Marginal protection cost Africa\_Eastern Africa\_Northern Africa\_Southern Africa\_Western Argentina Australia\_NZ 3e+06 5e+05 1500000 6e+05 750000 4e+05 750000 2e+06 1000000 3e+05 4e+05 500000 500000 2e+05 1e+06 500000 2e+05 250000 250000 1e+05 0e+00 0e+00 0e+00 entral America and Caribbe China Brazil Canada Central Asia Colombia 4e+05 200000 7500000 9e+05 2e+06 3e+05 2e+06 150000 5000000 6e+05 2e+05 1e+06 100000 1e+06 2500000 3e+05 1e+05 50000 0e+00 0e+00 0e+00 0e+00 EU-15 Europe\_Non\_EU EU-12 Europe\_Eastern opean Free Trade Associa Global 6e+06 2000000 1.2e+07 2000000 4e+06 4e+07 9.0e+06 1500000 3e+06 1500000 Protection cost (usd/thous km^2) 3e+07 4e+06 1000000 1000000 6.0e+06 2e+06 2e+07 2e+06 scenario 500000 500000 3.0e+06 1e+06 1e+07 BIODIV reference 0e+00 0.0e+00 0e+00 0e+00 - BIODIV30 reference Middle East India Indonesia Japan Mexico Pakistan 4e+06 8e+06 1.5e+07 6e+05 CURRENT reference 1.5e+07 6e+06 3e+06 6e+06 UNIFORM30 reference 1.0e+07 4e+05 1.0e+07 4e+06 4e+06 2e+06 2e+05 5.0e+06 5.0e+06 2e+06 2e+06 1e+06 0.0e+00 0.0e+000e+00 0e+00 0e+00 0e+00 South Africa South Korea Russia South America\_Northern South America\_Southern South Asia 1200000 1200000 1500000 1.5e+07 6e+07 3e+05 900000 1000000 800000 1.0e+07 4e+07 2e+05 600000 500000 5.0e+06 400000 2e+07 1e+05 300000 0.0e+00-500000 0e+00 2060 2080 2100 2040 2100 2020 2040 2060 2080 2080 2100 Southeast Asia Taiwan USA 4e+06 6e+05 3e+06 2e+06 4e+05 2e+06 1e+06 2e+05 1e+06 0e+00 2040 2060 2080 2040 2060 2080 2100 2020 2040 2060 2080 2100 2100

Year