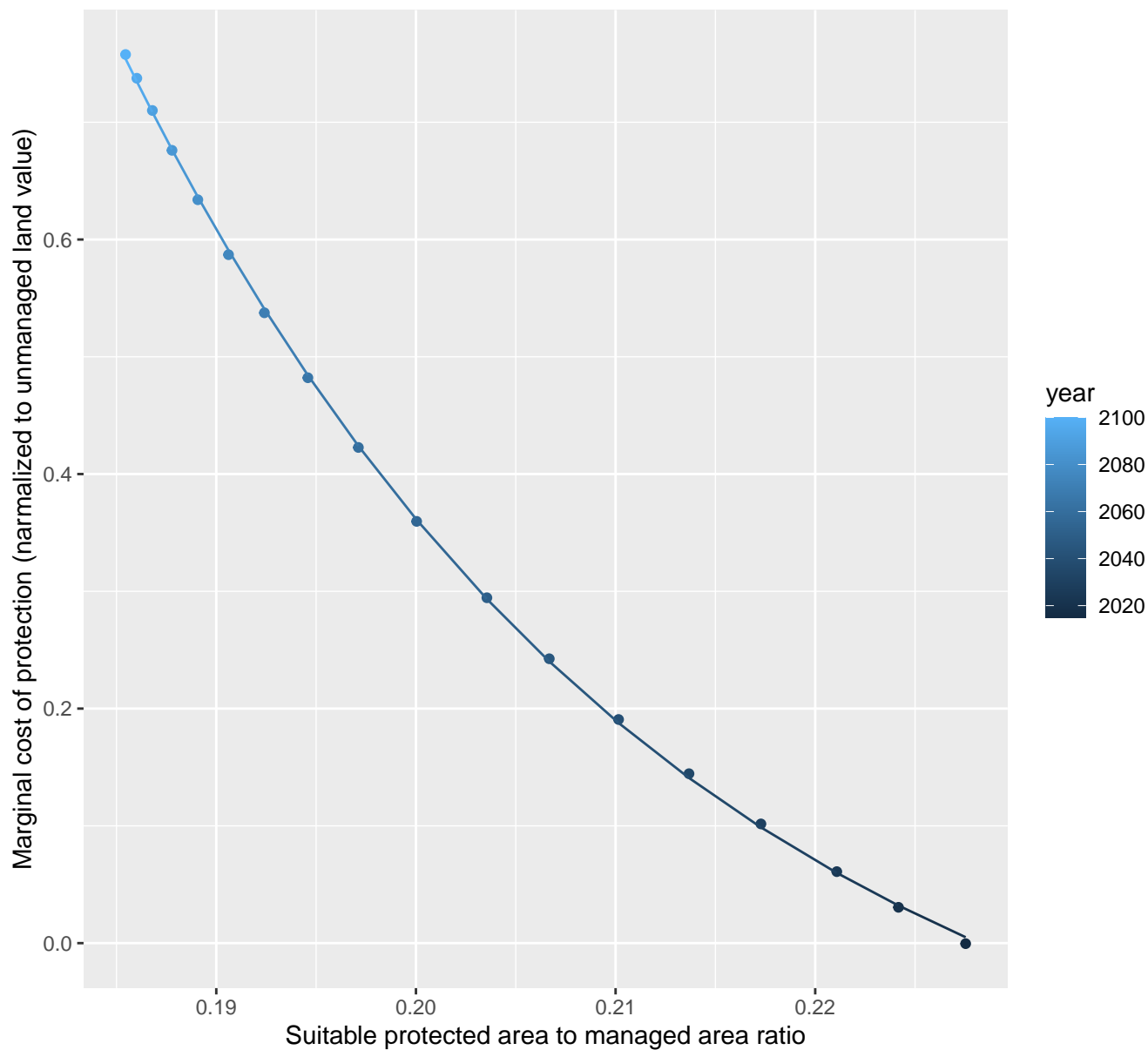
$$y = -0.1 + 0.46 \cdot \exp(-1.67 \cdot x)$$



