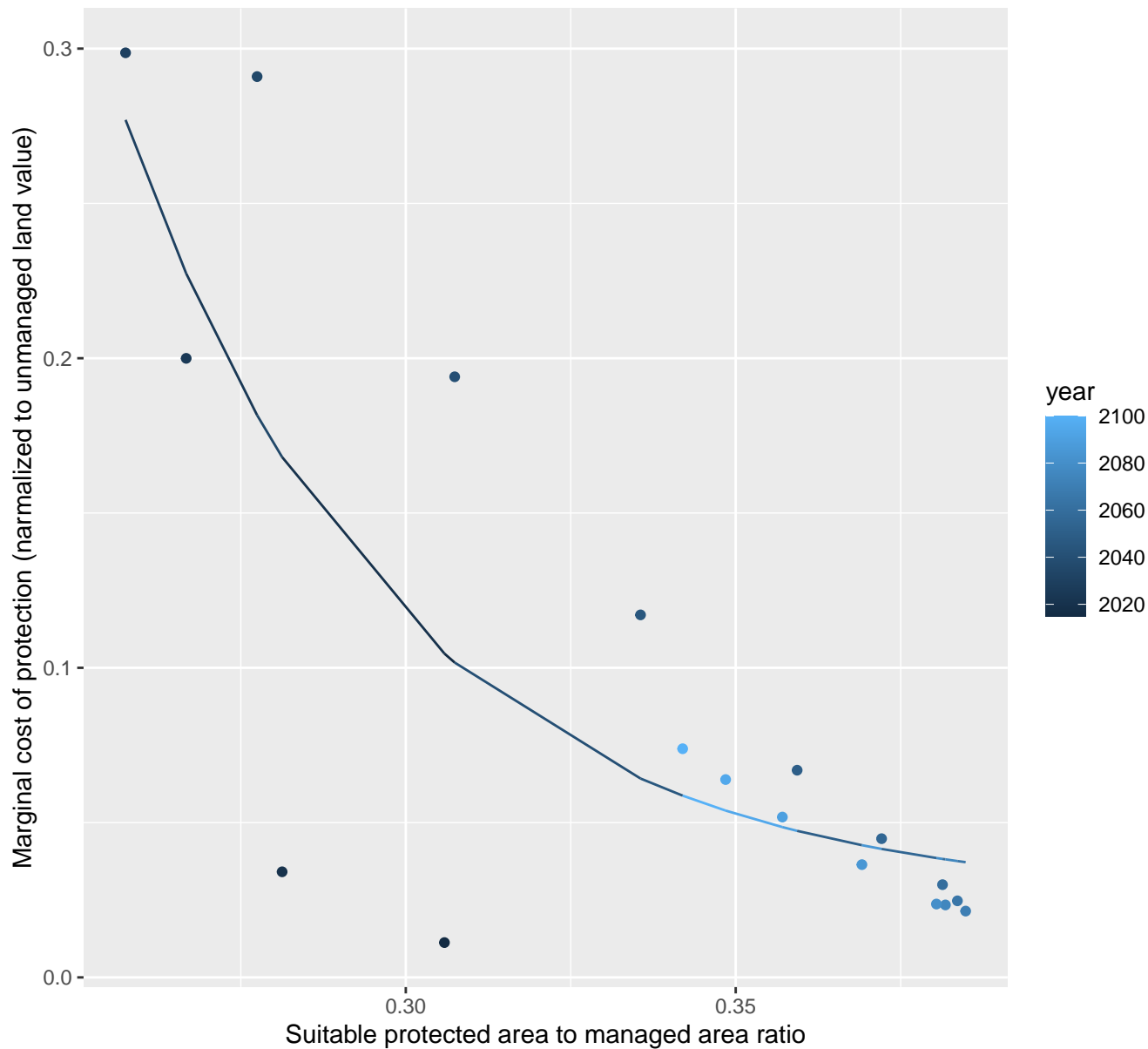


Africa_Eastern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

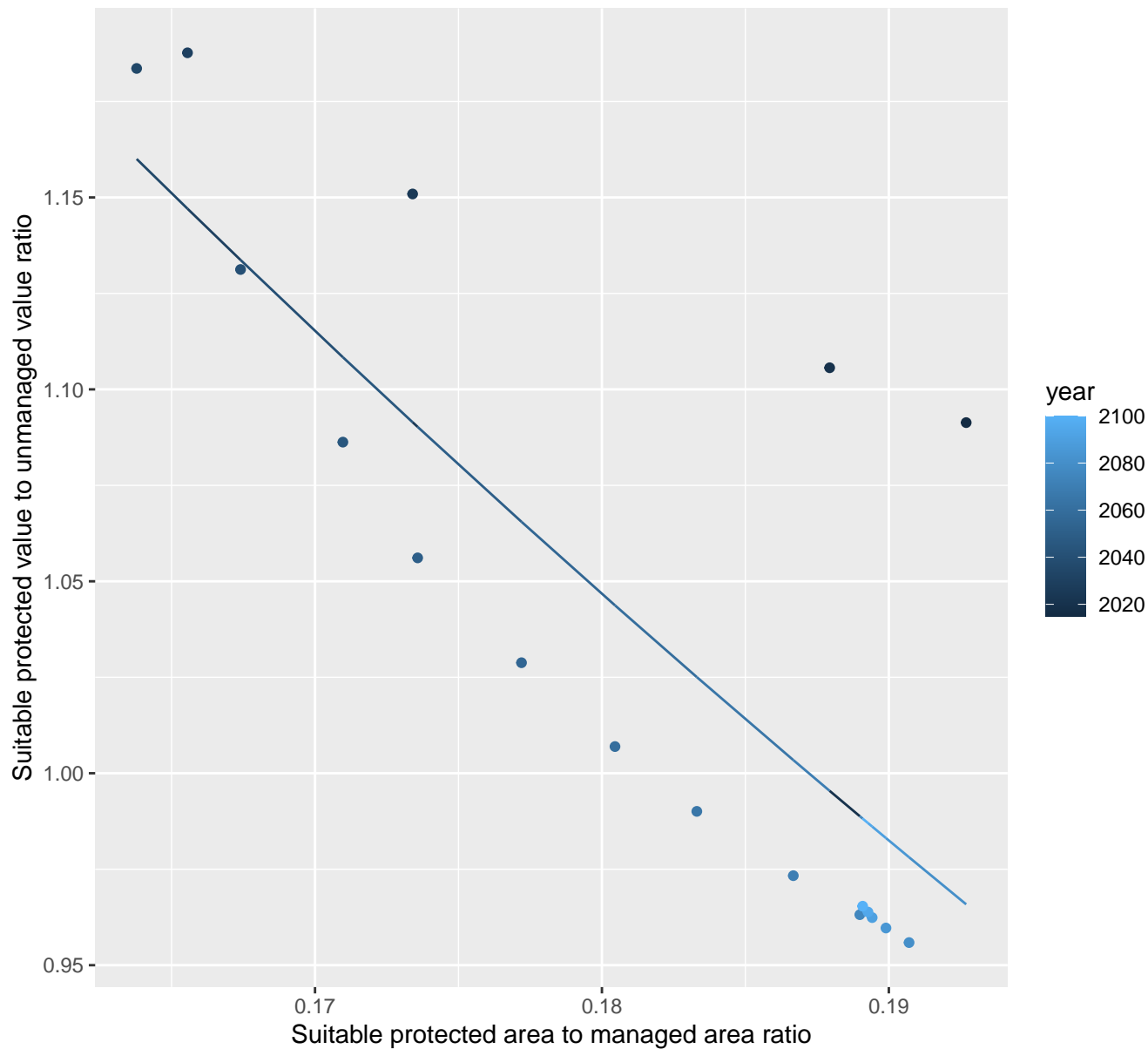
$$y=0.03+117.99 \cdot \exp(-23.88 \cdot x)$$

