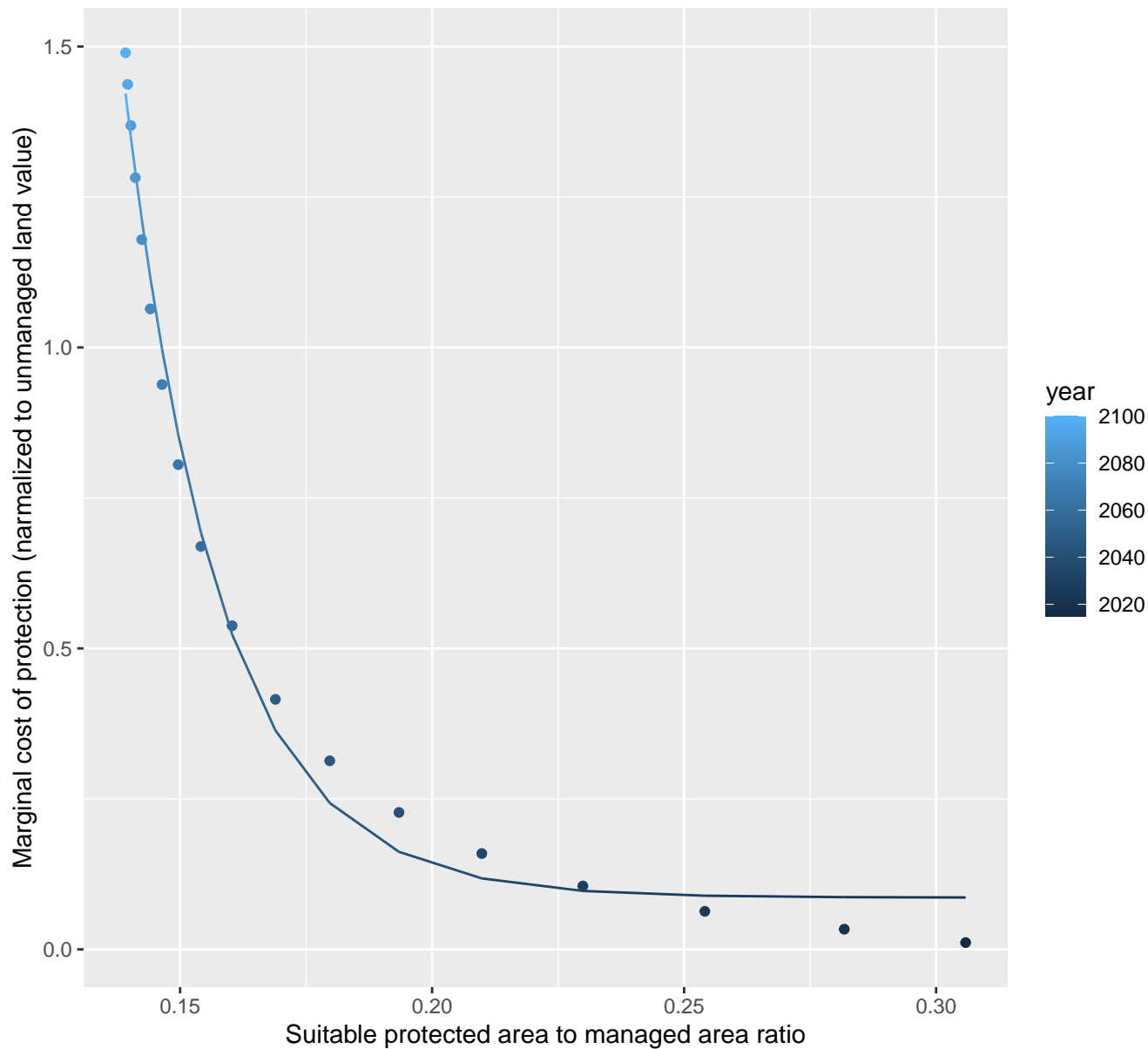


Africa_Eastern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

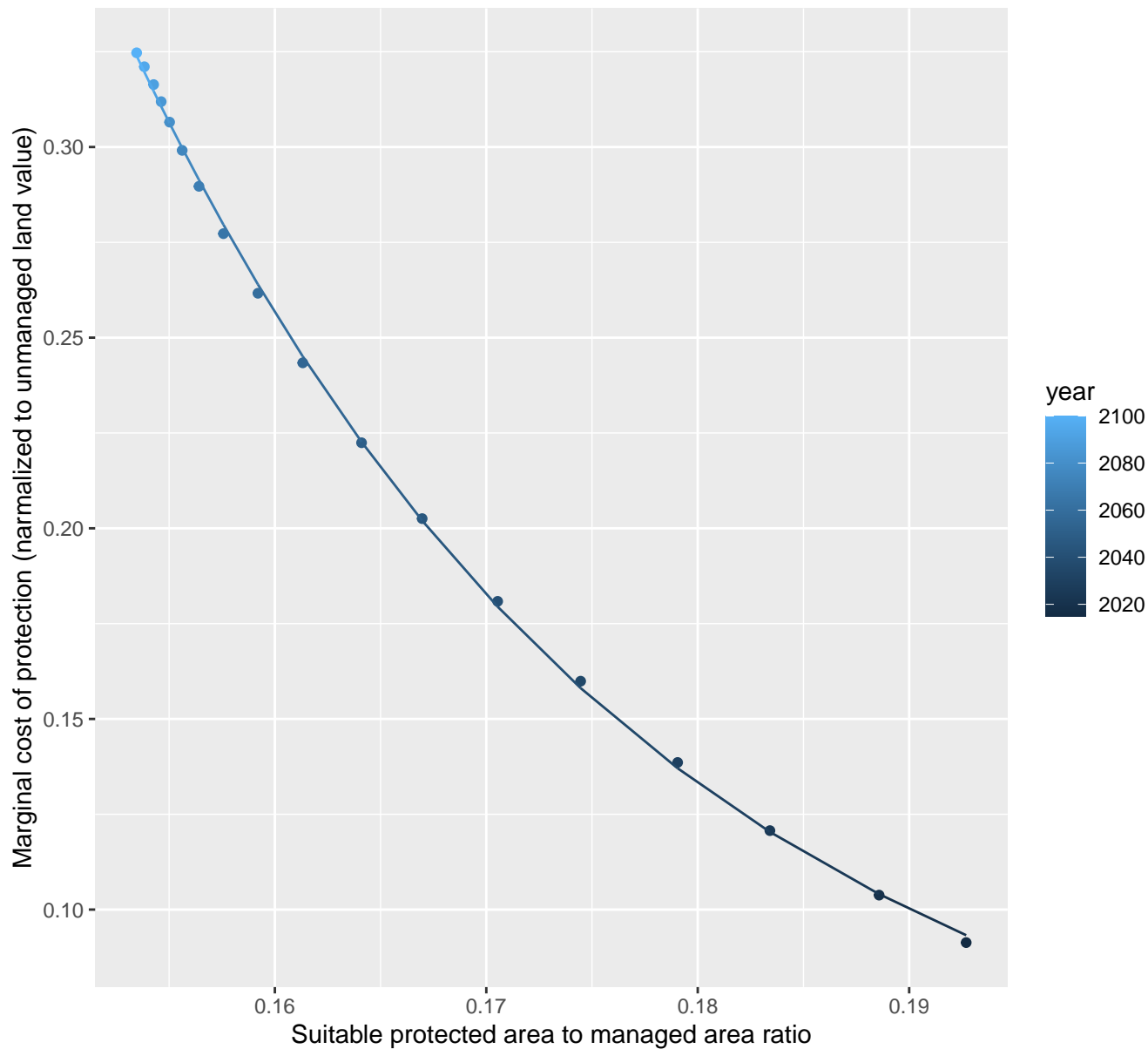
$$y=0.09+2084.77*\exp(-52.83*x)$$



Africa_Northern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

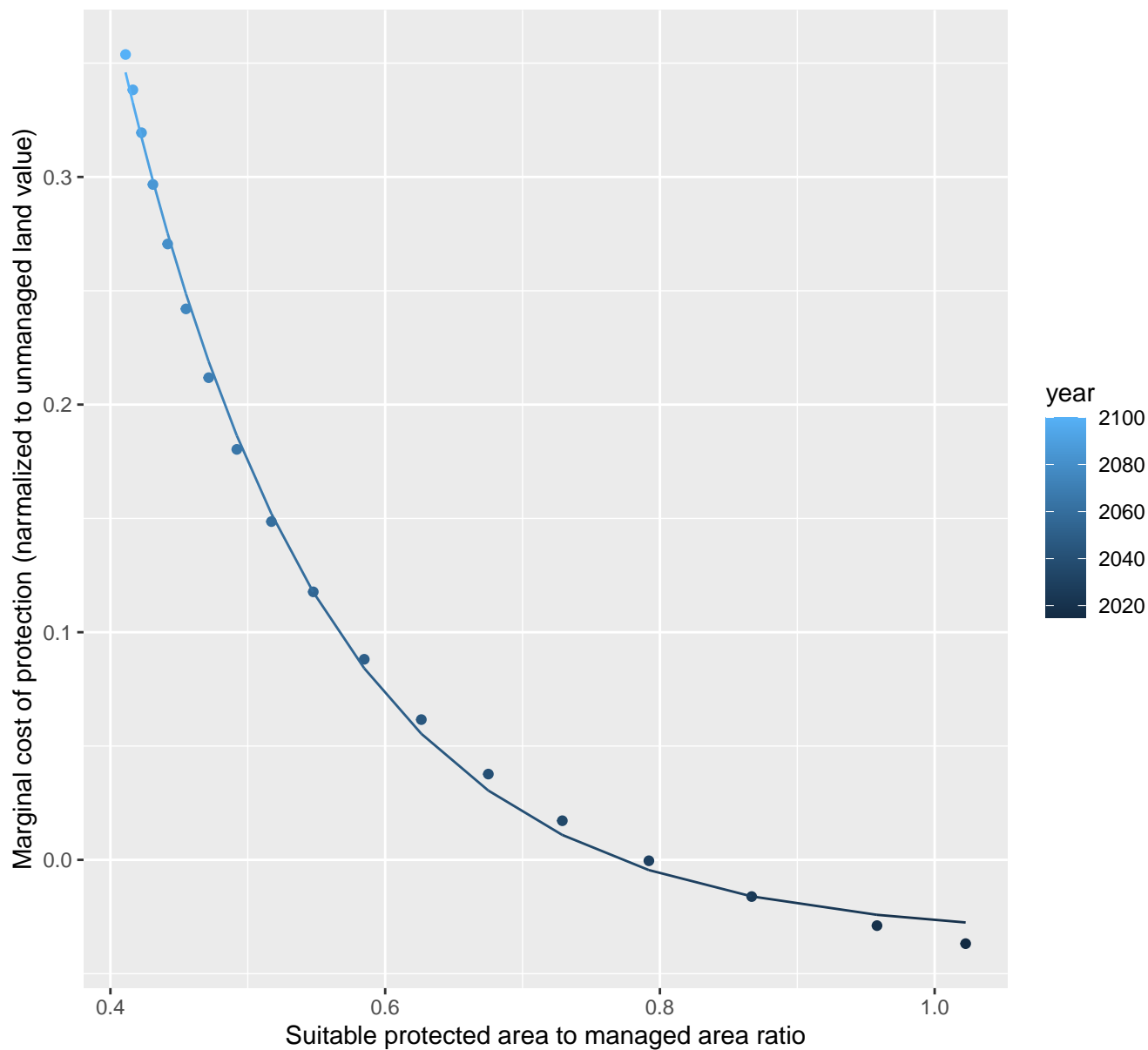
$$y=0.03+141.43*\exp(-40.33*x)$$



Africa_Southern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

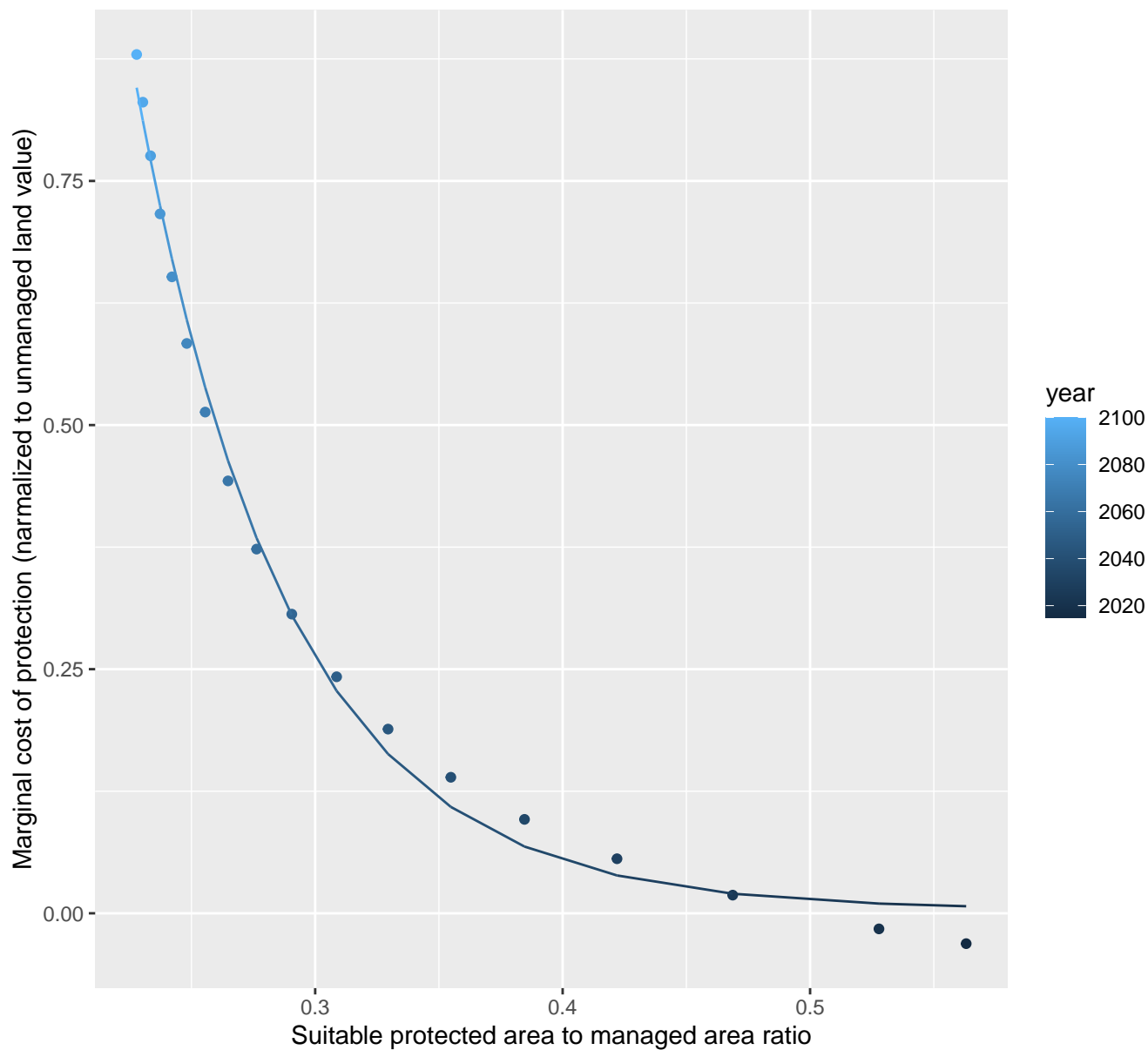
$$y = -0.03 + 6.05 \cdot \exp(-6.73 \cdot x)$$