# Pakistan marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

$$y = -0.2 + 800.39 \cdot \exp(-36.28 \cdot x)$$

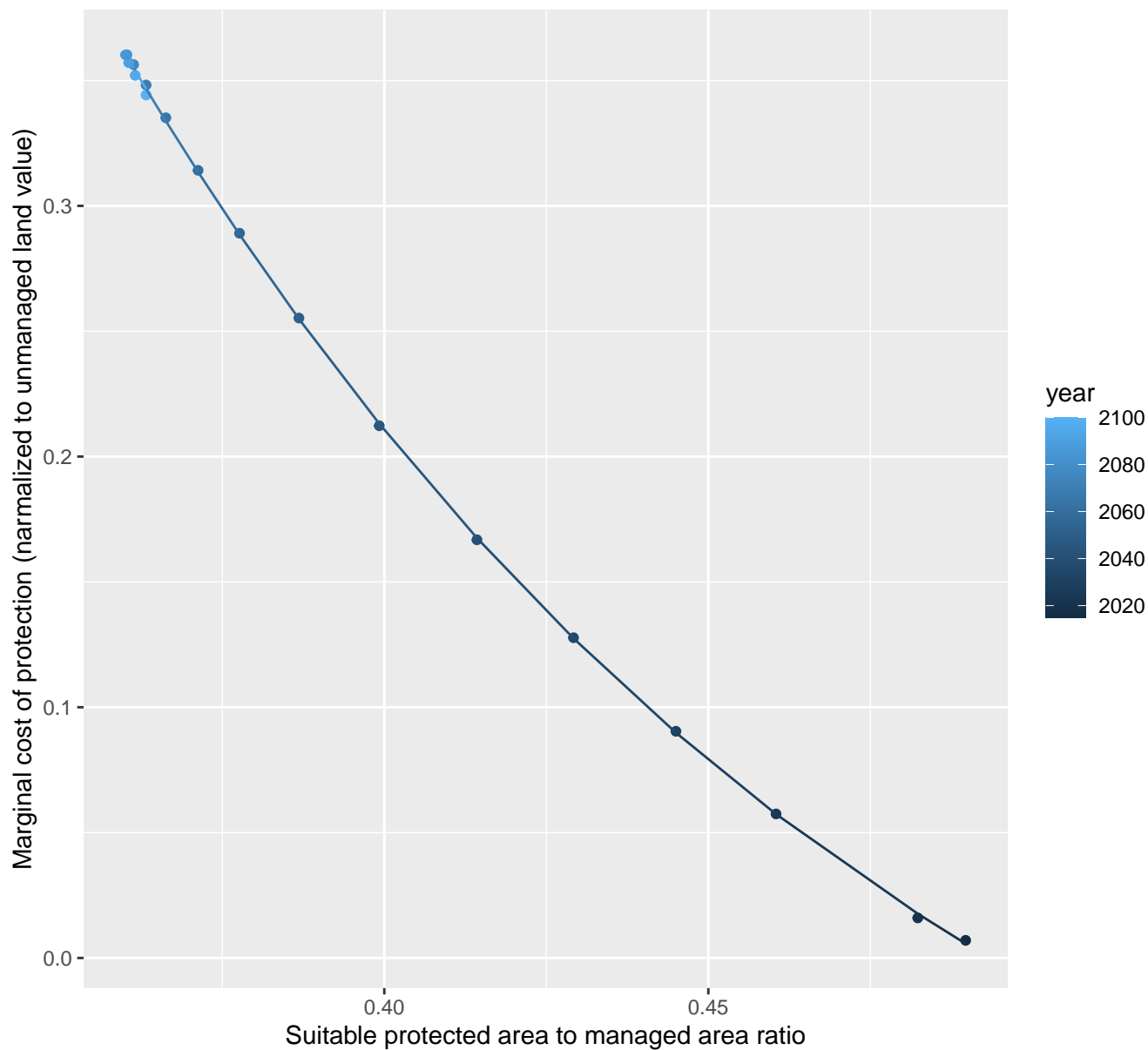




