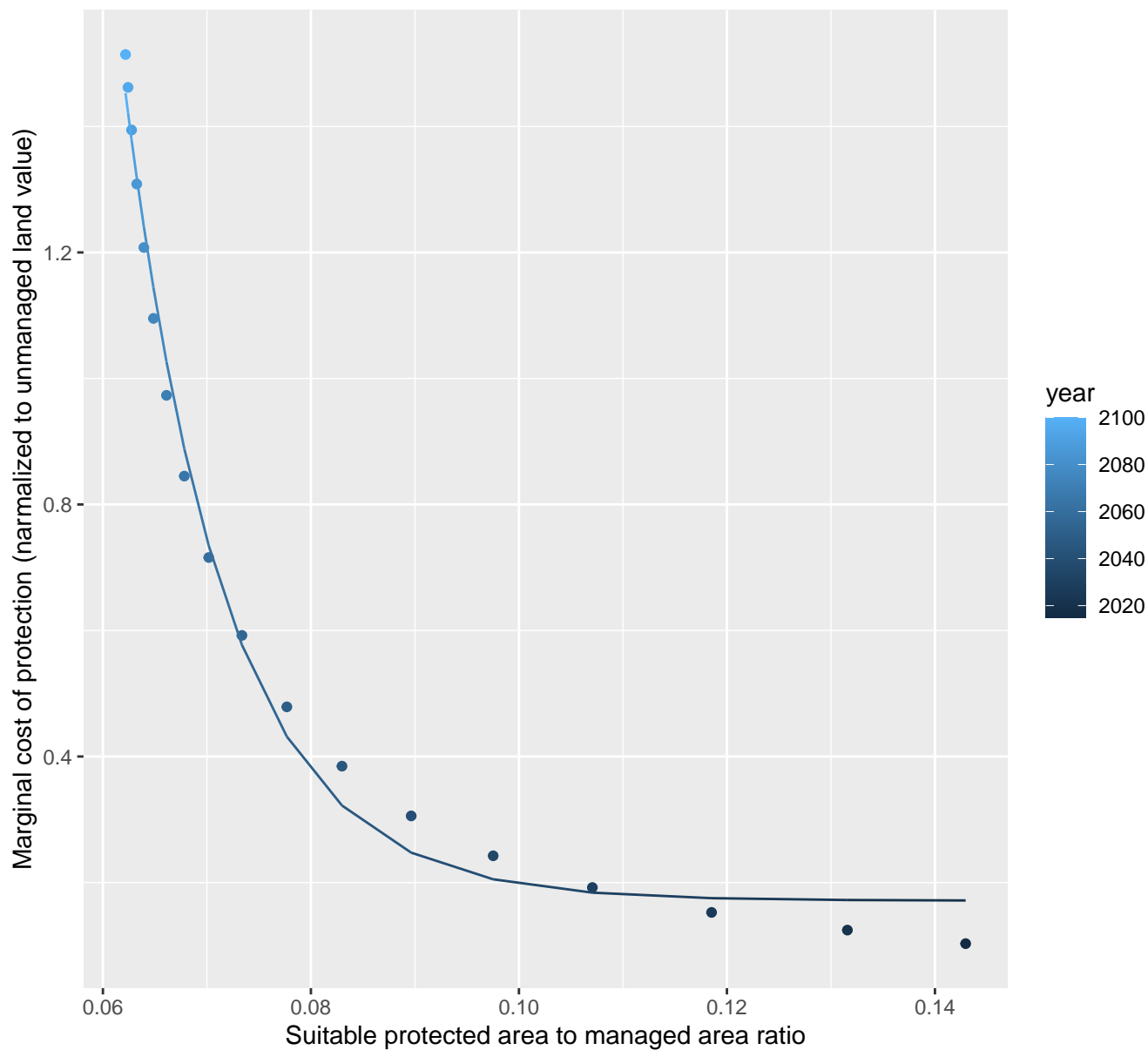


# Africa\_Eastern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

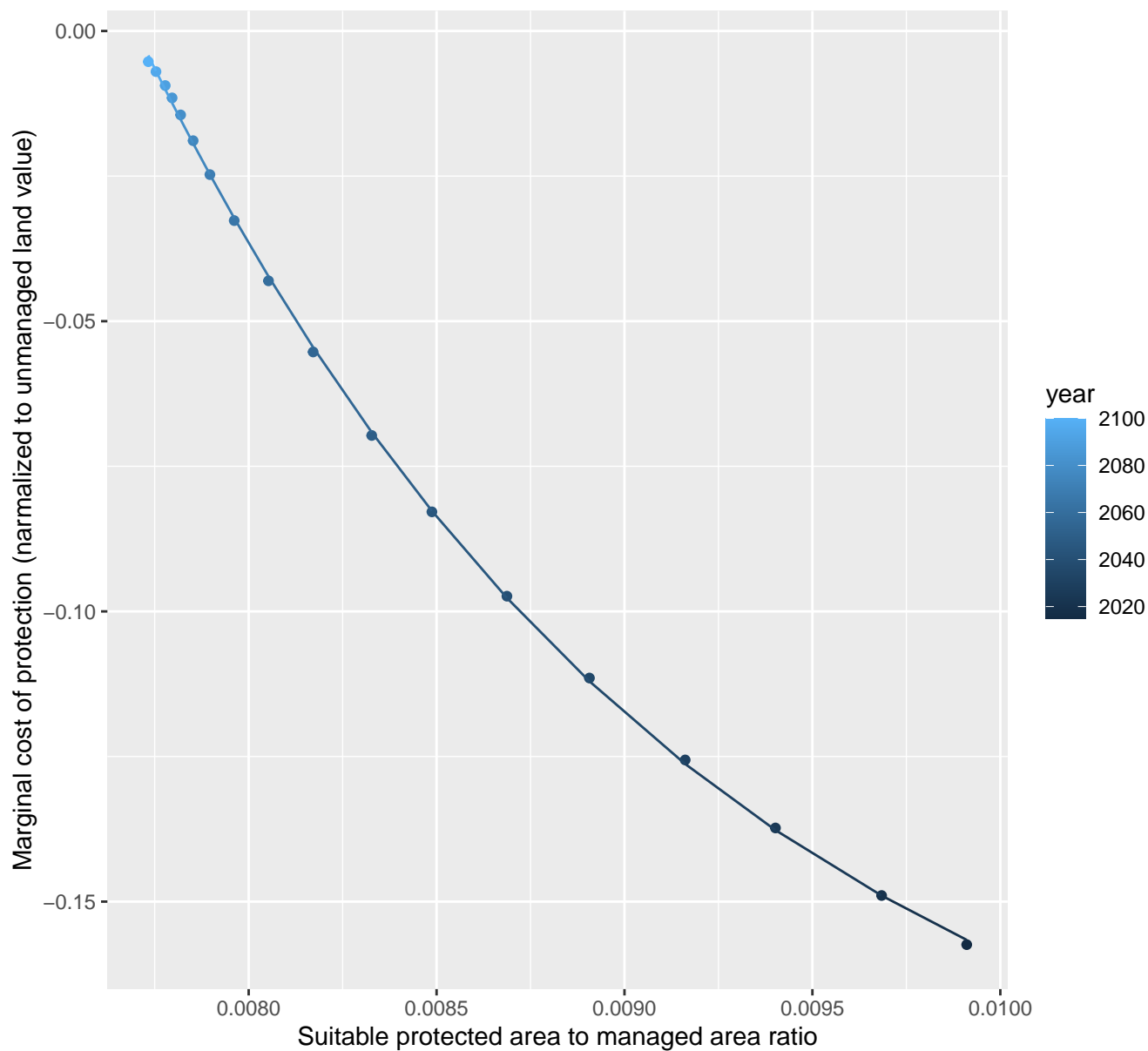
$$y=0.17+763.91*\exp(-102.77*x)$$