Africa_Western marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

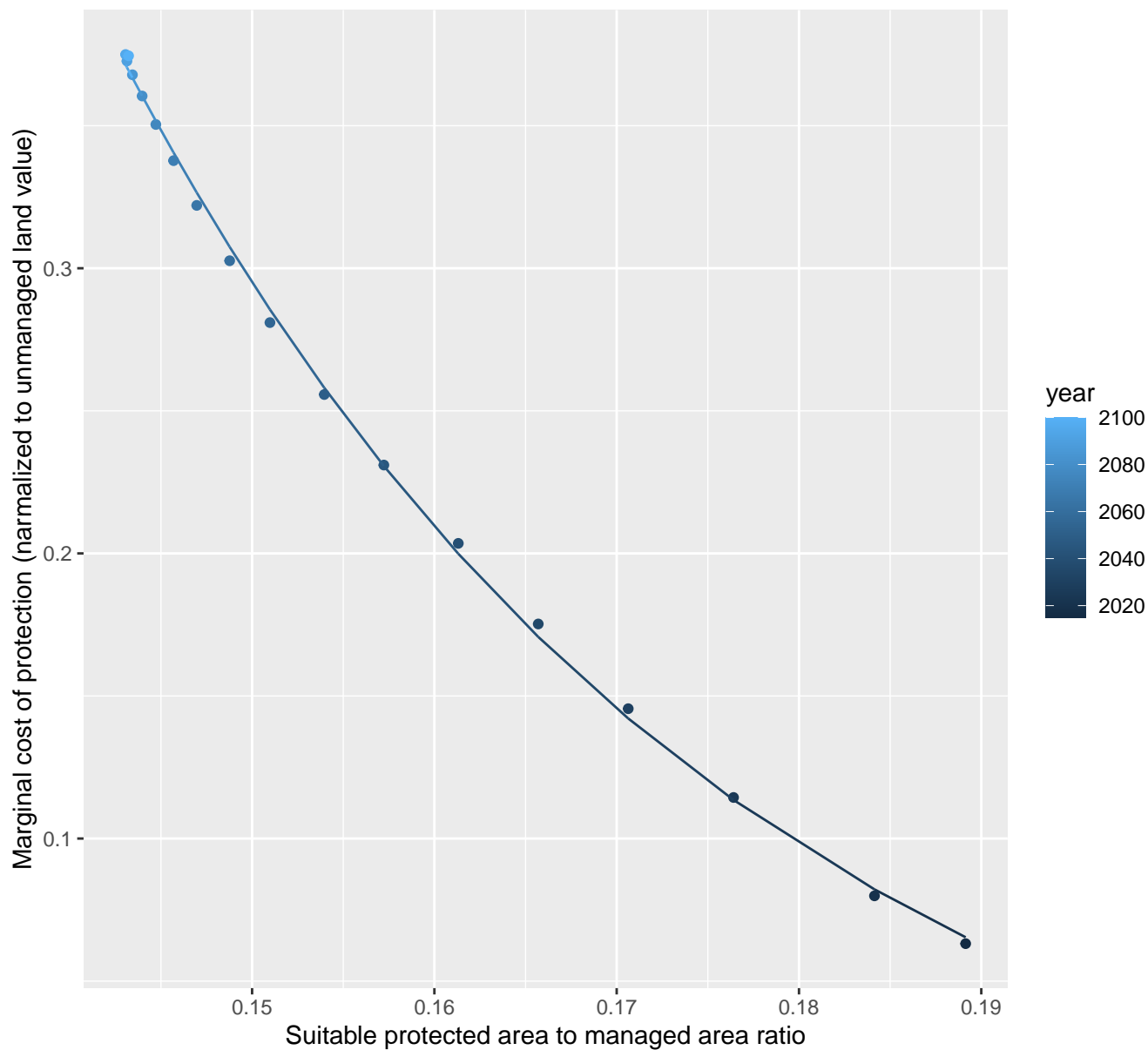
$$y=0+35.17*\exp(-16.38*x)$$



Argentina marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

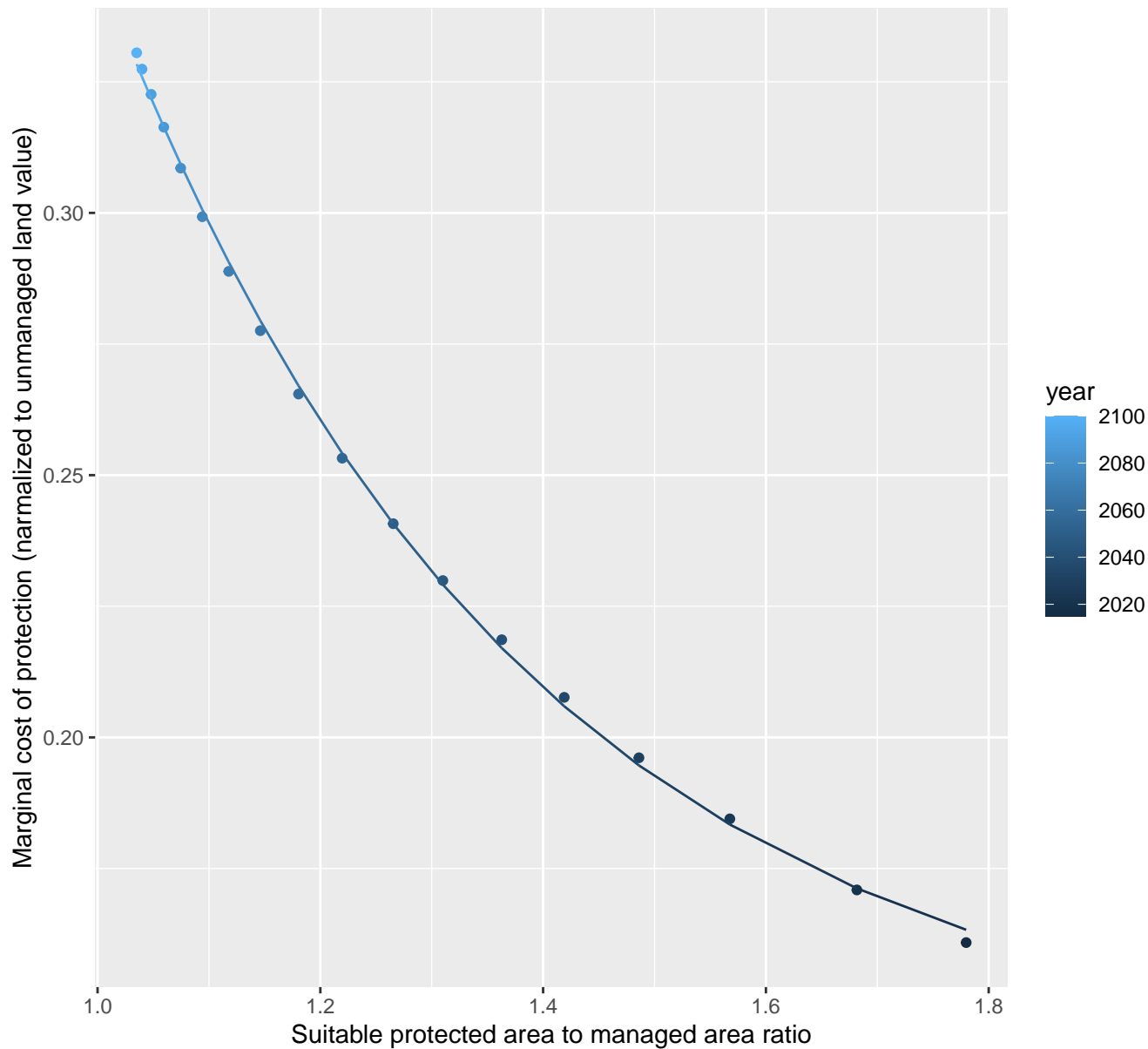
$$y = -0.04 + 28.18 \cdot \exp(-29.55 \cdot x)$$



Australia_NZ marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

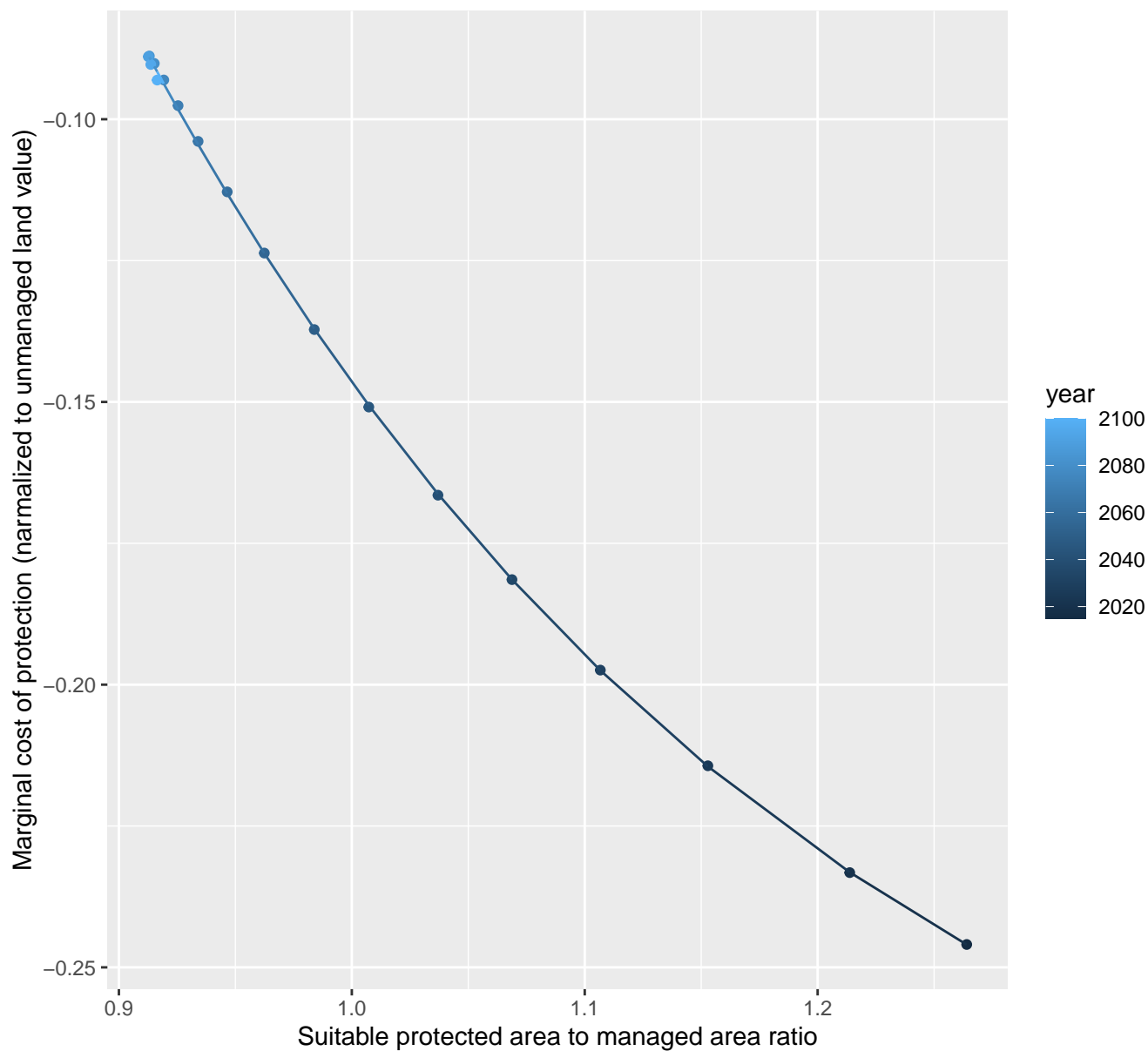
$$y = 0.14 + 2.99 \cdot \exp(-2.65 \cdot x)$$



Brazil marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

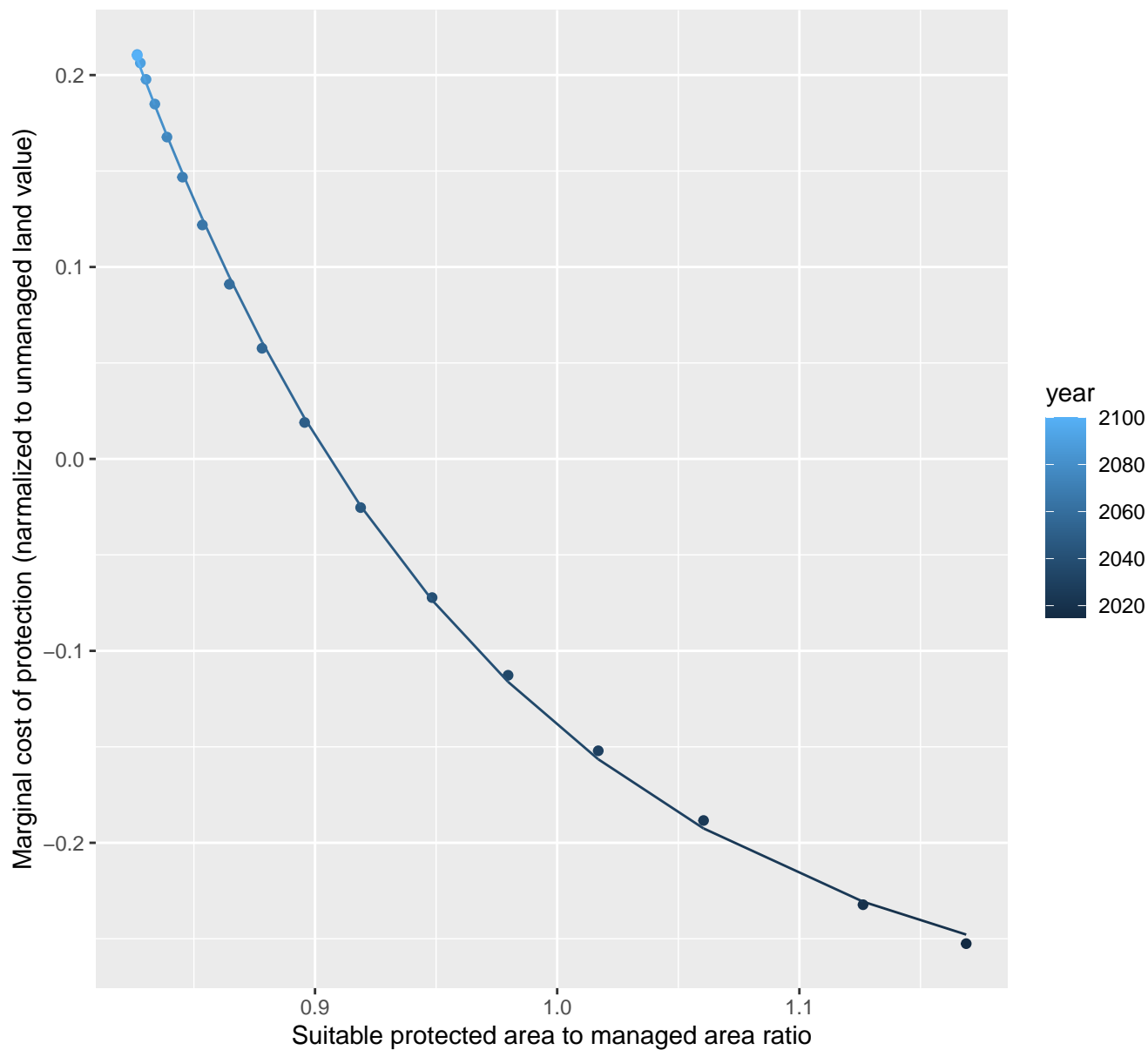
$$y = -0.32 + 4.9 \cdot \exp(-3.37 \cdot x)$$