# Russia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.05194

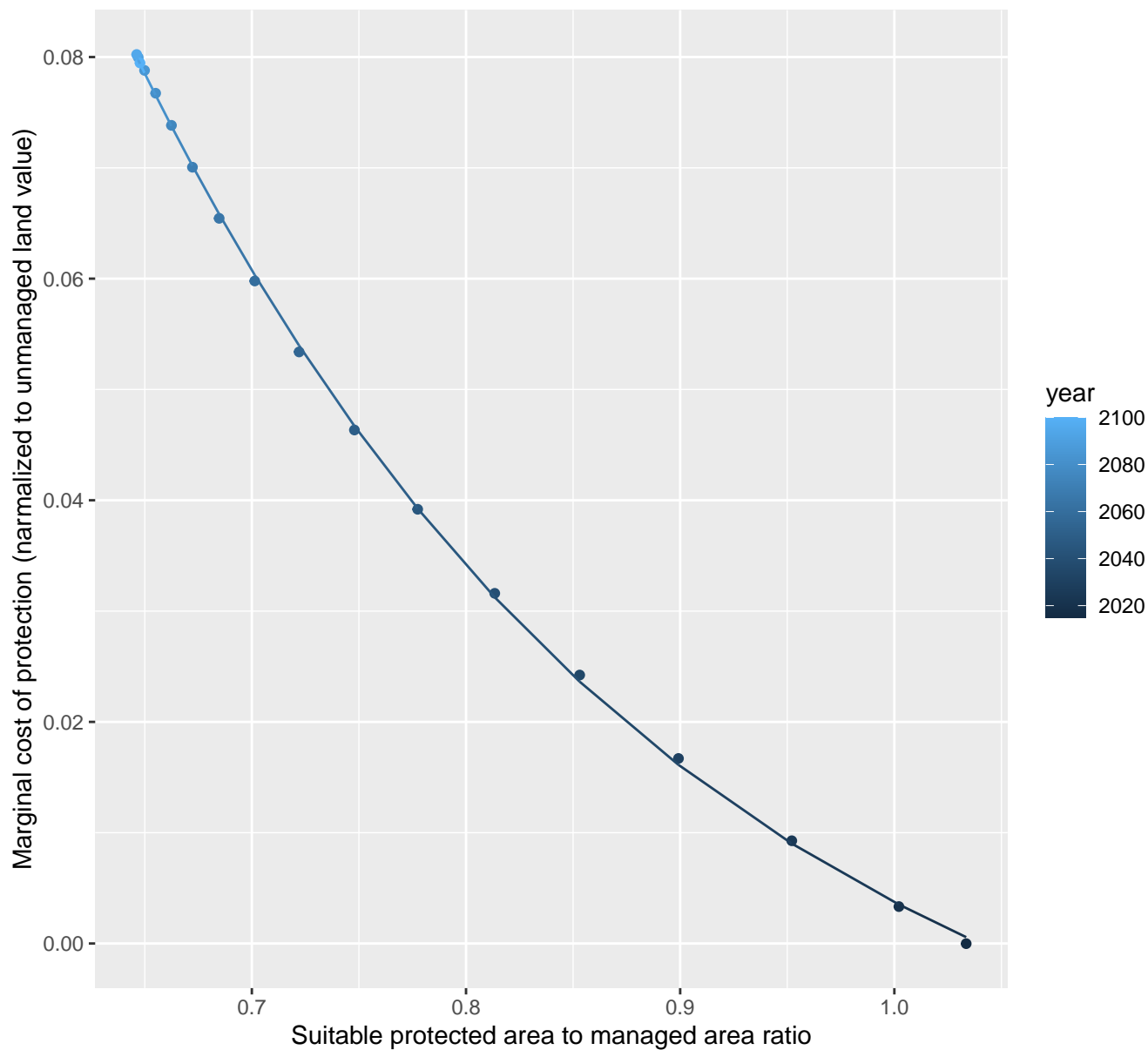
$$y = -0.19 + 9.54 \cdot \exp(-7.91 \cdot x)$$