# Africa\_Northern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

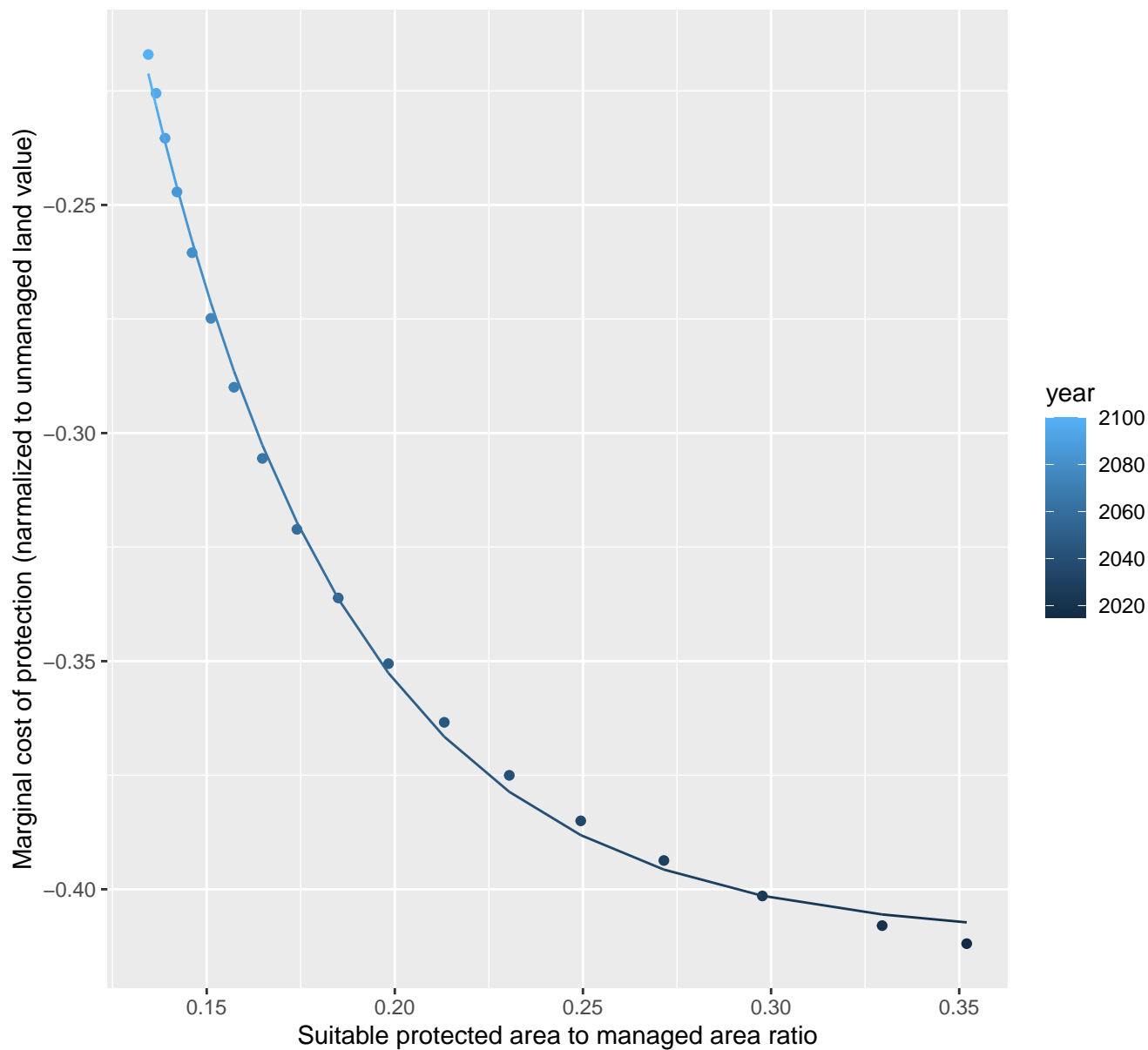
$$y = -0.2 + 33.37 \cdot \exp(-661.95 \cdot x)$$