Canada marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

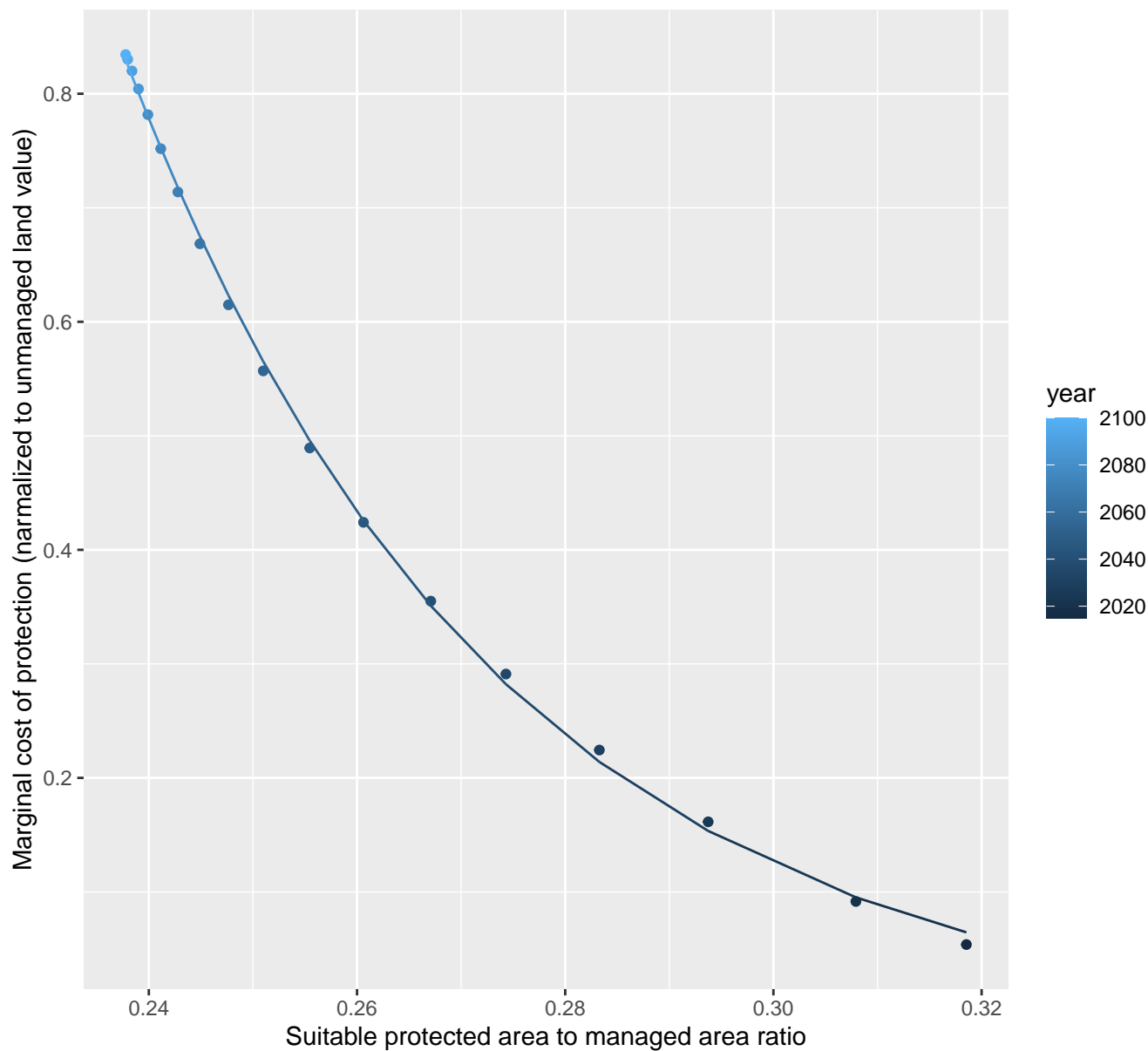
$$y = -0.3 + 122.2 \cdot \exp(-6.63 \cdot x)$$



Central America and Caribbean marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

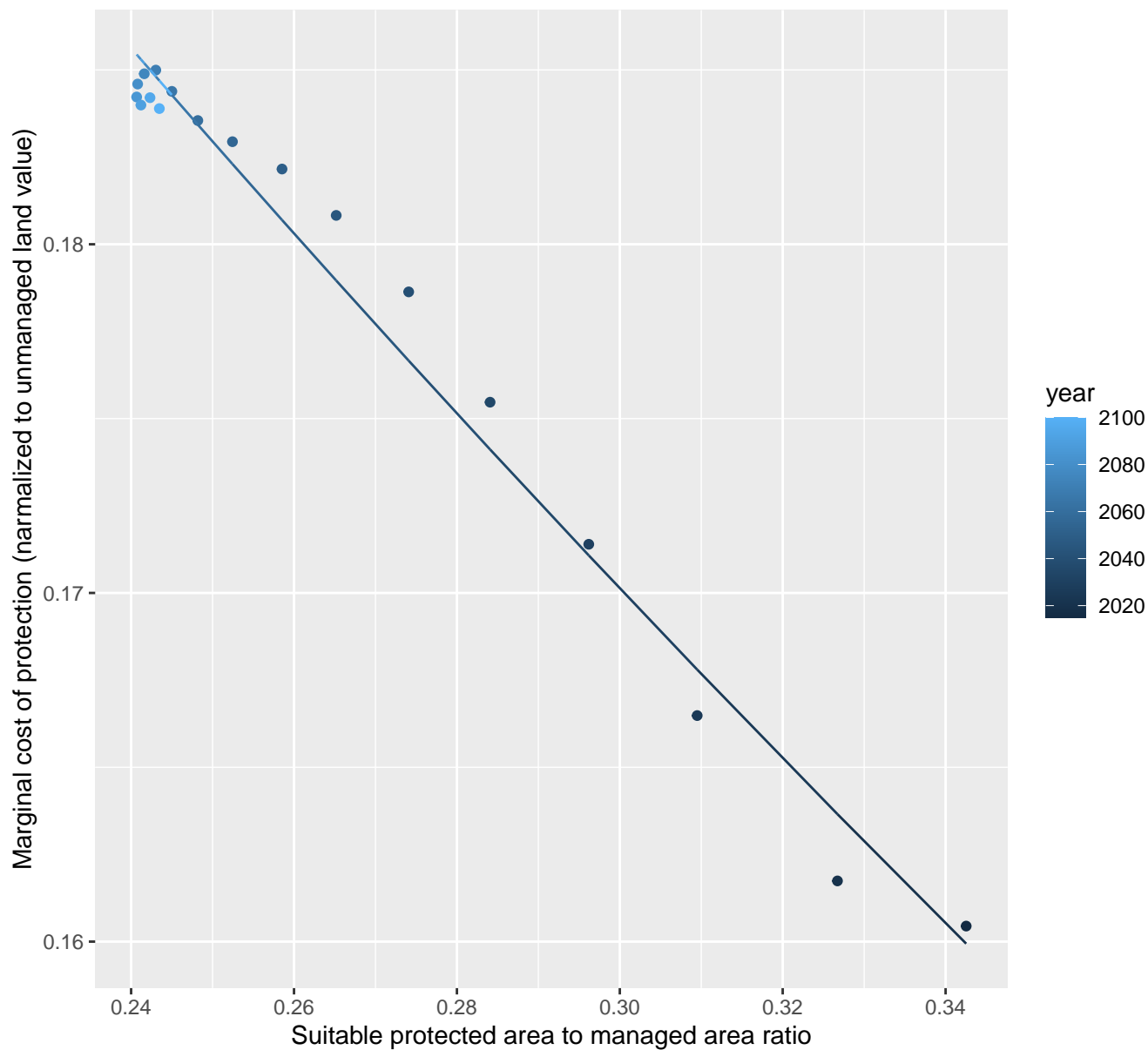
$$y = -0.02 + 679.96 \cdot \exp(-28.09 \cdot x)$$



Central Asia marginal protection cost ratio

linear-log(y) $r^2 = 0.98075$ $pval = 0$ random $pval = 0.05194$

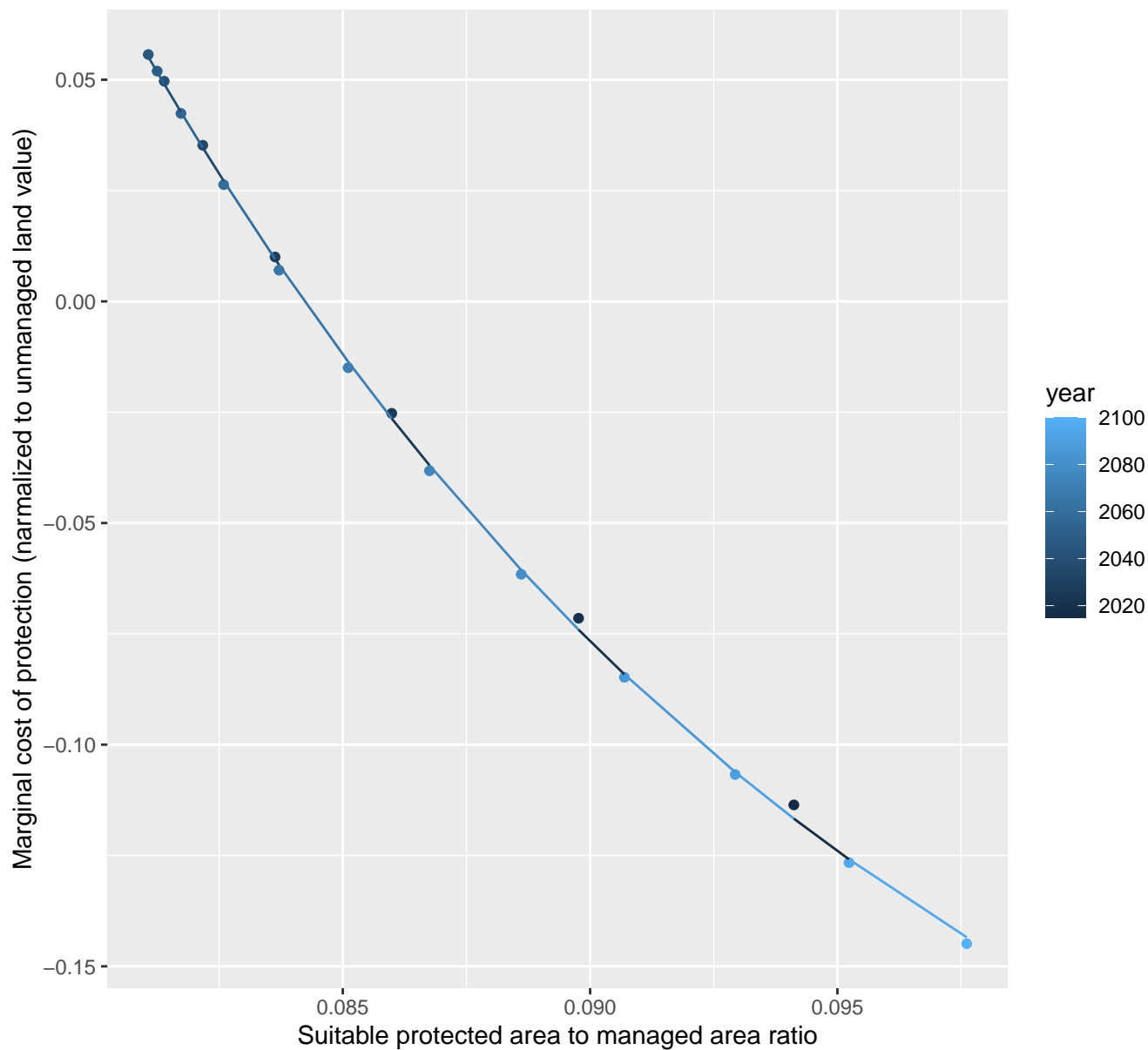
$$y = 0.26 * \exp(-1.45 * x)$$



China marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 1e-04

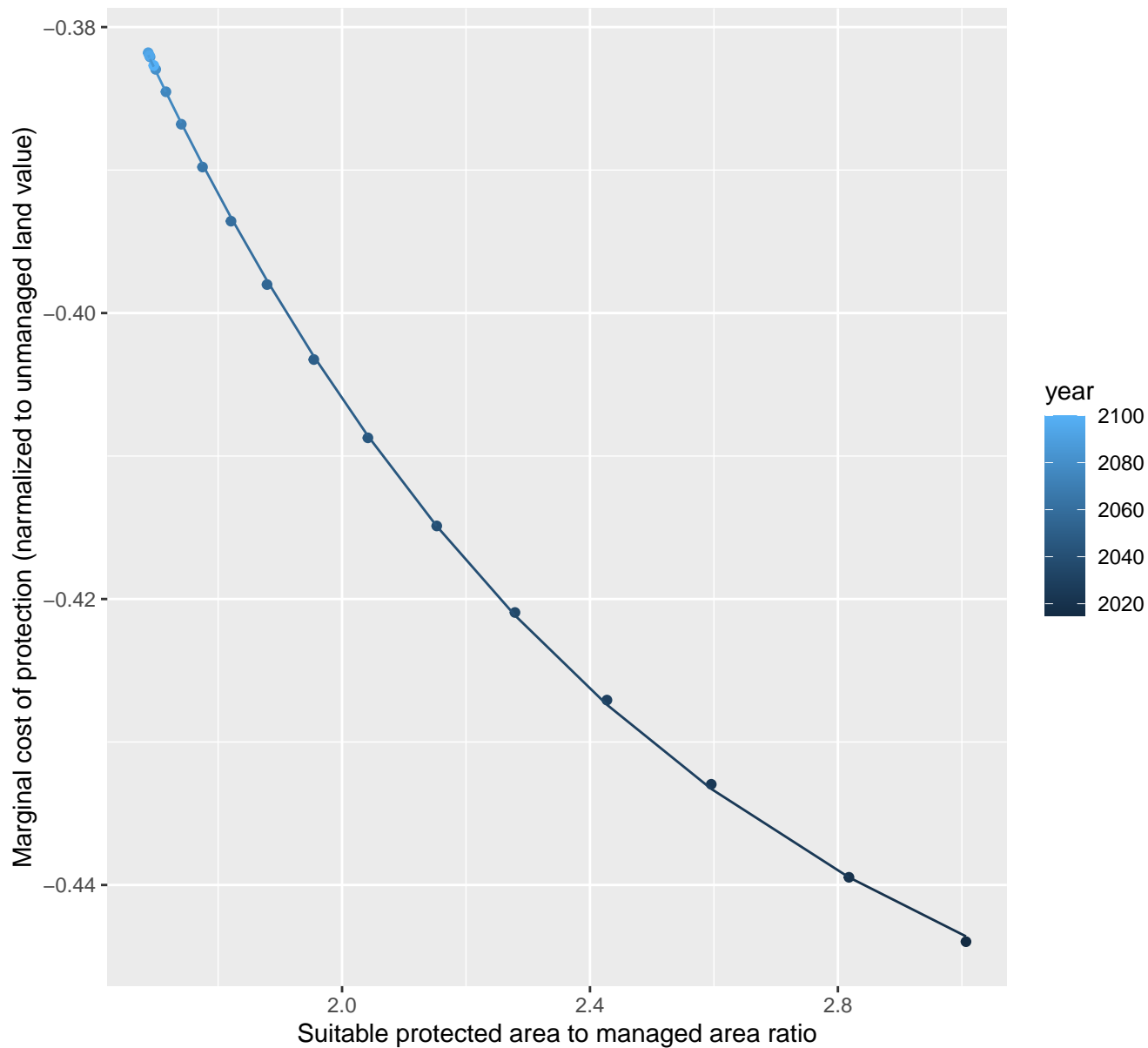
$$y = -0.25 + 48.77 \cdot \exp(-62.46 \cdot x)$$