# South Africa marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

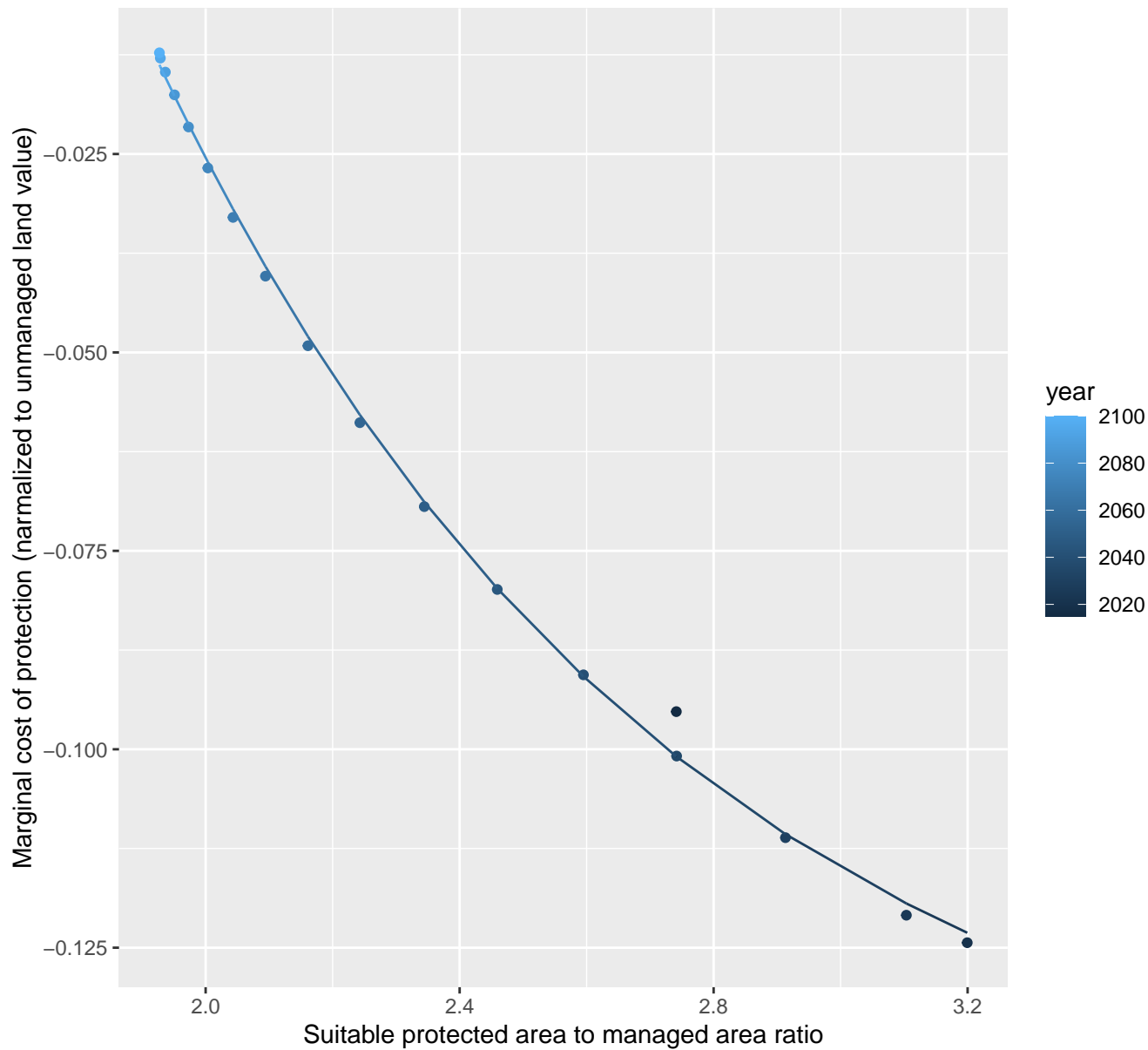
$$y = -0.02 + 1.25 \cdot \exp(-3.88 \cdot x)$$