# Africa\_Southern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

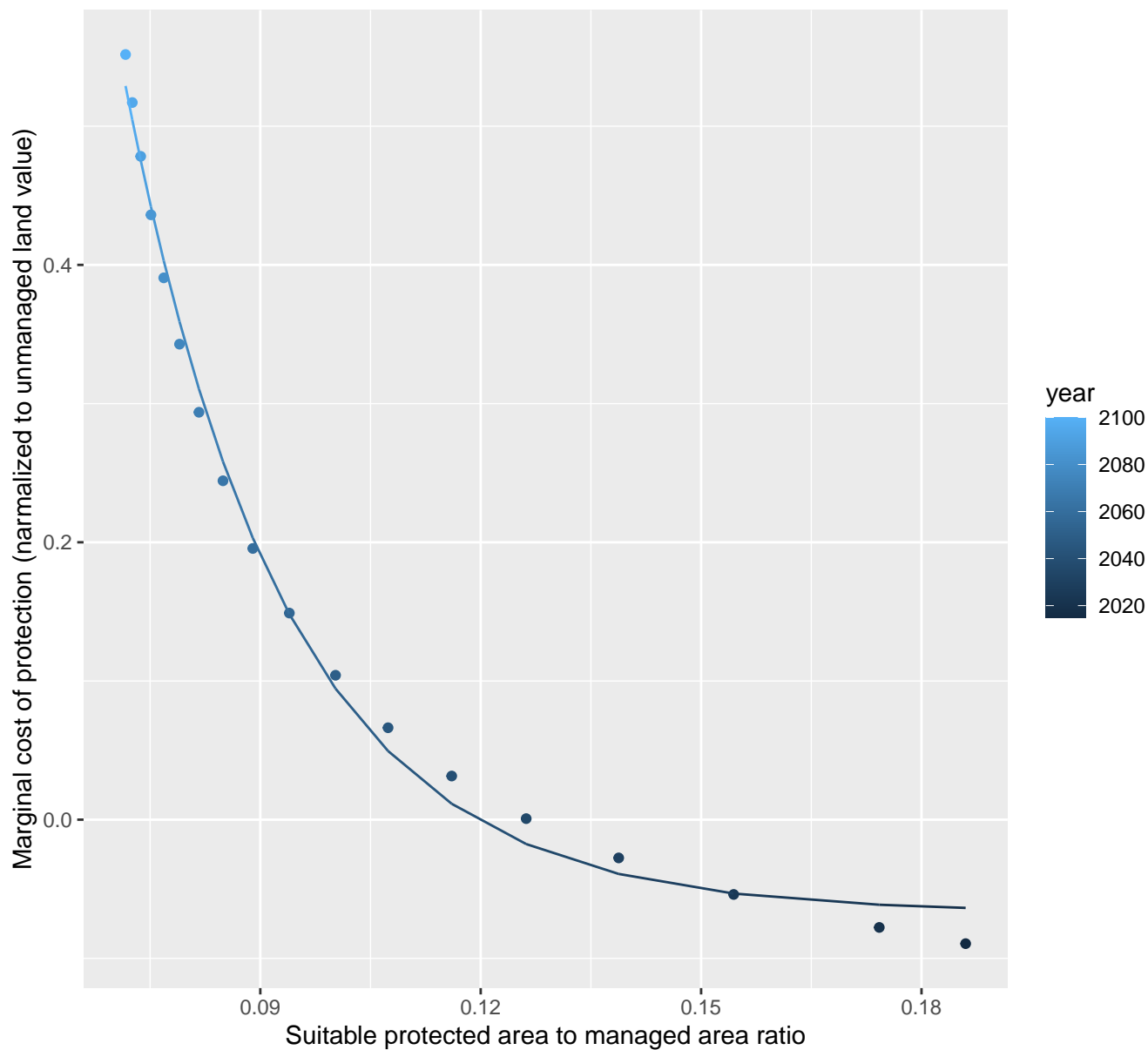
$$y = -0.41 + 2.29 \cdot \exp(-18.55 \cdot x)$$



