Marginal protection cost normalized to CURRENT Africa_Eastern Africa_Northern Africa_Southern Africa_Western Argentina Australia_NZ 10 1.6 2.4 1.5 20 -20 2.0 -10 · 1.3 10 · –15 · 1.6 1.2 -20 -20 **-**China Brazil Canada Central America and Caribbean Central Asia Colombia 1.30 1.6 1.2 100 2.00 1.25 1.2 50 1.0 1.75 1.20 8.0 0 1.50 1.15 8.0 0.4 -50 EU-12 EU-15 uropean Free Trade Association Global Europe_Eastern Europe_Non_EU 2.2 2.1 0.60 2.0 1.05 1.0 1.2 1.8 0.55 But the protection cost normalized 1.8 to 1.4 to 1.25 to 1.20 0.9 1.5 0.50 1.00 0.8 0.45 scenario 0.7 1.0 0.95 0.40 BIODIV mitigation India Pakistan Indonesia Japan Mexico Middle East - BIODIV30 mitigation 1.35 2.0 1.8 1.35 UNIFORM30 mitigation 1.30 1.3 1.30 1.6 1.25 1.8 1.20 1.25 1.2 1.6 1.15 1.20 1.2 1.1 1.15 -South Korea South Africa South America_Northern South America_Southern South Asia Russia 0.40 2.5 1.30 2.4 100 · 0.35 2.0 2.0 1.25 0.30 50 1.20 1.6 1.5 0.25 2080 2100 2060 2100 2100 2020 Southeast Asia Taiwan USA 1.20 -1.25 1.16 1.20 1.15 1.12

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