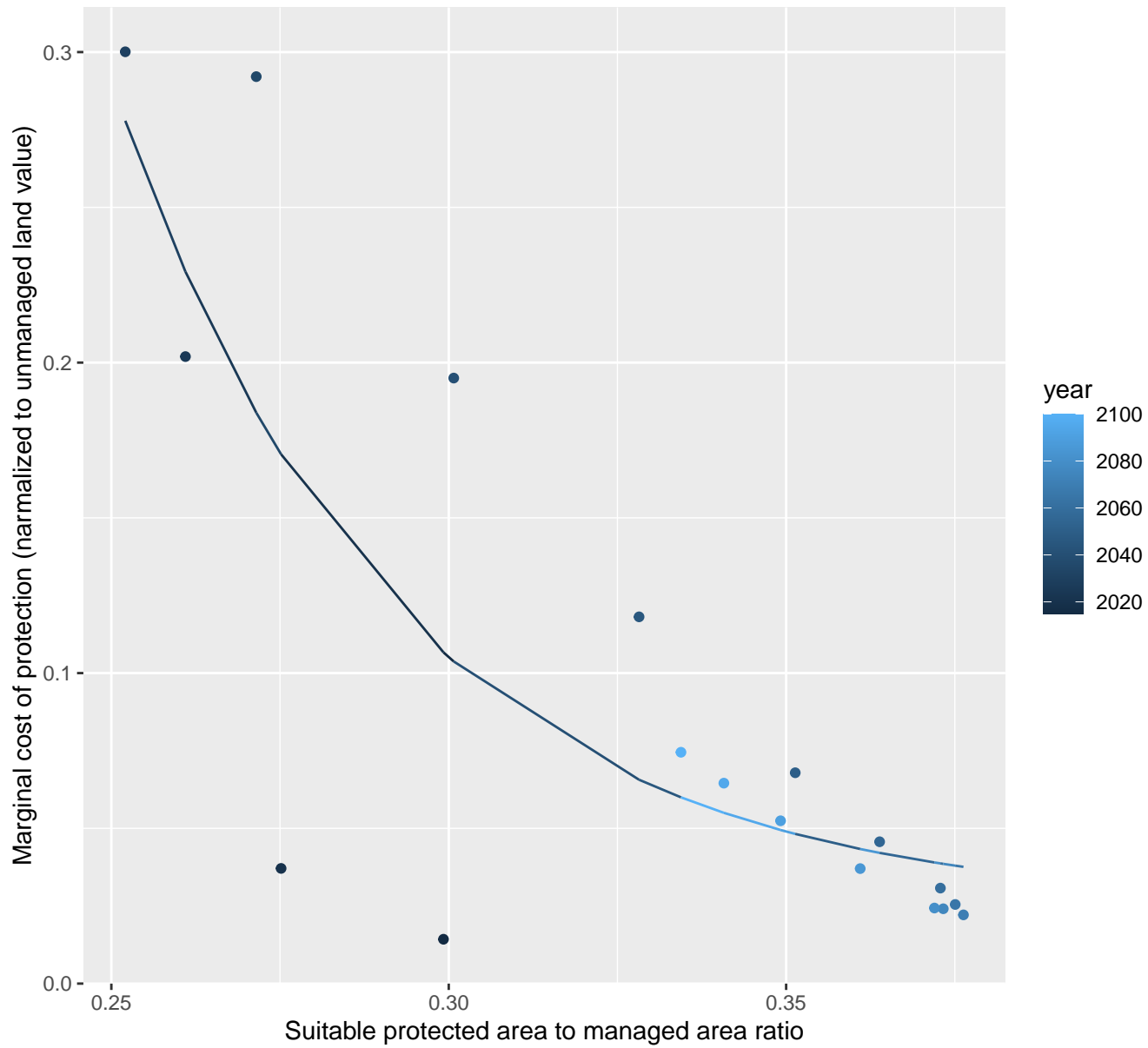


Africa\_Eastern marginal protection cost ratio

```
nls random pval = 0.00355
```