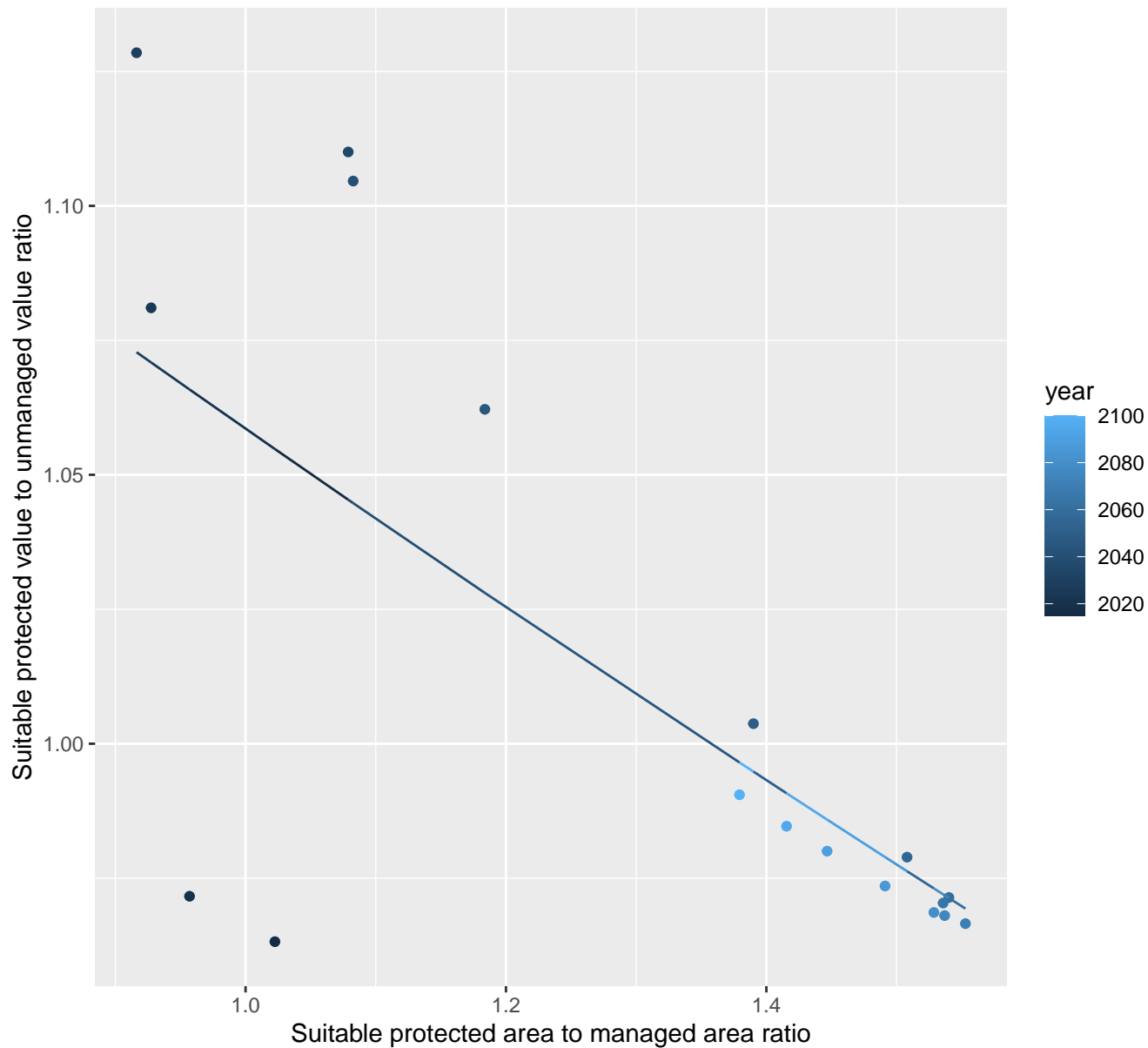


Africa_Northern marginal protection cost ratio

linear-log(y) $r^2 = 0.61824$ $pval = 0.00011$ random $pval = 0.01512$

$$y = 3.27 * \exp(-6.34 * x)$$

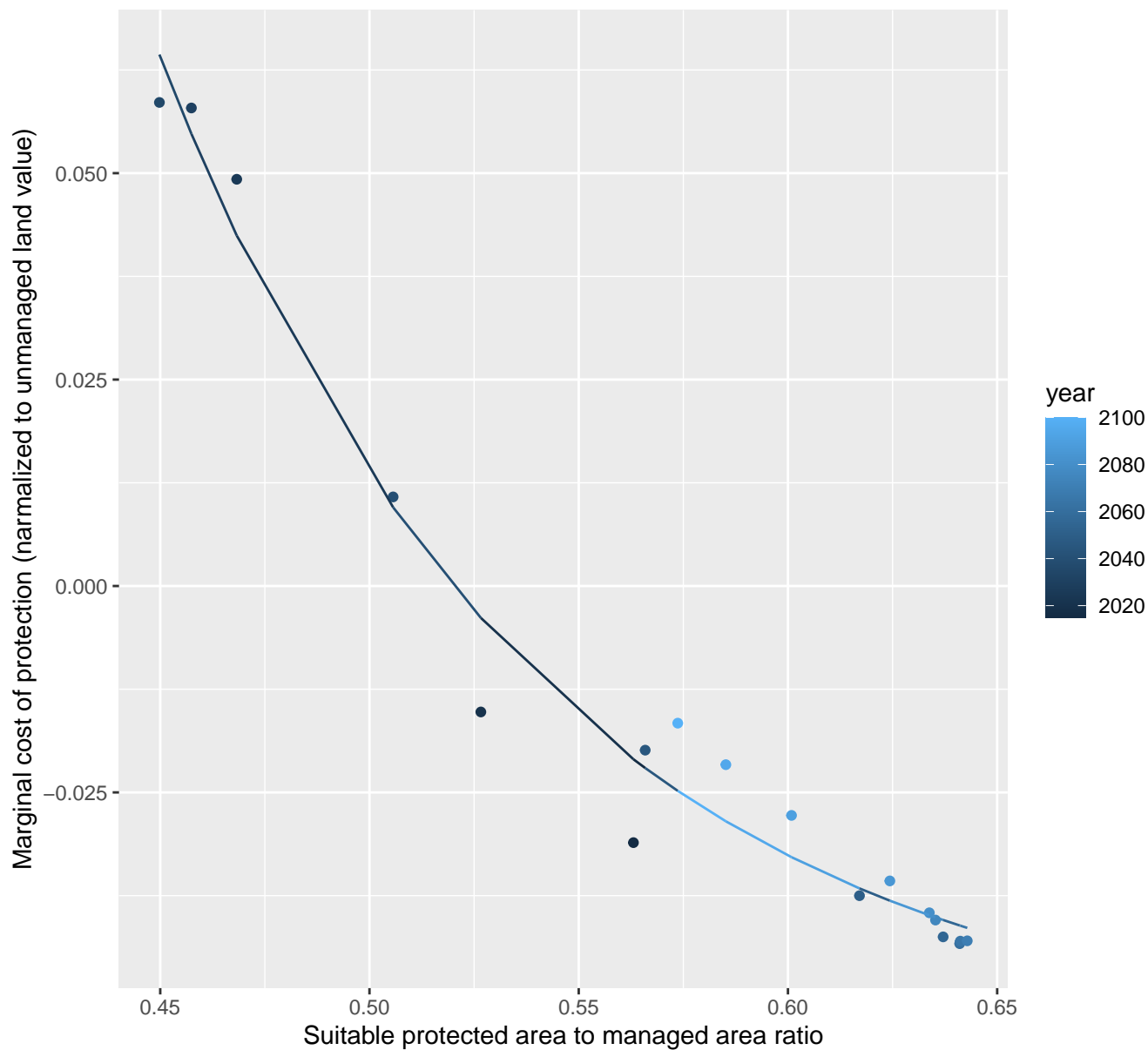


$$y = 1.24 \cdot \exp(-0.16 \cdot x)$$


Africa_Western marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.05194

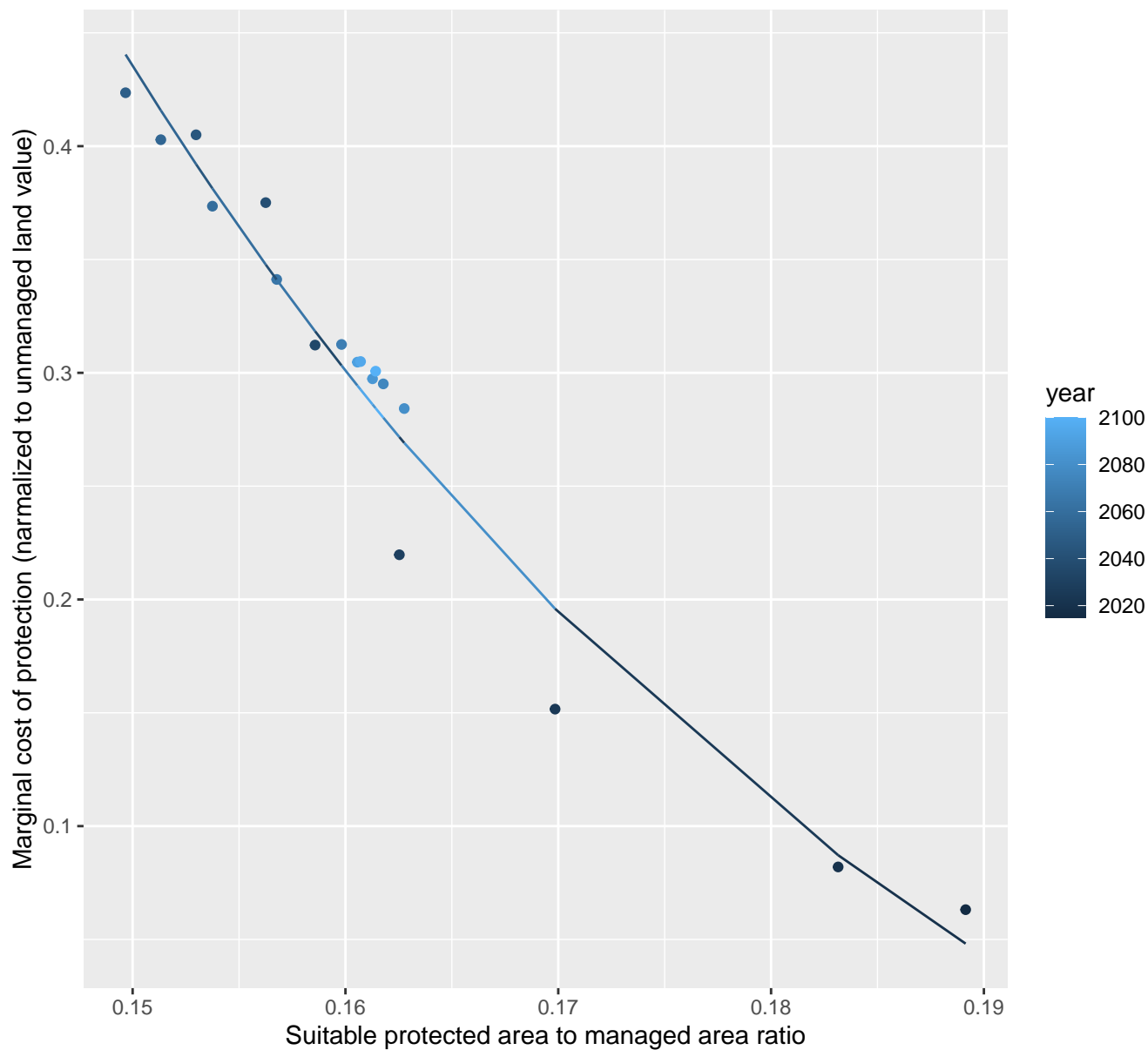
$$y = -0.06 + 15.95 \cdot \exp(-10.86 \cdot x)$$



Argentina marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

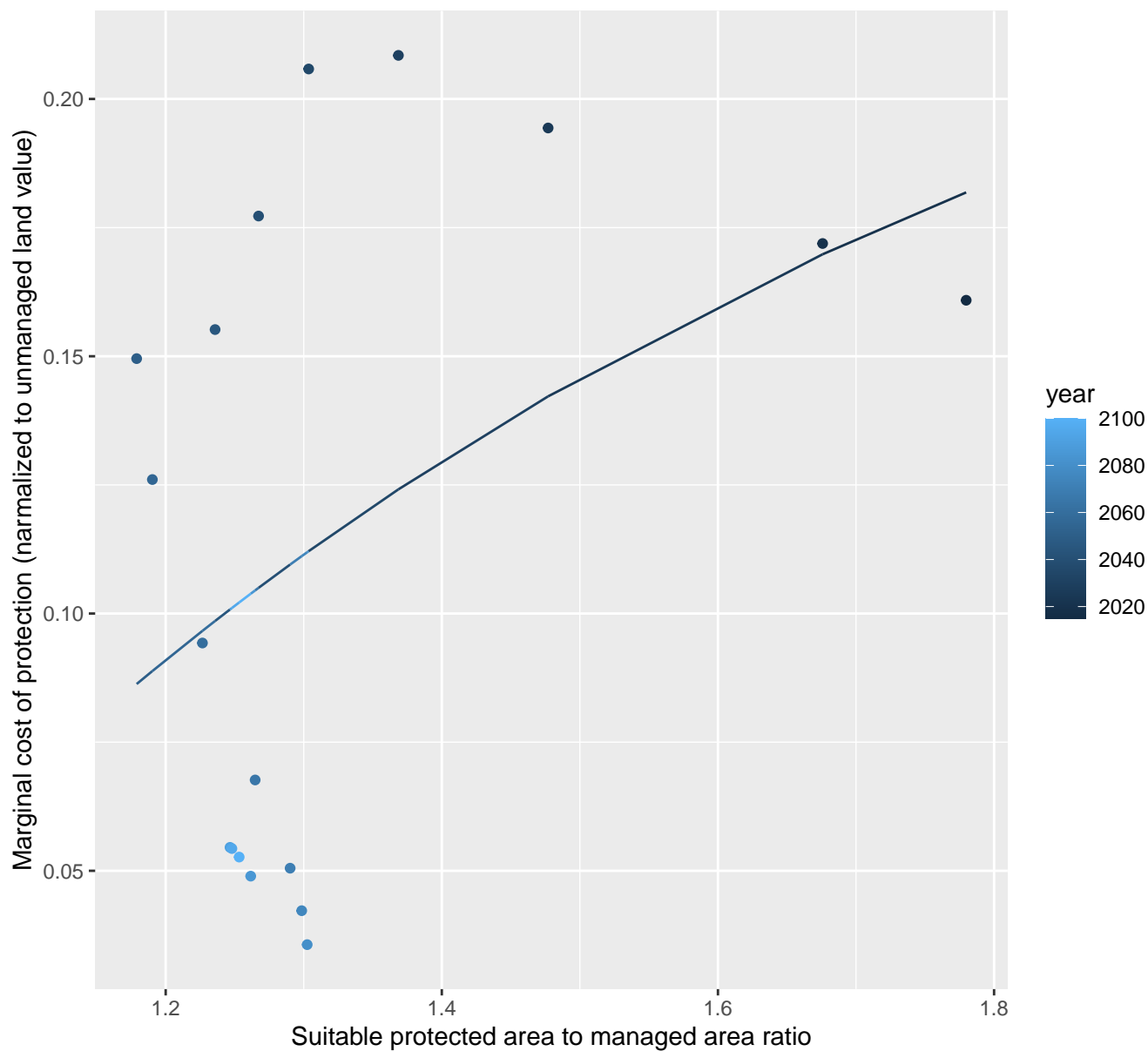
$$y = -0.21 + 21.09 \cdot \exp(-23.21 \cdot x)$$