# South America\_Northern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

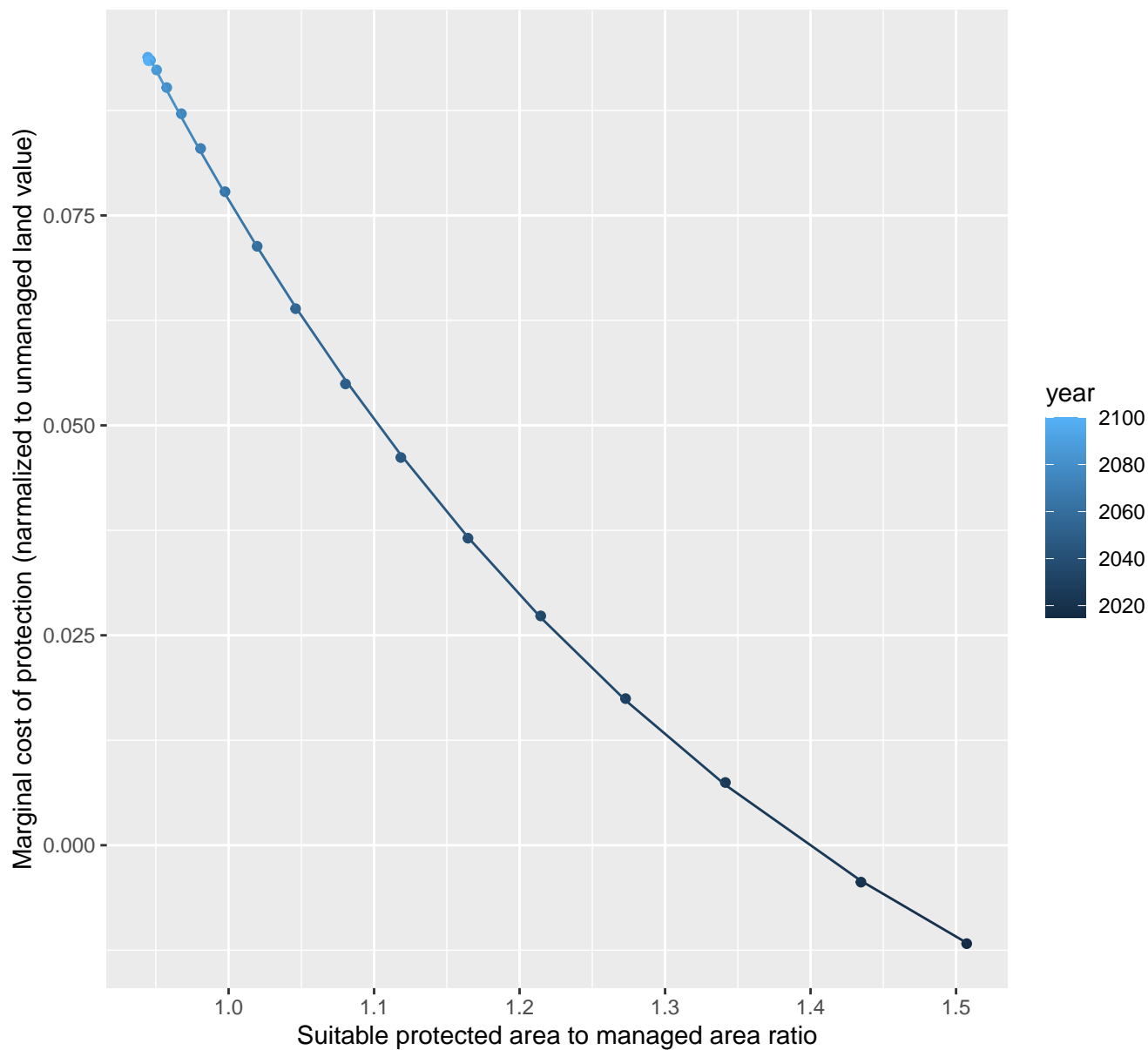
$$y = -0.15 + 1.42 \cdot \exp(-1.2 \cdot x)$$