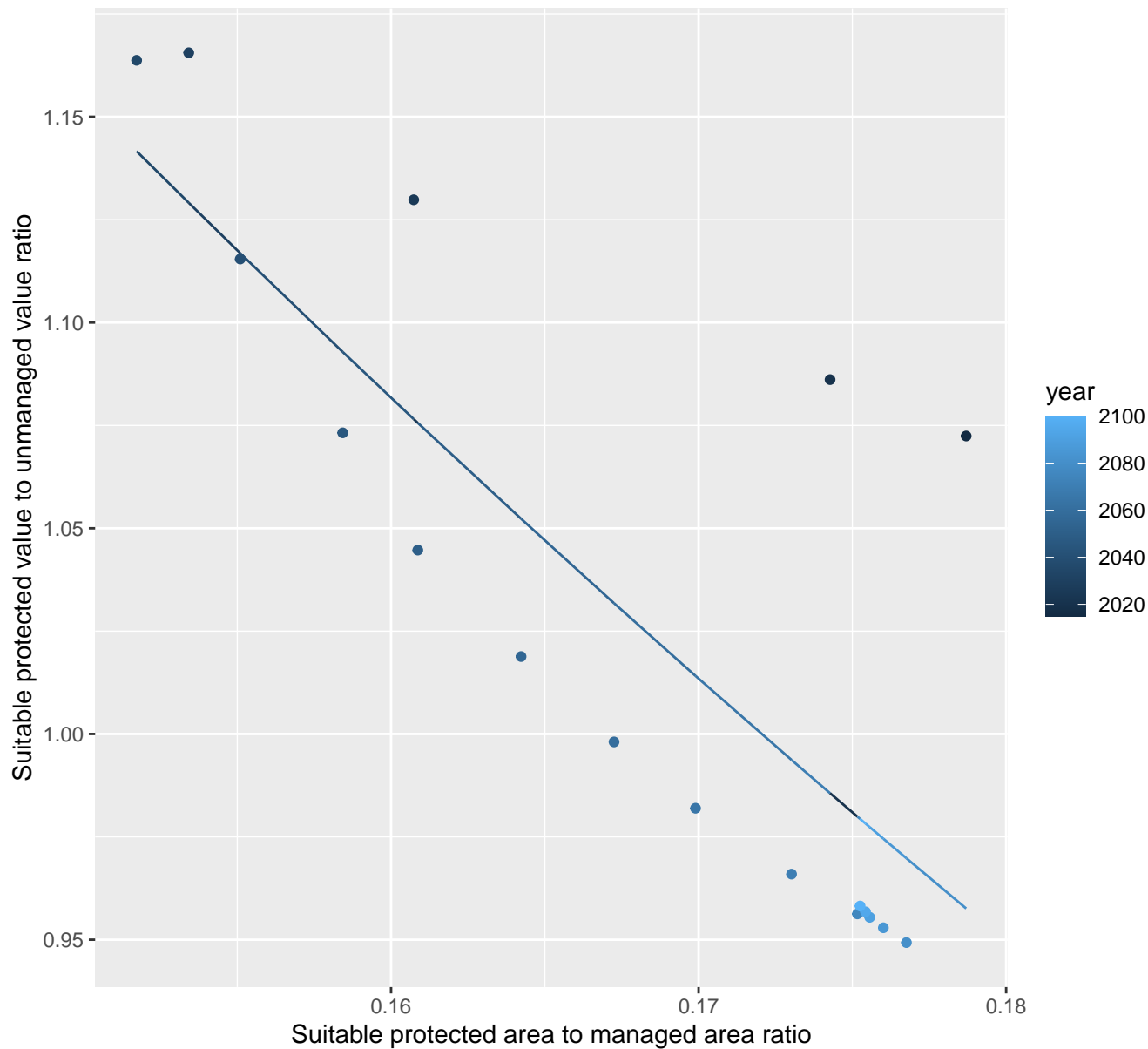
$$y=0.02+104.52*\exp(-23.89*x)$$



# Africa\_Northern marginal protection cost ratio

linear-log(y)  $r^2 = 0.63392$   $pval = 8e-05$  random  $pval = 0.01512$

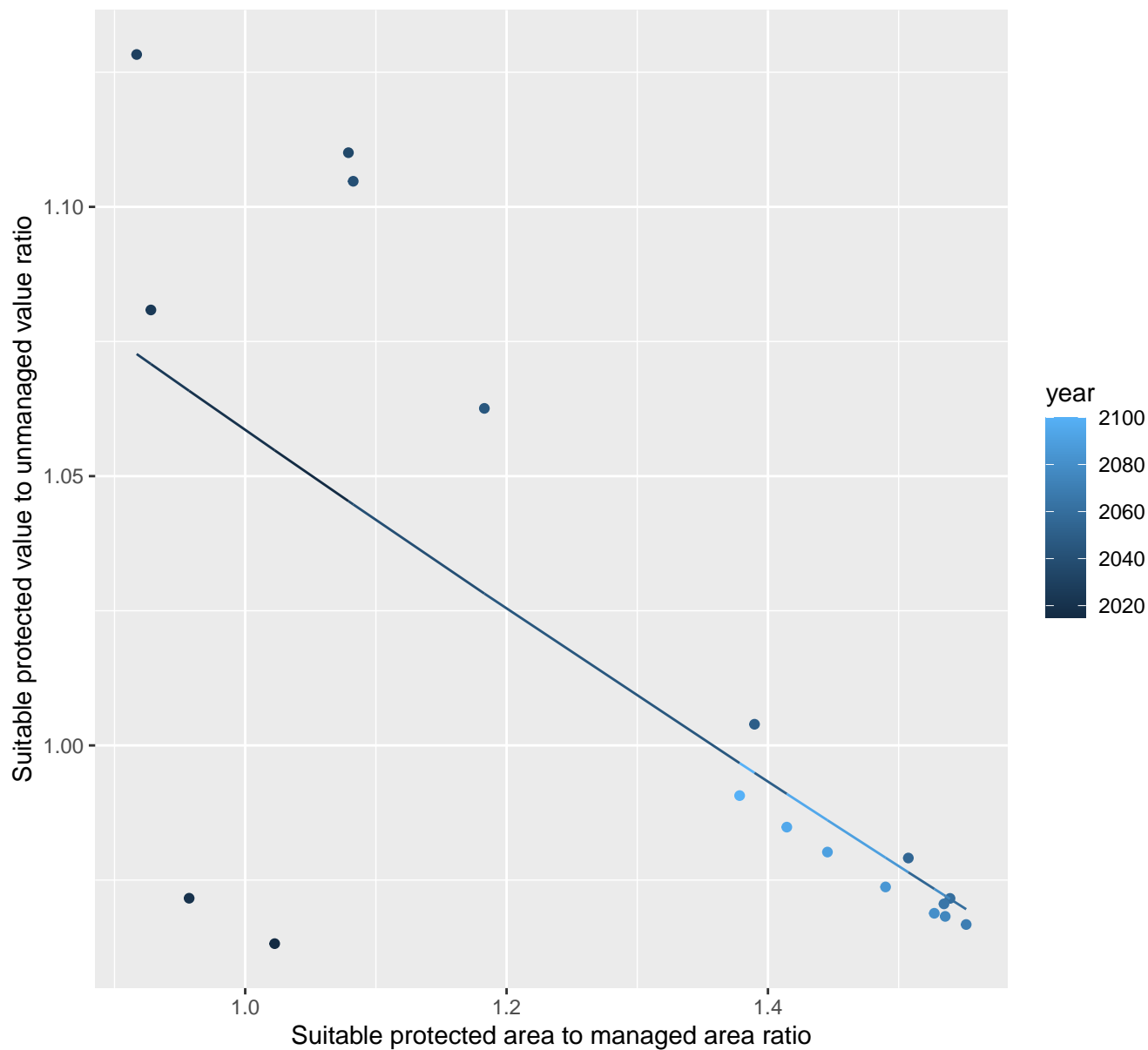
$$y = 3.07 * \exp(-6.52 * x)$$



# Africa\_Southern marginal protection cost ratio

linear-log(y)  $r^2 = 0.47904$   $pval = 0.00146$  random  $pval = 0.00067$

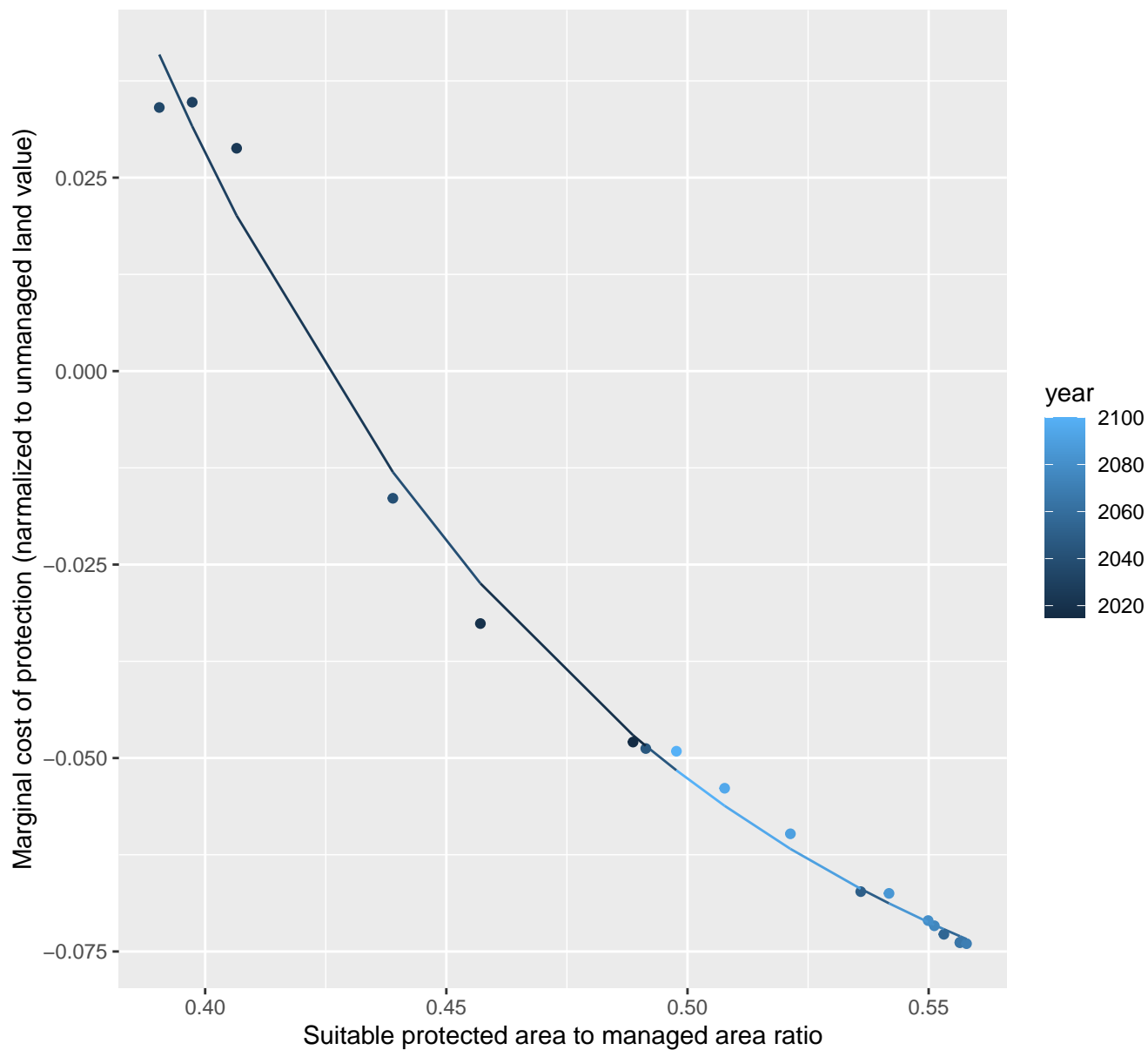
$$y = 1.24 * \exp(-0.16 * x)$$



# Africa\_Western marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.05194

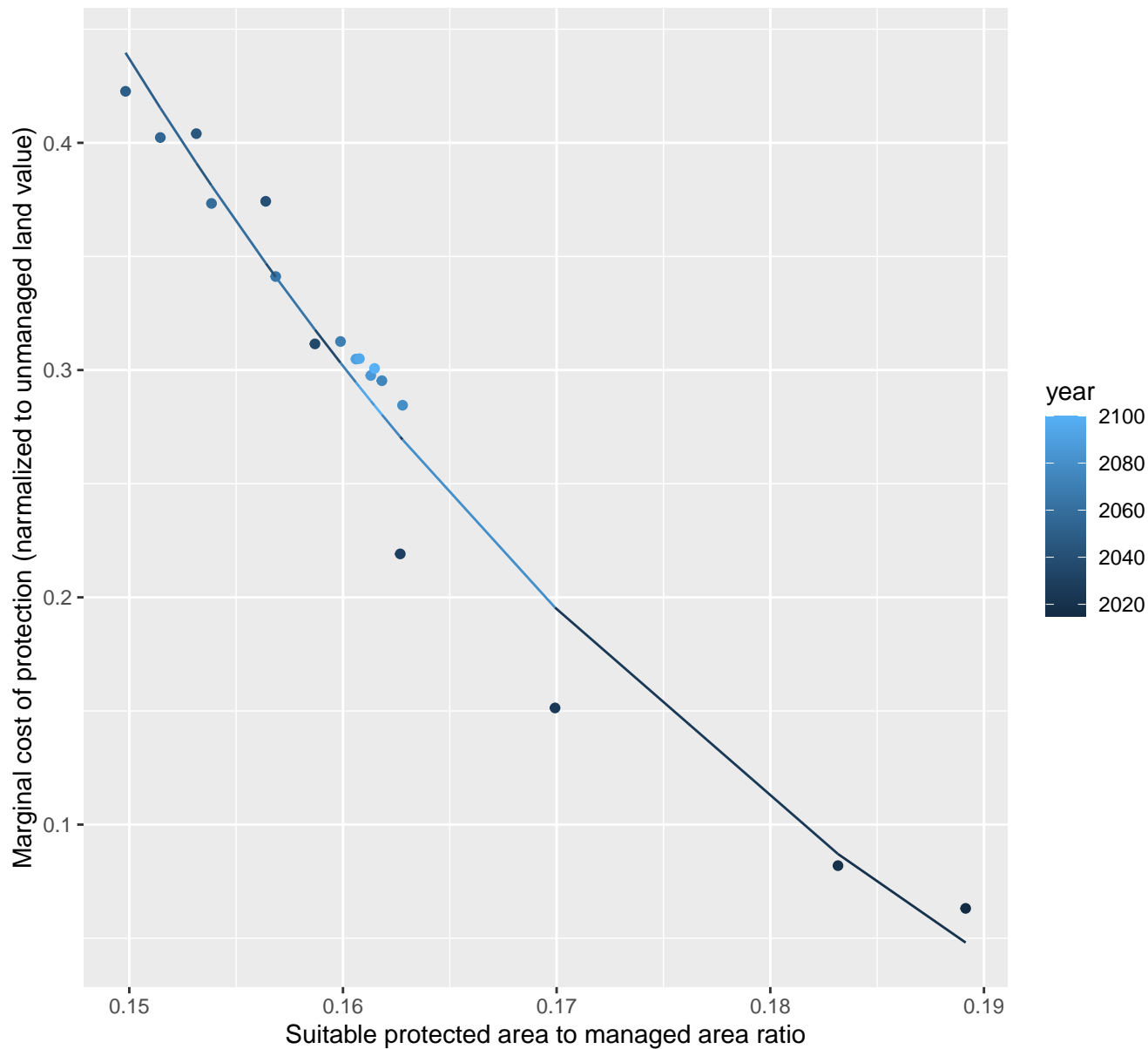