Australia_NZ marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00067

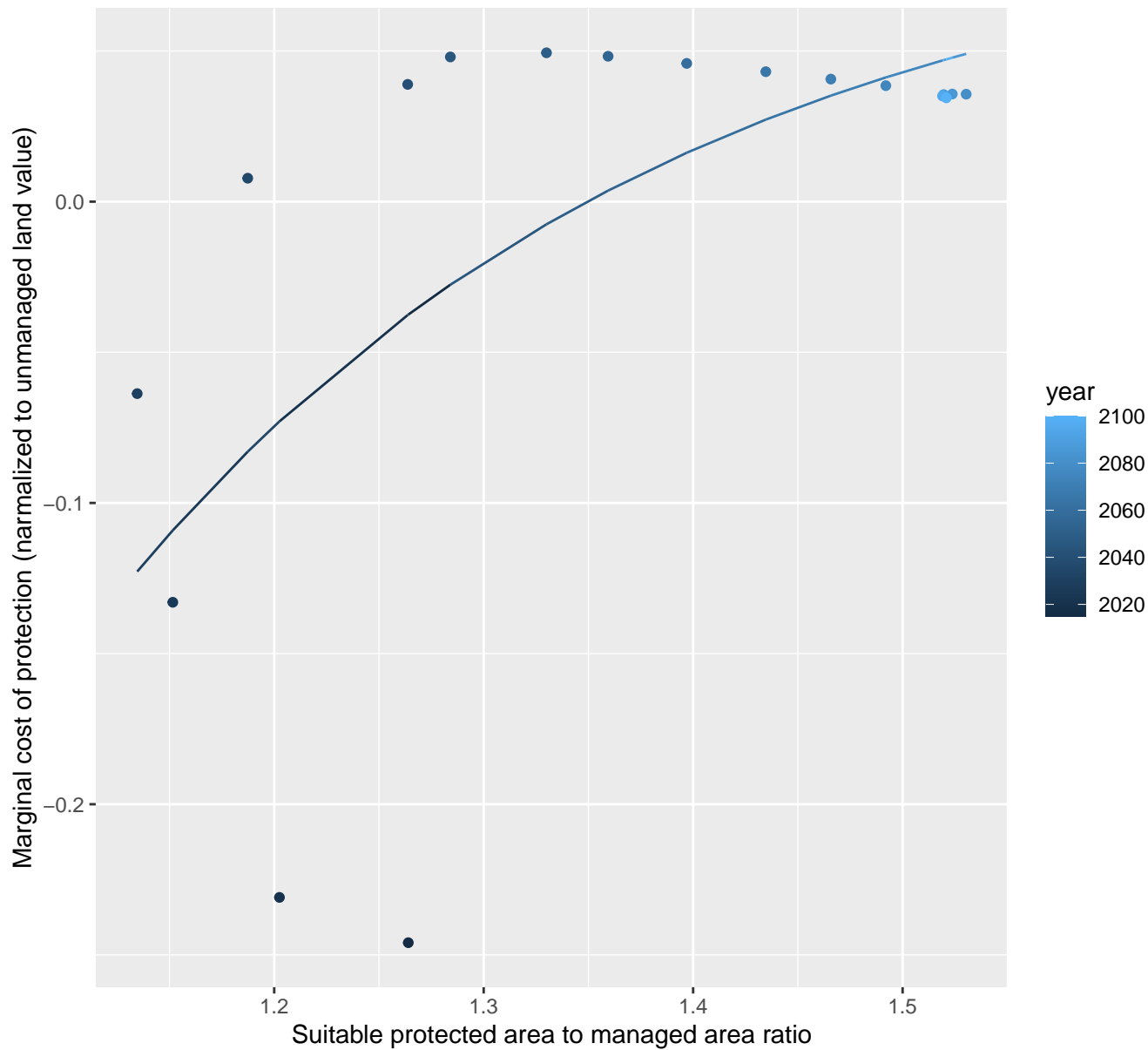
$$y=0.27+-0.76*\exp(-1.2*x)$$



Brazil marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00067

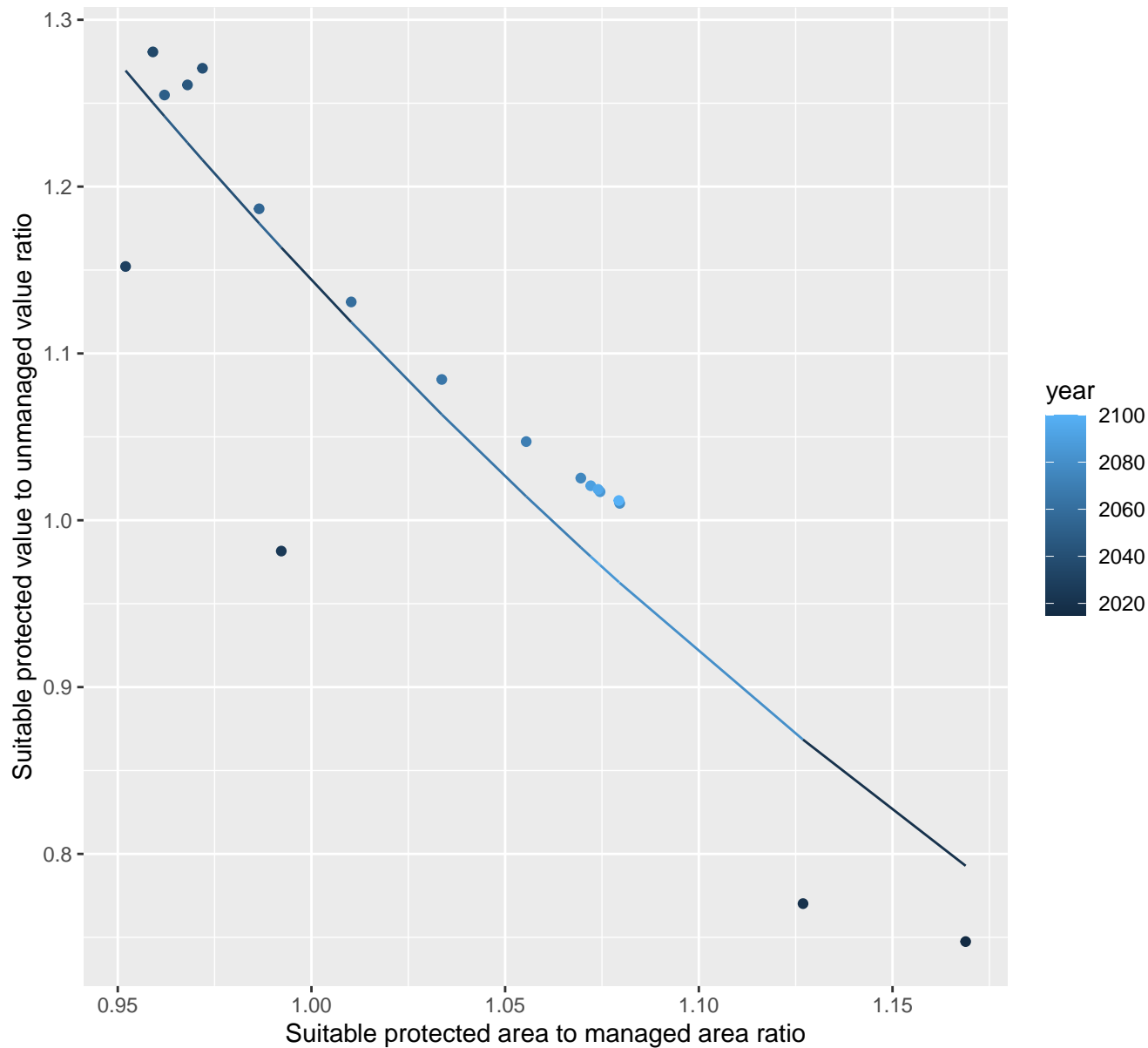
$$y = 0.1 + -15.34 * \exp(-3.73 * x)$$



Canada marginal protection cost ratio

linear-log(y) $r^2 = 0.81266$ pval = 0 random pval = 0.00355

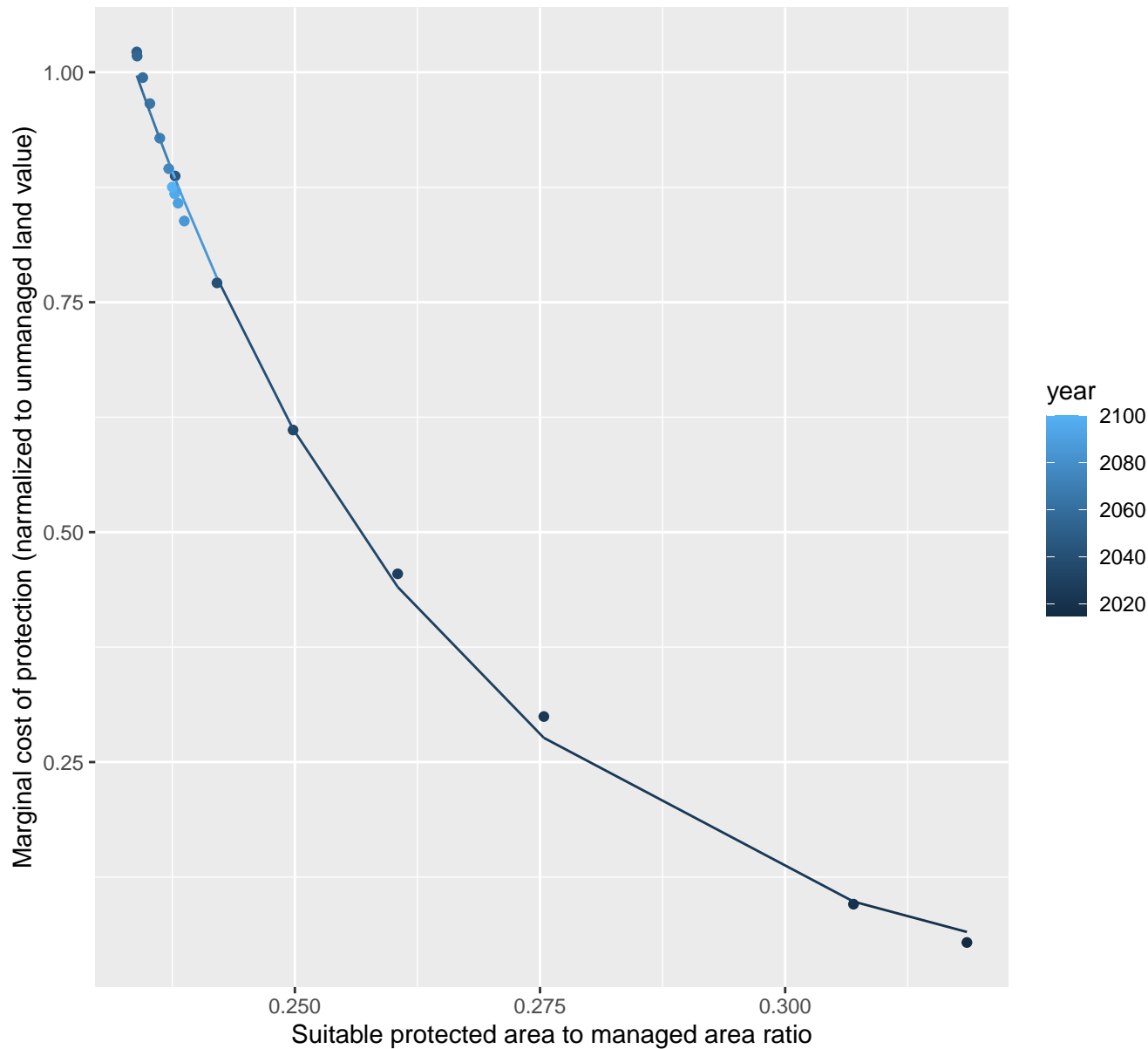
$$y = 10.03 \cdot \exp(-2.17 \cdot x)$$



Central America and Caribbean marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

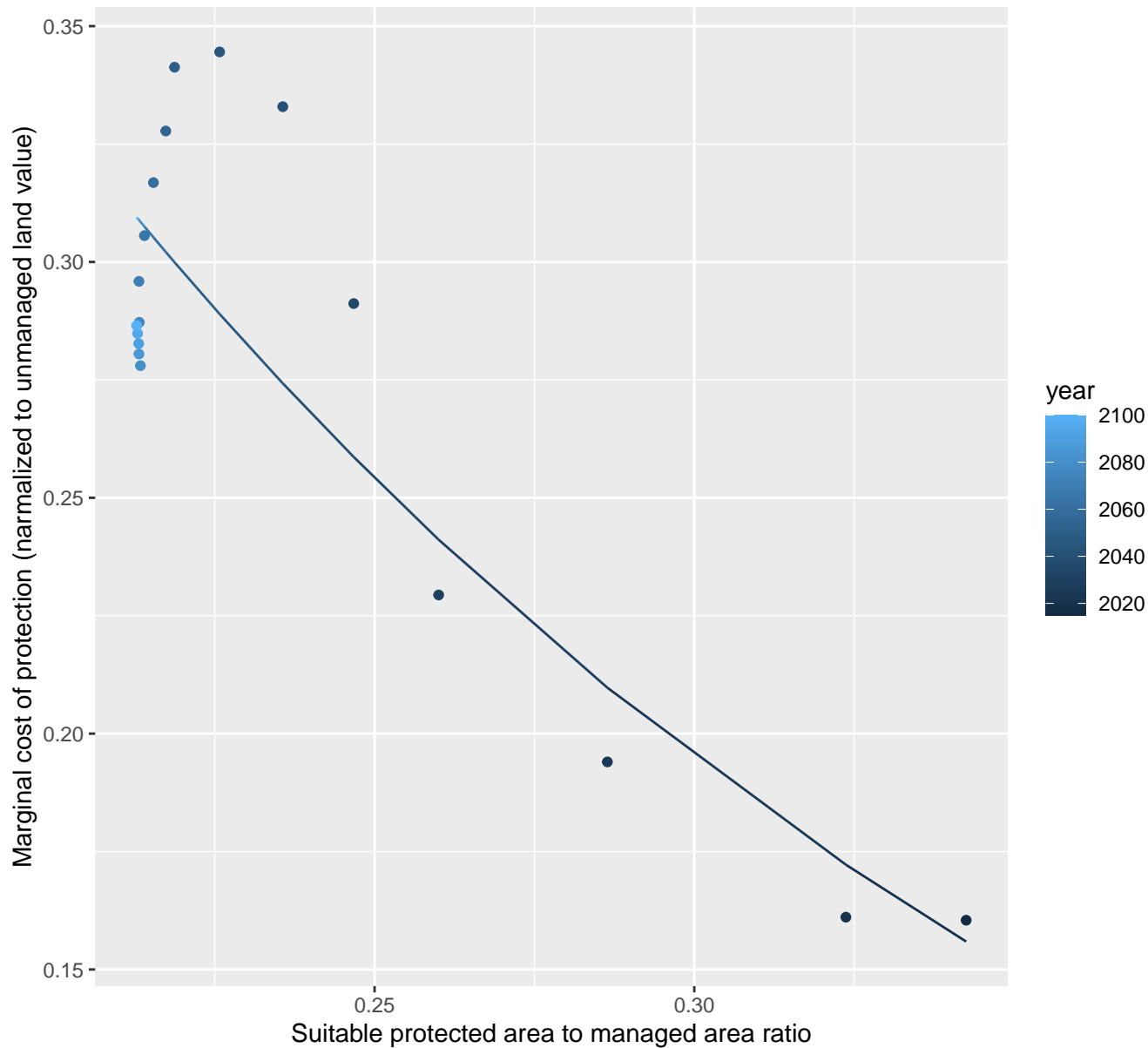
$$y = -0.01 + 1131.75 \cdot \exp(-30.02 \cdot x)$$



Central Asia marginal protection cost ratio

linear-log(y) $r^2 = 0.81996$ $pval = 0$ random $pval = 0.00355$

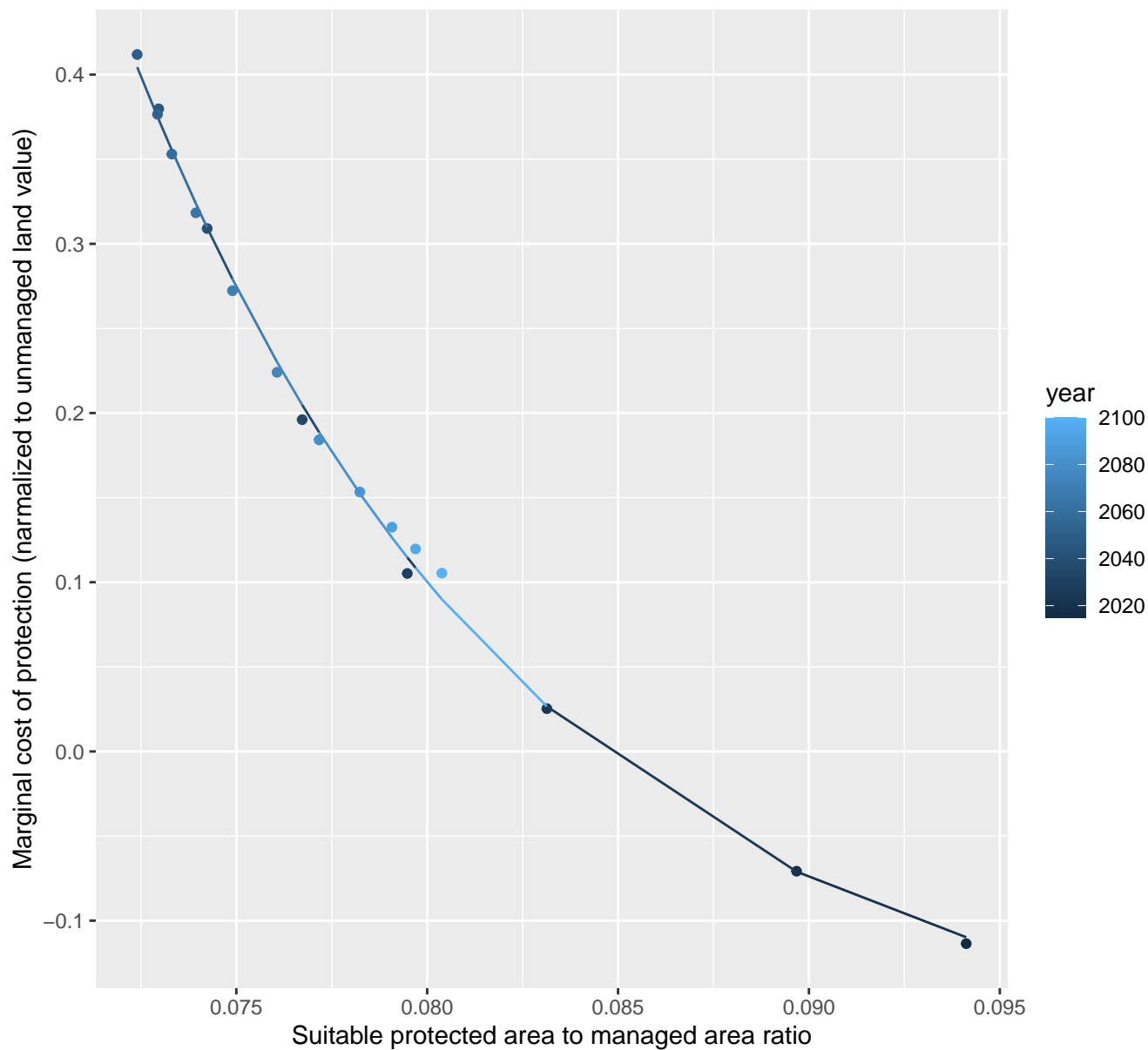
$$y = 0.95 \cdot \exp(-5.28 \cdot x)$$



China marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.05194

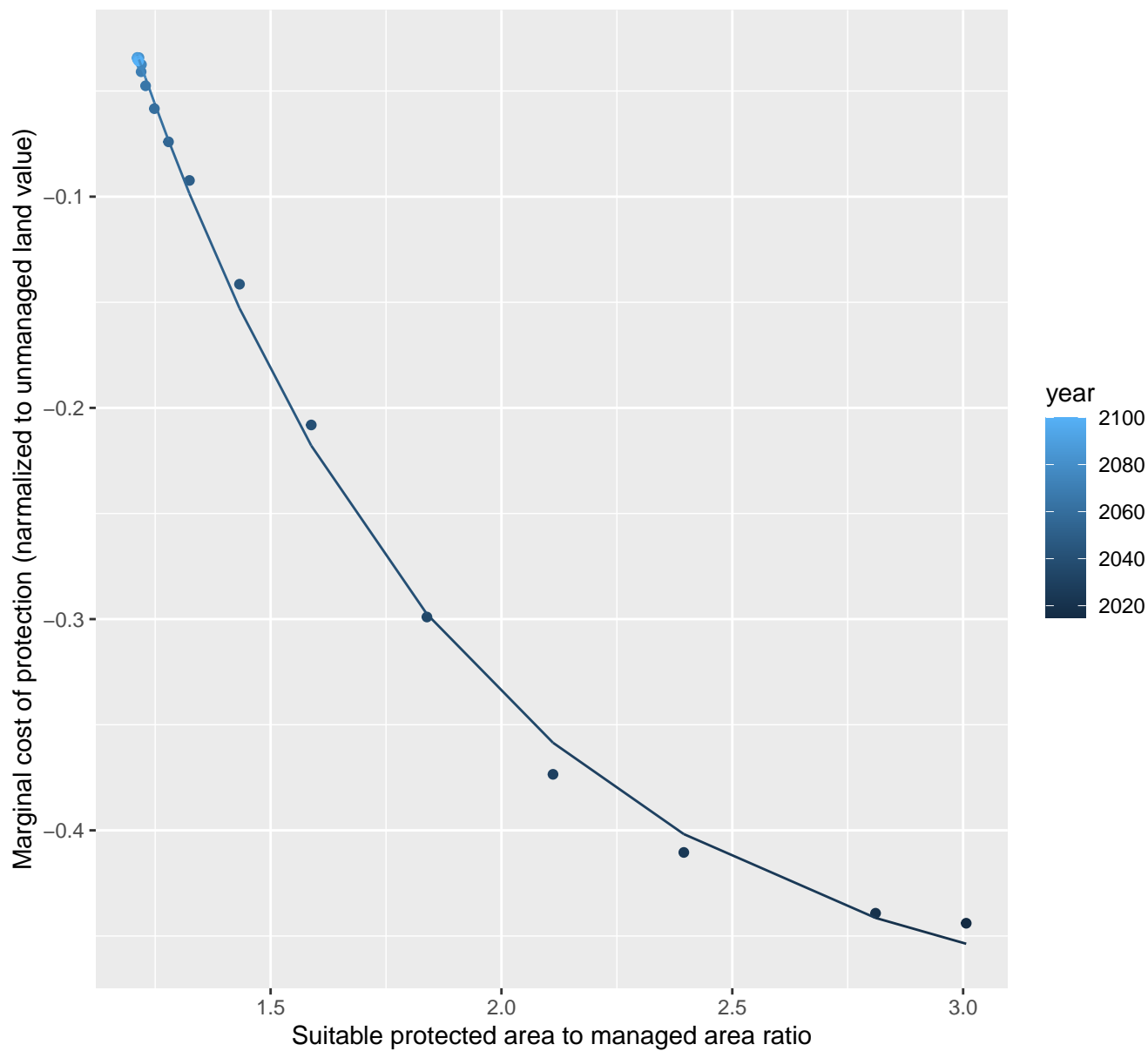
$$y = -0.18 + 620.75 \cdot \exp(-96.18 \cdot x)$$