Colombia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

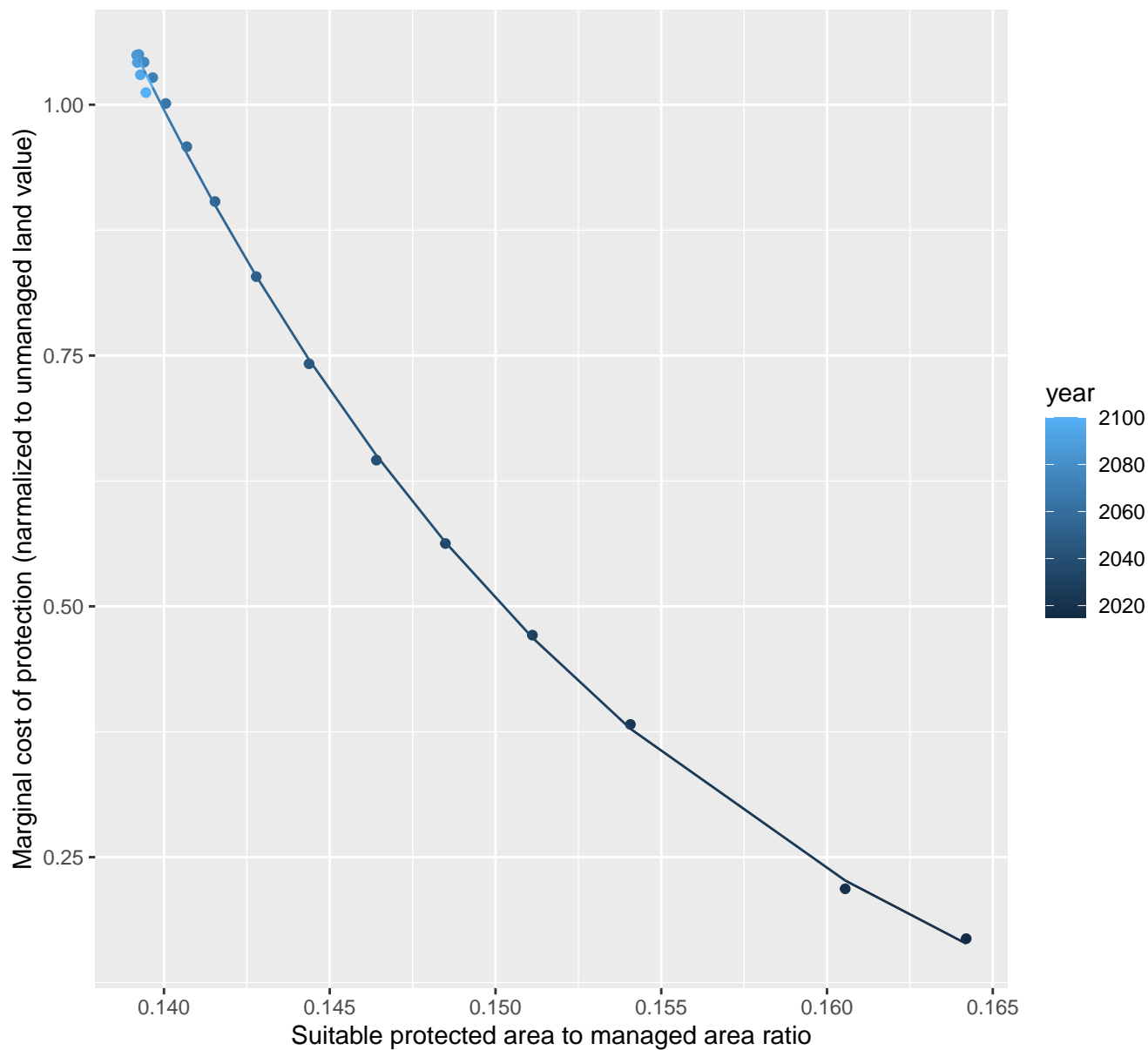
$$y = -0.46 + 0.57 \cdot \exp(-1.17 \cdot x)$$



EU-12 marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.05194

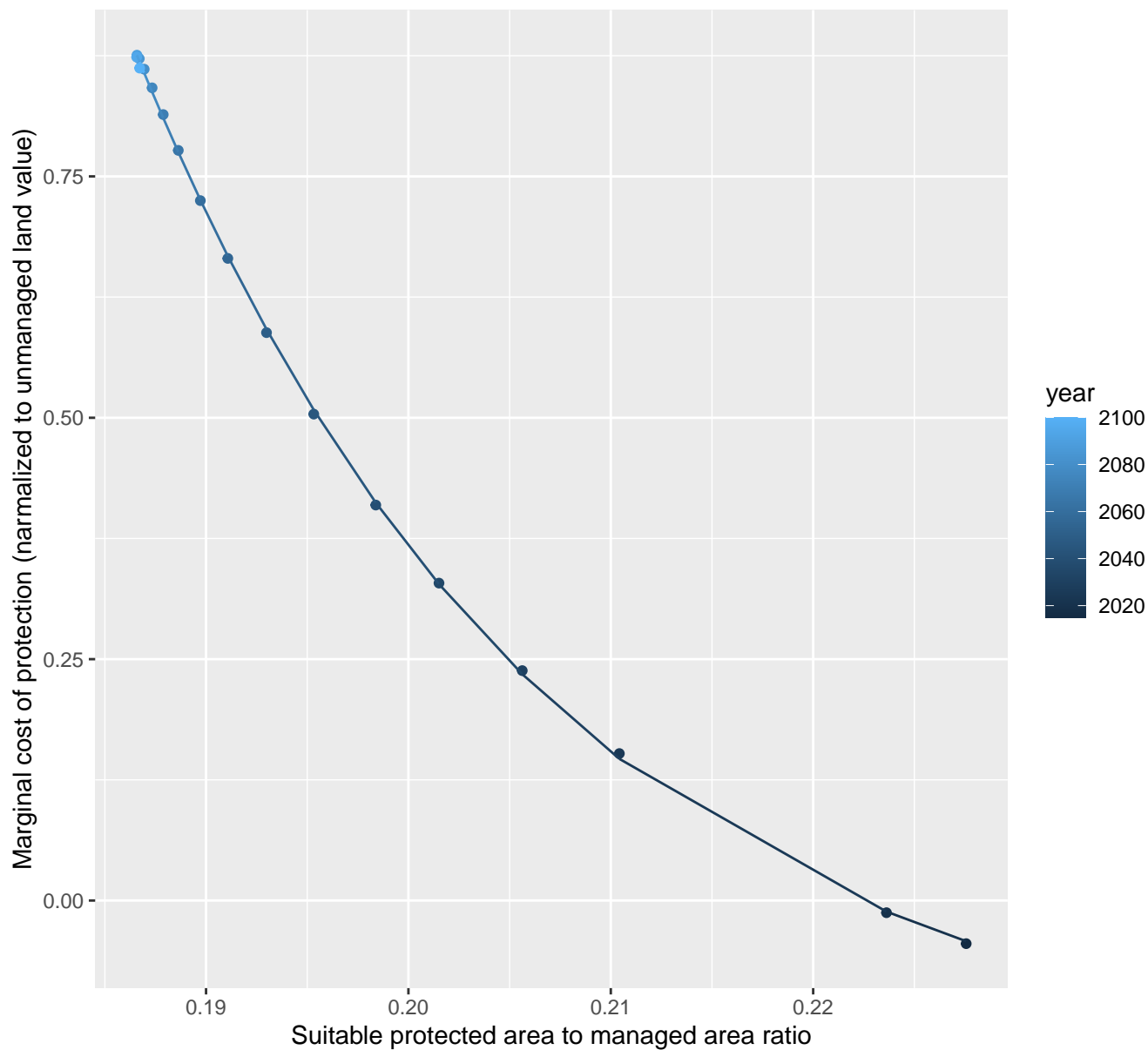
$$y = -0.1 + 4297.74 \cdot \exp(-59.13 \cdot x)$$



EU-15 marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

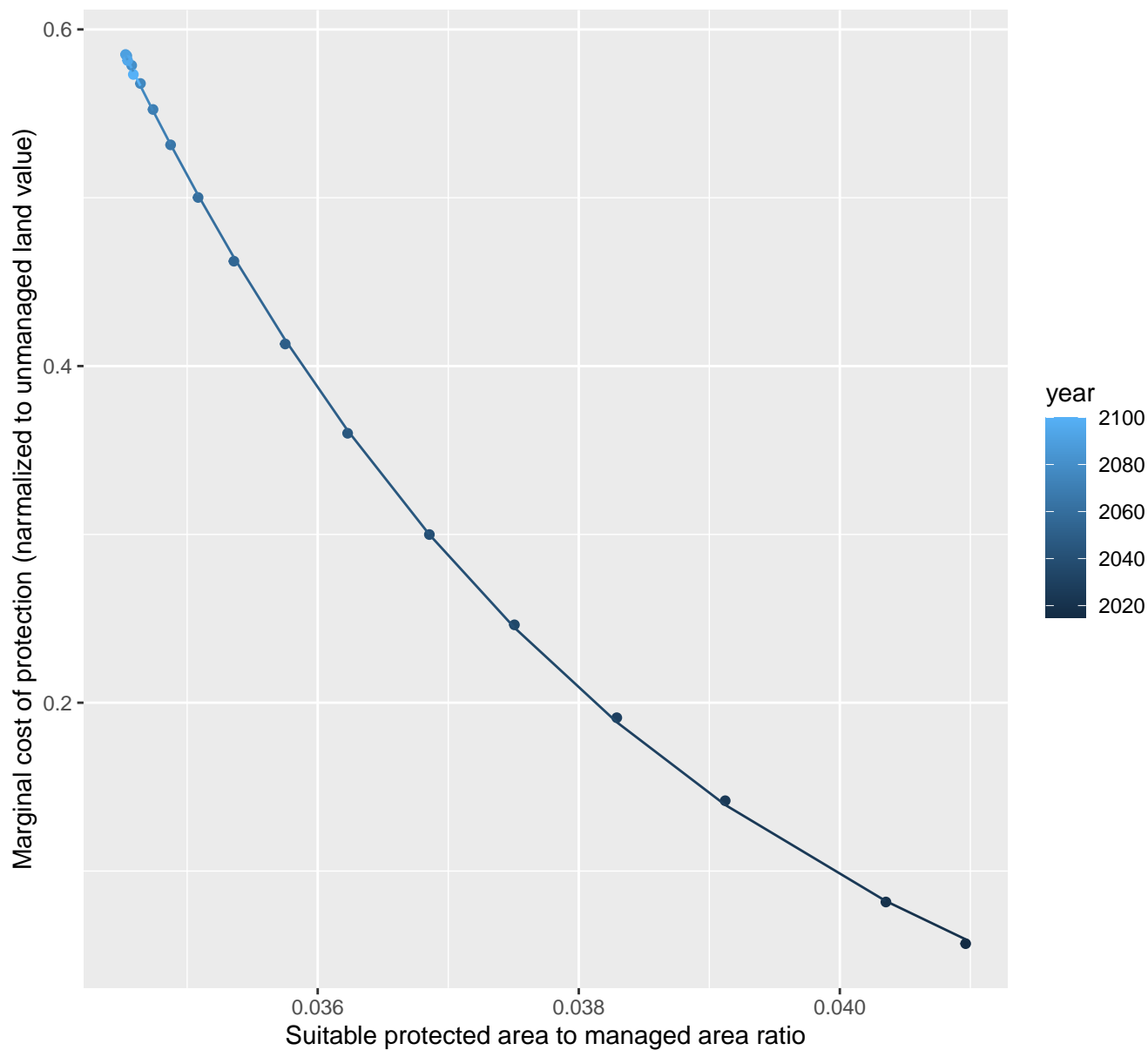
$$y = -0.19 + 9061.04 \cdot \exp(-48.5 \cdot x)$$



Europe_Eastern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

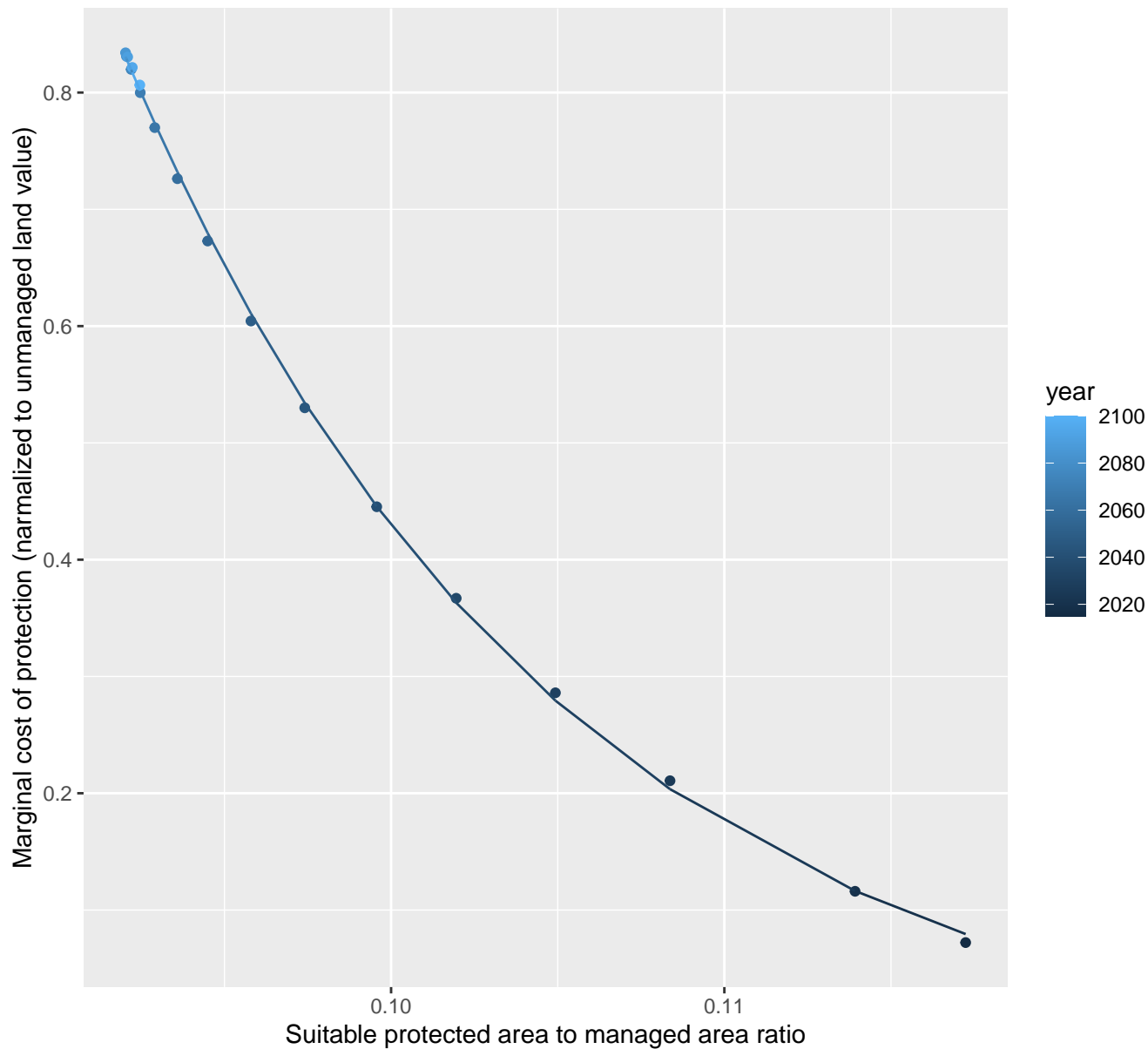
$$y = -0.09 + 2399.58 \cdot \exp(-236.97 \cdot x)$$