$$y = -0.1 + 6.93 \cdot \exp(-9.98 \cdot x)$$



# Argentina marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

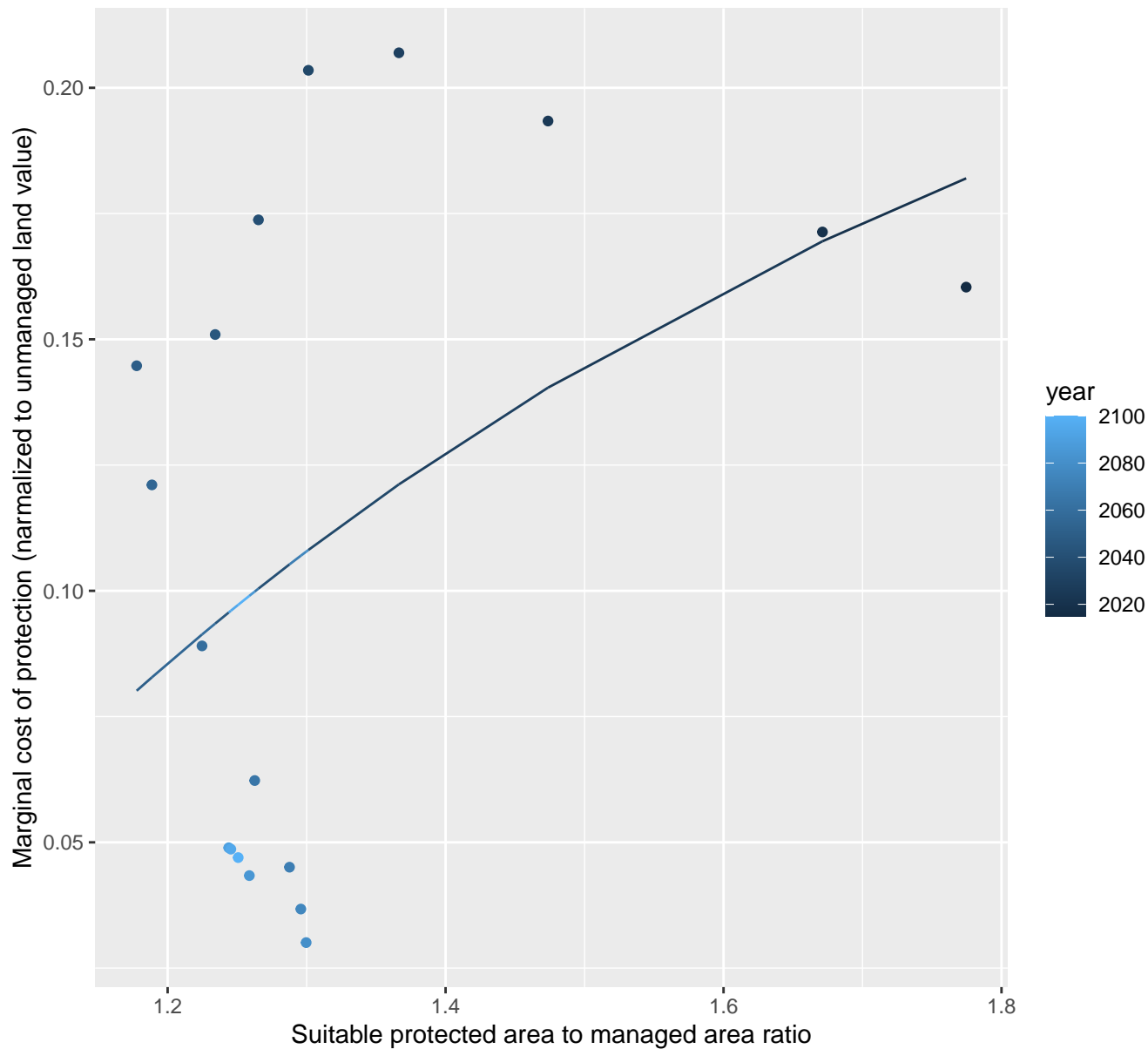
$$y = -0.21 + 21.5 \cdot \exp(-23.33 \cdot x)$$



# Australia\_NZ marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00067

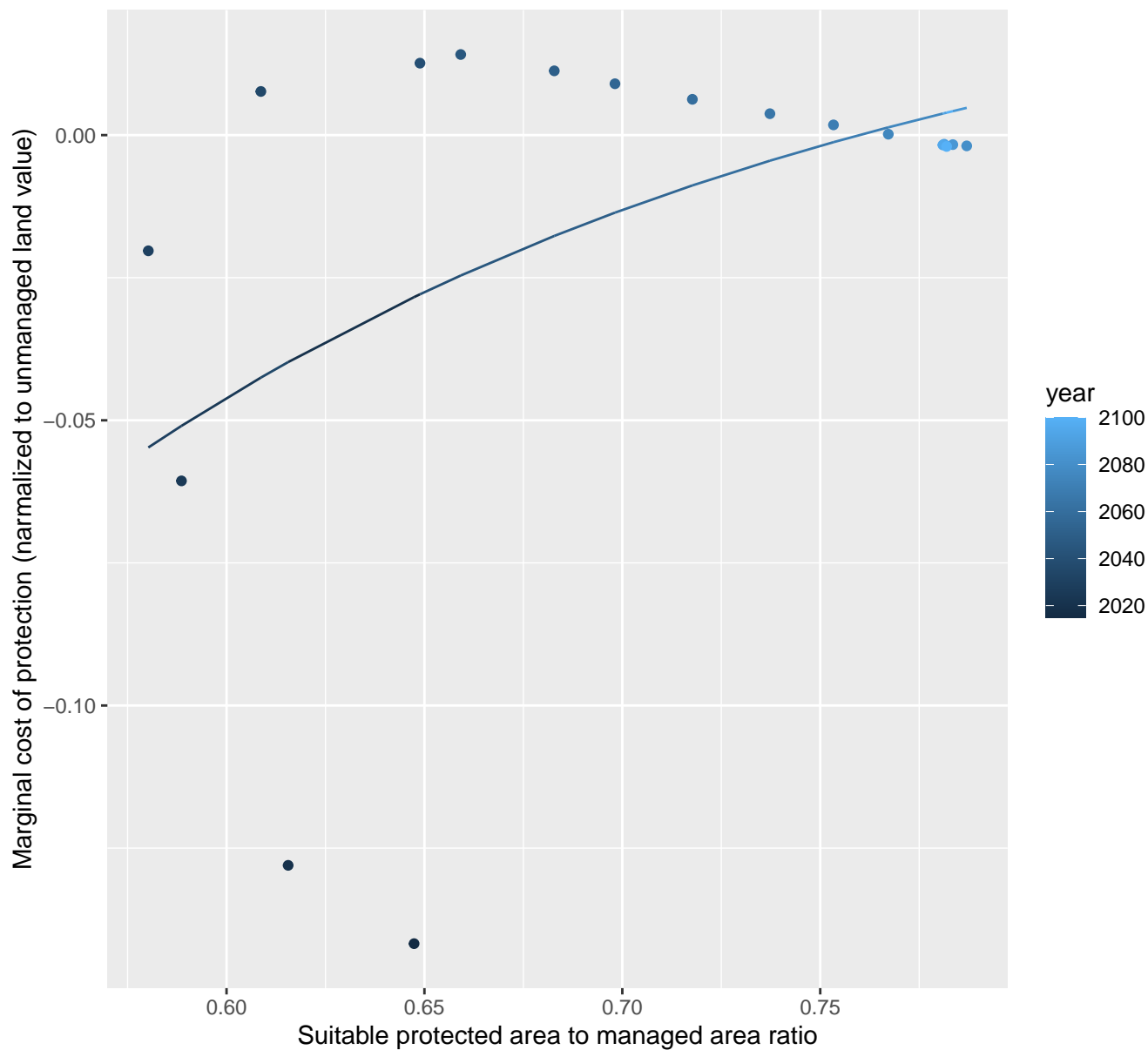
$$y = 0.27 + -0.87 \cdot \exp(-1.3 \cdot x)$$



# Brazil marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00067

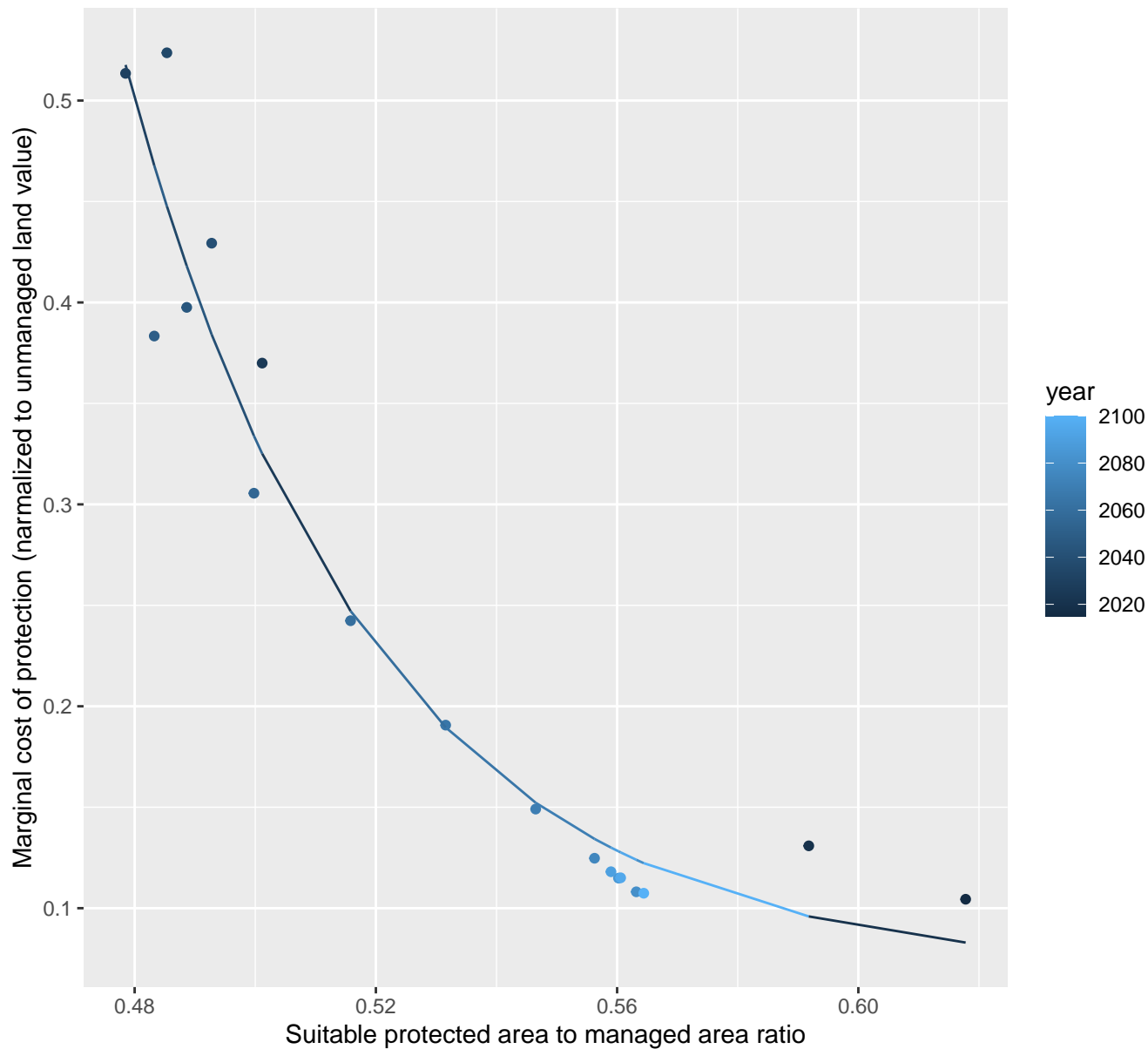
$$y = 0.04 + -1.69 \cdot \exp(-5.01 \cdot x)$$