Colombia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.14491

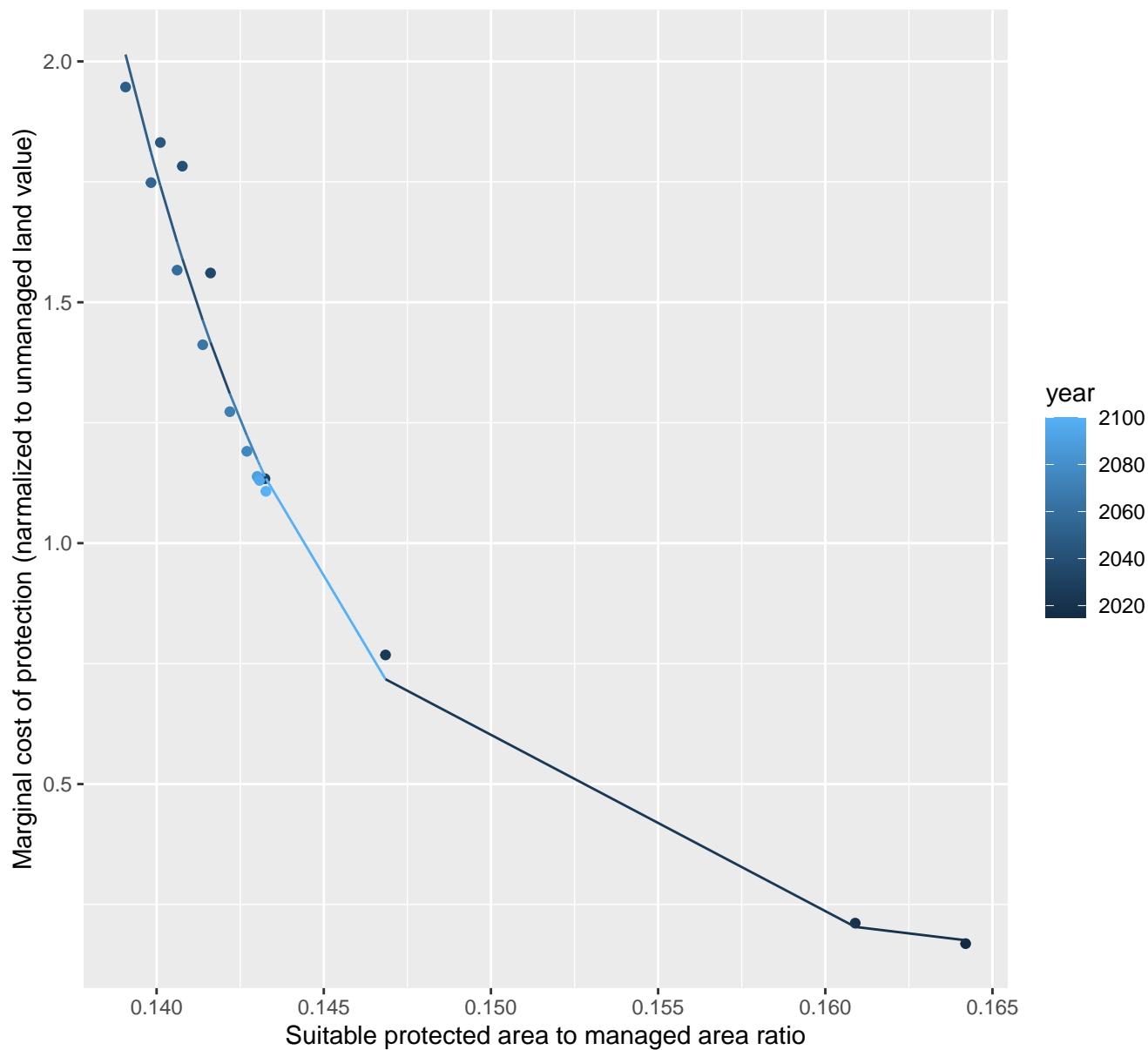
$$y = -0.49 + 2.4 \cdot \exp(-1.36 \cdot x)$$



EU-12 marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

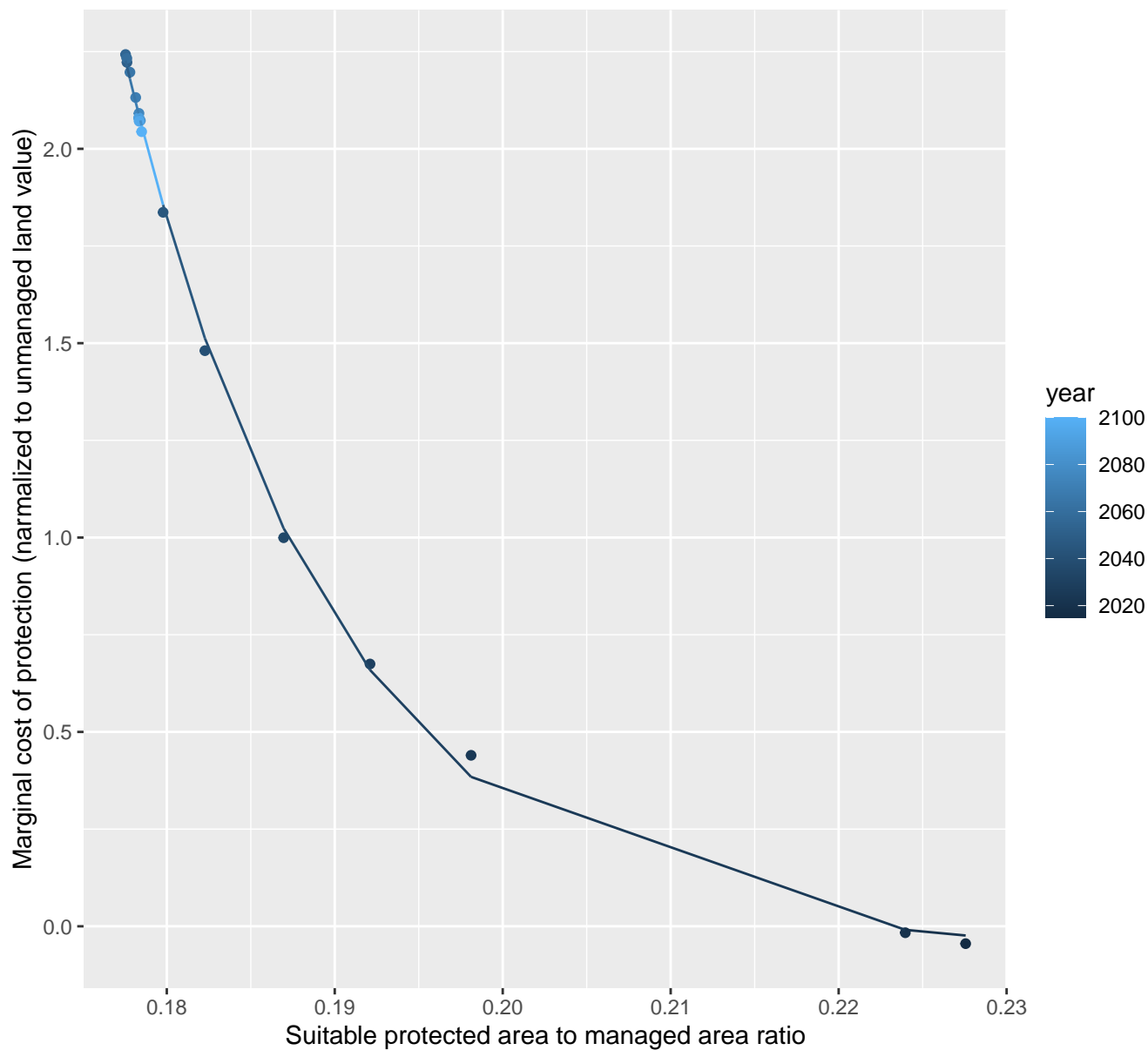
$$y = 0.13 + 2238967613.42 \cdot \exp(-150.26 \cdot x)$$



EU-15 marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

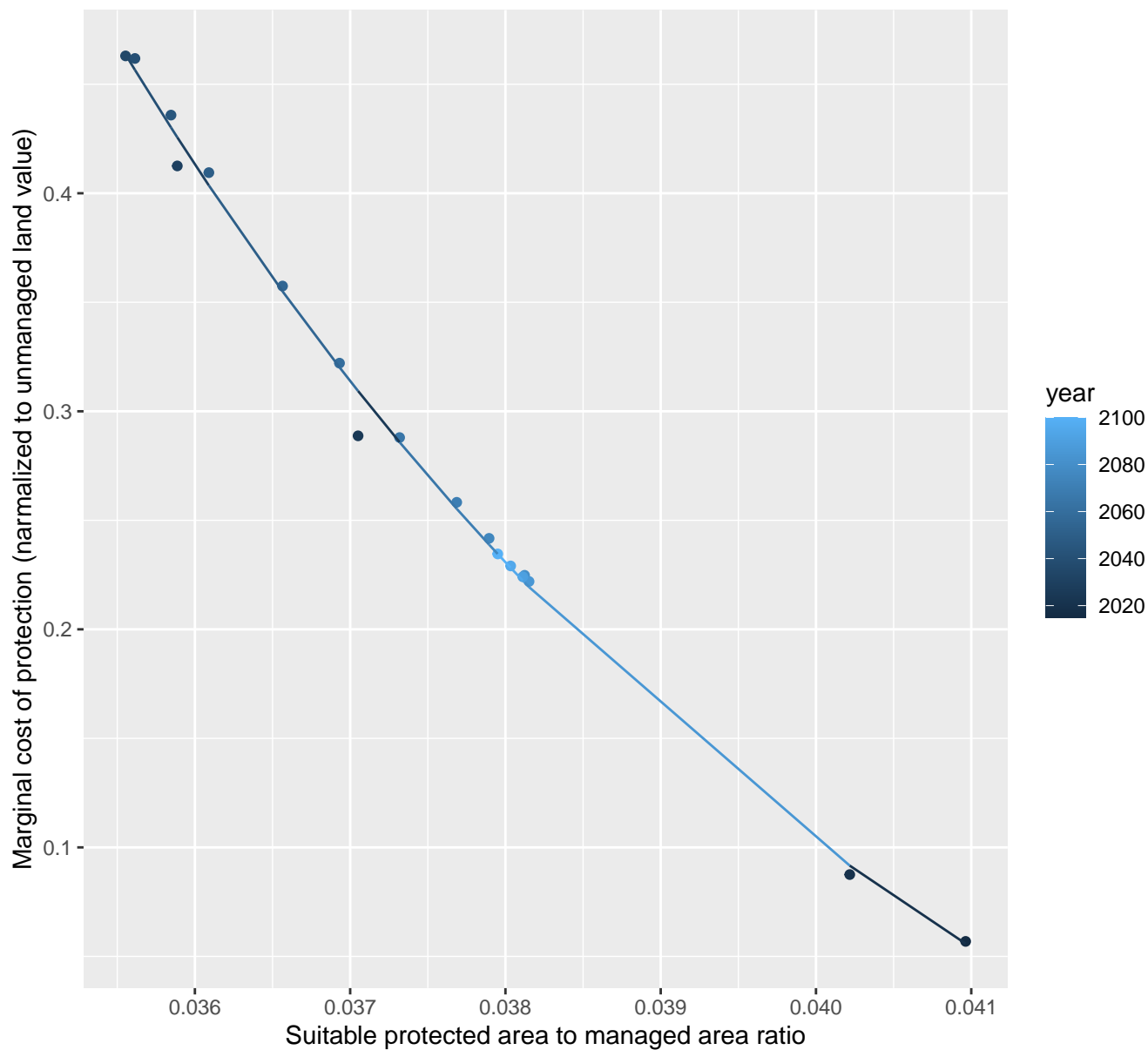
$$y = -0.07 + 2809756.6 \cdot \exp(-78.95 \cdot x)$$



Europe_Eastern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

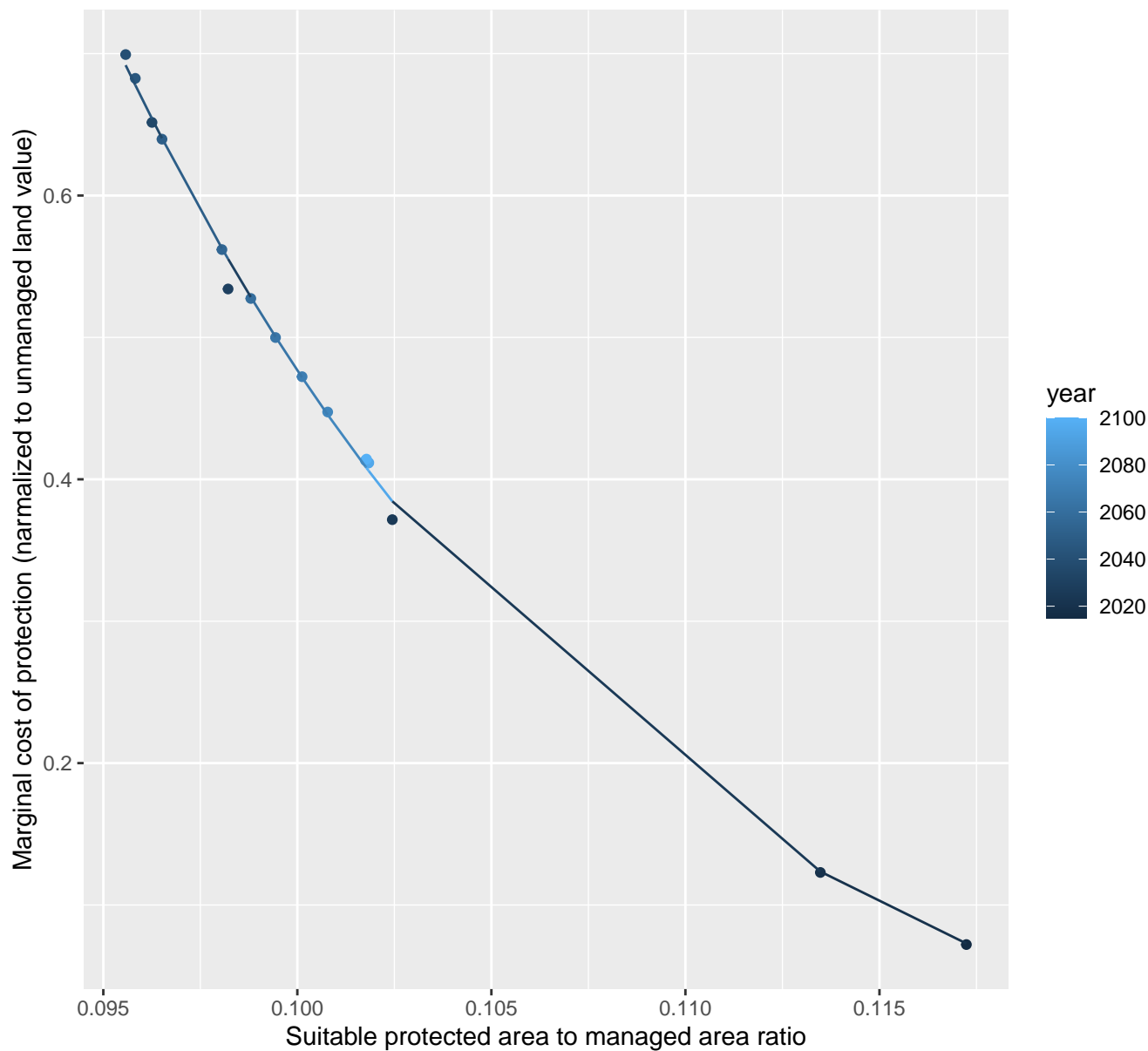
$$y = -0.2 + 369.3 \cdot \exp(-177.98 \cdot x)$$