Europe_Non_EU marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

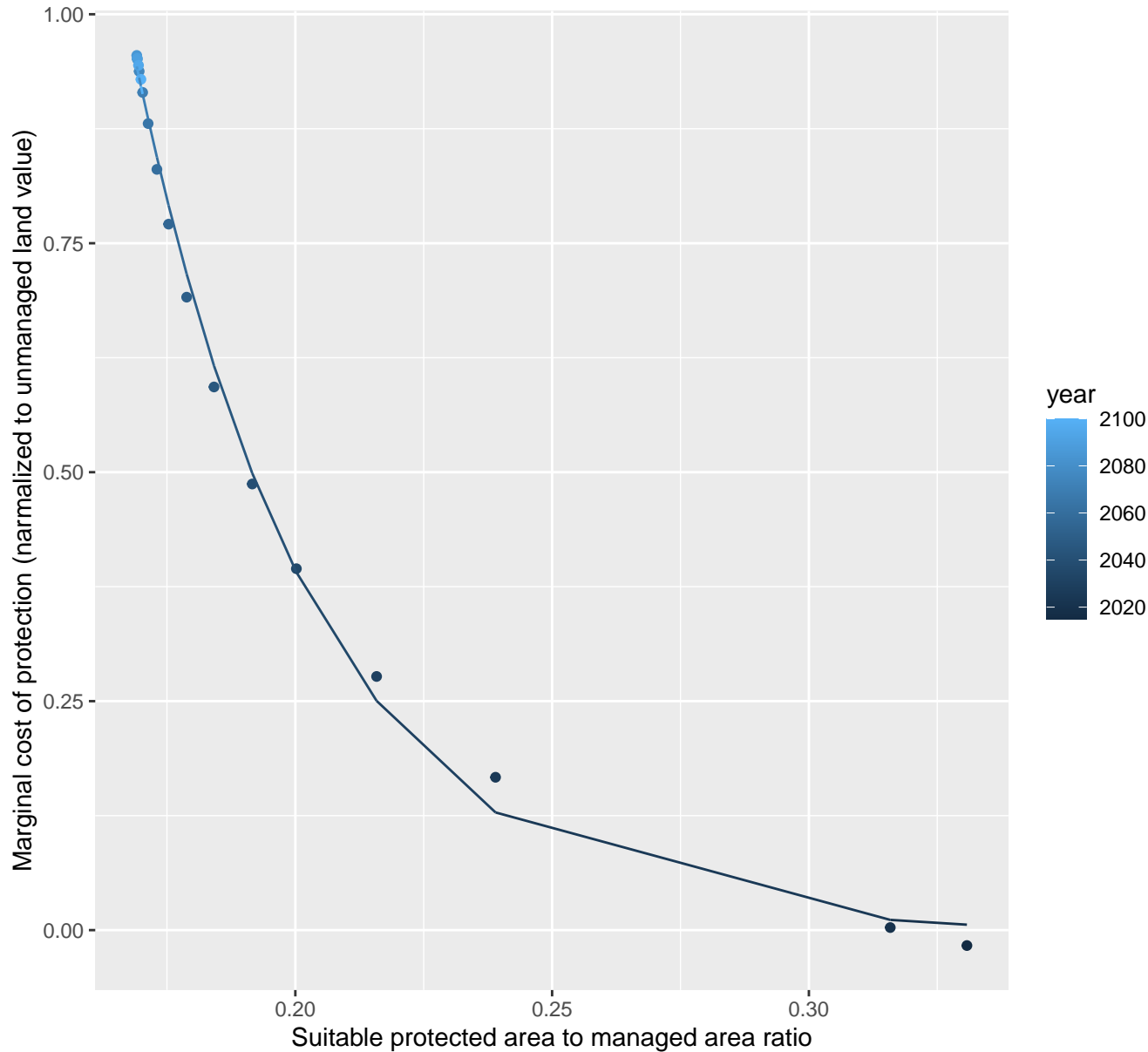
$$y = -0.05 + 1004.84 \cdot \exp(-76.51 \cdot x)$$



European Free Trade Association marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