# Canada marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

$$y=0.07+61524.68*\exp(-24.72*x)$$

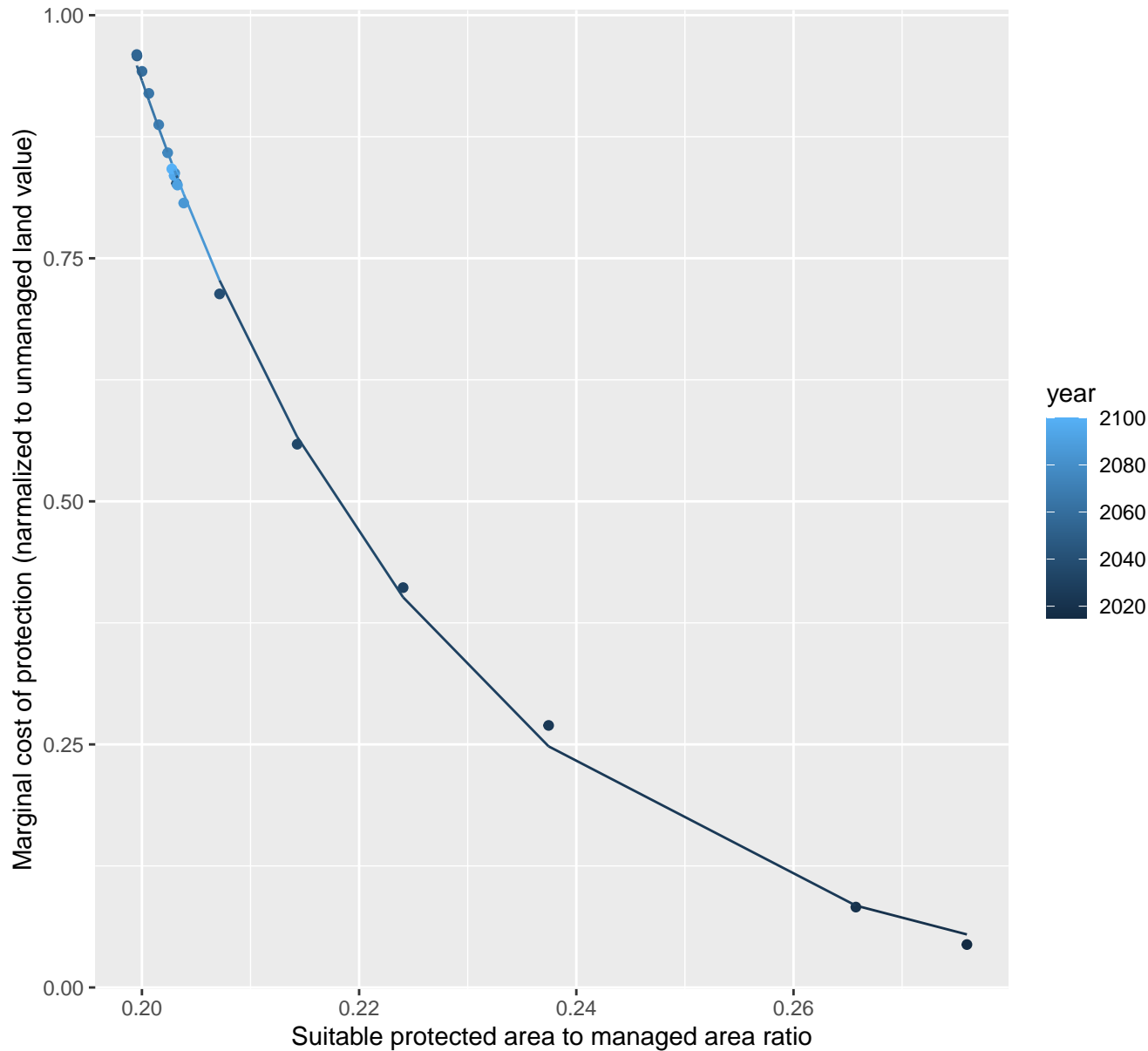




# Central America and Caribbean marginal protection cost ratio

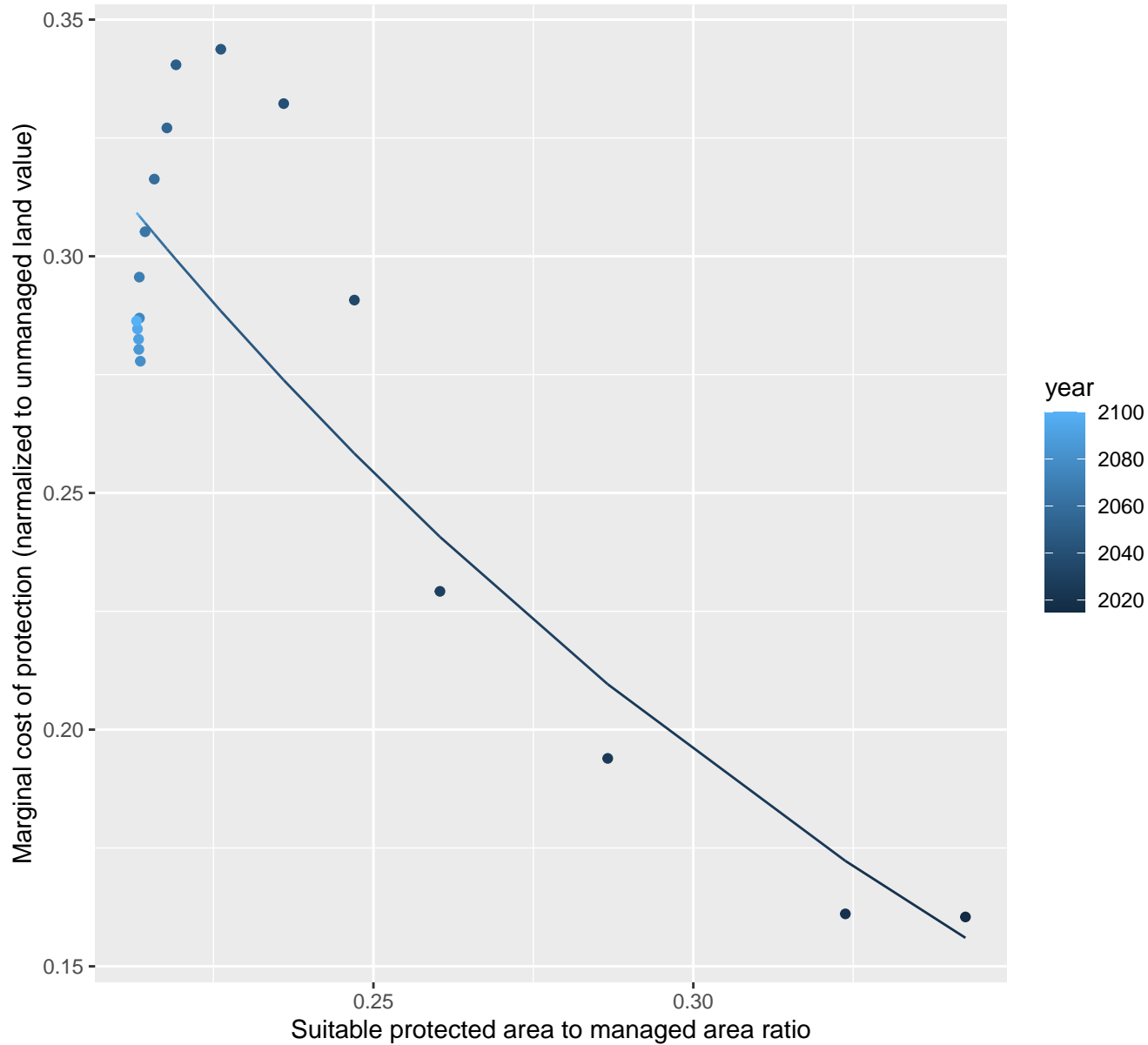
nls random pval = 0.01512

$$y = -0.02 + 874.16 \cdot \exp(-34.13 \cdot x)$$



## Central Asia marginal protection cost ratio

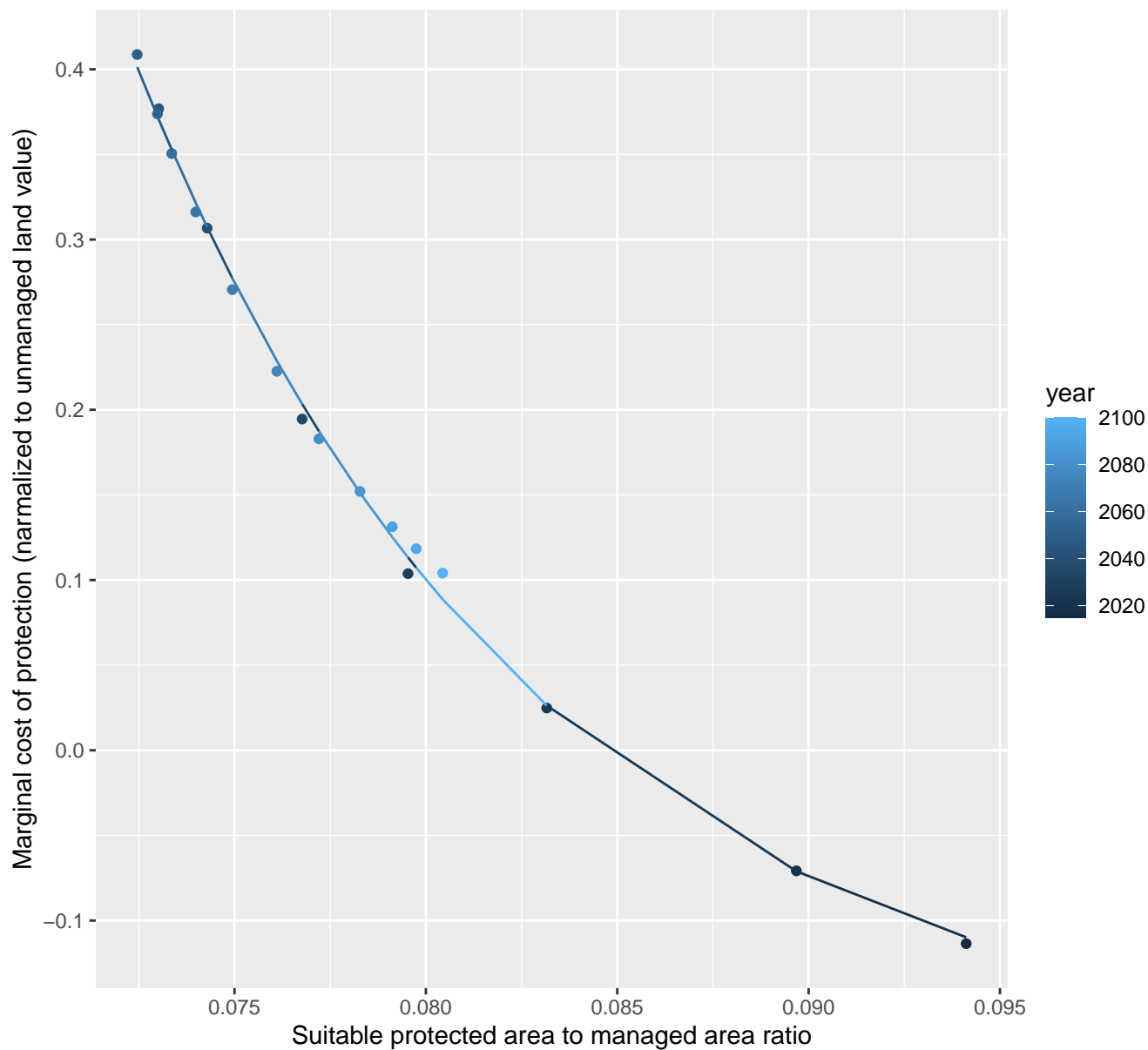
linear-log(y)  $r^2 = 0.82001$  pval = 0 random pval = 0.00355

$$y = 0.95 \cdot \exp(-5.28 \cdot x)$$


# China marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.05194

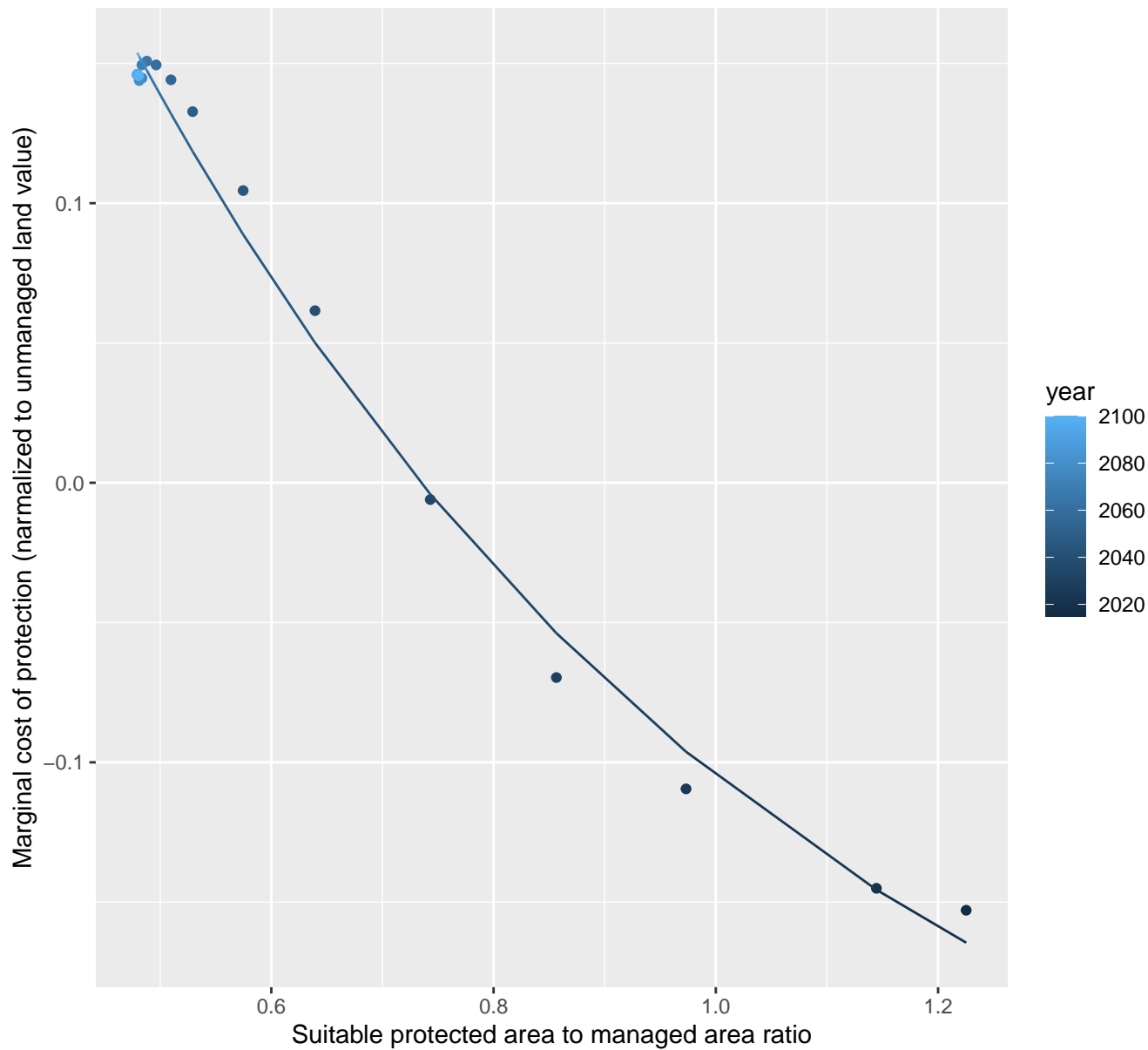
$$y = -0.18 + 612.67 \cdot \exp(-95.99 \cdot x)$$