# Africa\_Western marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

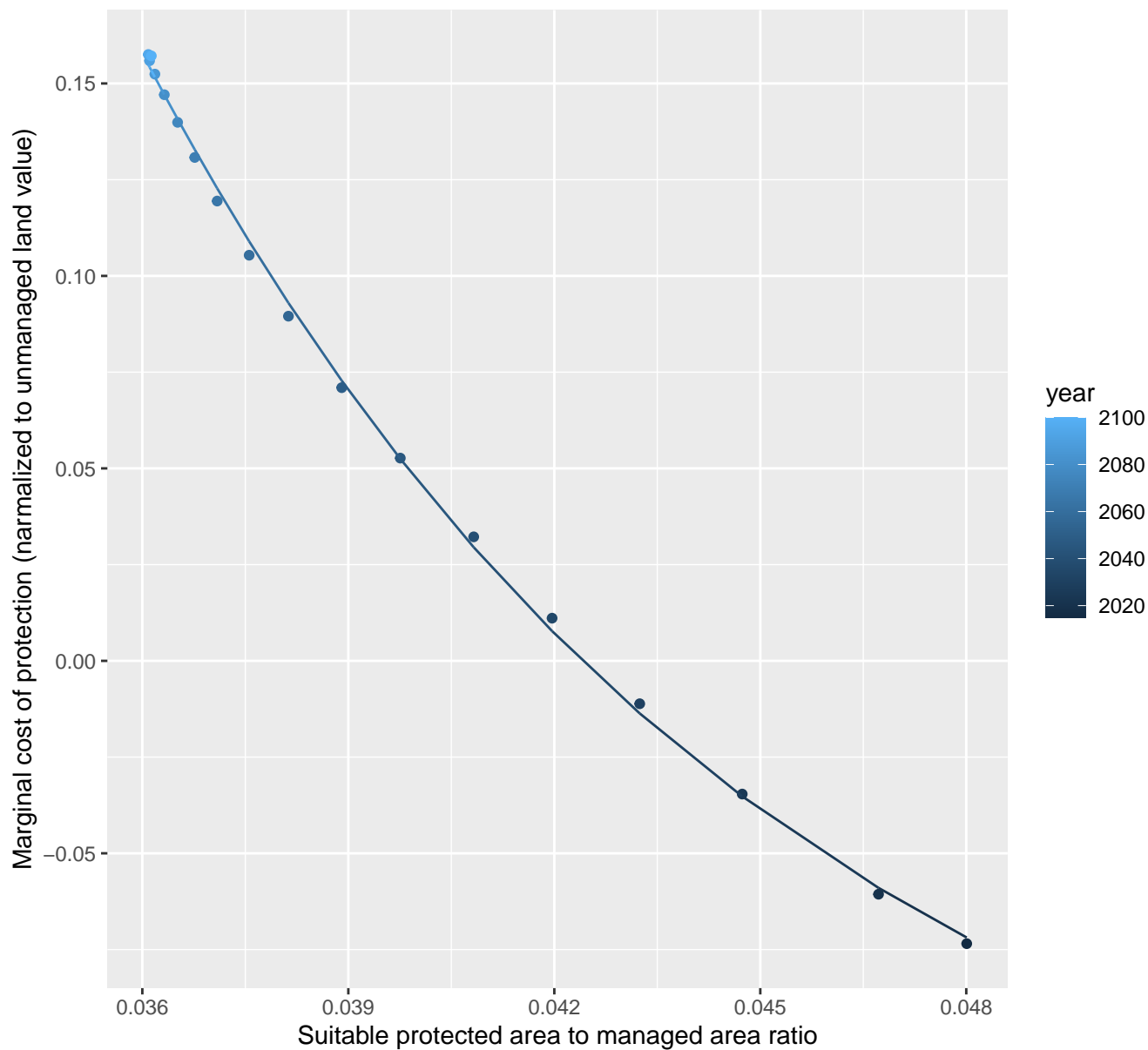
$$y = -0.07 + 15.78 \cdot \exp(-45.72 \cdot x)$$