# South America\_Southern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

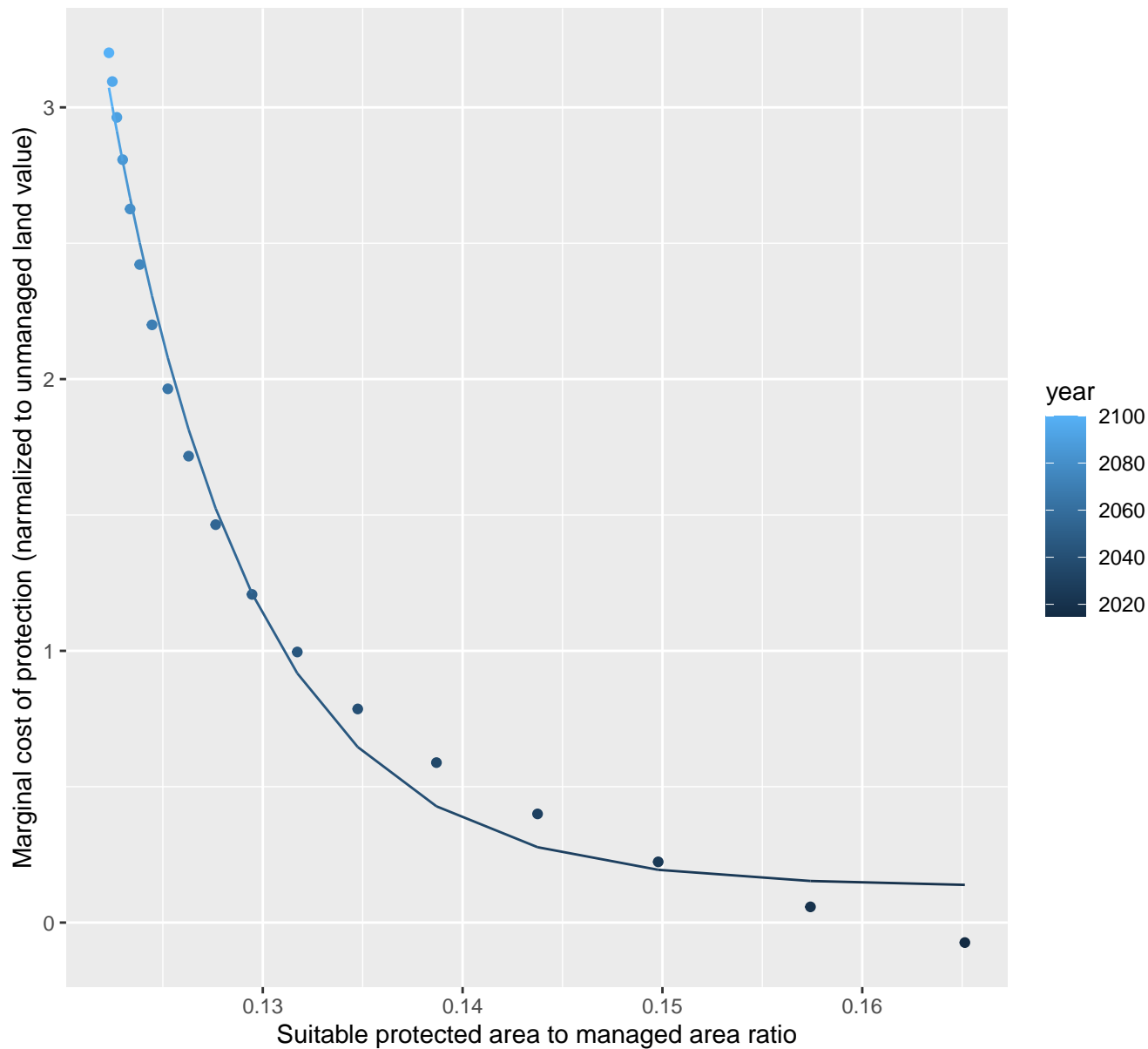
$$y = -0.05 + 1.23 \cdot \exp(-2.25 \cdot x)$$