# Colombia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

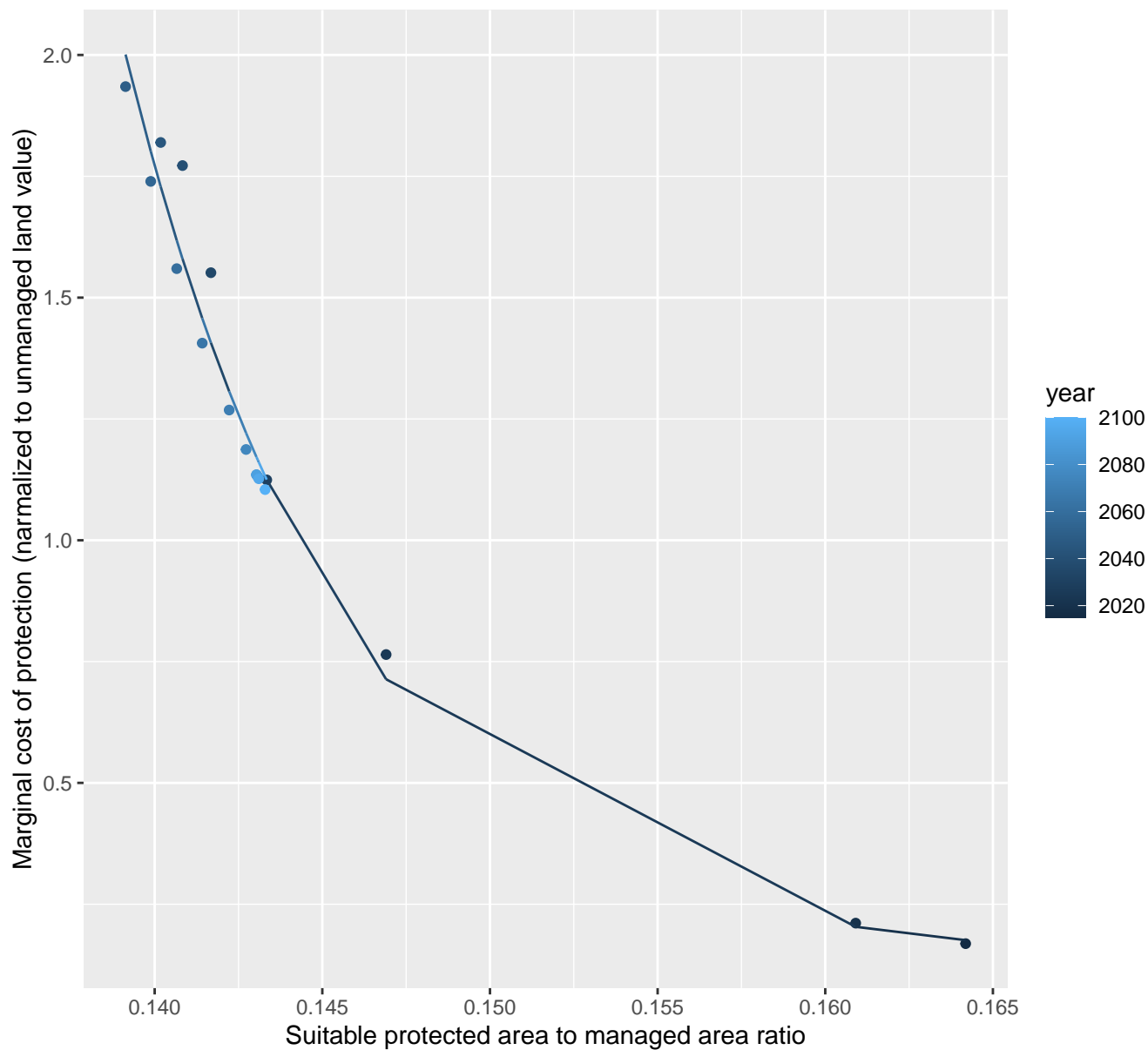
$$y = -0.3 + 0.99 \cdot \exp(-1.62 \cdot x)$$

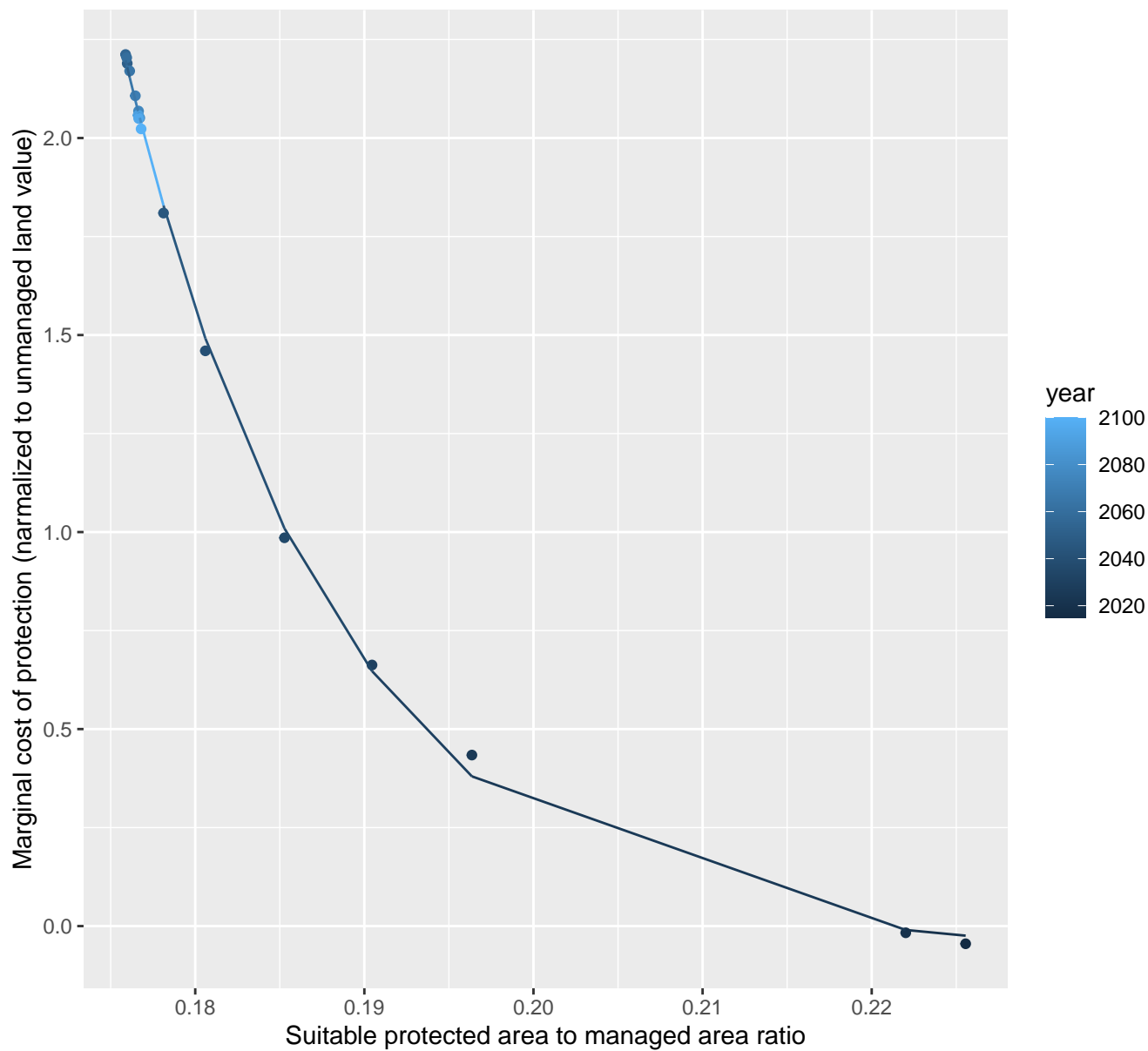


# EU-12 marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

$$y=0.13+2270532941.24*\exp(-150.35*x)$$

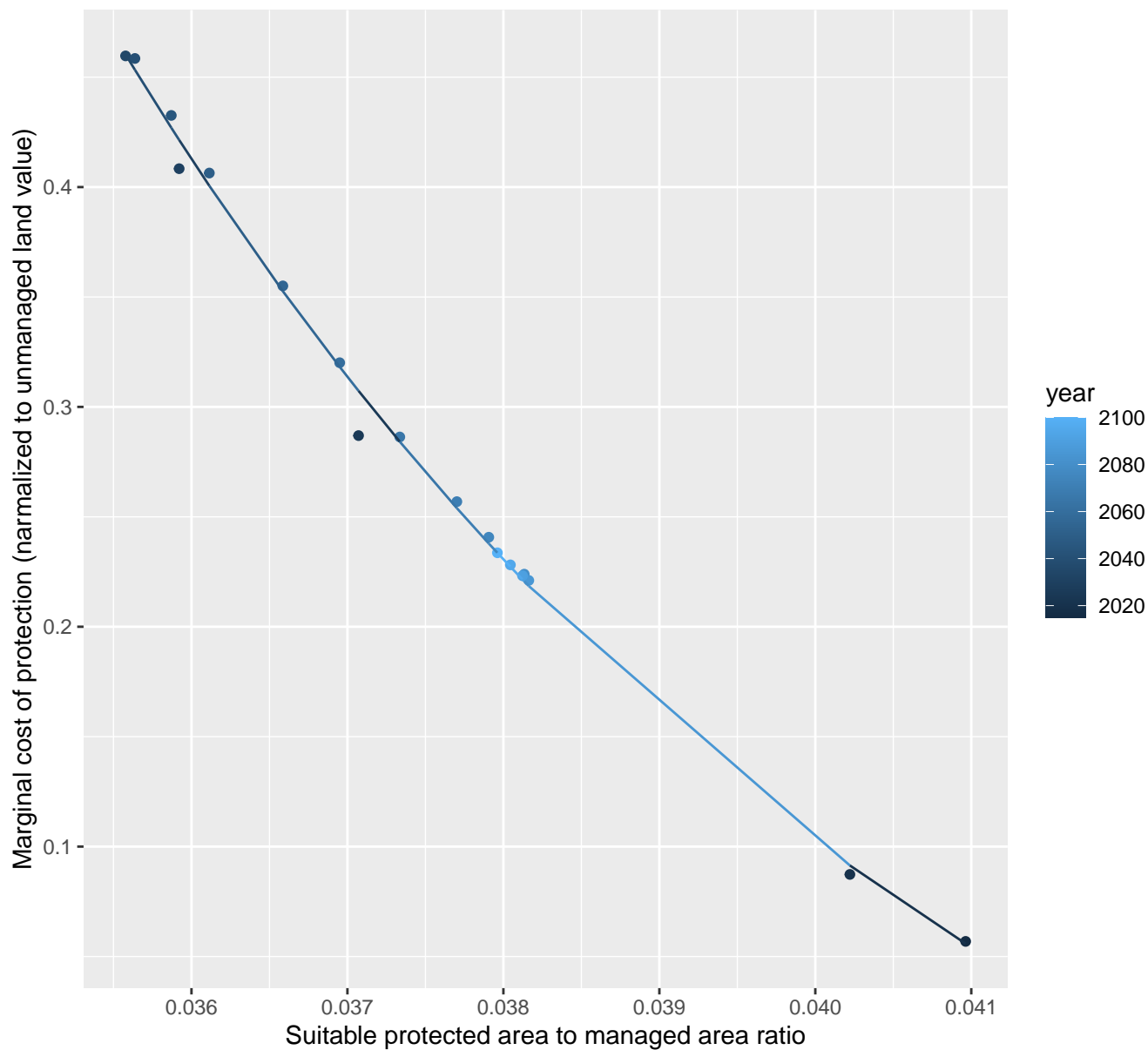


$$y = -0.07 + 2473919.9 \cdot \exp(-79.05 \cdot x)$$


# Europe\_Eastern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

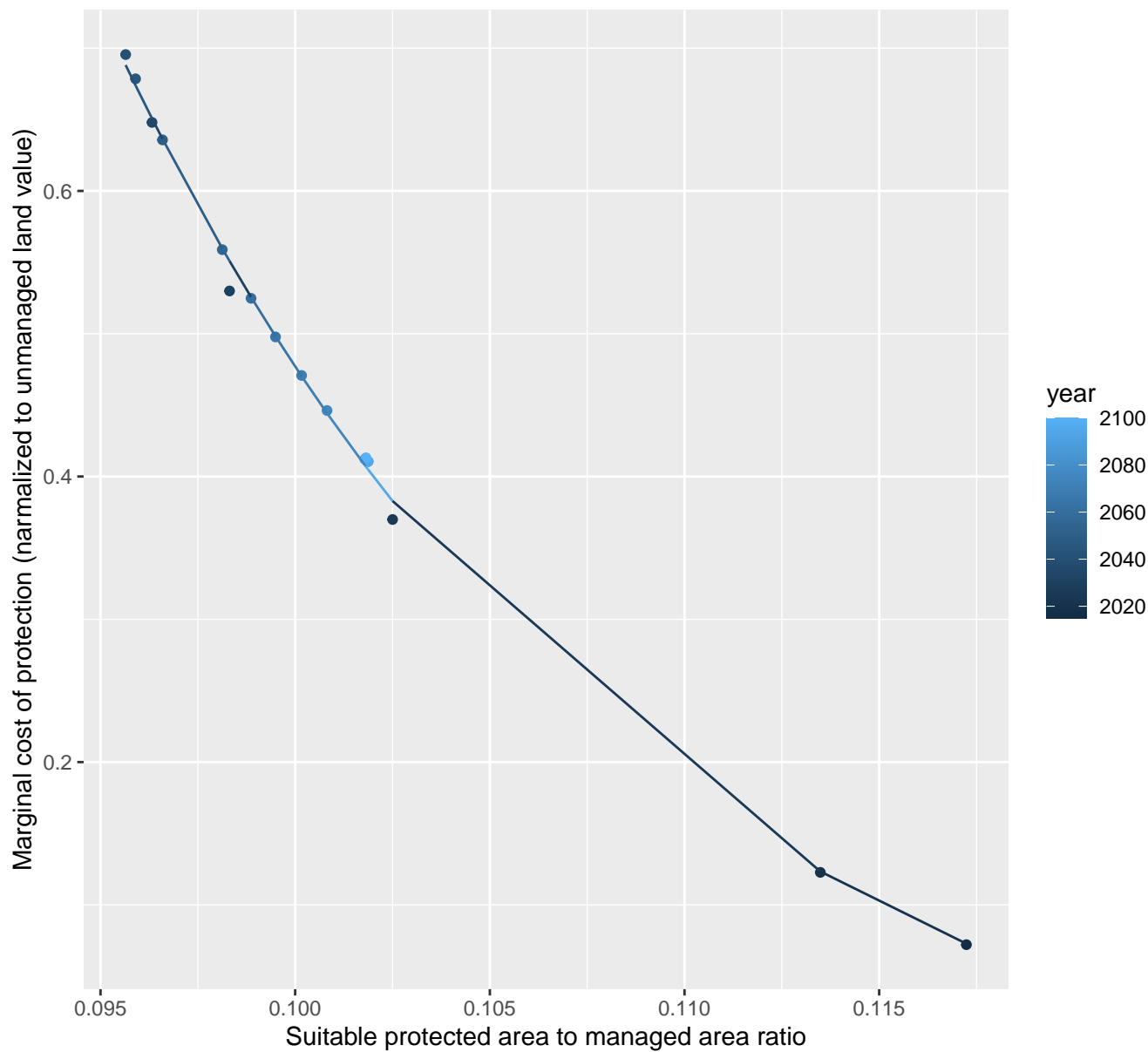
$$y = -0.2 + 362.43 \cdot \exp(-177.44 \cdot x)$$