# Argentina marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

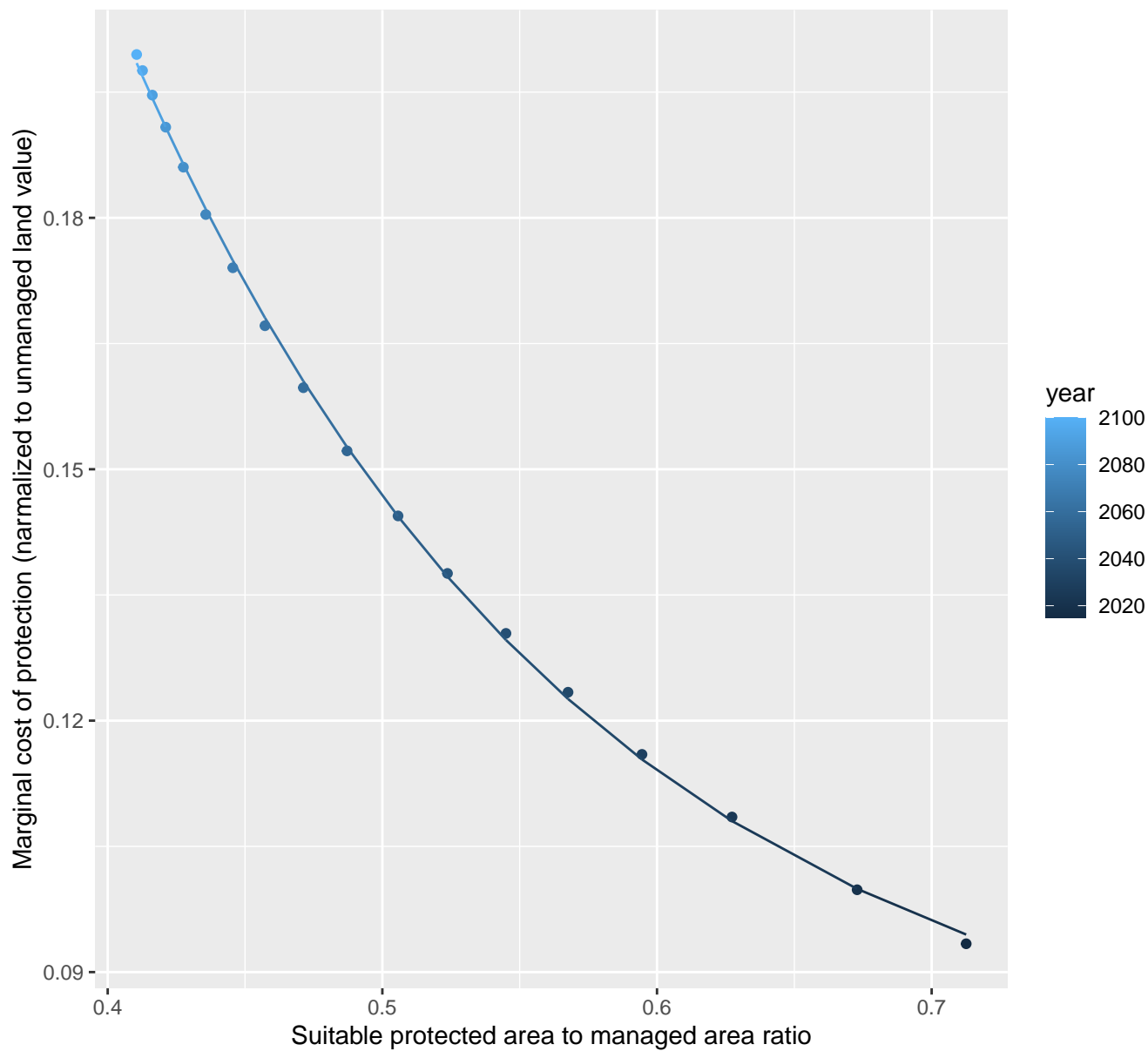
$$y = -0.16 + 15.27 \cdot \exp(-107.67 \cdot x)$$