Europe_Non_EU marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

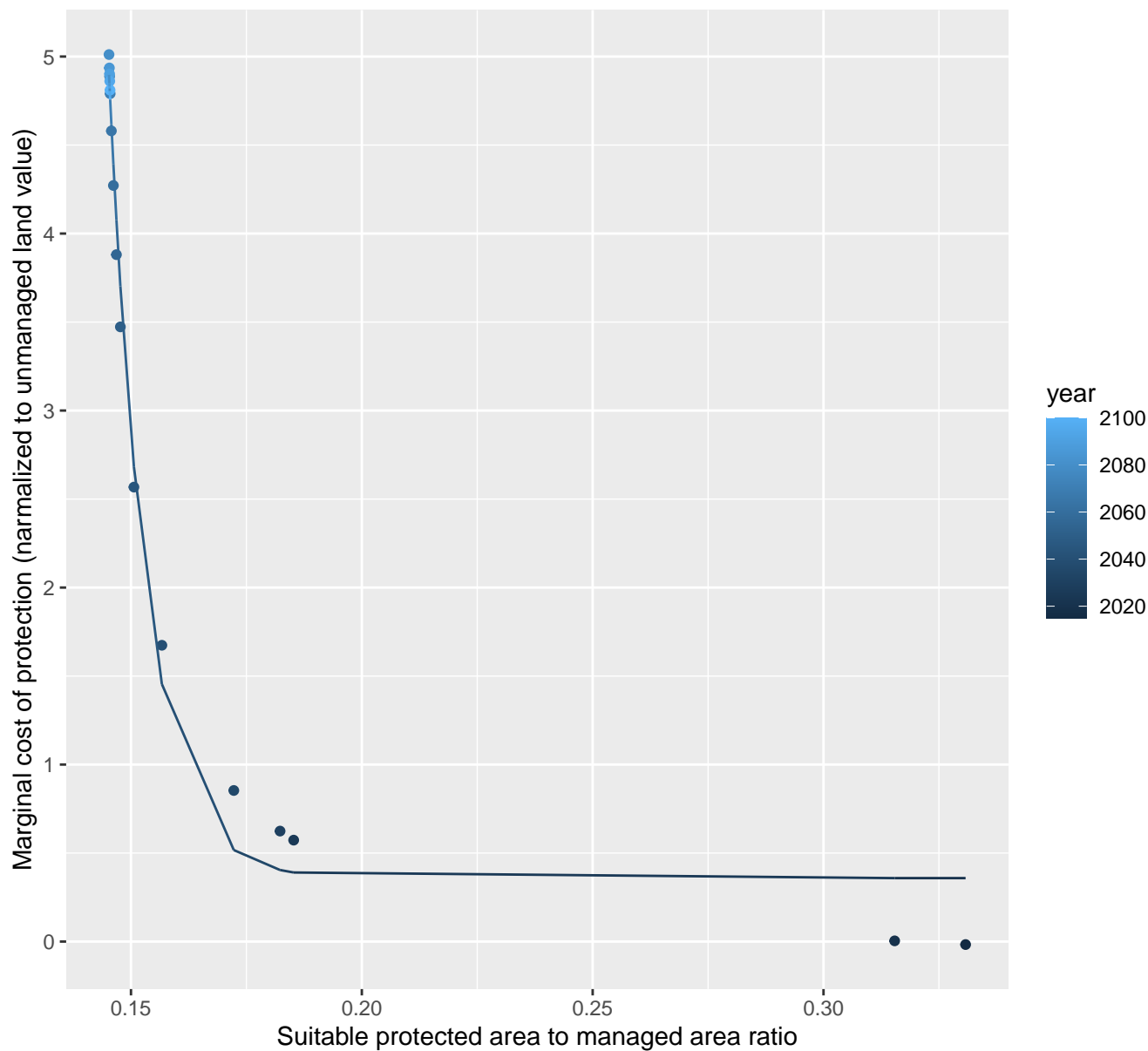
$$y = -0.09 + 834.26 \cdot \exp(-72.99 \cdot x)$$



European Free Trade Association marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

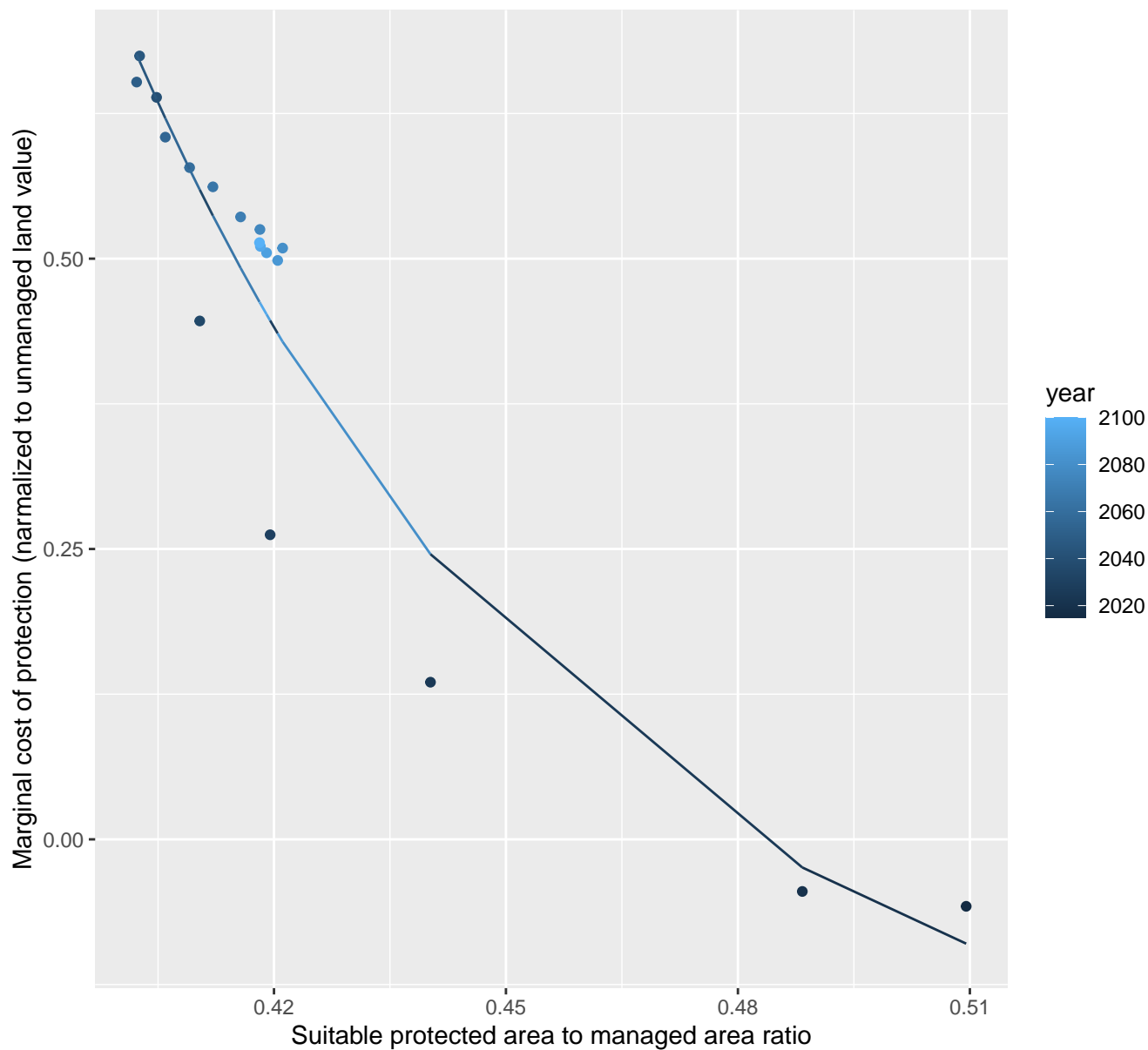
$$y=0.36+303619855.35*\exp(-124.06*x)$$



Global marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00067

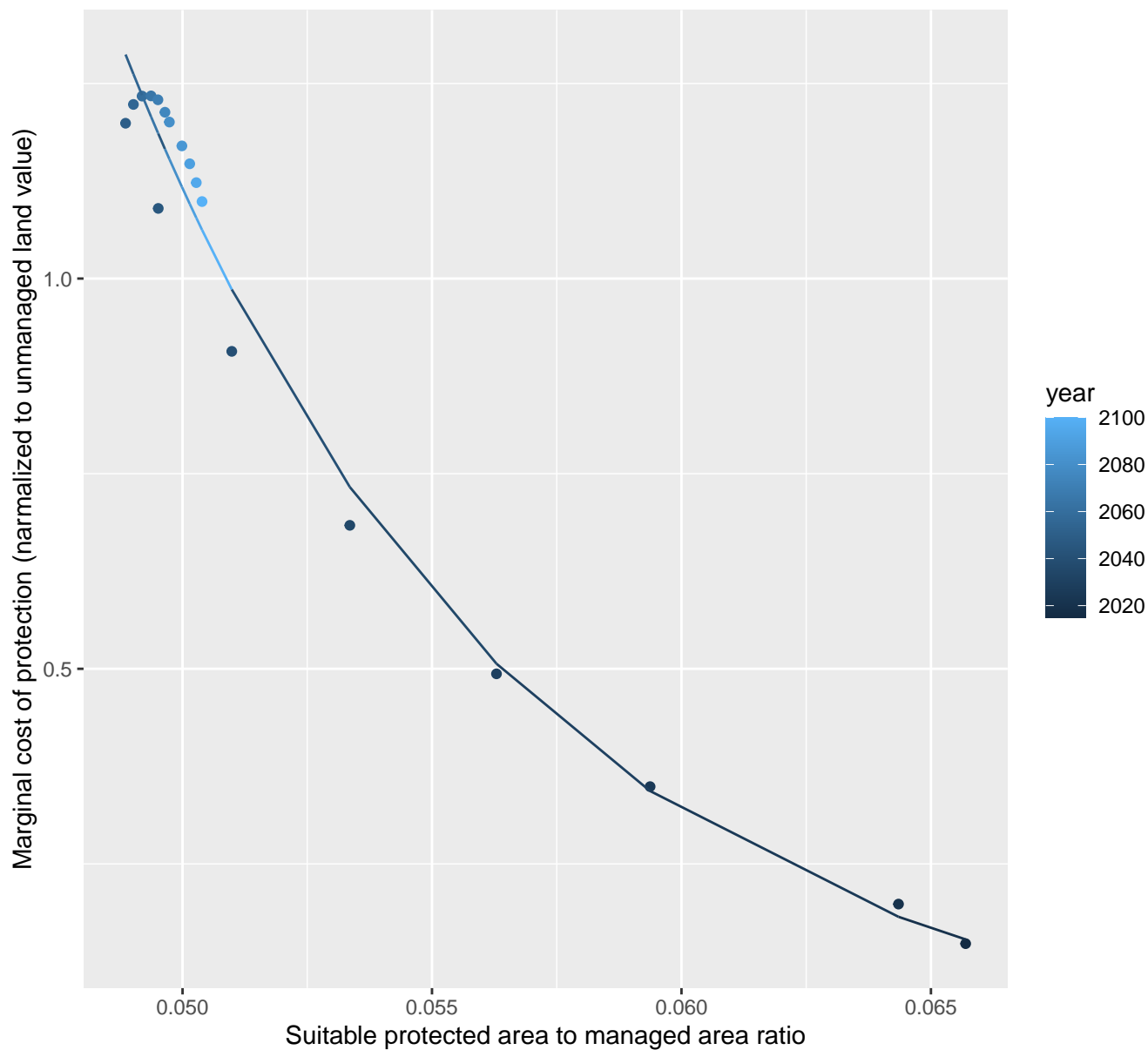
$$y = -0.25 + 716.99 \cdot \exp(-16.55 \cdot x)$$



India marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

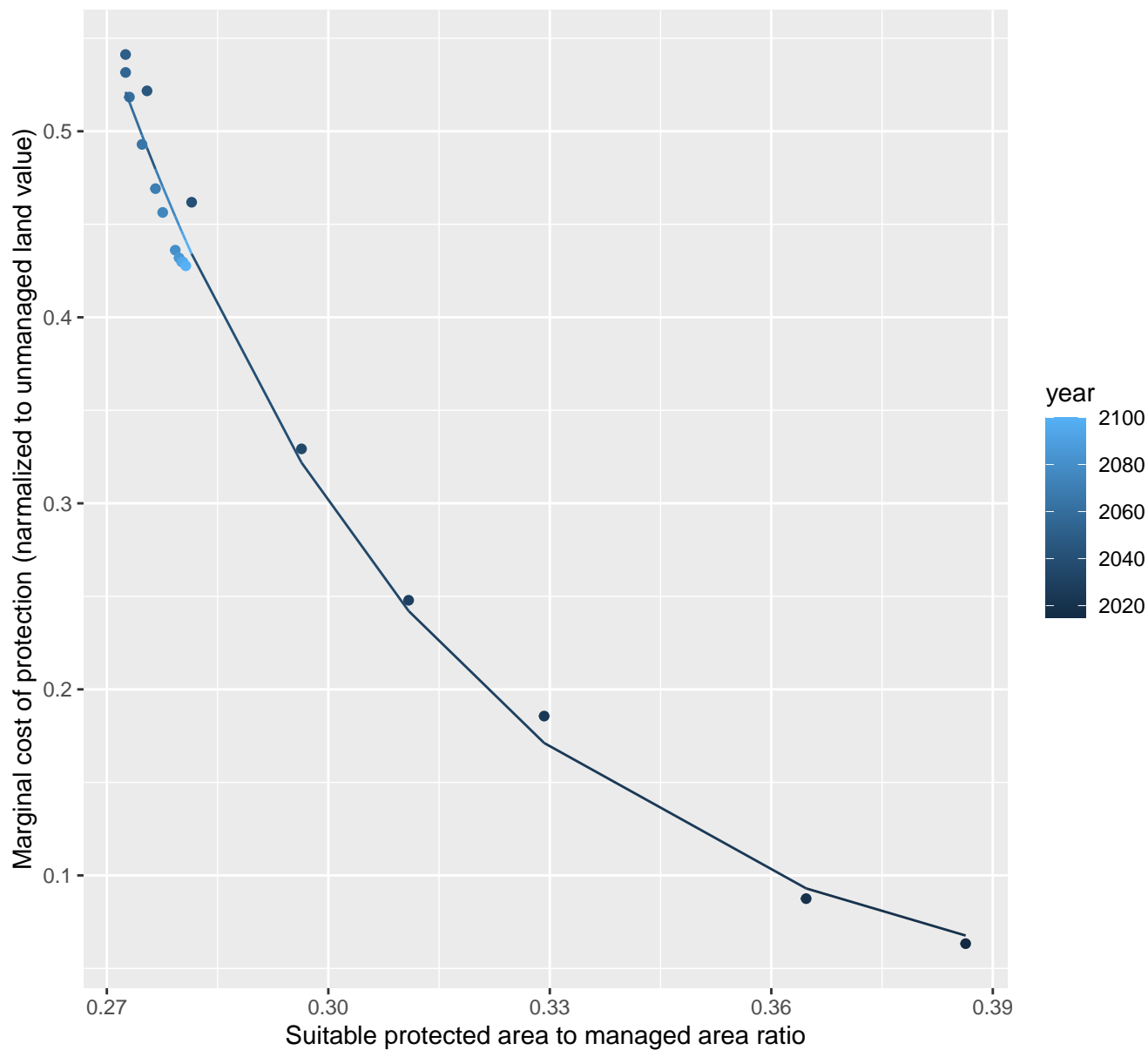
$$y = -0.01 + 569.26 \cdot \exp(-124.6 \cdot x)$$