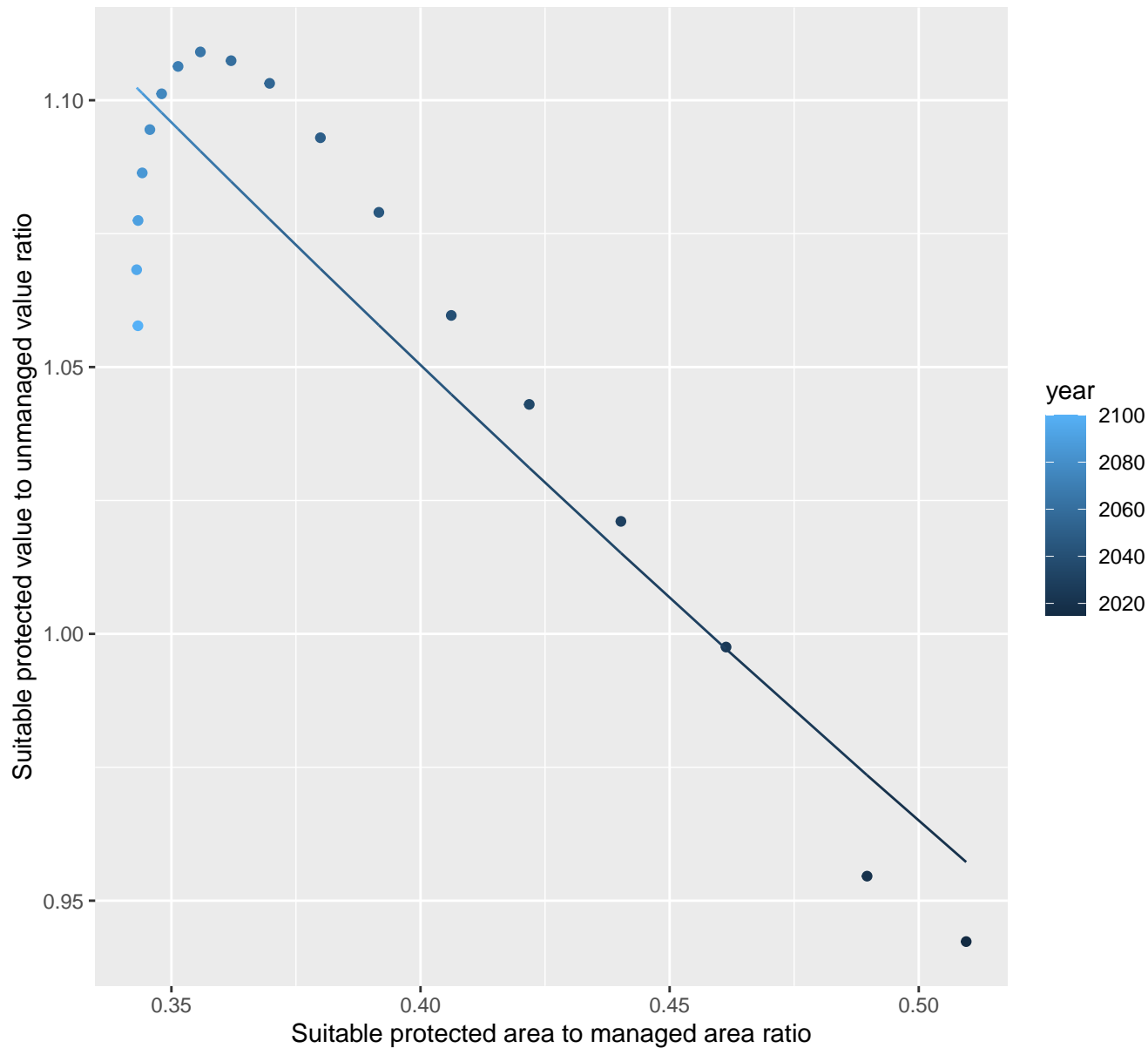
$$y=0+110.52*\exp(-28.14*x)$$



Global marginal protection cost ratio

linear-log(y) $r^2 = 0.84173$ $p\text{-val} = 0$ random $p\text{-val} = 0.00067$

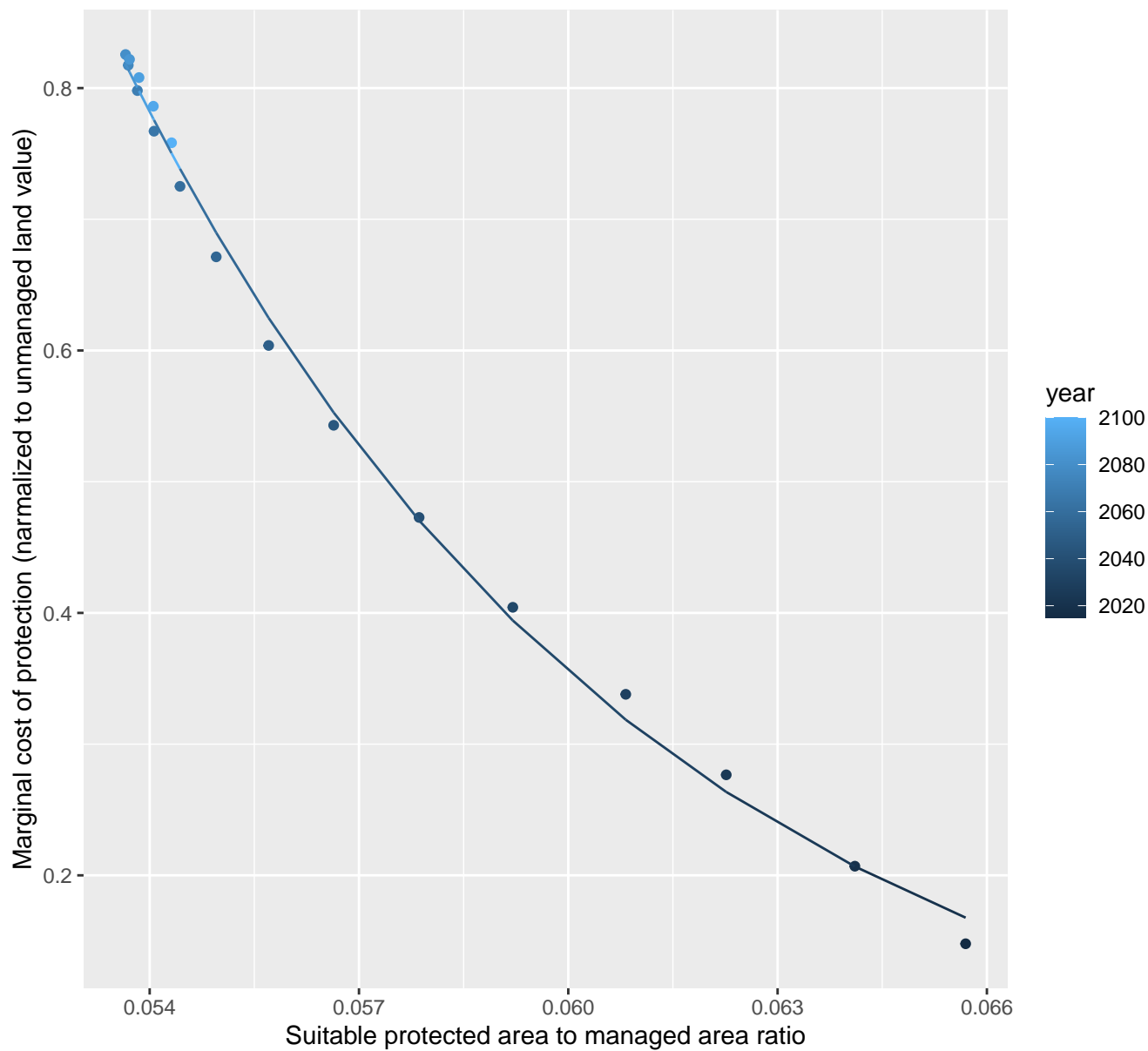
$$y = 1.47 \cdot \exp(-0.85 \cdot x)$$



India marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

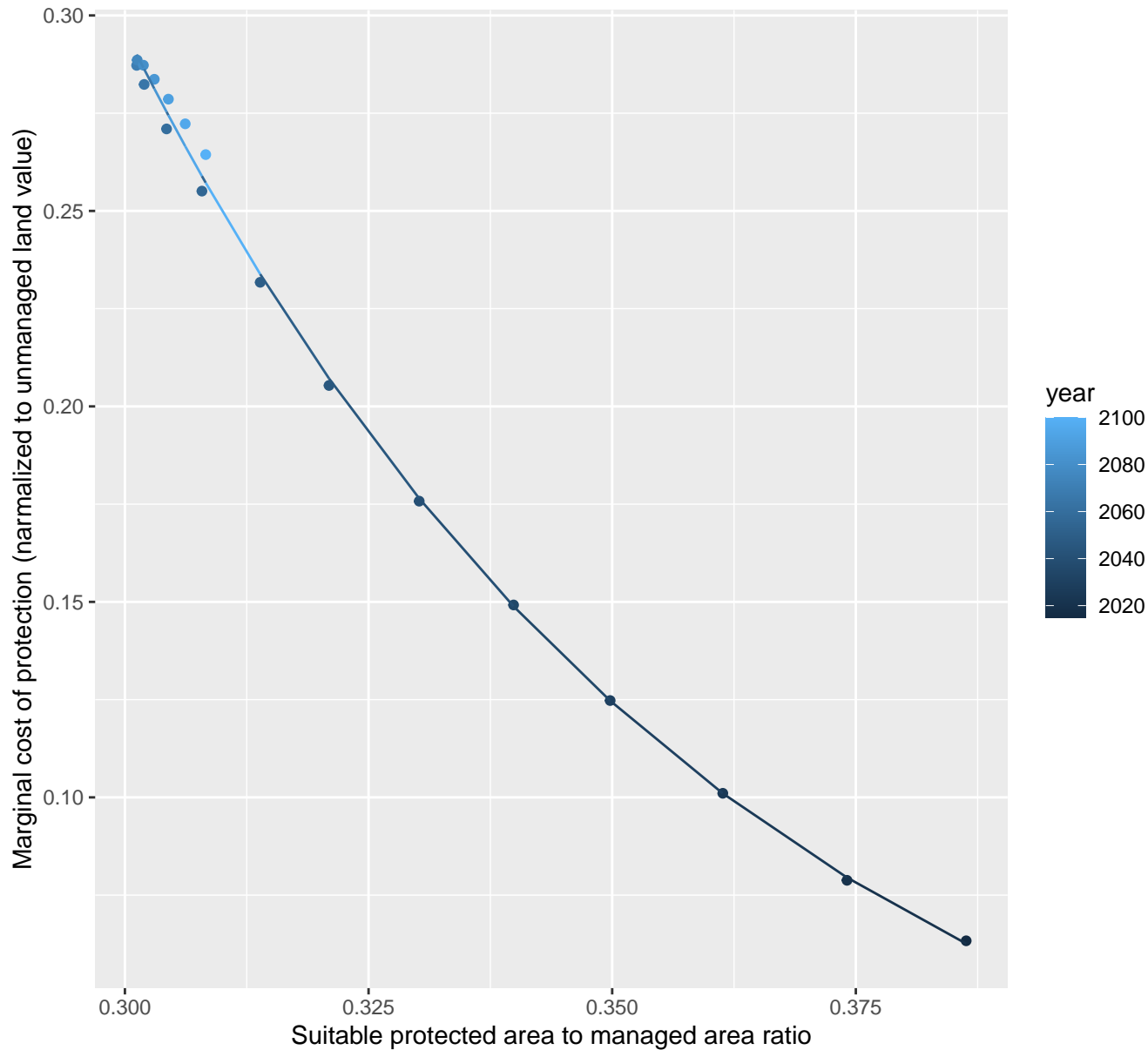
$$y=0+950.18*\exp(-131.52*x)$$



Indonesia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

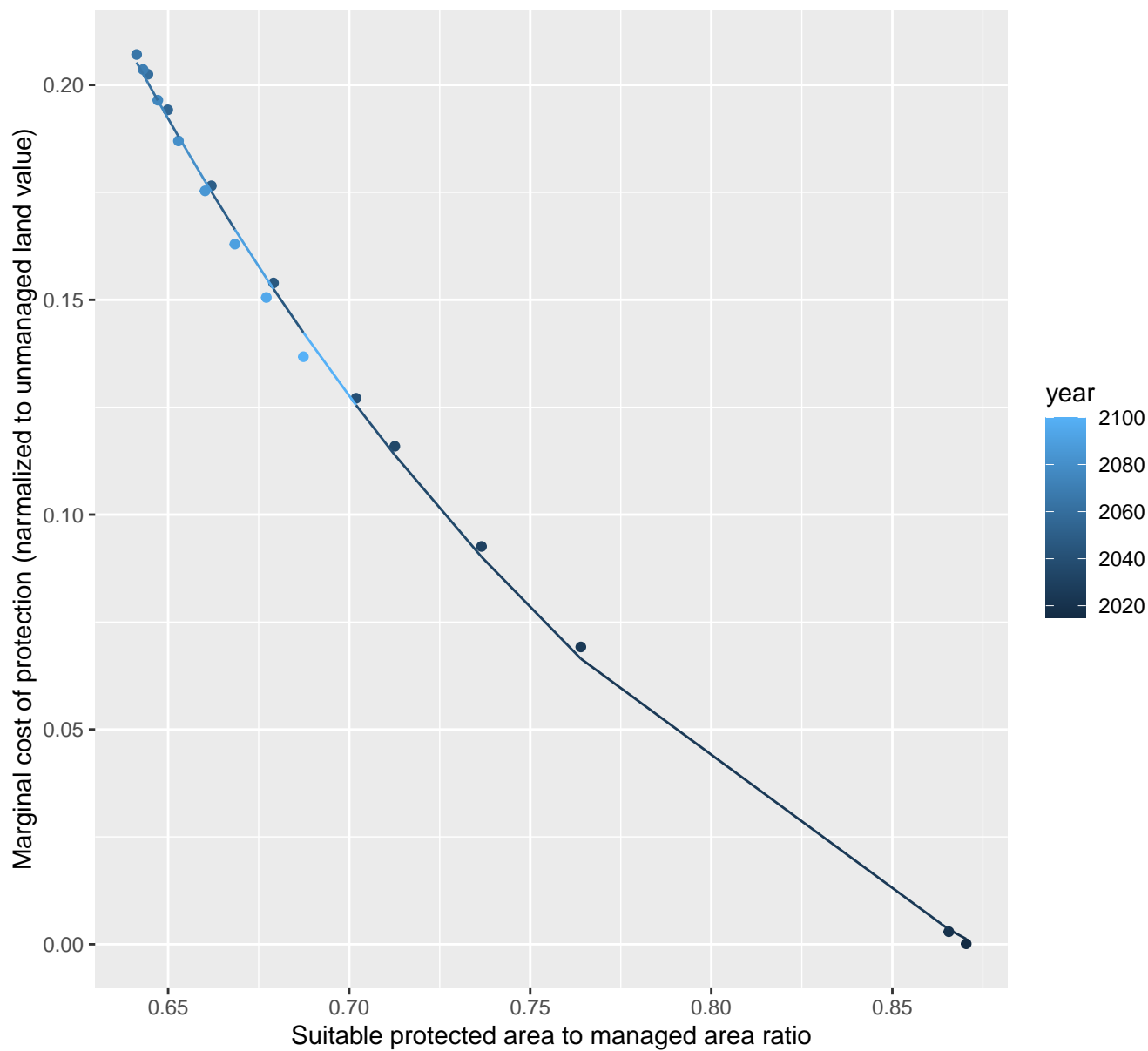
$$y = -0.02 + 38.22 \cdot \exp(-16.03 \cdot x)$$



Japan marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00067

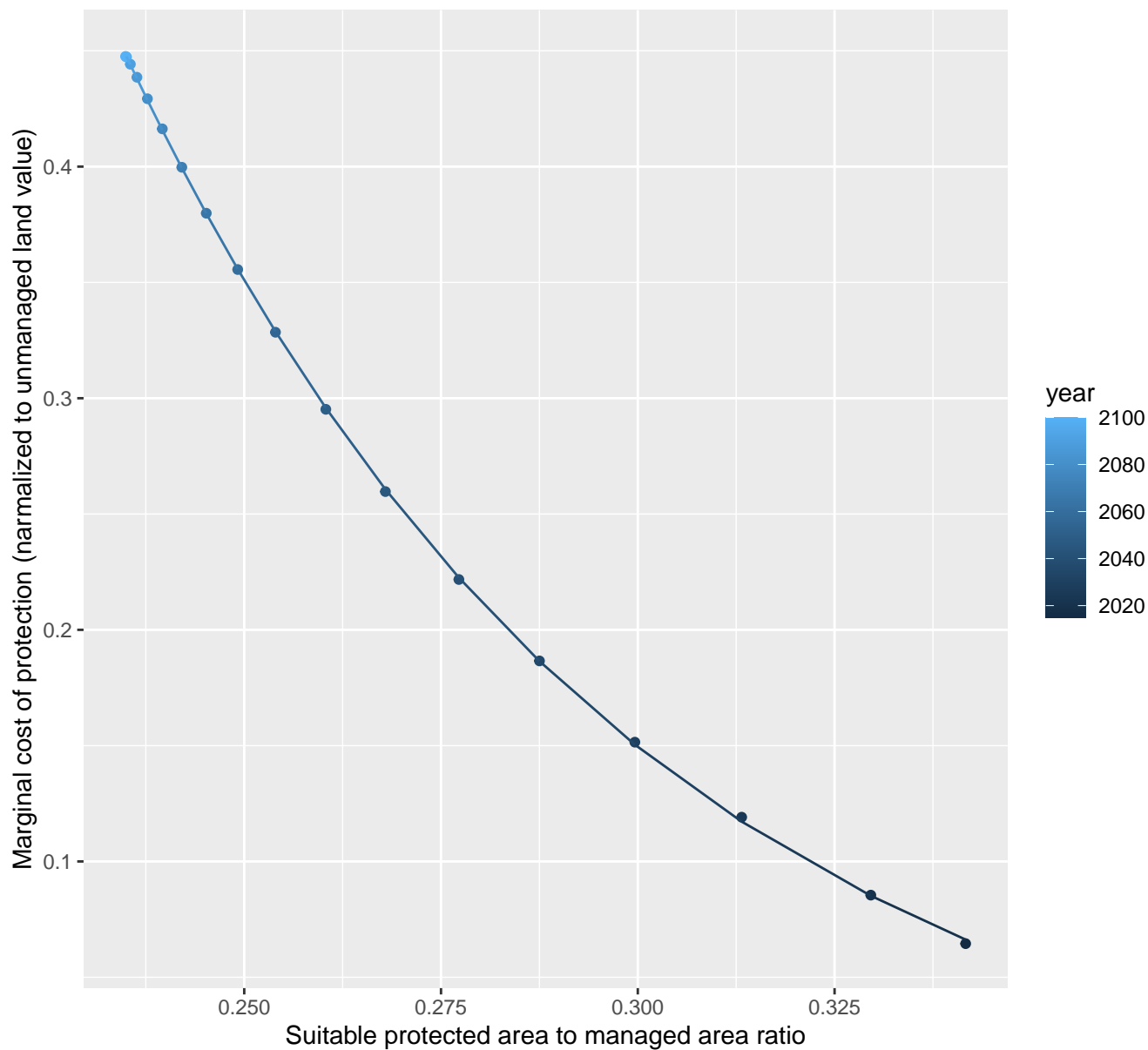
$$y = -0.08 + 8.75 \cdot \exp(-5.31 \cdot x)$$



Mexico marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

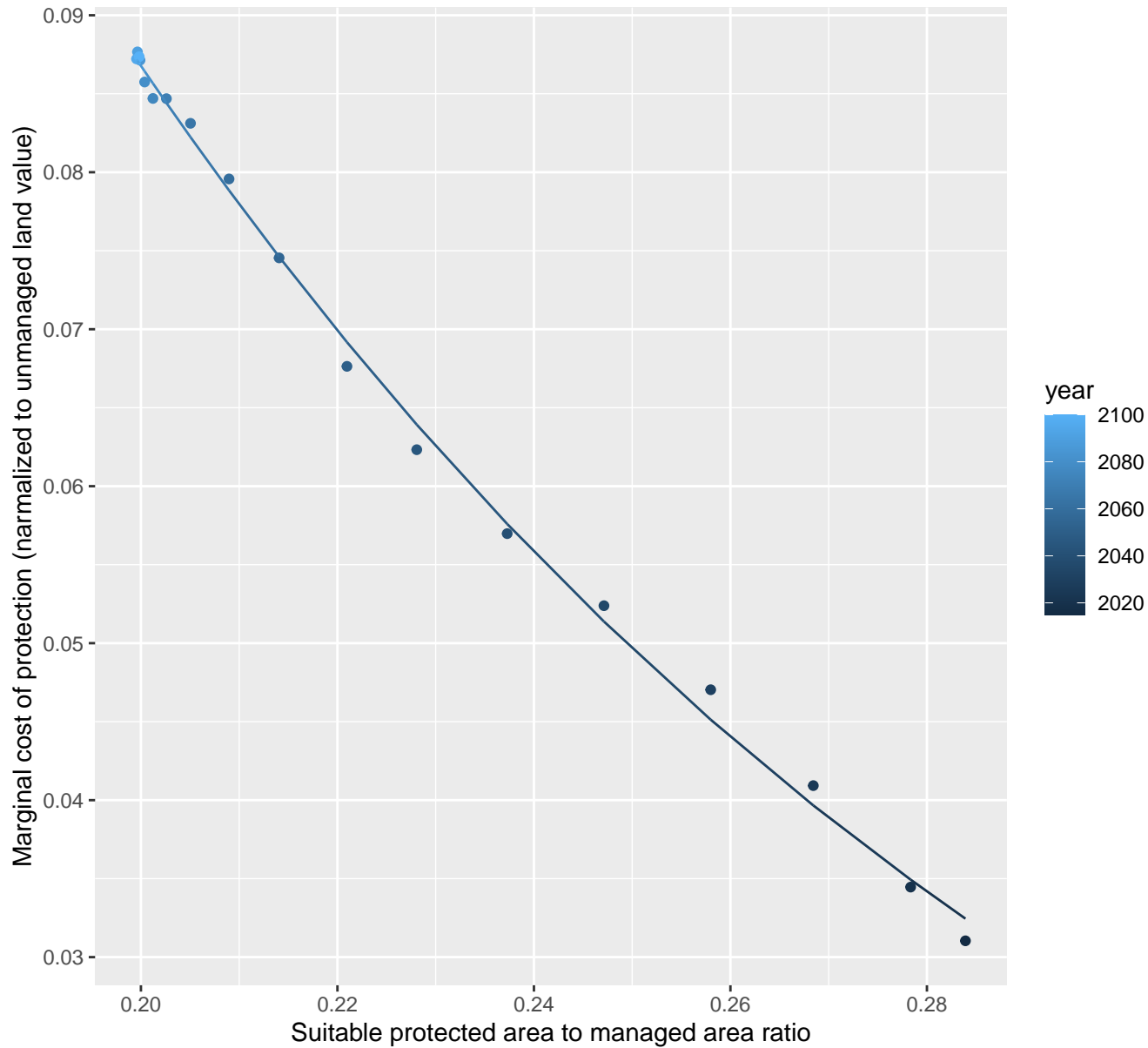
$$y = -0.03 + 16.84 \cdot \exp(-15.17 \cdot x)$$



Middle East marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.33114

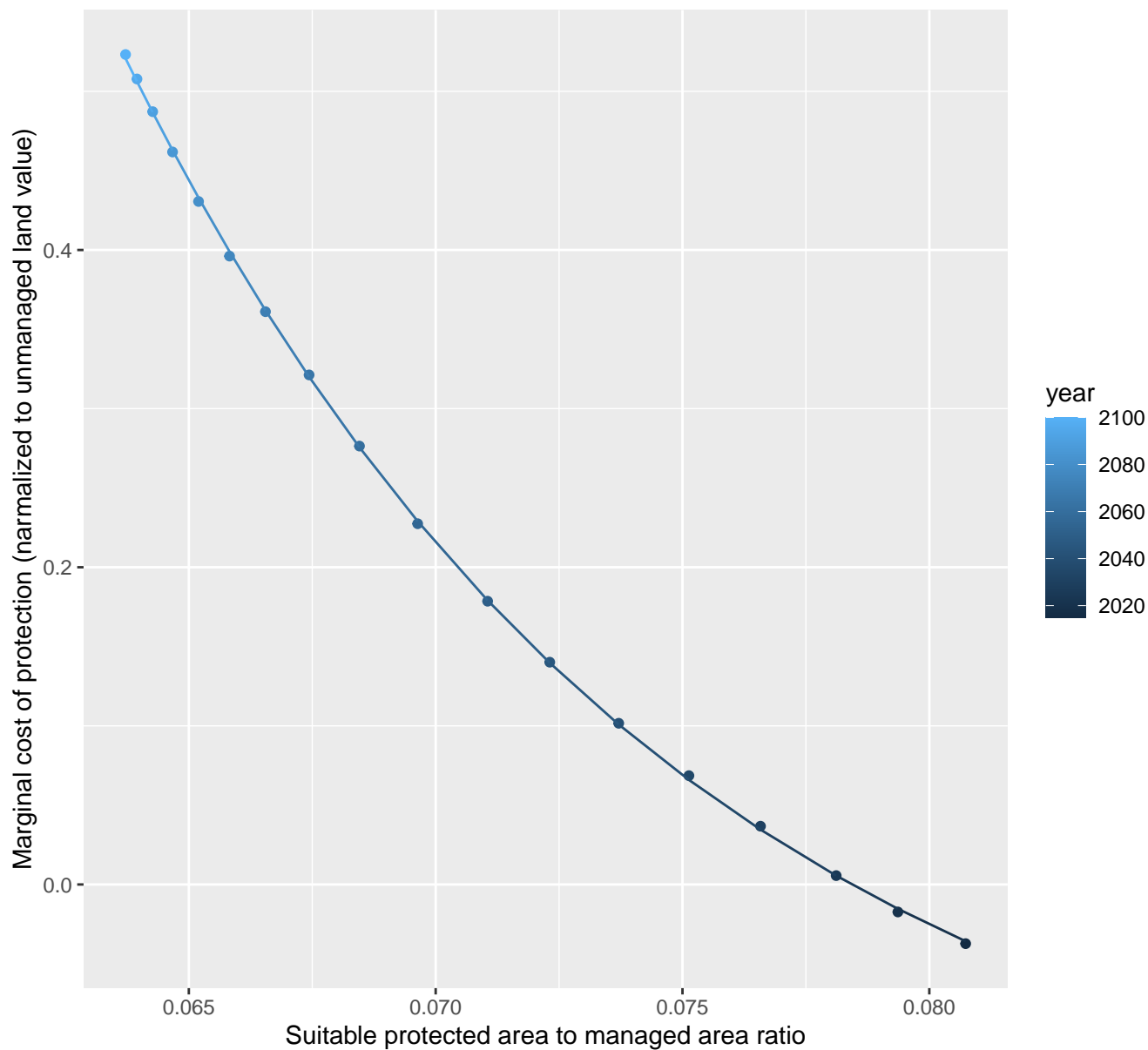
$$y = -0.02 + 0.62 \cdot \exp(-8.95 \cdot x)$$