# Australia\_NZ marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

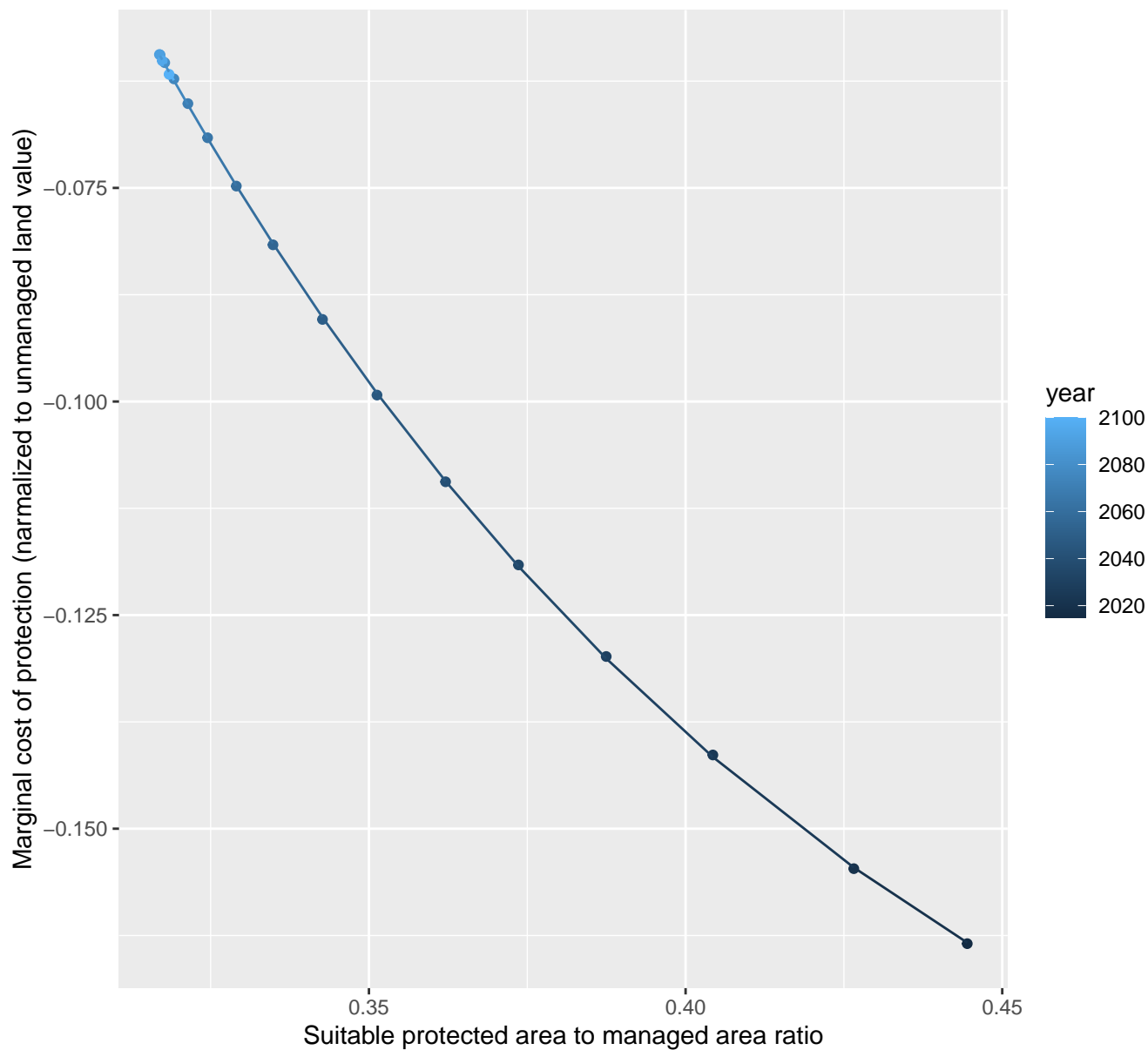
$$y=0.07+1.46*\exp(-6.01*x)$$



# Brazil marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

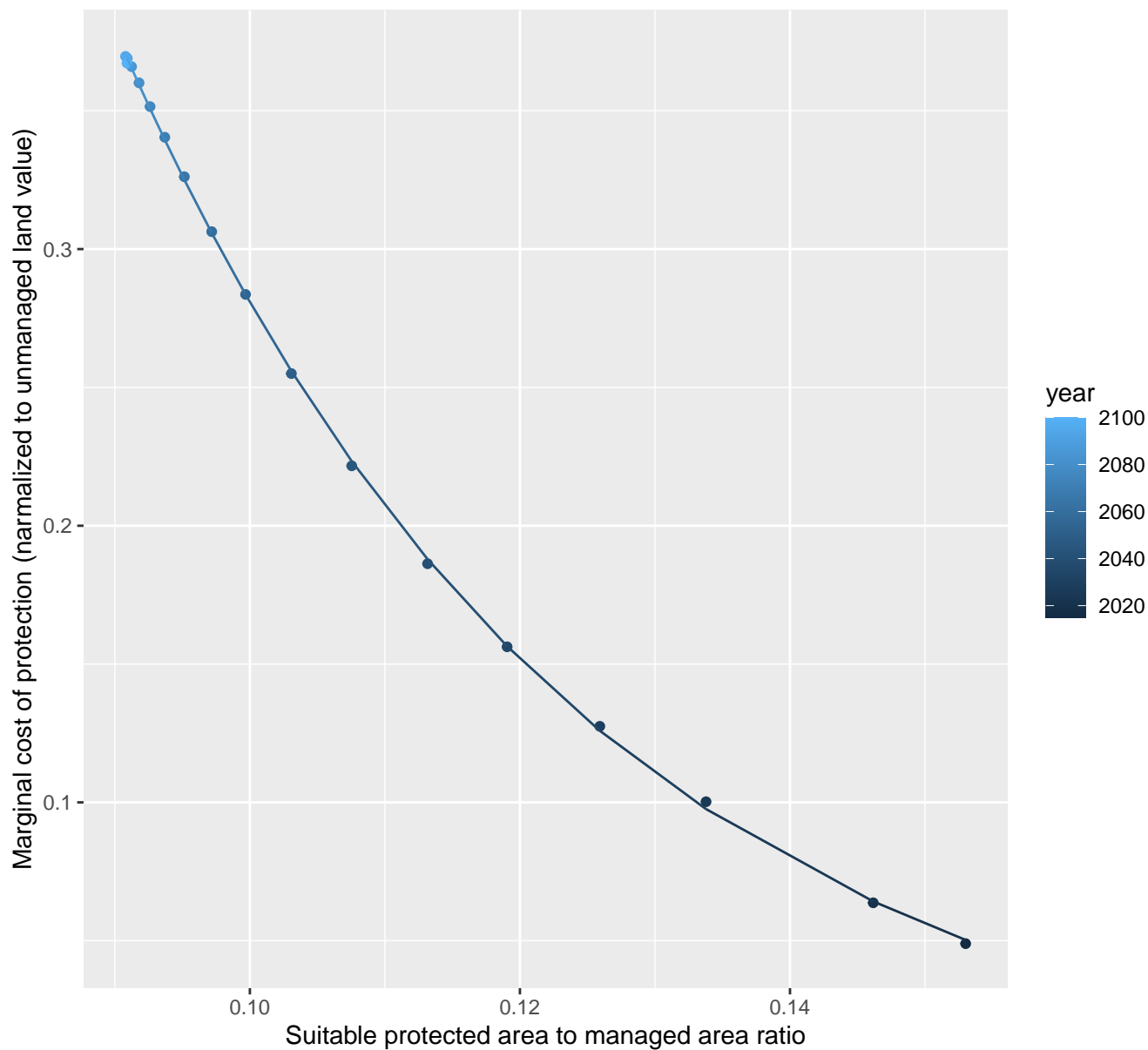