Indonesia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

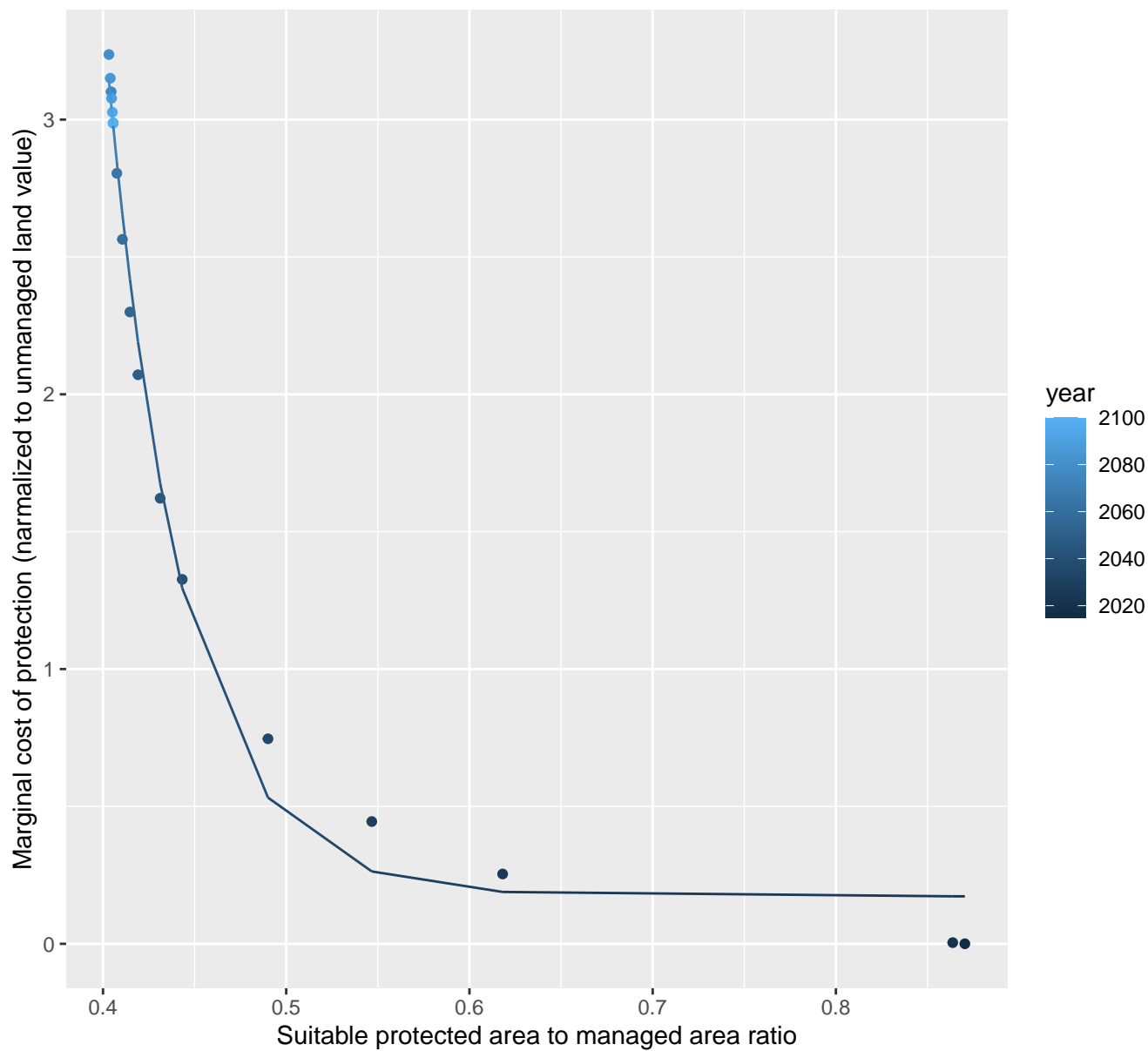
$$y=0.02+176.32*\exp(-21.55*x)$$



Japan marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

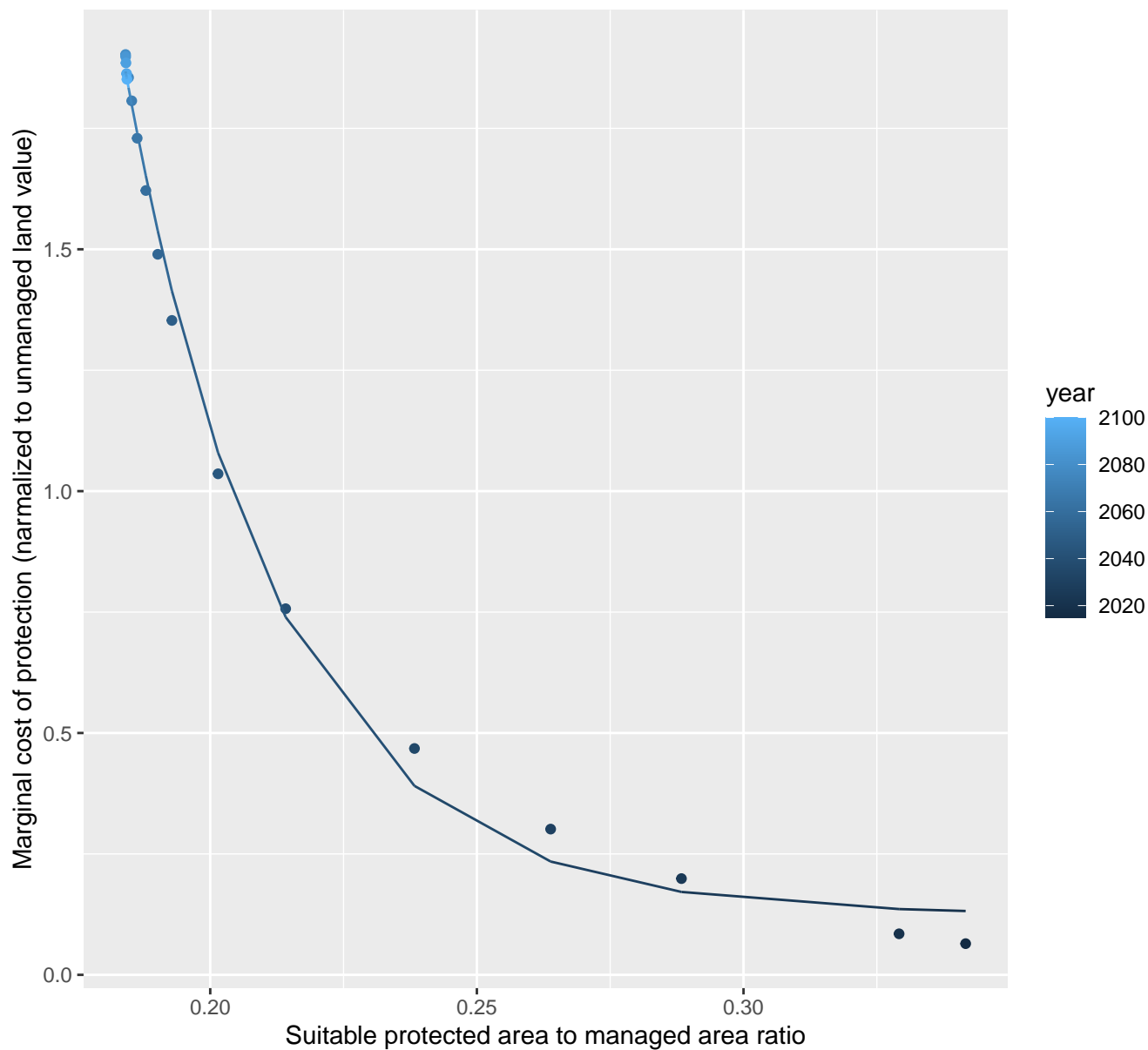
$$y=0.17+54043.82*\exp(-24.33*x)$$



Mexico marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

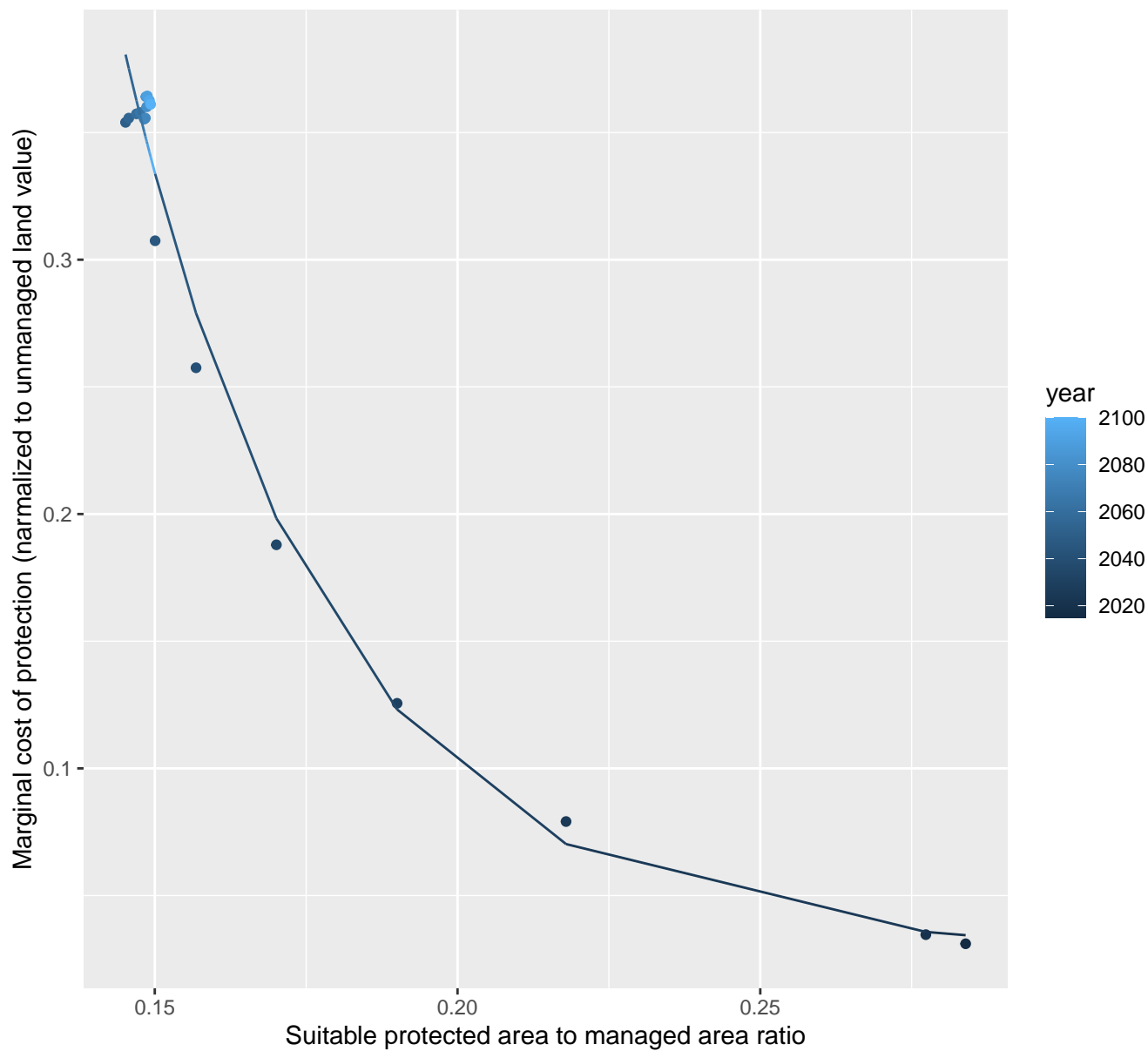
$$y=0.12+1038.36*\exp(-34.7*x)$$



Middle East marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

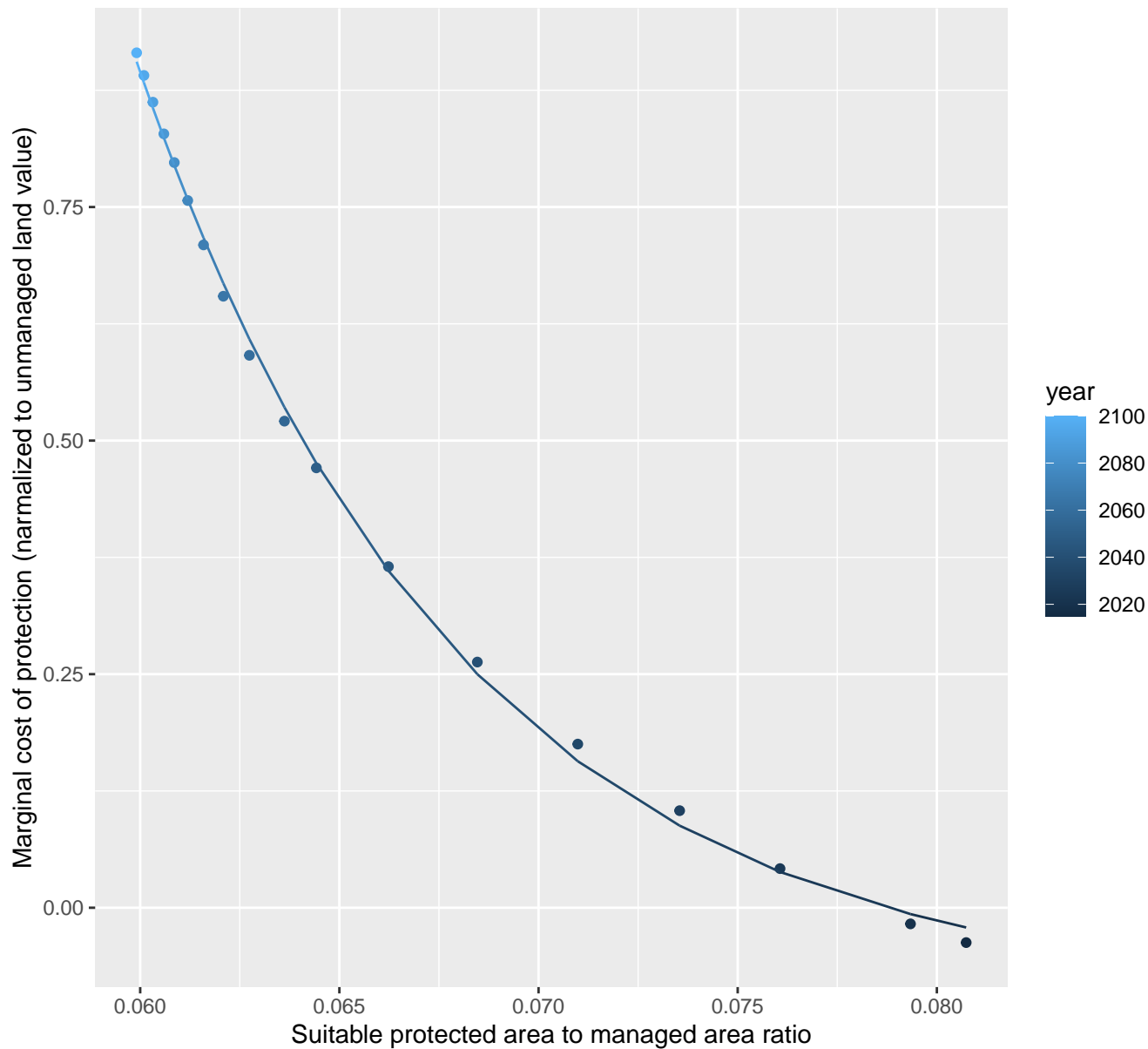
$$y=0.03+24.68*\exp(-29.27*x)$$



Pakistan marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

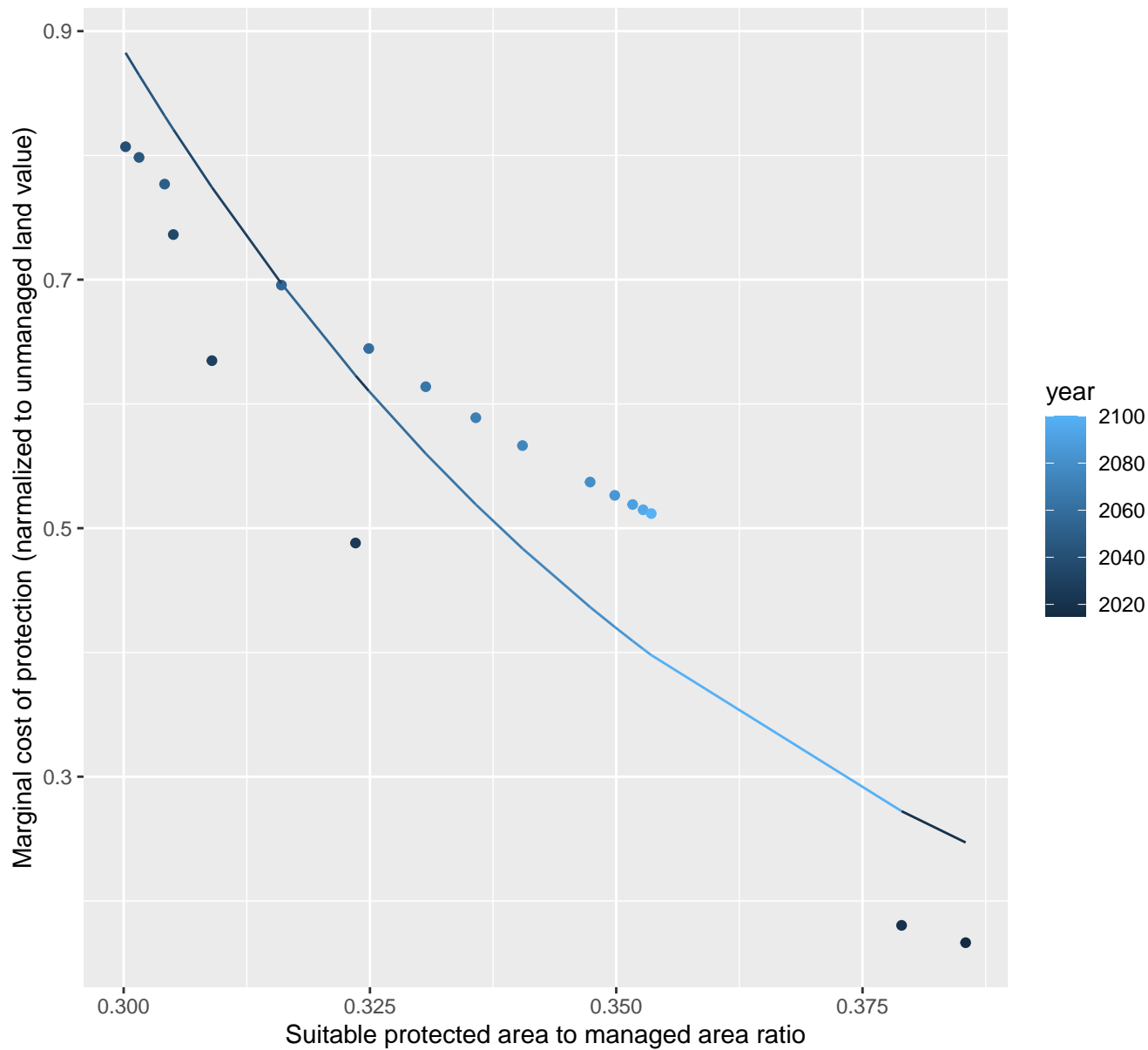
$$y = -0.1 + 1702.24 \cdot \exp(-124.14 \cdot x)$$



Russia marginal protection cost ratio

linear-log(y) $r^2 = 0.76274$ $pval = 0$ random $pval = 1e-04$

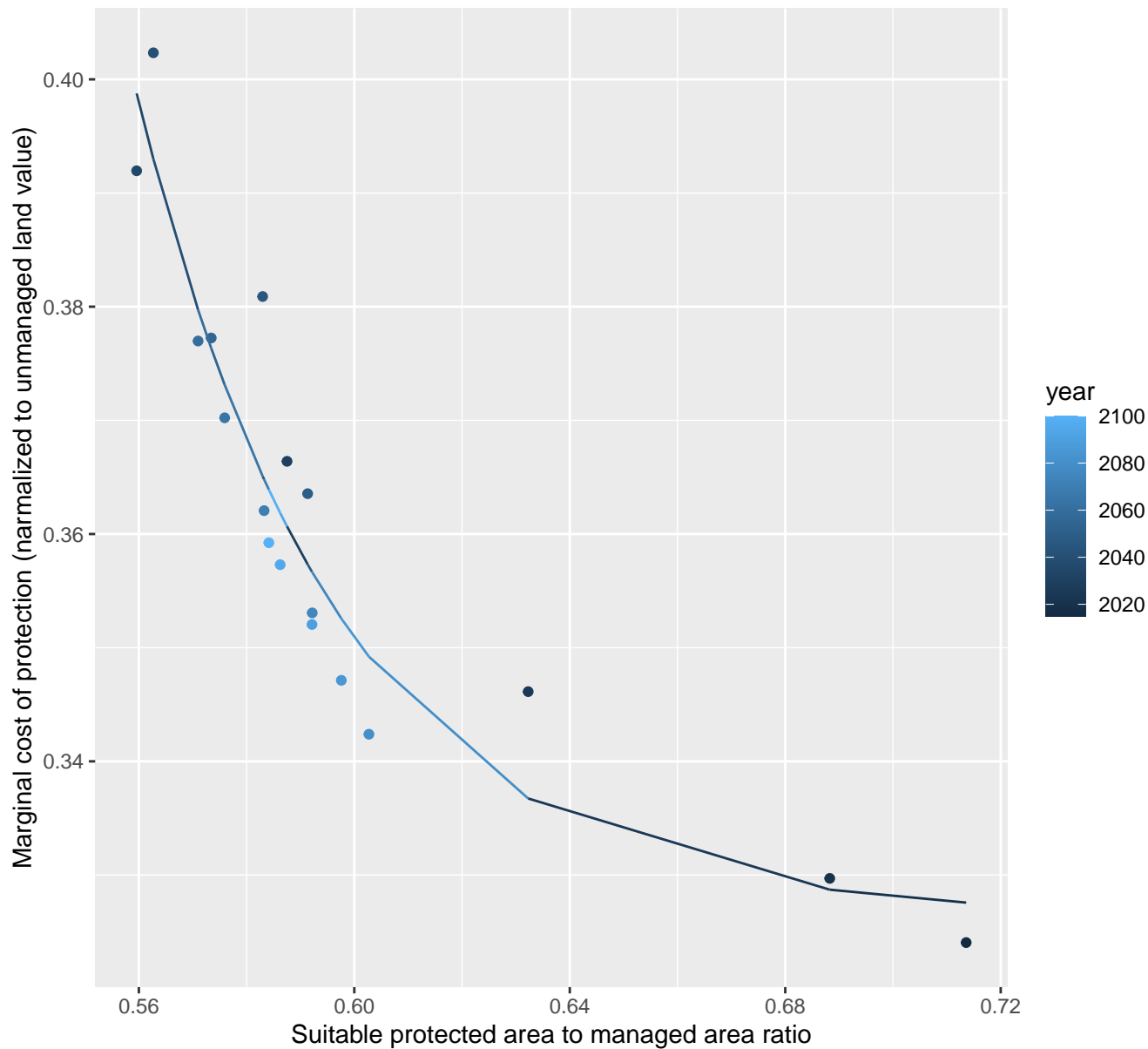
$$y = 78.06 * \exp(-14.93 * x)$$



South Africa marginal protection cost ratio

```
nls random pval = 0.14491
```

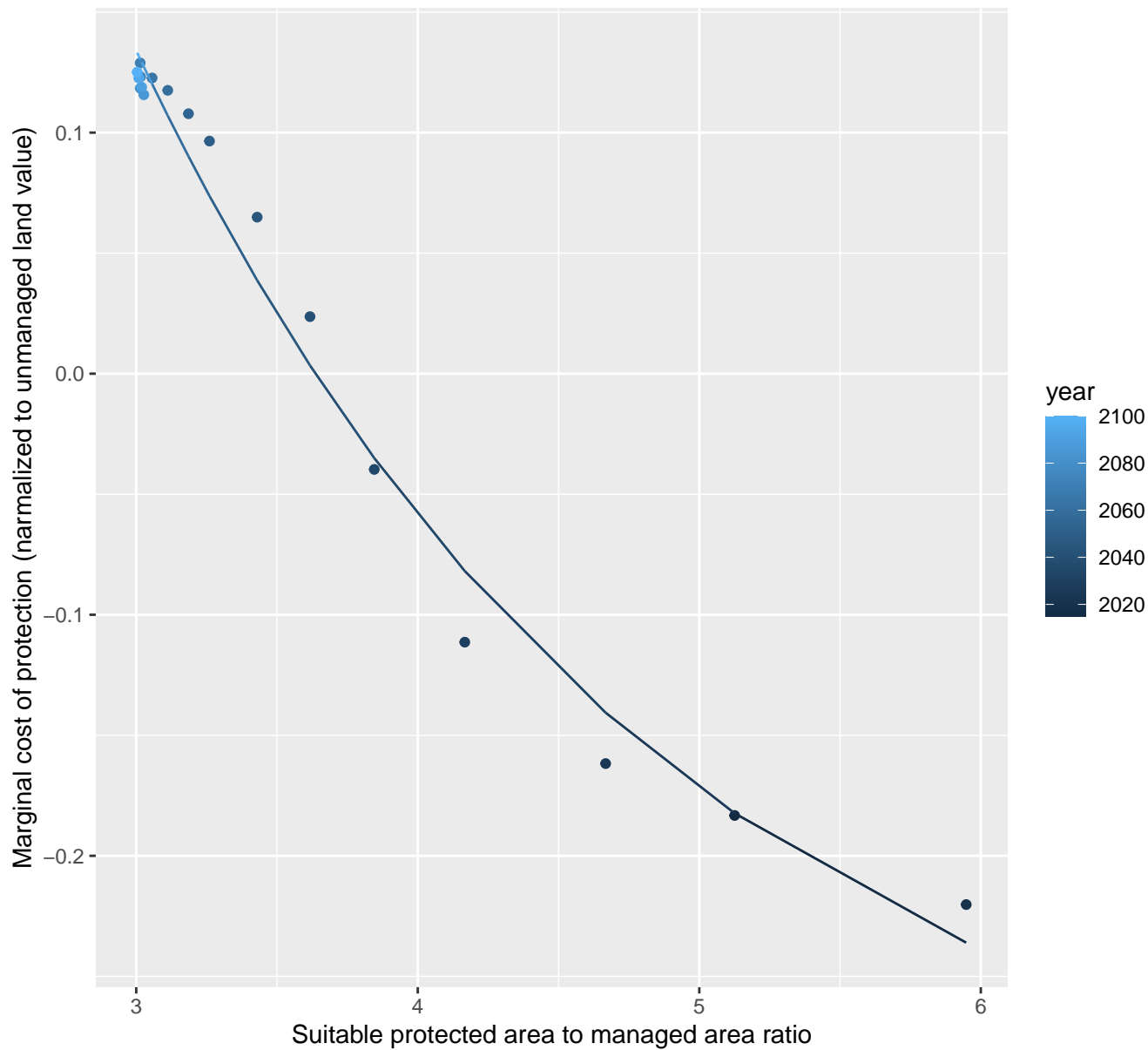
$$y = 0.33 + 233057.16 \cdot \exp(-26.78 \cdot x)$$