# Europe\_Non\_EU marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

$$y = -0.09 + 830.64 \cdot \exp(-72.93 \cdot x)$$

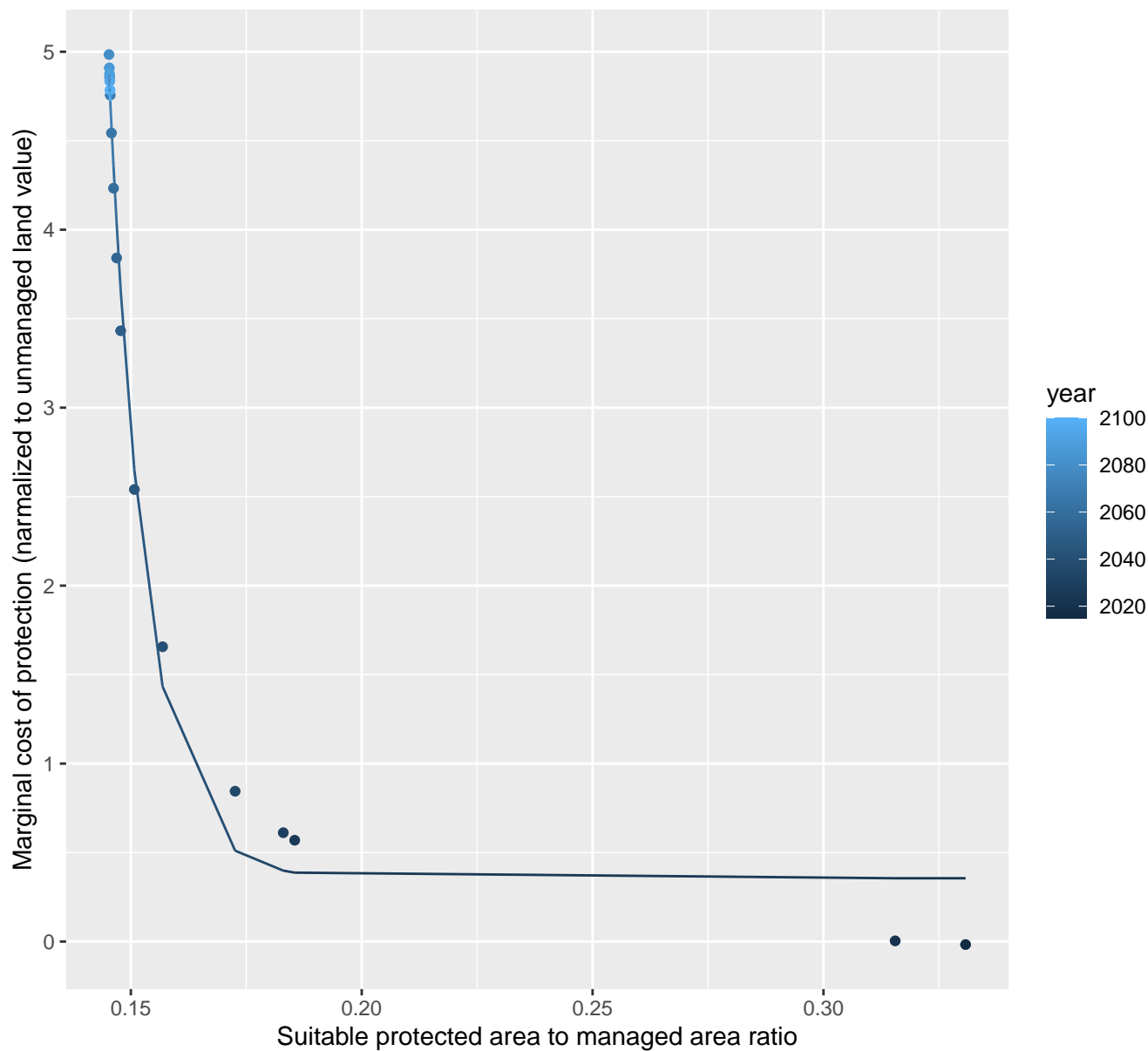




# European Free Trade Association marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

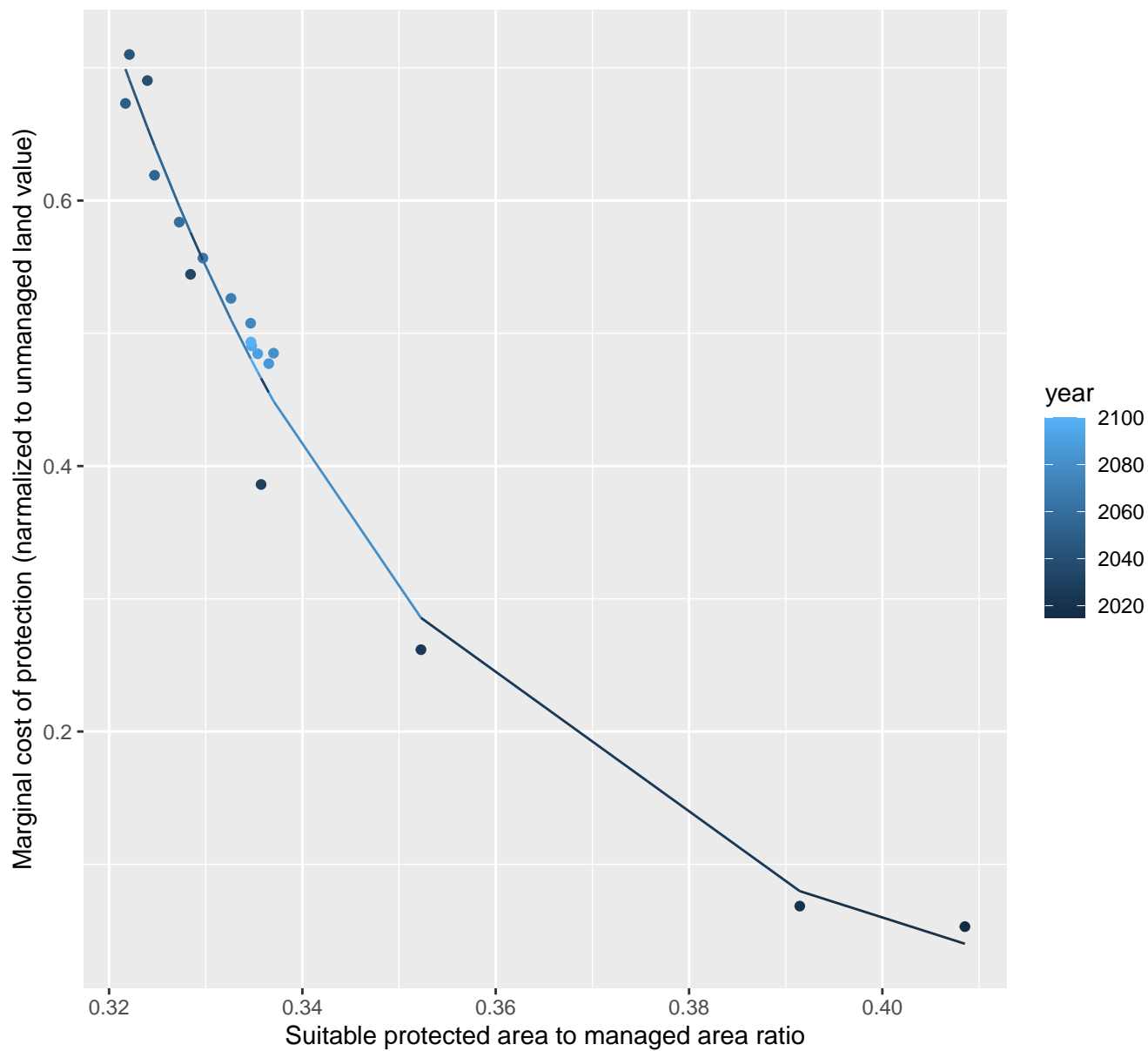
$$y=0.36+277657709.6*\exp(-123.46*x)$$



# Global marginal protection cost ratio

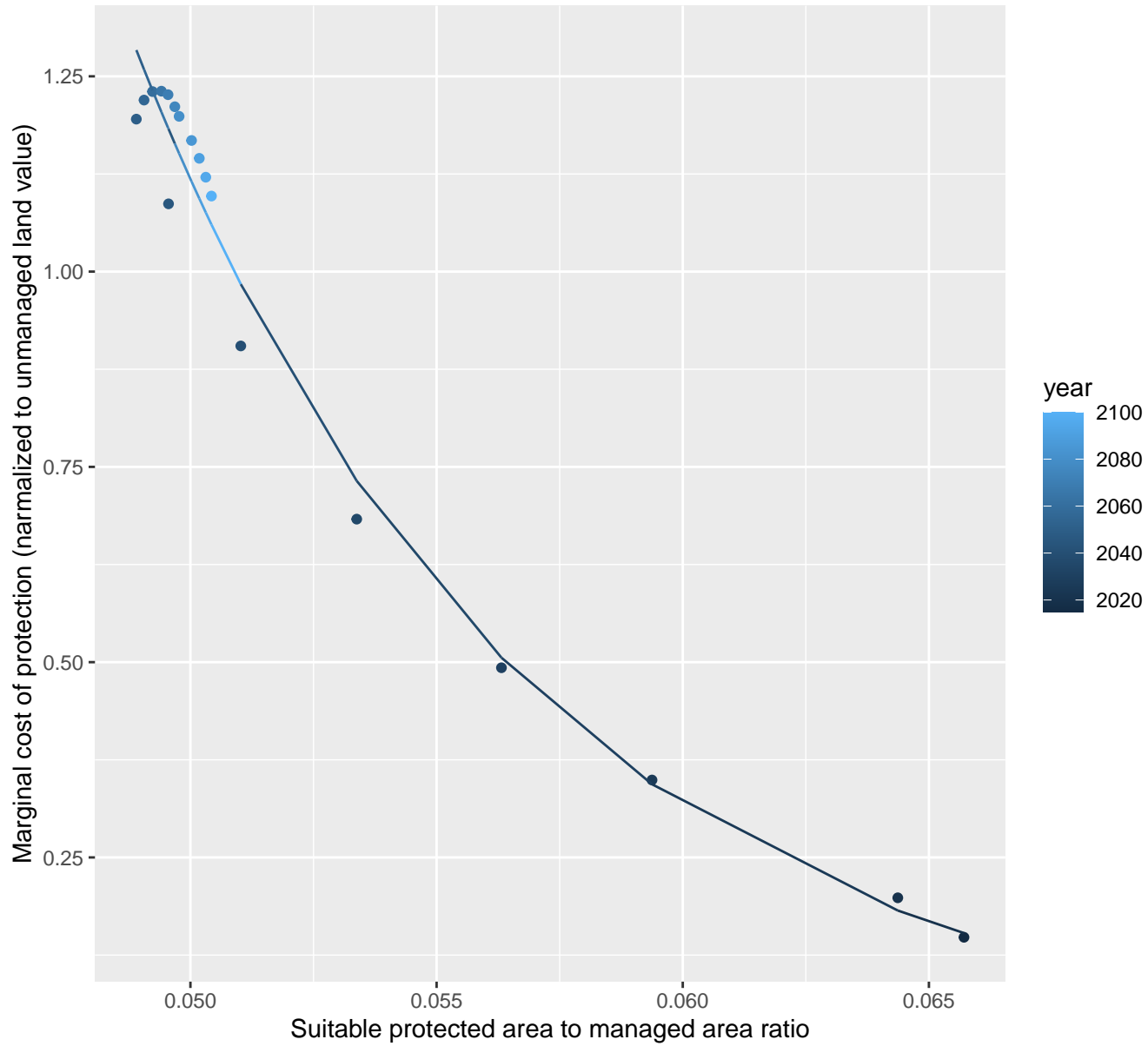
nls random pval = 0.14491

$$y = -0.03 + 5278.14 \cdot \exp(-27.65 \cdot x)$$



## India marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

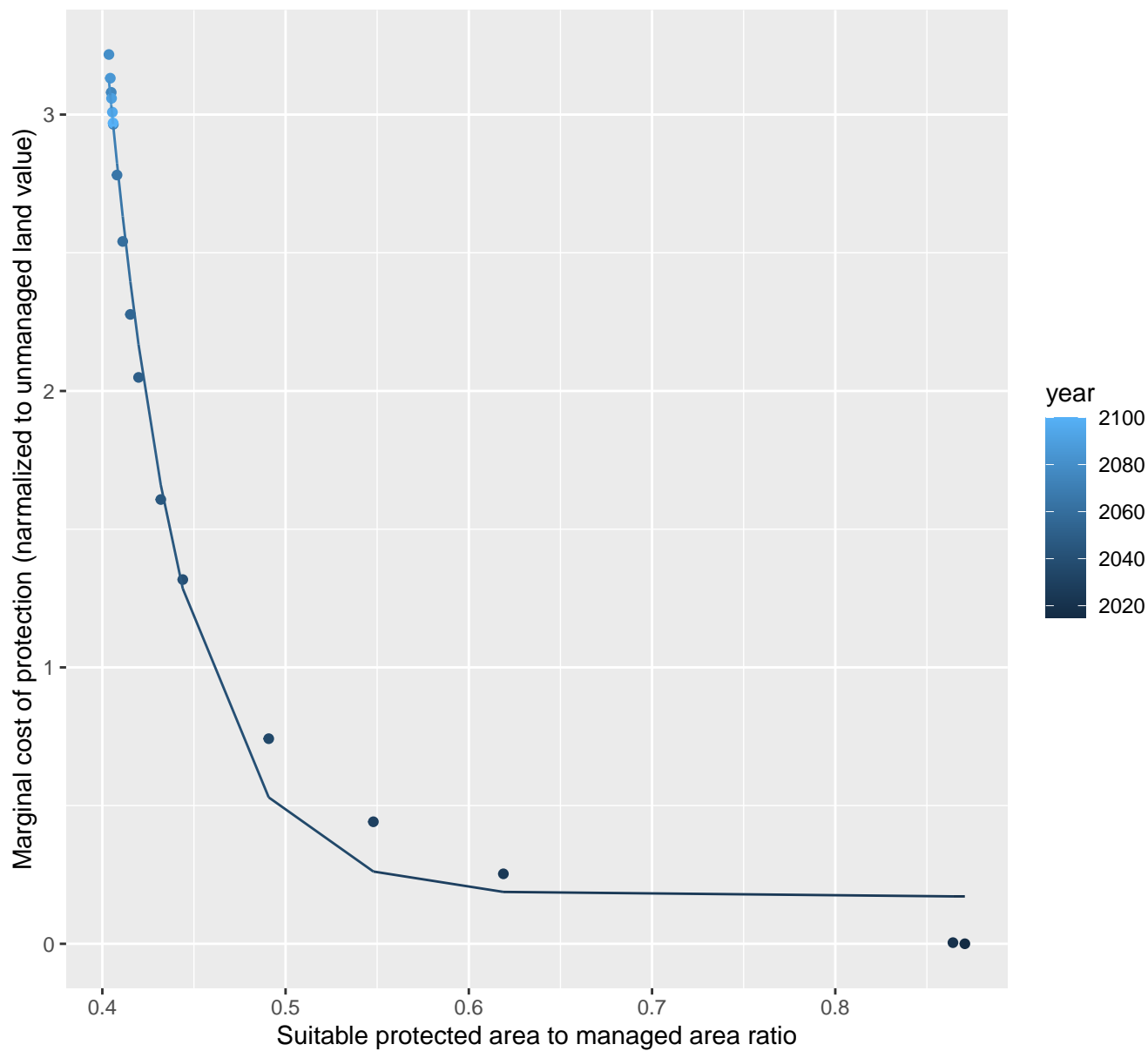
$$y = 0 + 576.91 \cdot \exp(-124.83 \cdot x)$$