# South Asia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

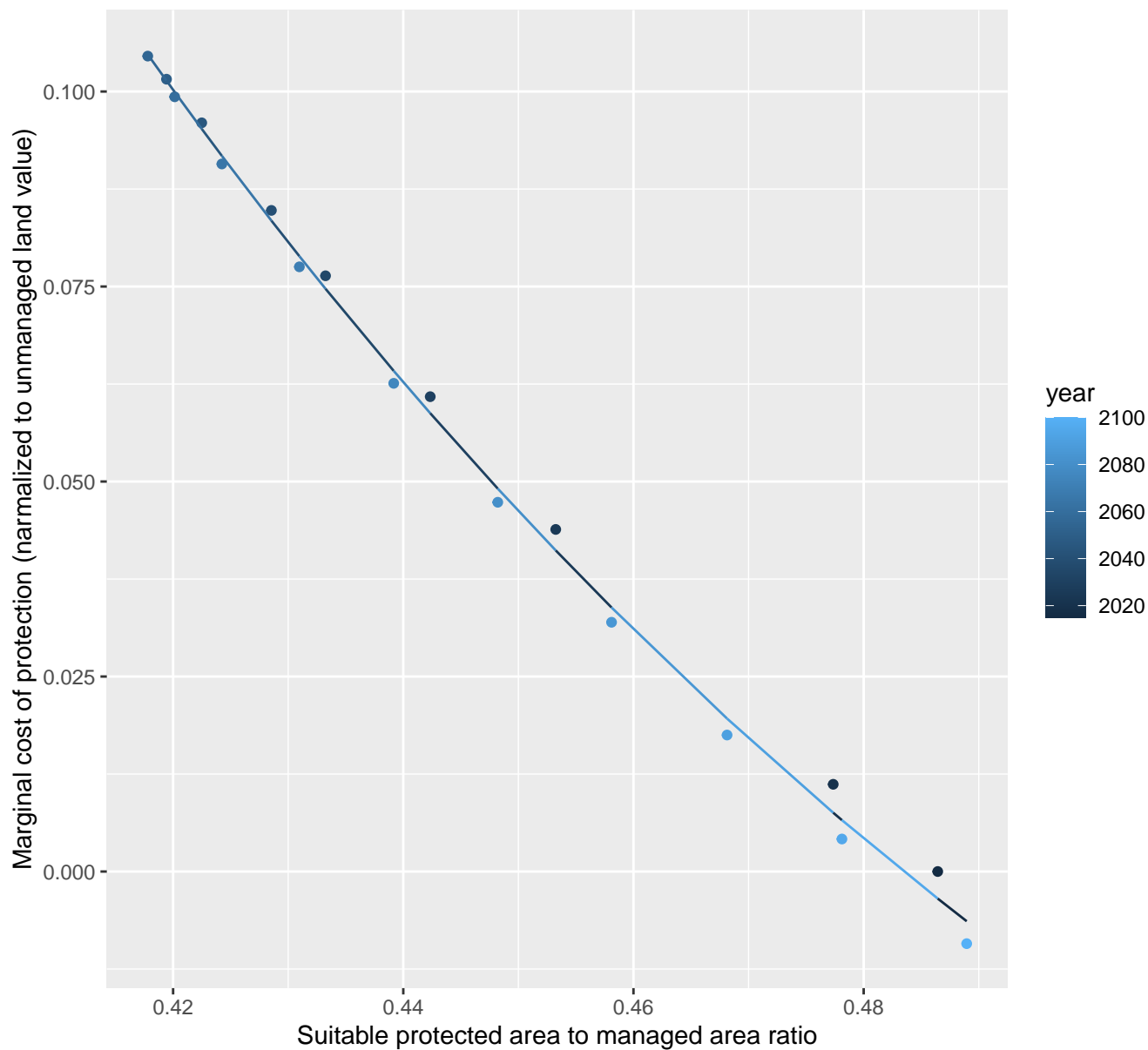
$$y=0.13+80061031.84*\exp(-139.98*x)$$



# South Korea marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 1e-04

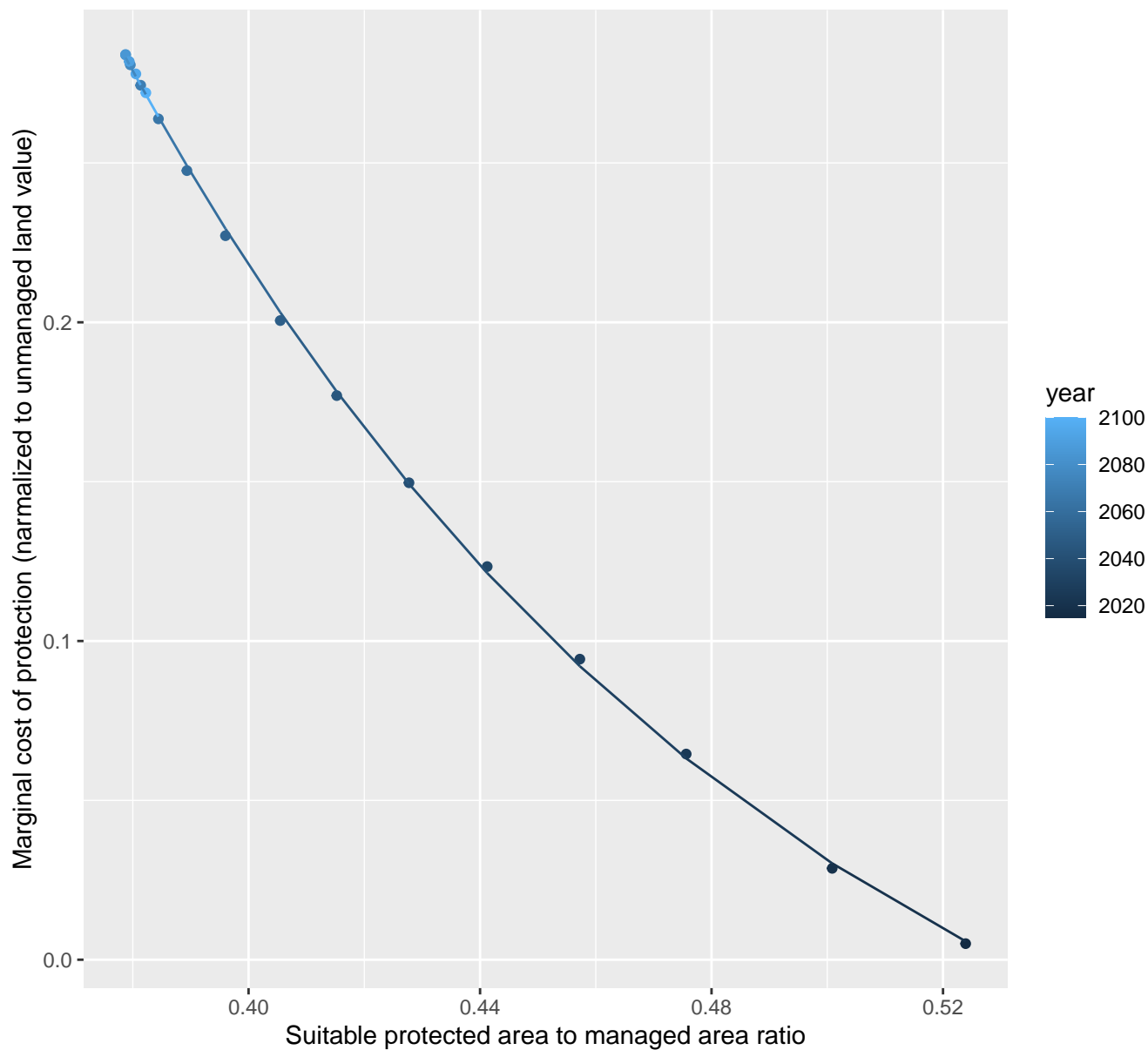
$$y = -0.14 + 8.19 \cdot \exp(-8.38 \cdot x)$$