South America_Northern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

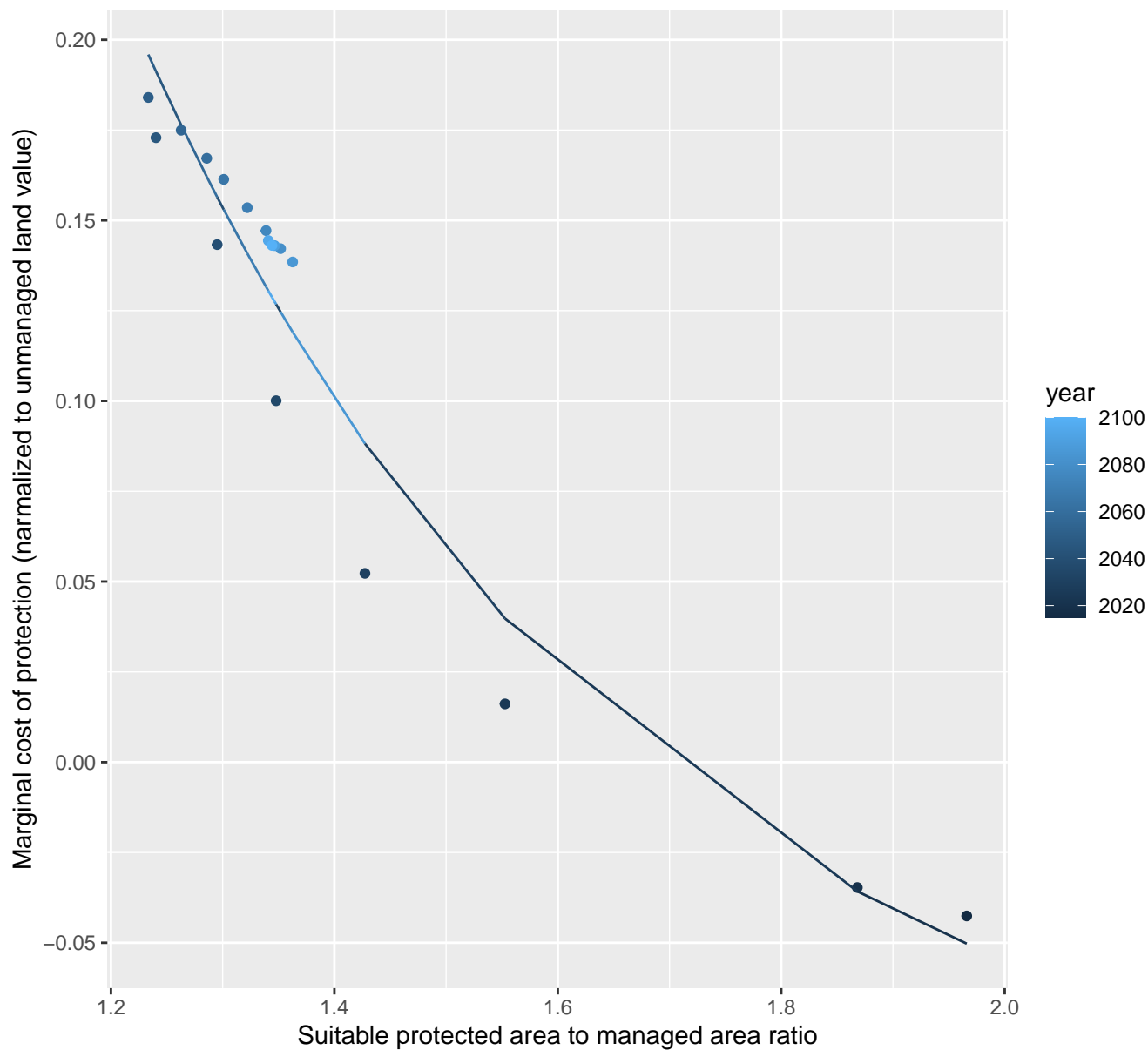
$$y = -0.33 + 2.29 \cdot \exp(-0.53 \cdot x)$$



South America_Southern marginal protection cost ratio

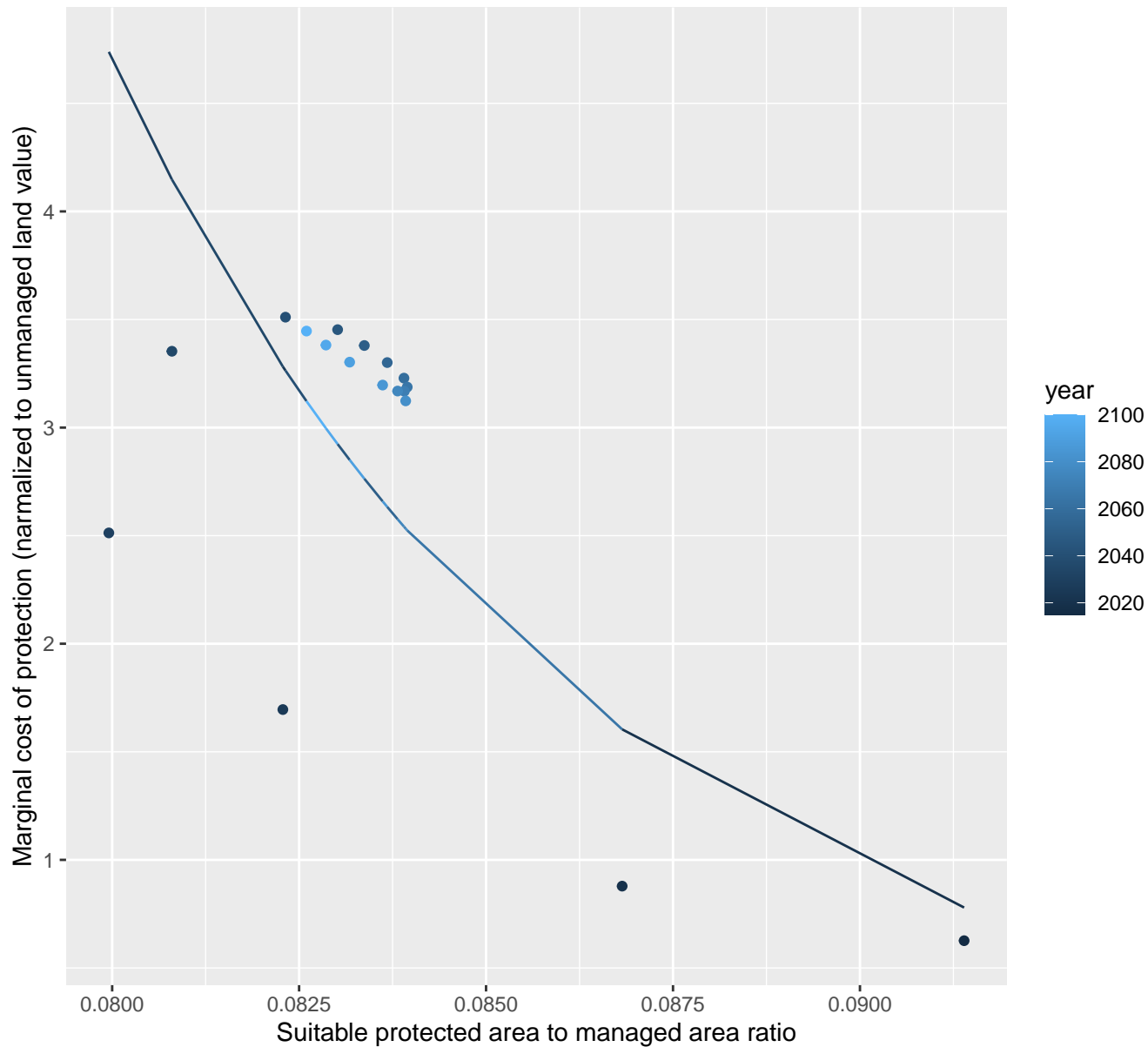
nls random pval = 0.00067

$$y = -0.11 + 4.88 \cdot \exp(-2.25 \cdot x)$$



South Asia marginal protection cost ratio

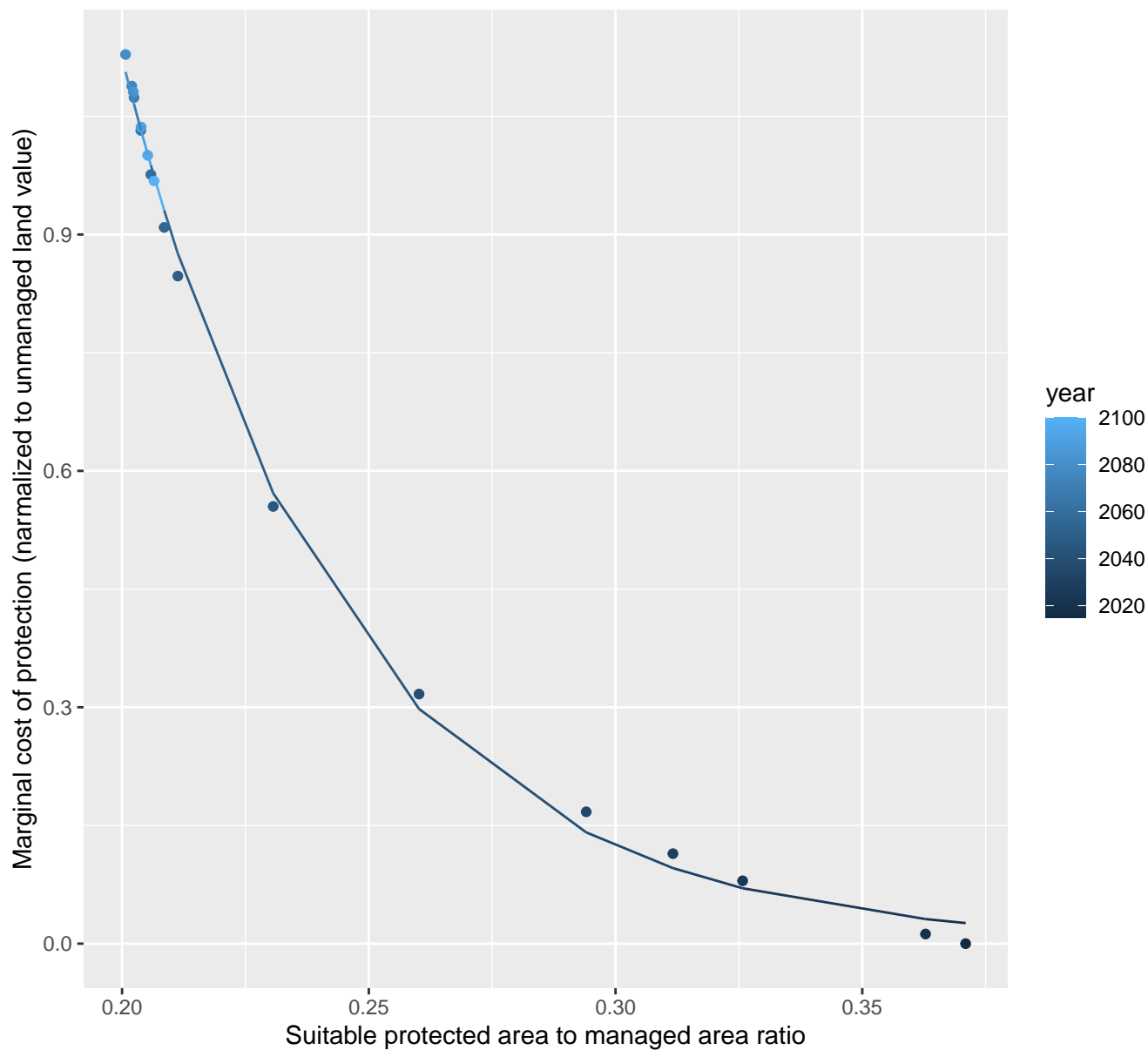
linear-log(y) $r^2 = 0.58337$ pval = 0.00023 random pval = 0.00067

$$y = 1429619.92 \cdot \exp(-157.8 \cdot x)$$


South Korea marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

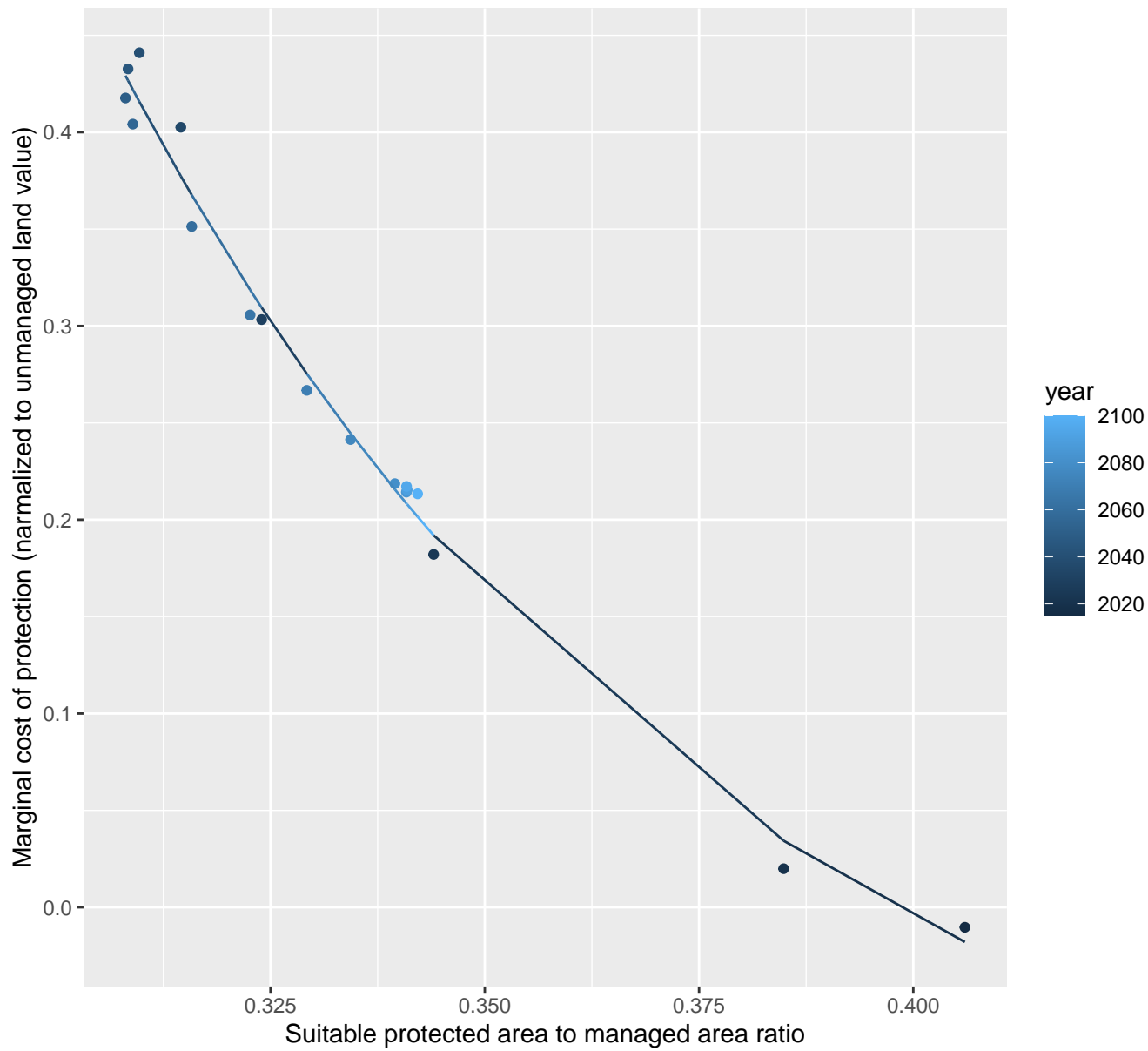
$$y=0+92.93*\exp(-22.08*x)$$



Southeast Asia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

$$y = -0.17 + 45.35 \cdot \exp(-14.05 \cdot x)$$



Taiwan marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00067

$$y = -0.68 + 1.77 \cdot \exp(-5.13 \cdot x)$$