# Japan marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

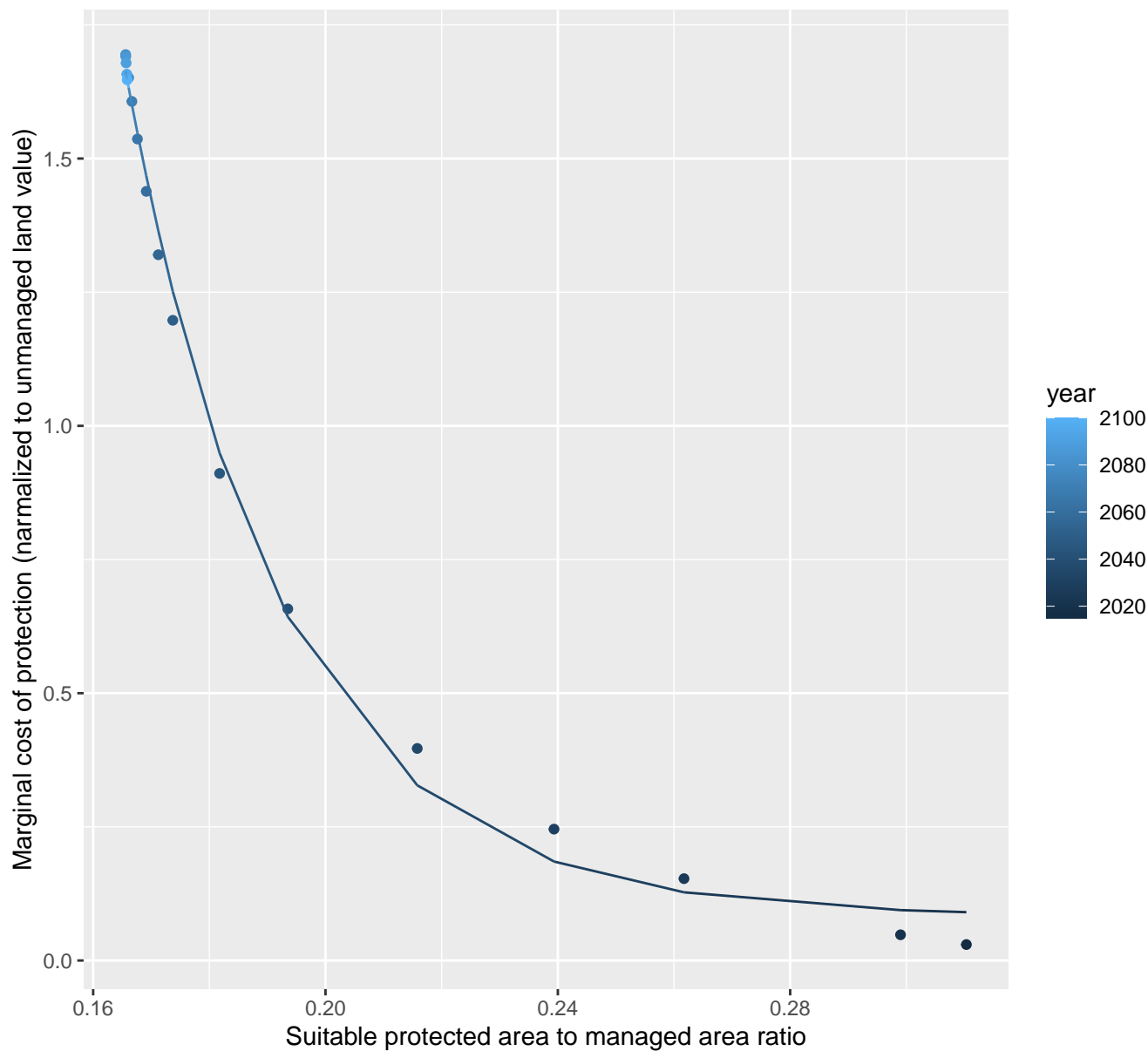
$$y=0.17+51130.97*\exp(-24.18*x)$$



# Mexico marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

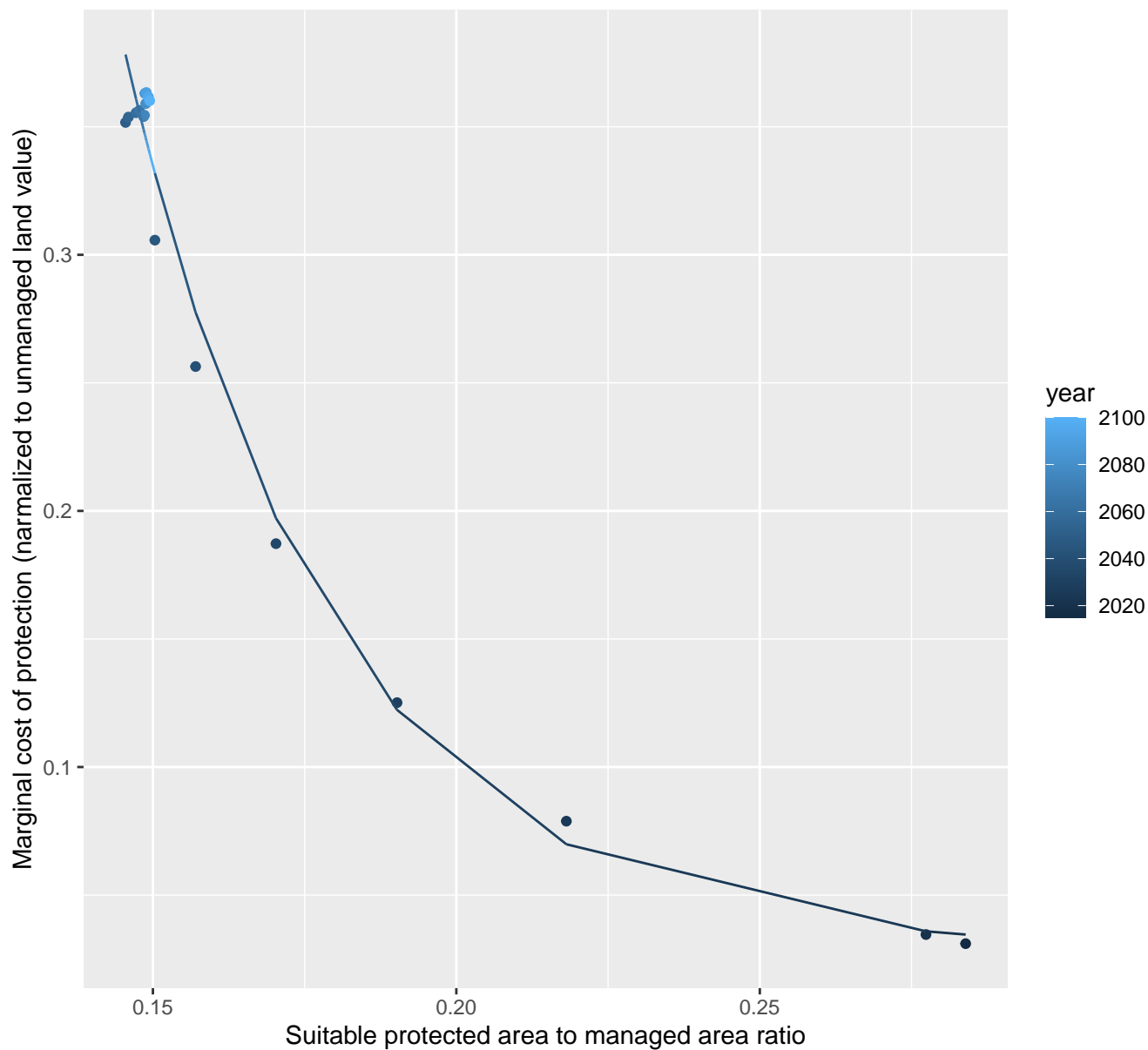
$$y=0.08+743.09*\exp(-37.16*x)$$



# Middle East marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

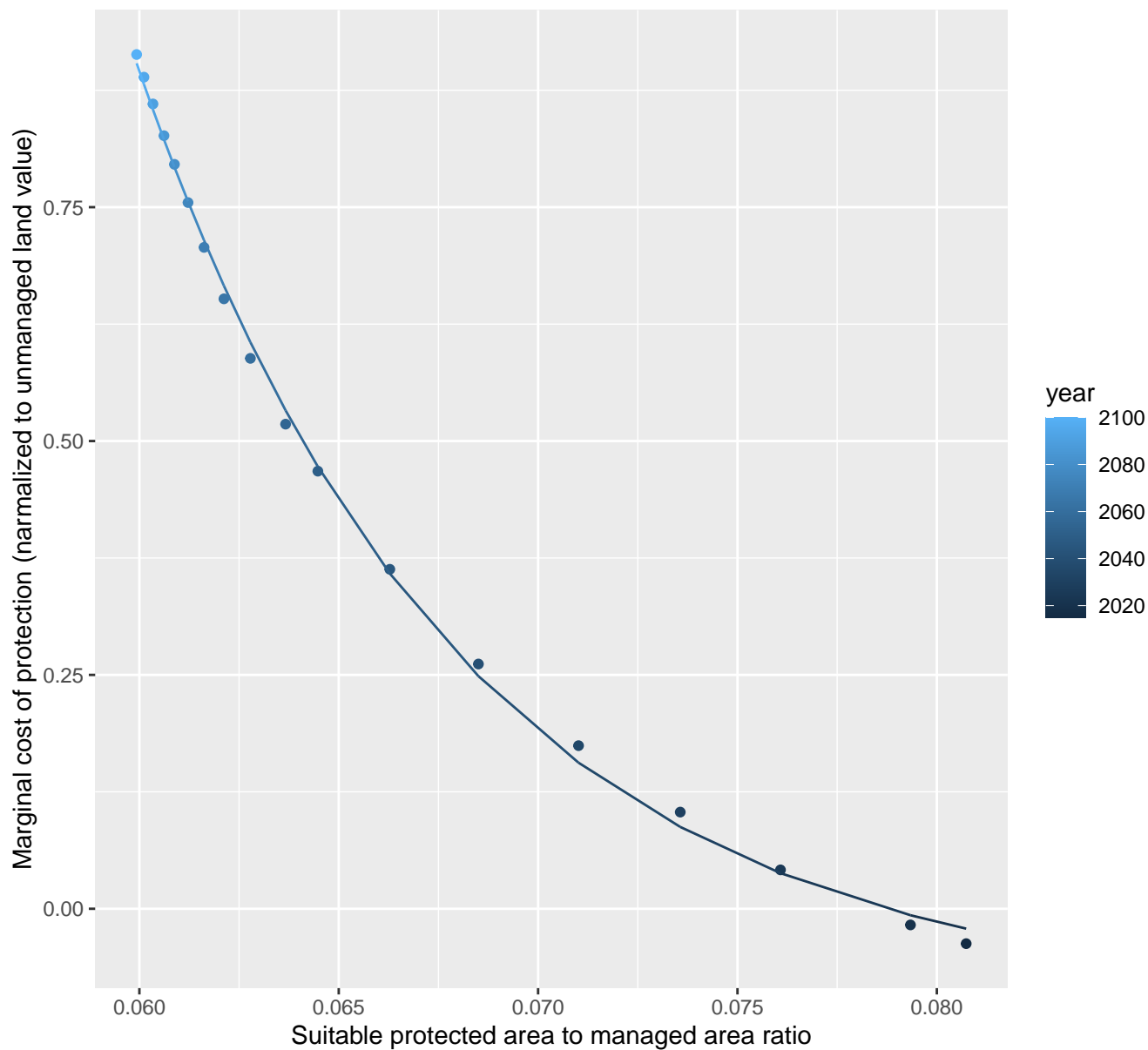
$$y=0.03+25.35*\exp(-29.44*x)$$



# Pakistan marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

$$y = -0.1 + 1690.52 \cdot \exp(-124.01 \cdot x)$$

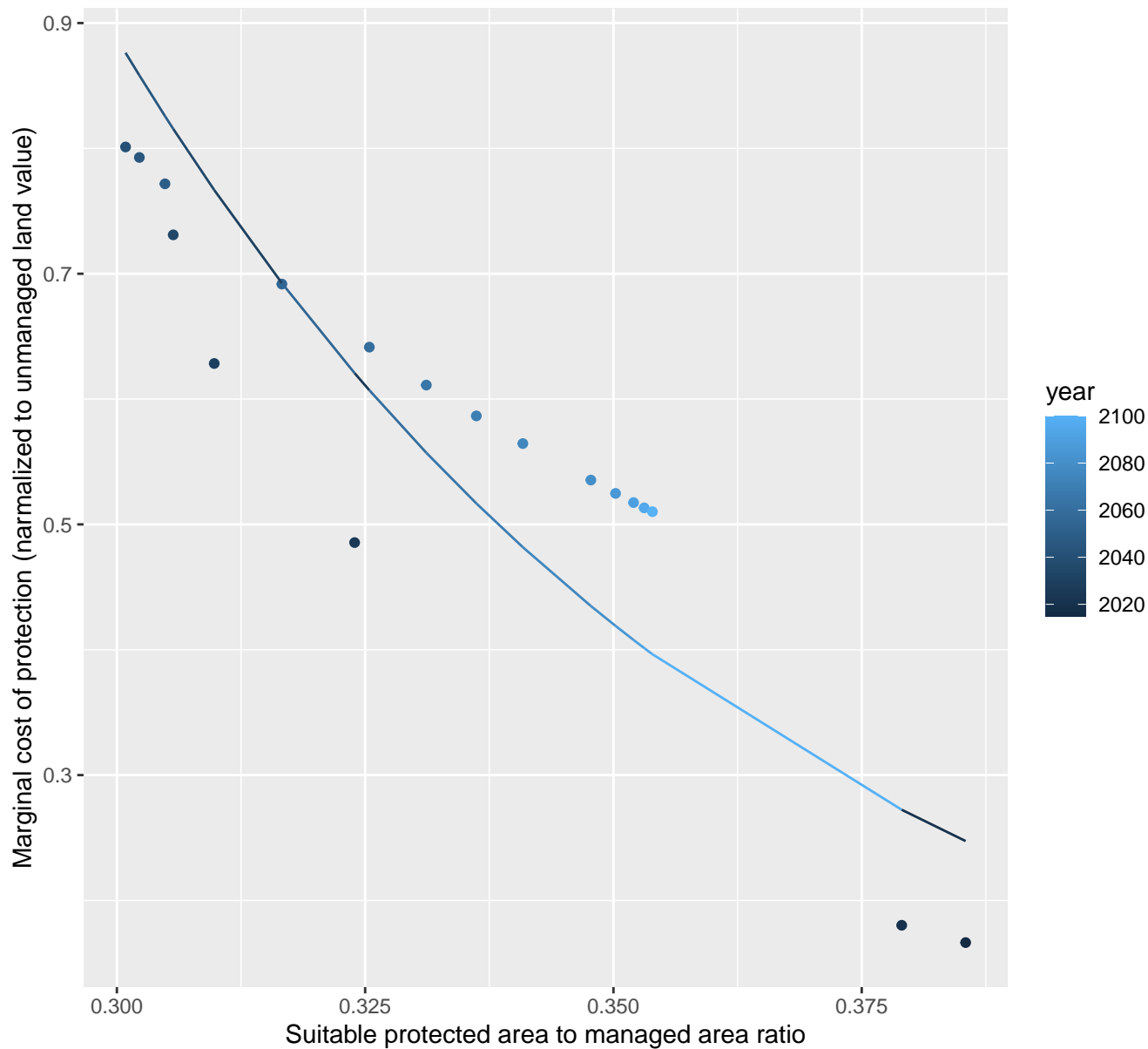




# Russia marginal protection cost ratio

linear-log(y)  $r^2 = 0.75929$   $p\text{-val} = 0$  random  $p\text{-val} = 1e-04$

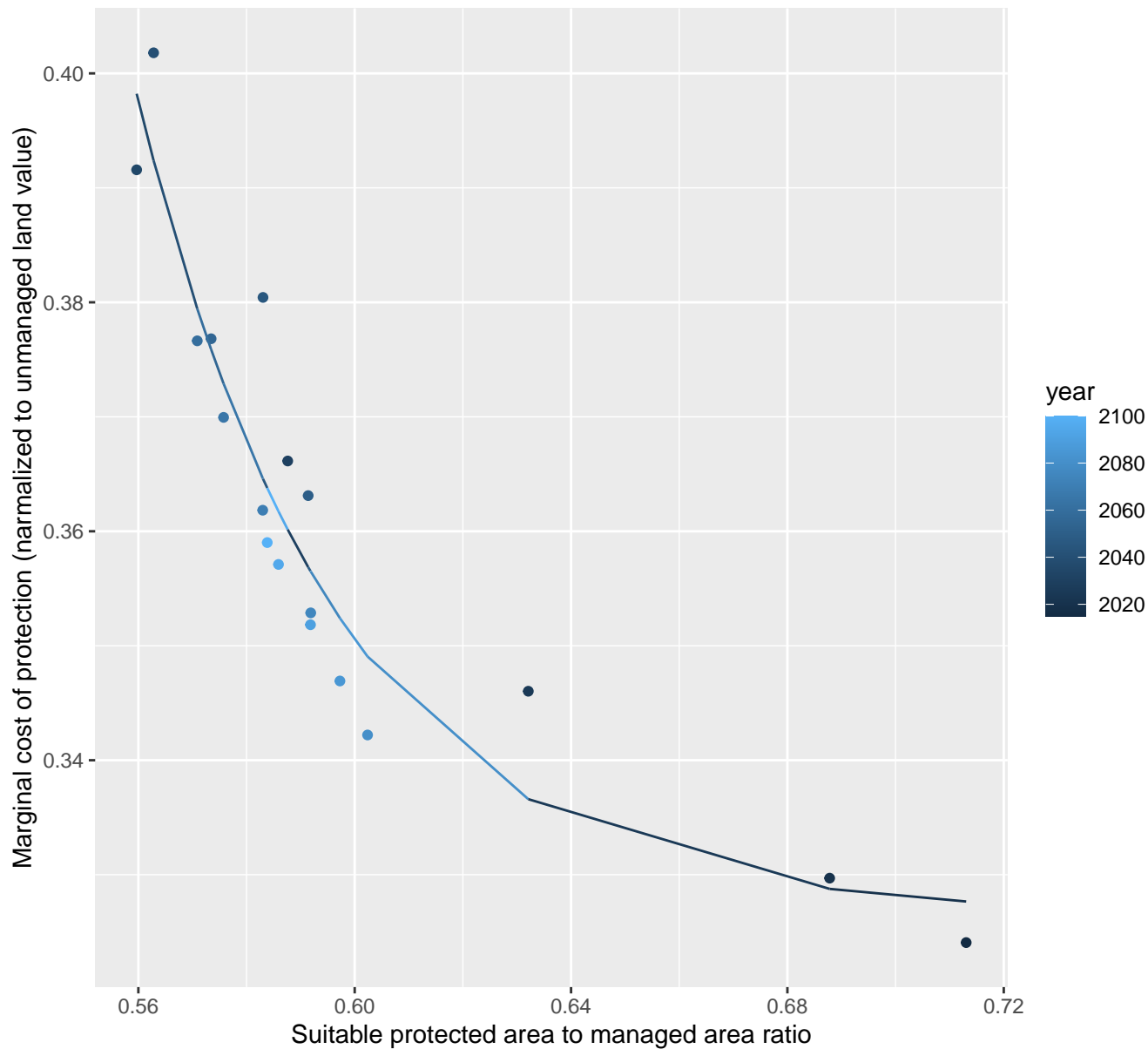
$$y = 78.77 \cdot \exp(-14.95 \cdot x)$$