Pakistan marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.05194

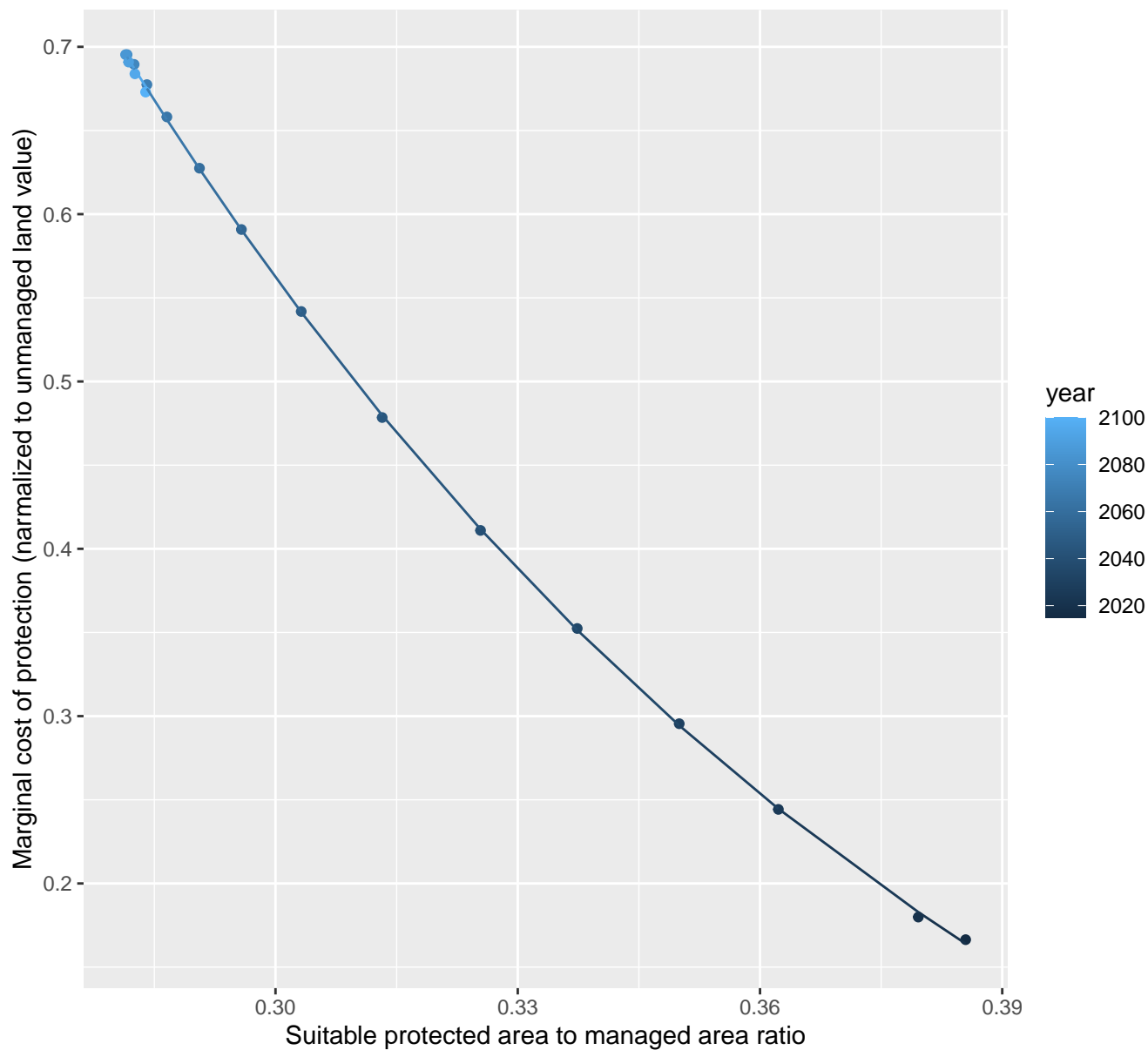
$$y = -0.19 + 203.42 \cdot \exp(-88.7 \cdot x)$$



Russia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.33114

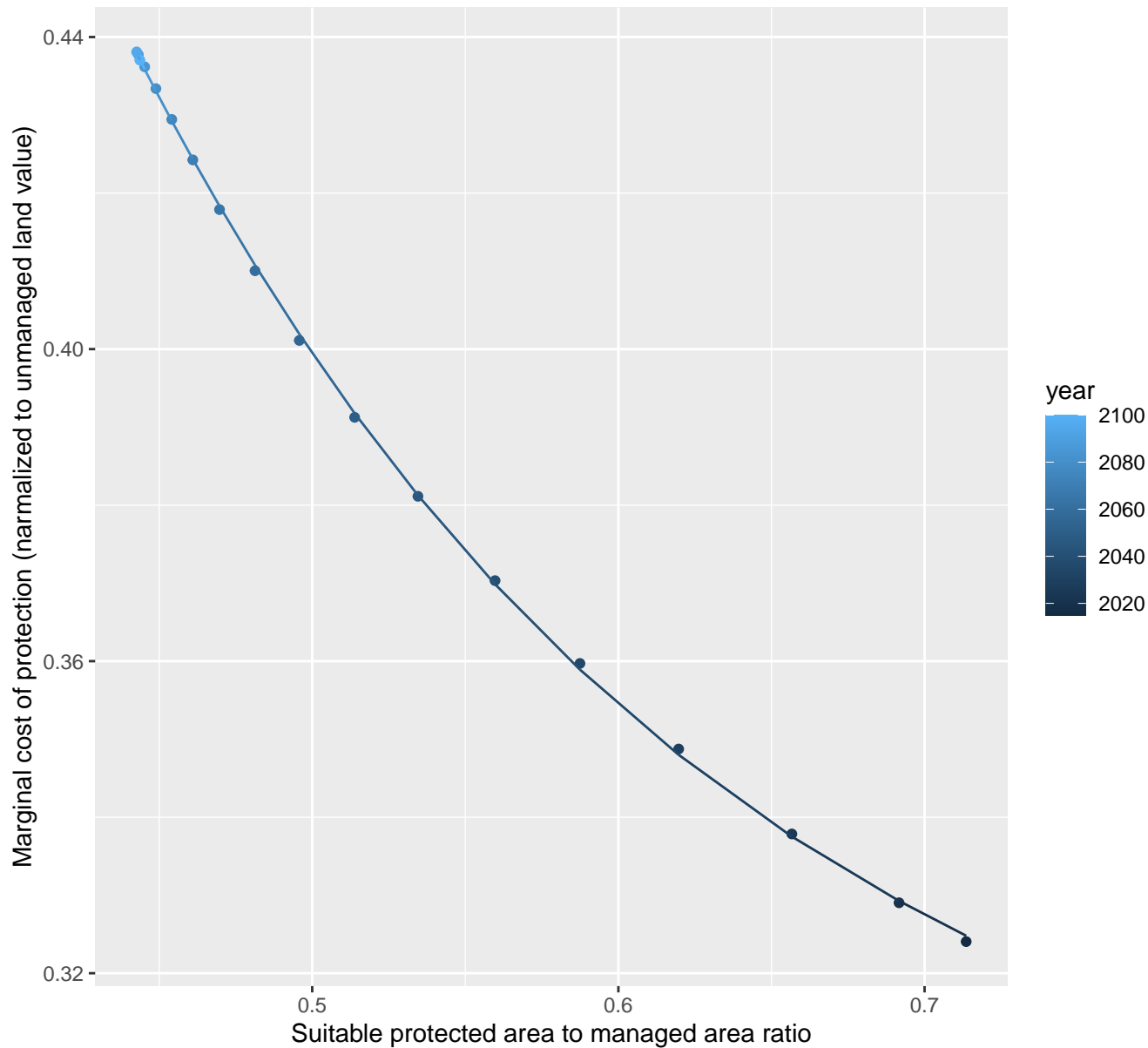
$$y = -0.2 + 10.37 \cdot \exp(-8.72 \cdot x)$$



South Africa marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

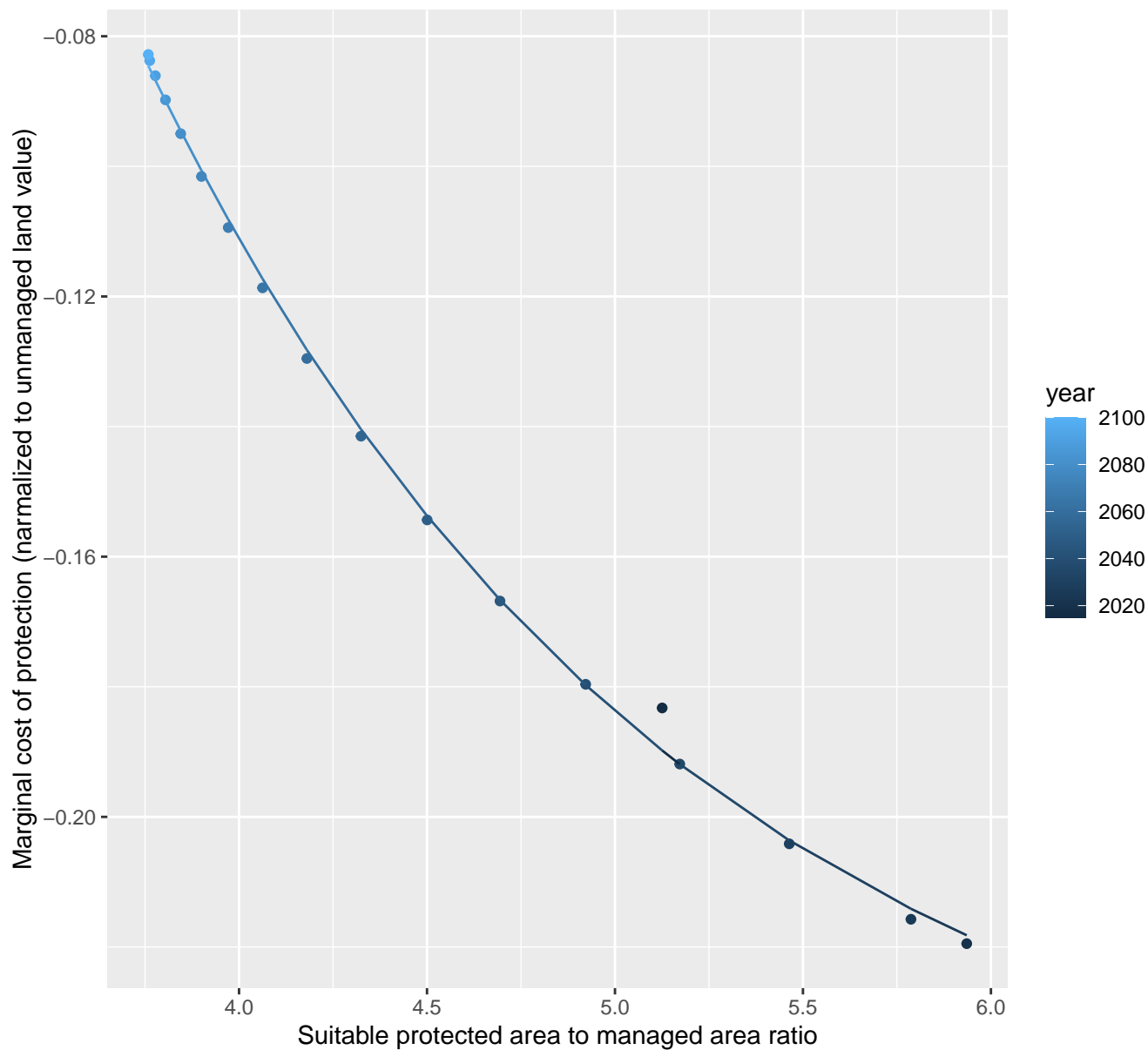
$$y=0.29+1.46*\exp(-5.14*x)$$



South America_Northern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

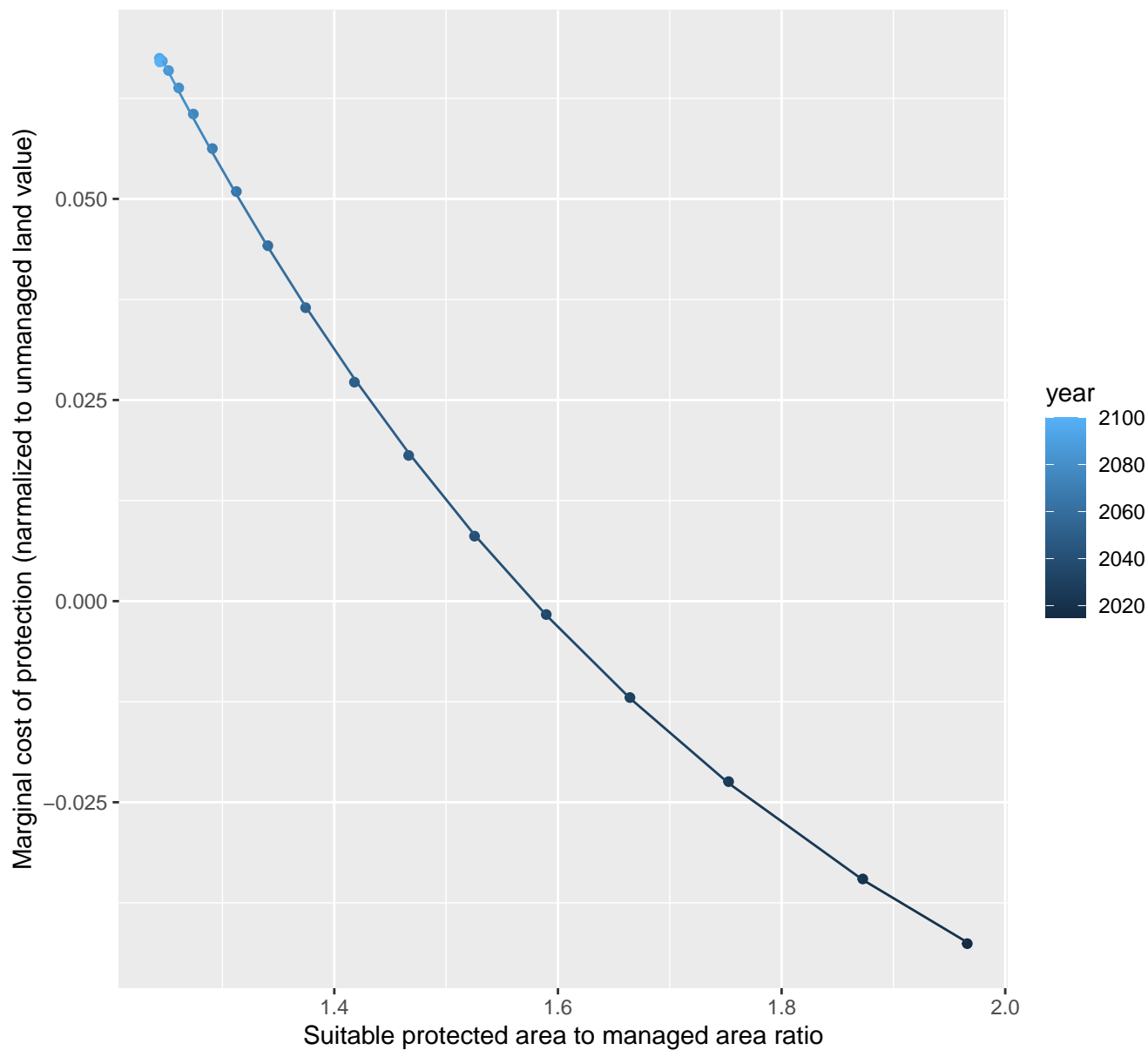
$$y = -0.26 + 2.37 \cdot \exp(-0.7 \cdot x)$$