# Southeast Asia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

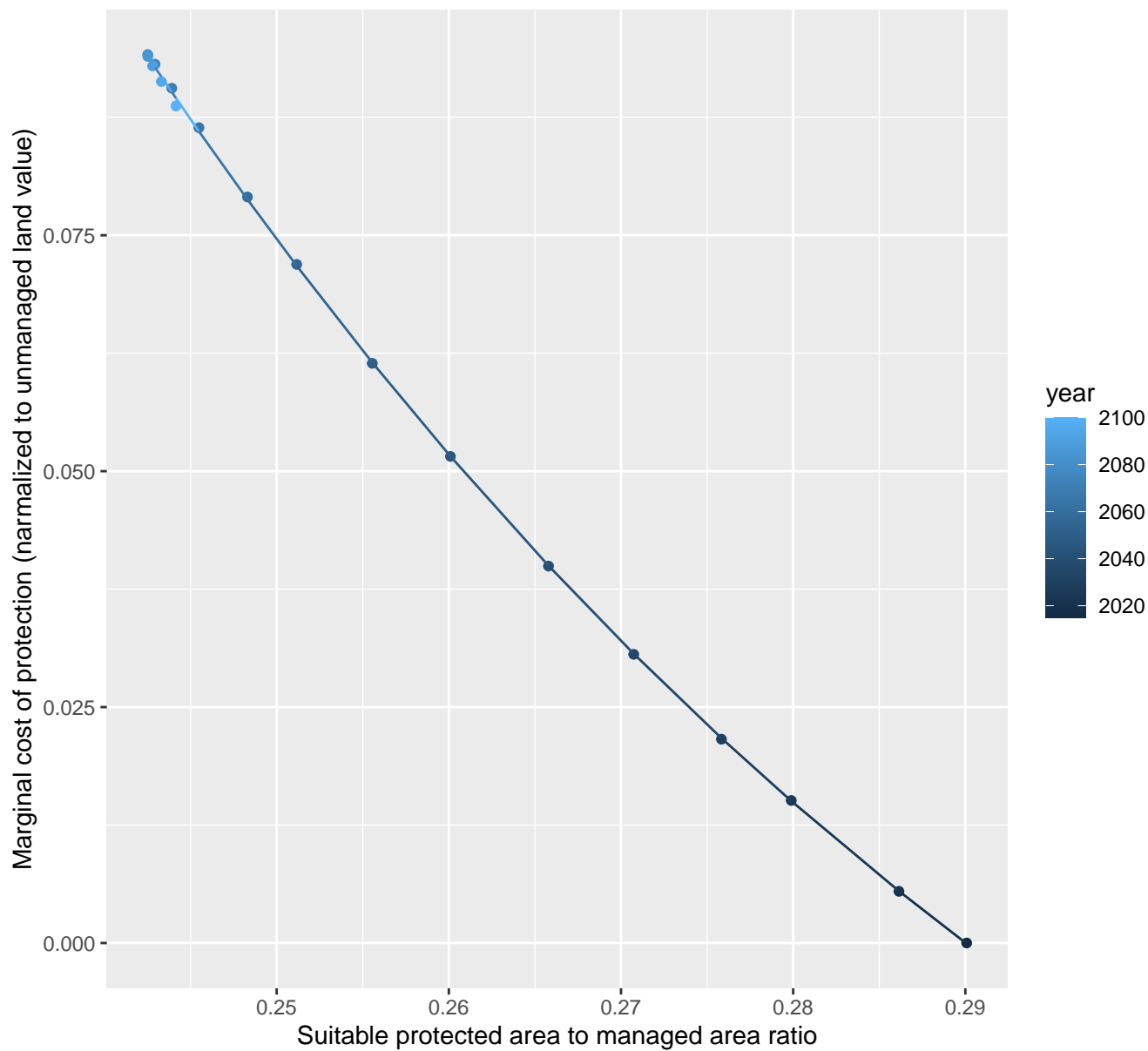
$$y = -0.11 + 10.15 \cdot \exp(-8.61 \cdot x)$$



# Taiwan marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.05194

$$y = -0.1 + 6.15 \cdot \exp(-14.34 \cdot x)$$





# USA marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

$$y = -0.11 + 18.39 \cdot \exp(-13.47 \cdot x)$$