# South Africa marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.14491

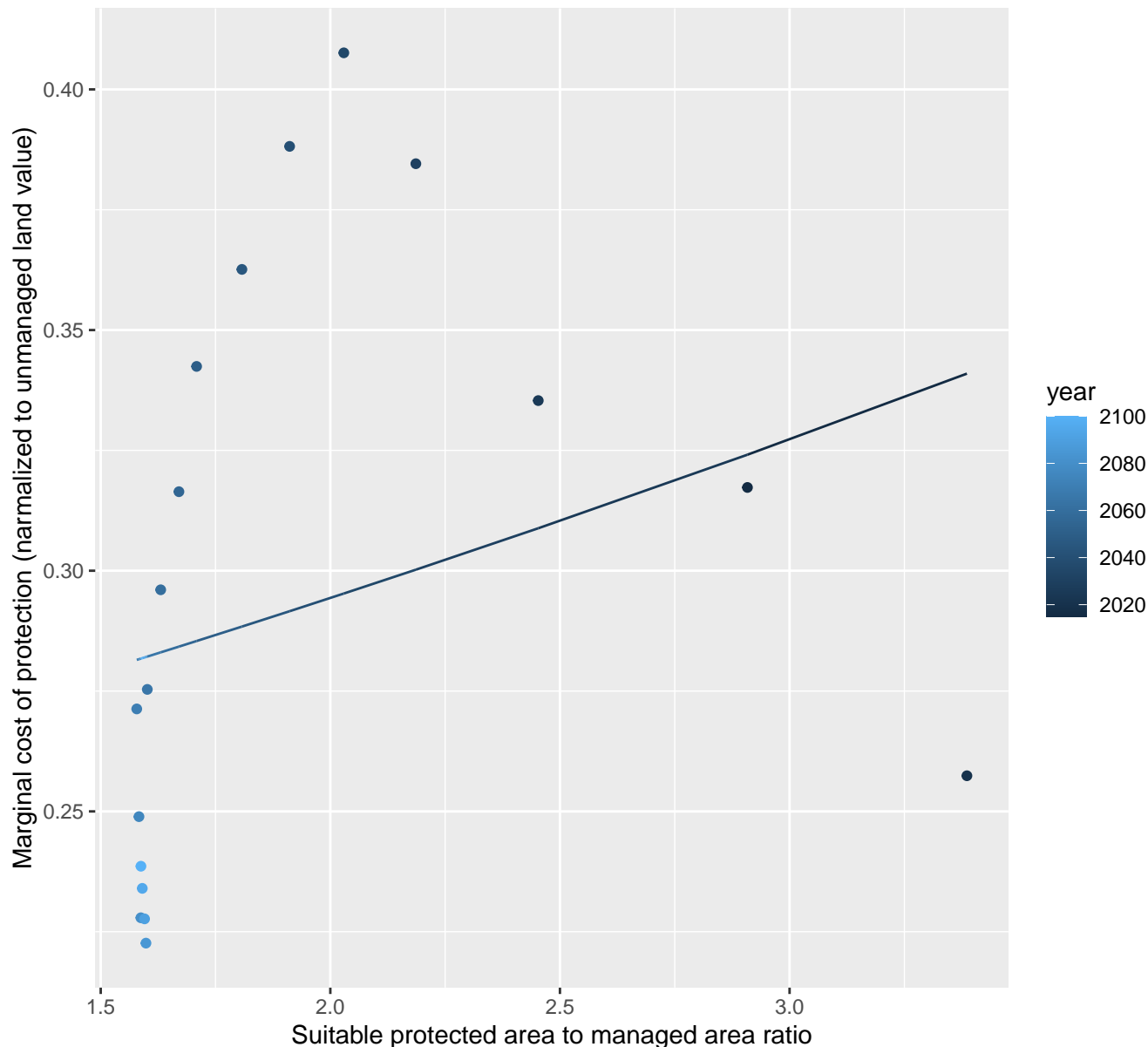
$$y=0.33+280660.62*\exp(-27.12*x)$$



# South America\_Northern marginal protection cost ratio

linear-log(y)  $r^2 = 0.07229$   $pval = 0.28064$  random  $pval = 0.00355$

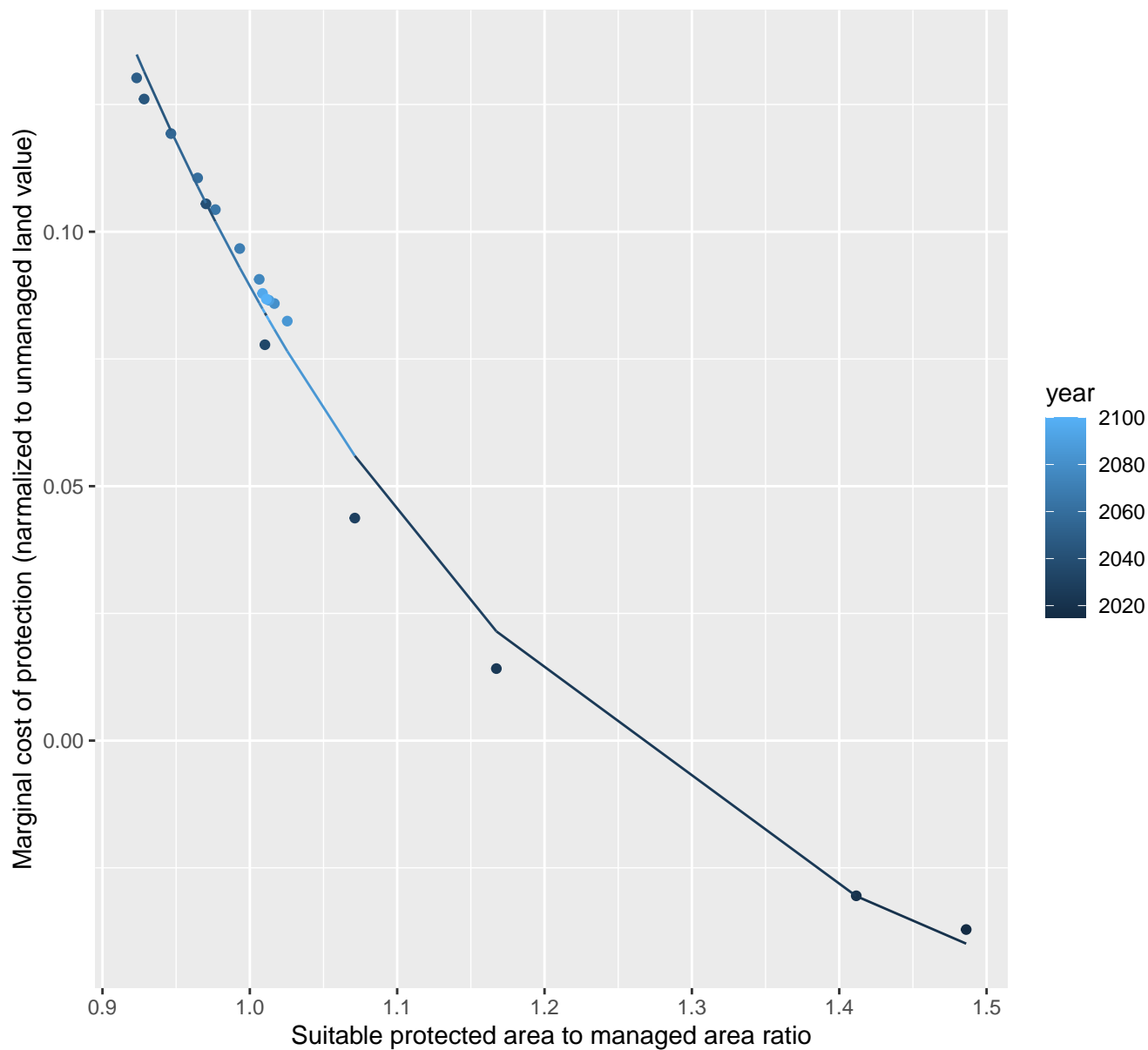
$$y = 0.24 \cdot \exp(0.11 \cdot x)$$



# South America\_Southern marginal protection cost ratio

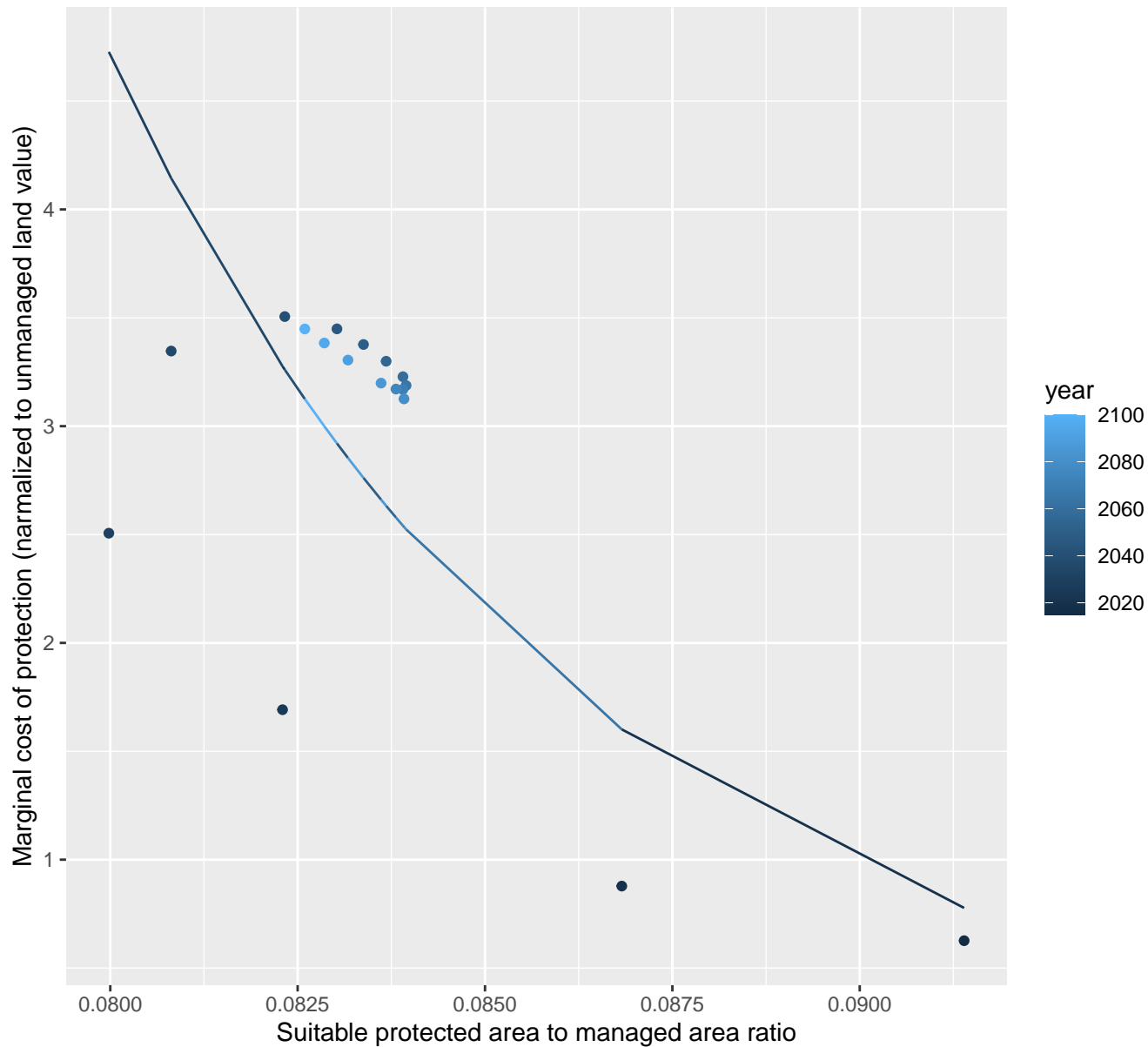
nls random pval = 0.00067

$$y = -0.07 + 3.99 \cdot \exp(-3.19 \cdot x)$$



## South Asia marginal protection cost ratio

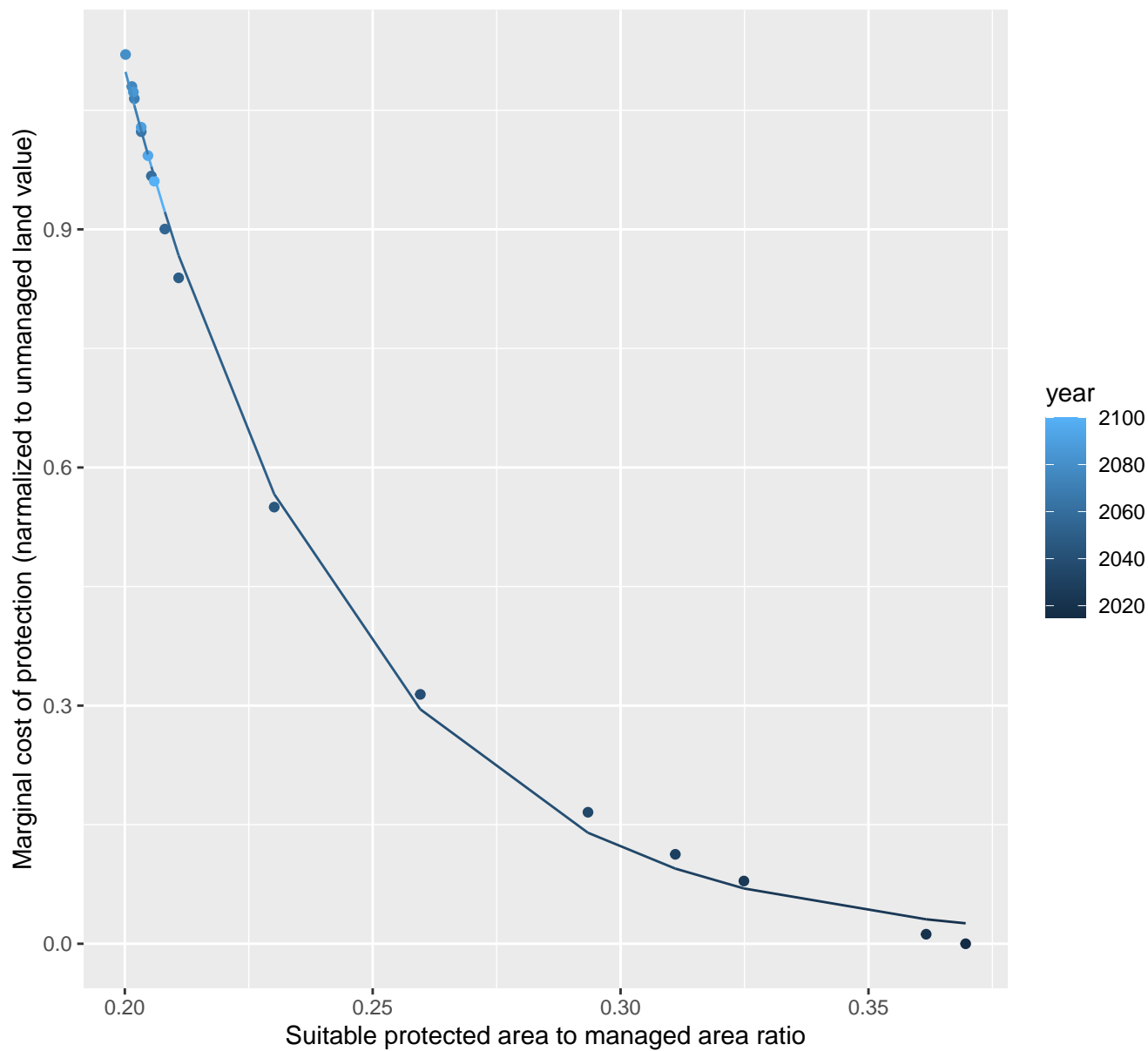
linear-log(y)  $r^2 = 0.5841$  pval = 0.00022 random pval = 0.00067

$$y = 1476256.73 \cdot \exp(-158.18 \cdot x)$$


# South Korea marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

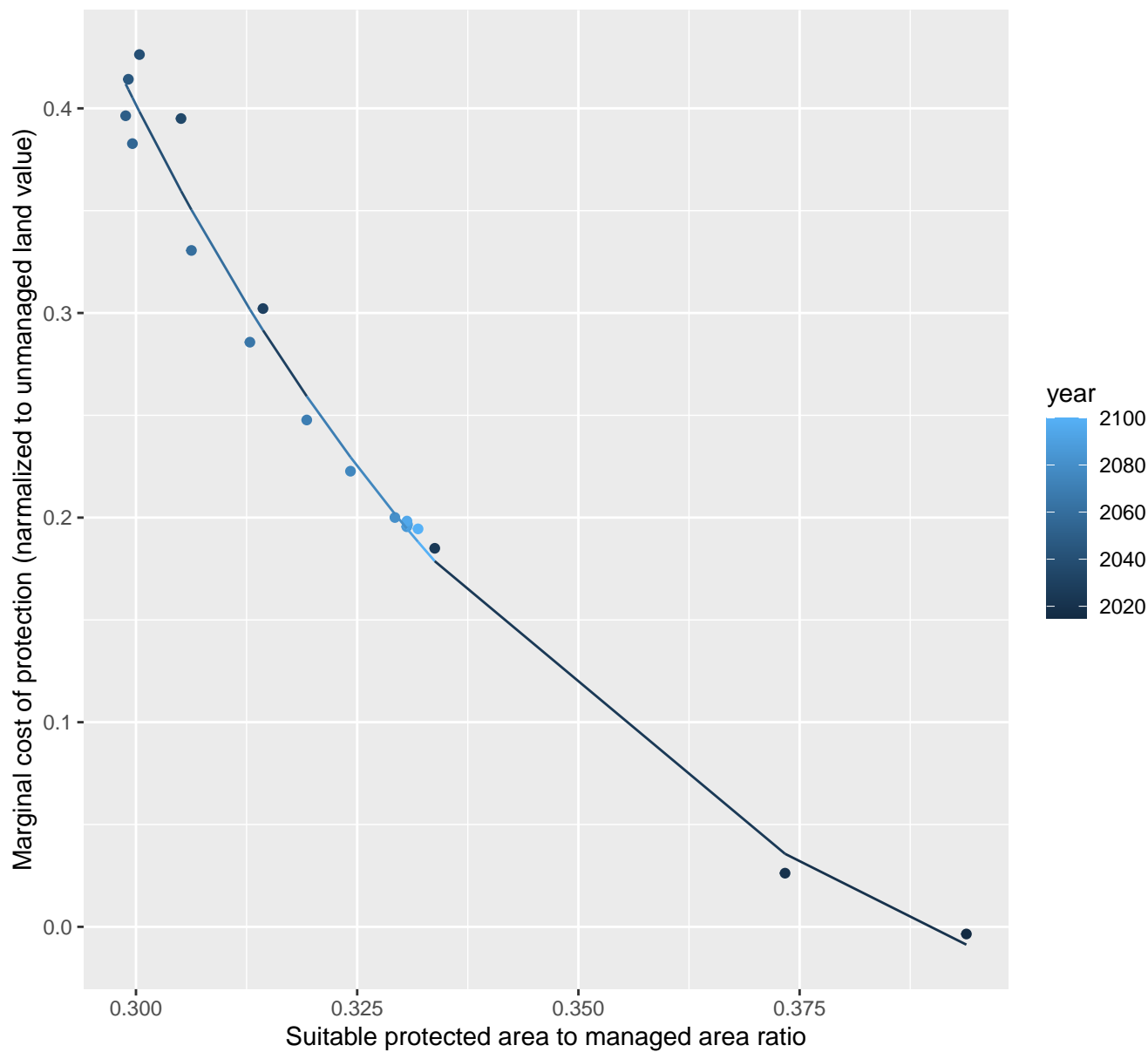
$$y=0+91.23*\exp(-22.08*x)$$



# Southeast Asia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

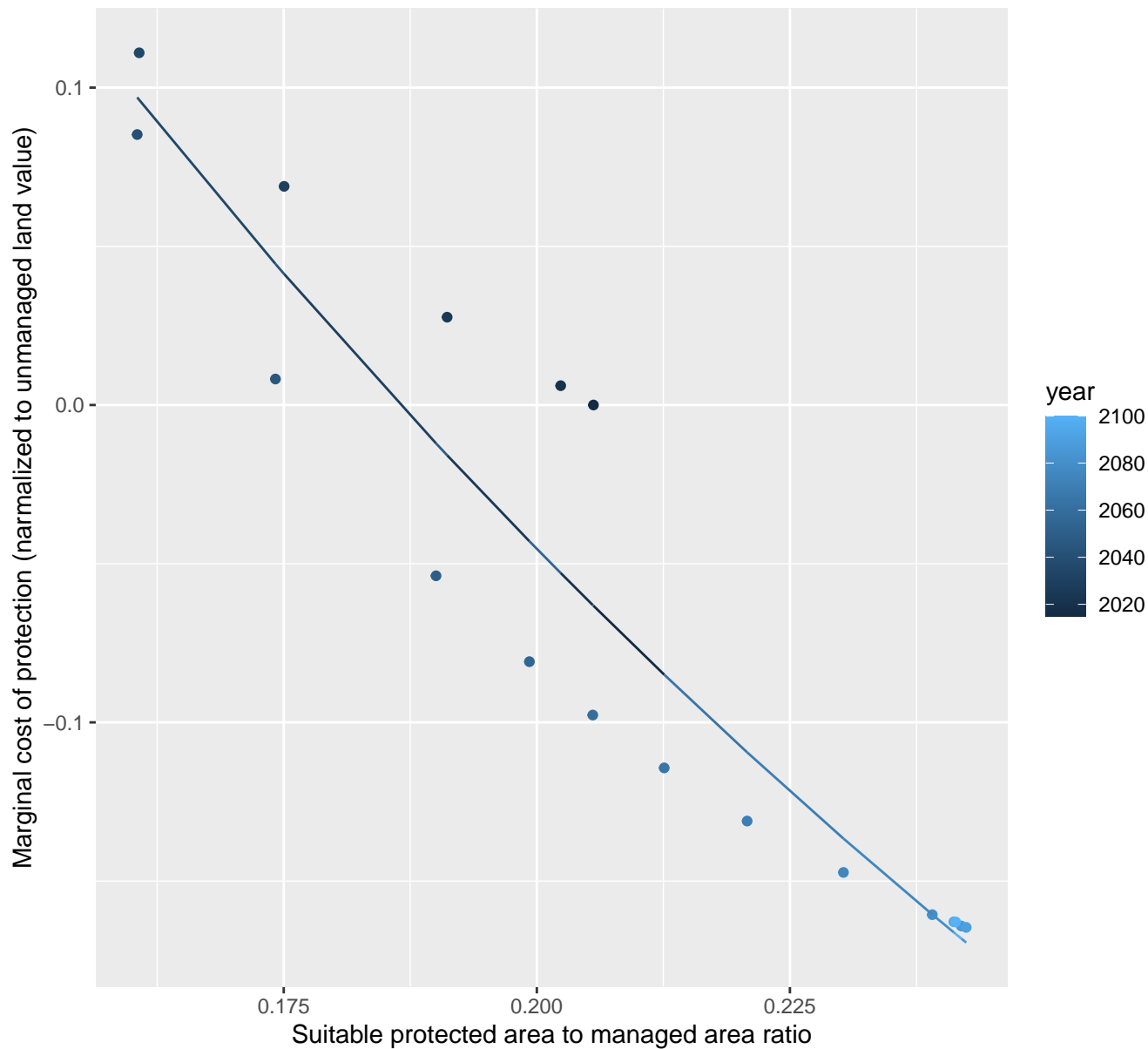
$$y = -0.12 + 75.39 \cdot \exp(-16.59 \cdot x)$$



## Taiwan marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00067

$$y = -0.68 + 1.77 \cdot \exp(-5.1 \cdot x)$$





# USA marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00067

$$y=0.01+111.06*\exp(-41.66*x)$$