South America_Southern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

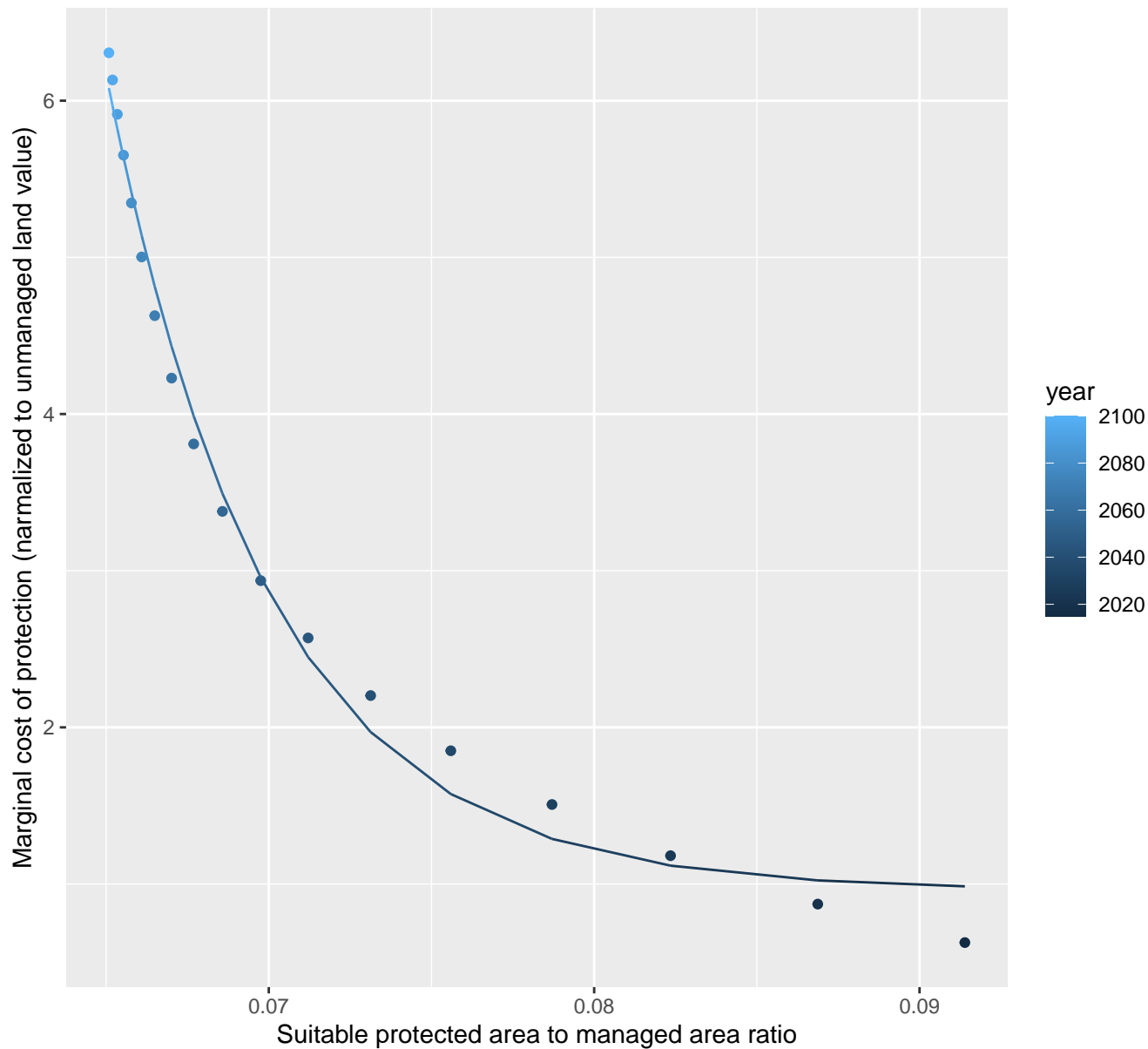
$$y = -0.09 + 1.33 * \exp(-1.73 * x)$$



South Asia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

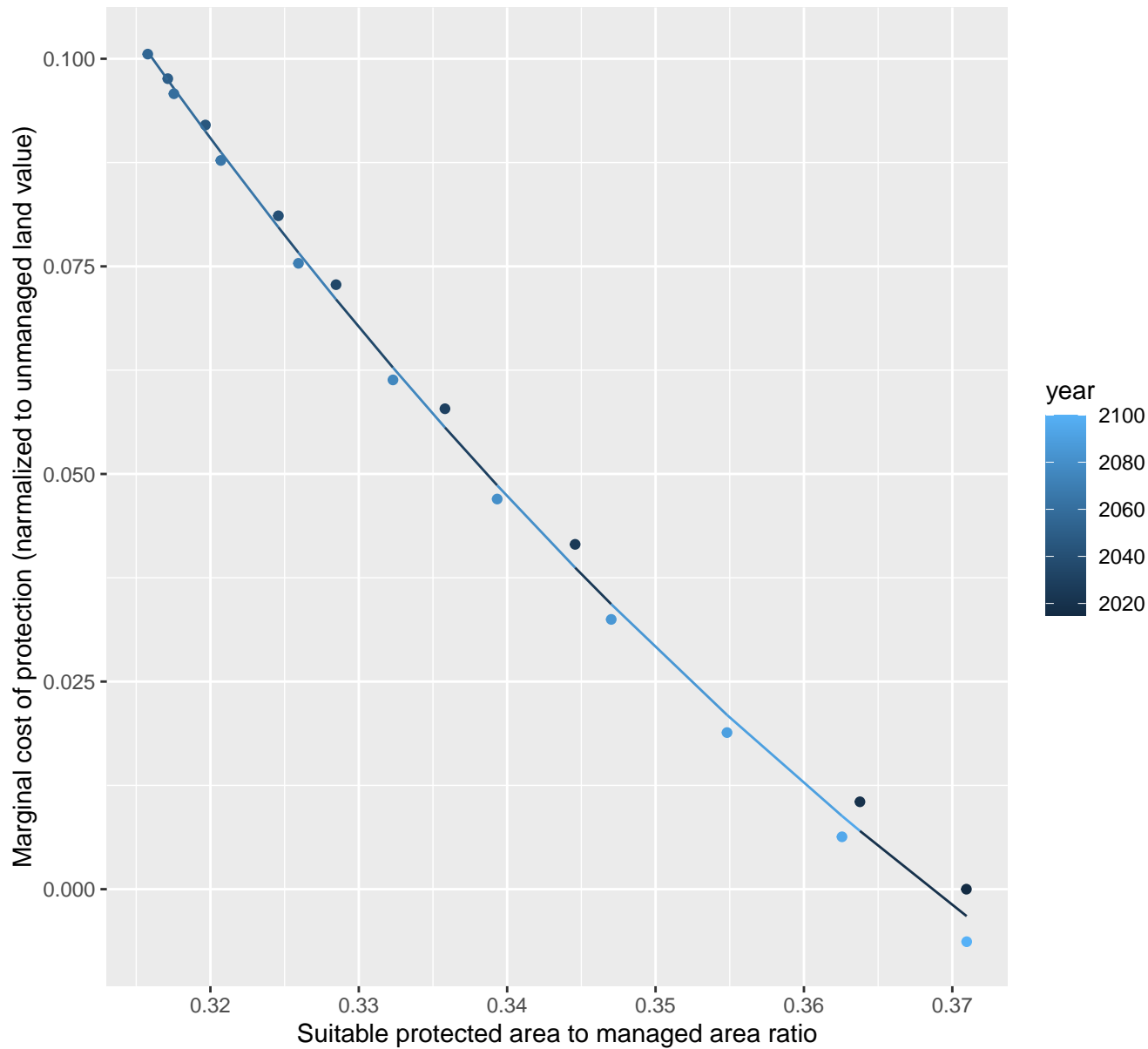
$$y = 0.96 + 2595667.93 \cdot \exp(-201.82 \cdot x)$$



South Korea marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 1e-04

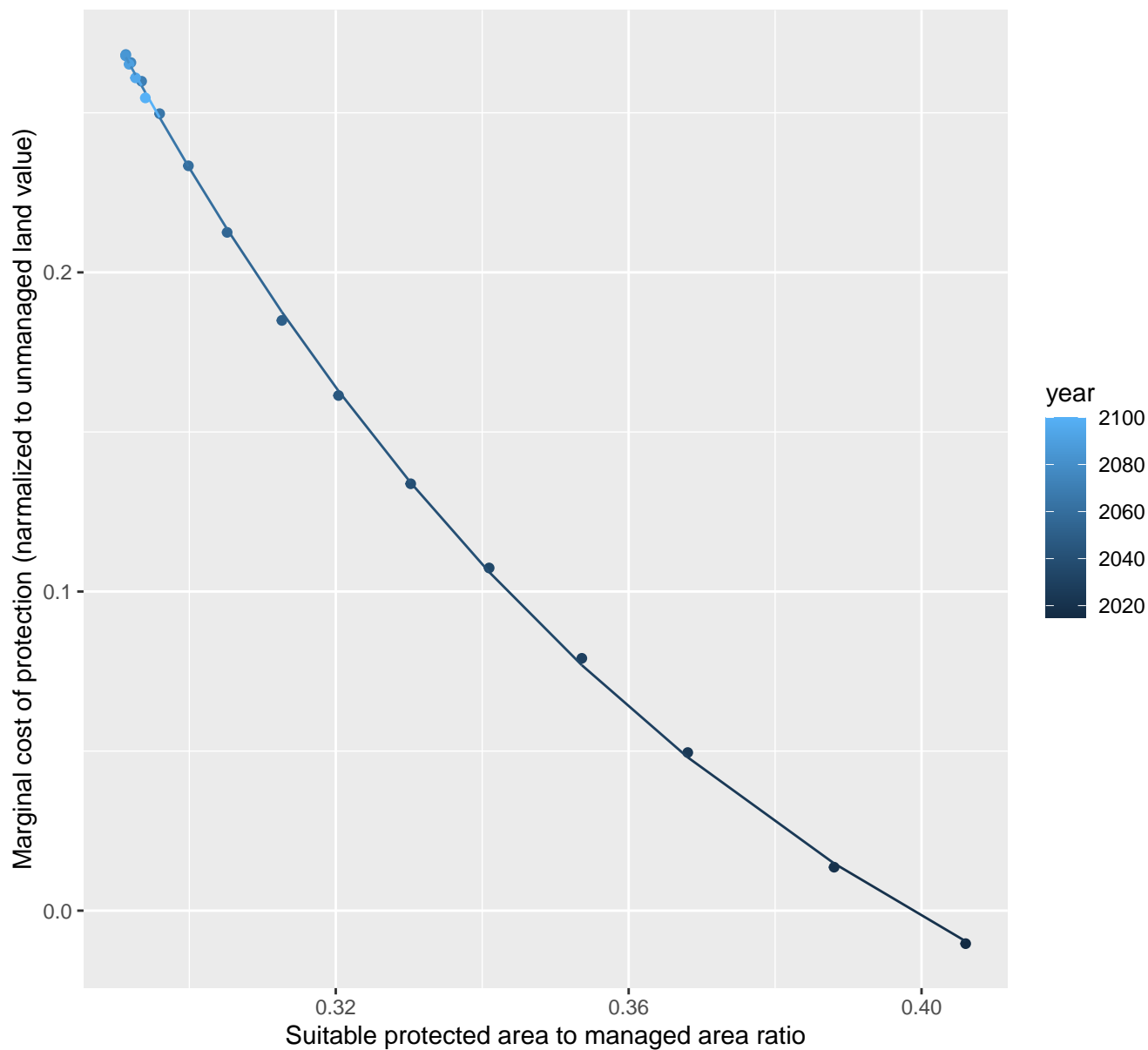
$$y = -0.13 + 7.38 \cdot \exp(-11 \cdot x)$$



Southeast Asia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

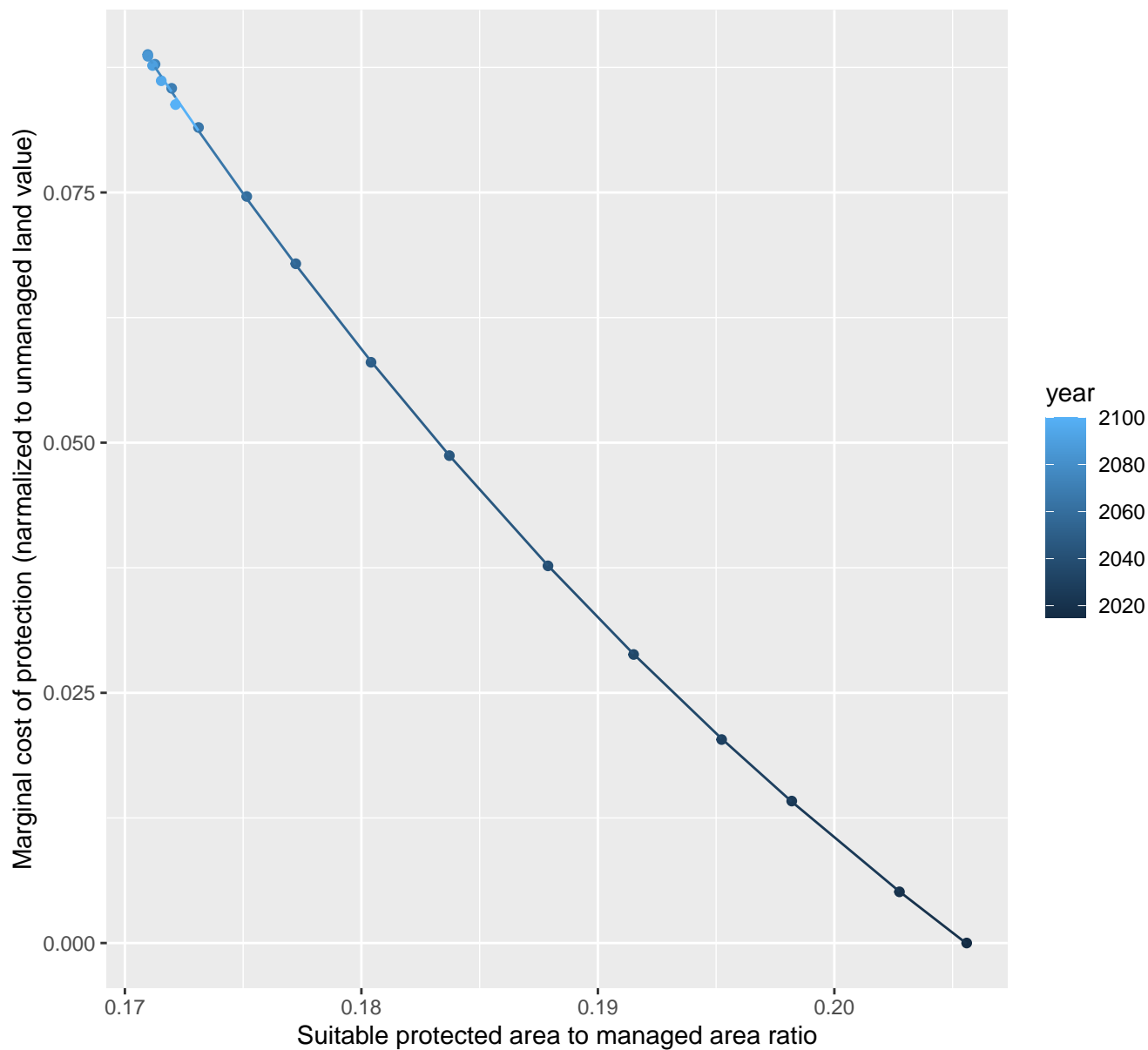
$$y = -0.13 + 8.77 \cdot \exp(-10.66 \cdot x)$$



Taiwan marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.05194

$$y = -0.09 + 5.31 \cdot \exp(-19.85 \cdot x)$$



USA marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

$$y = -0.05 + 15.24 \cdot \exp(-25.25 \cdot x)$$