$$y = -0.22 + 2.26 * \exp(-8.4 * x)$$



# Canada marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

$$y = -0.01 + 5.26 \cdot \exp(-28.82 \cdot x)$$

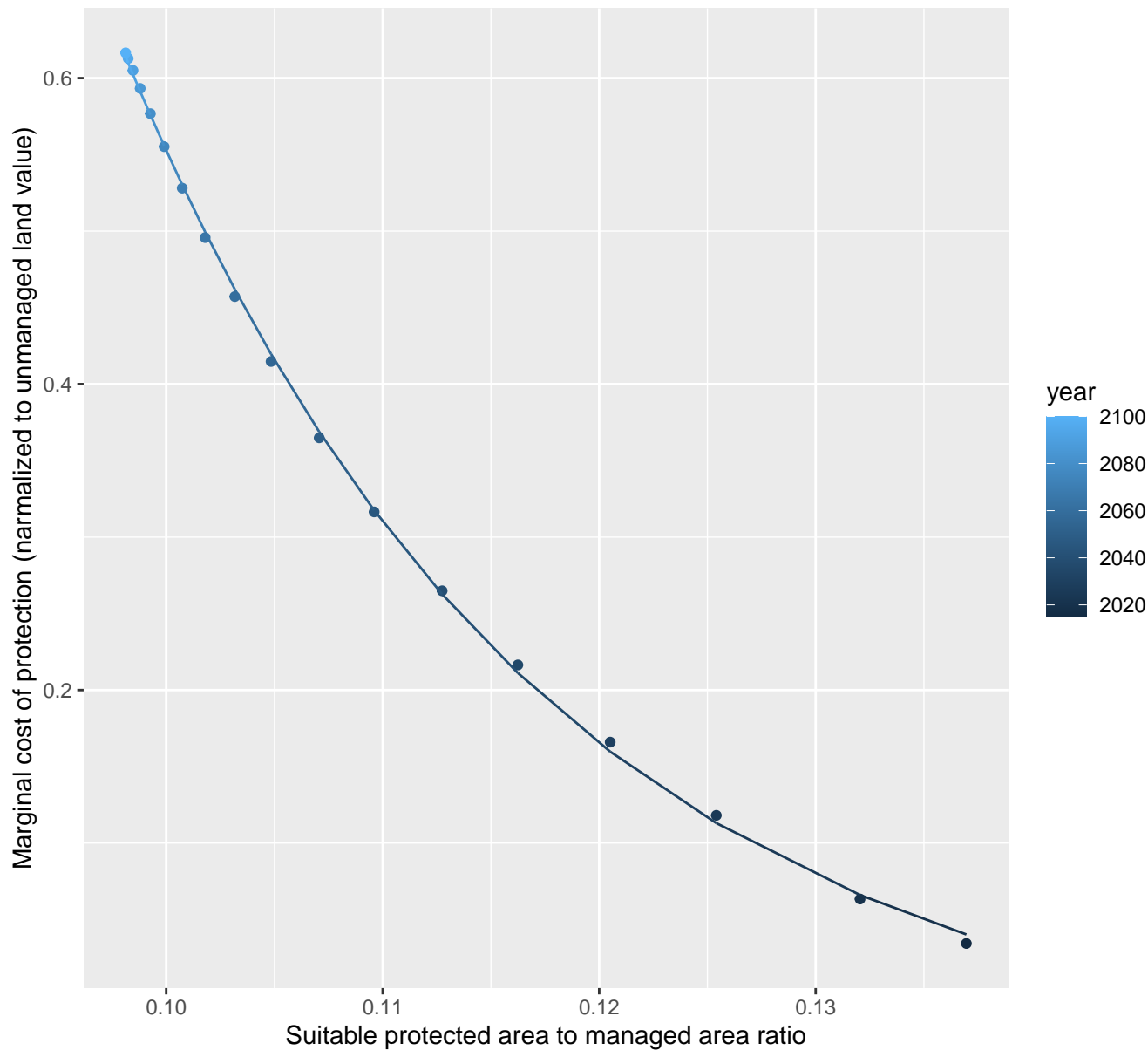




# Central America and Caribbean marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

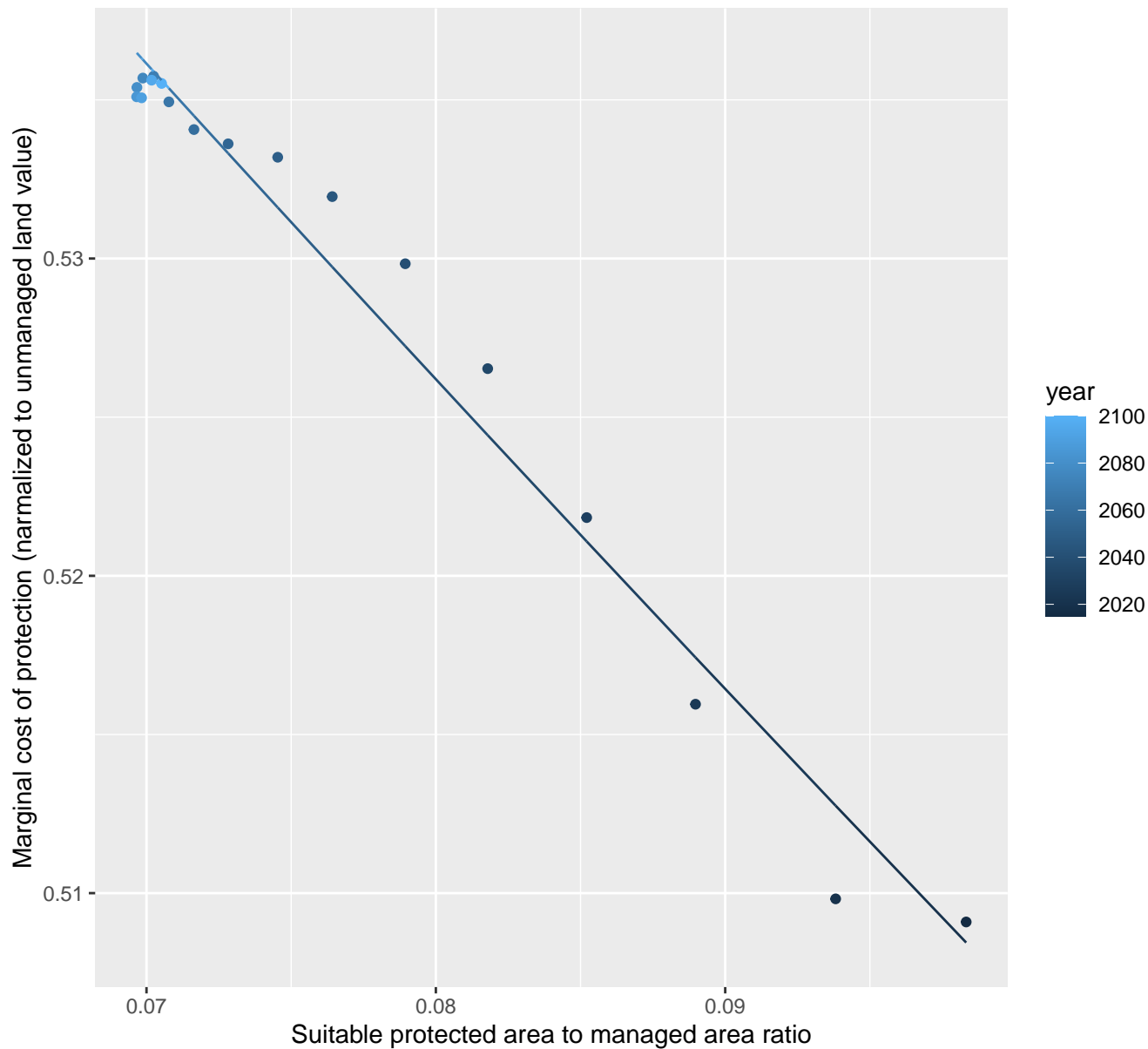
$$y = -0.05 + 105.07 \cdot \exp(-51.62 \cdot x)$$



# Central Asia marginal protection cost ratio

linear-log(y)  $r^2 = 0.97425$   $pval = 0$  random  $pval = 0.14491$

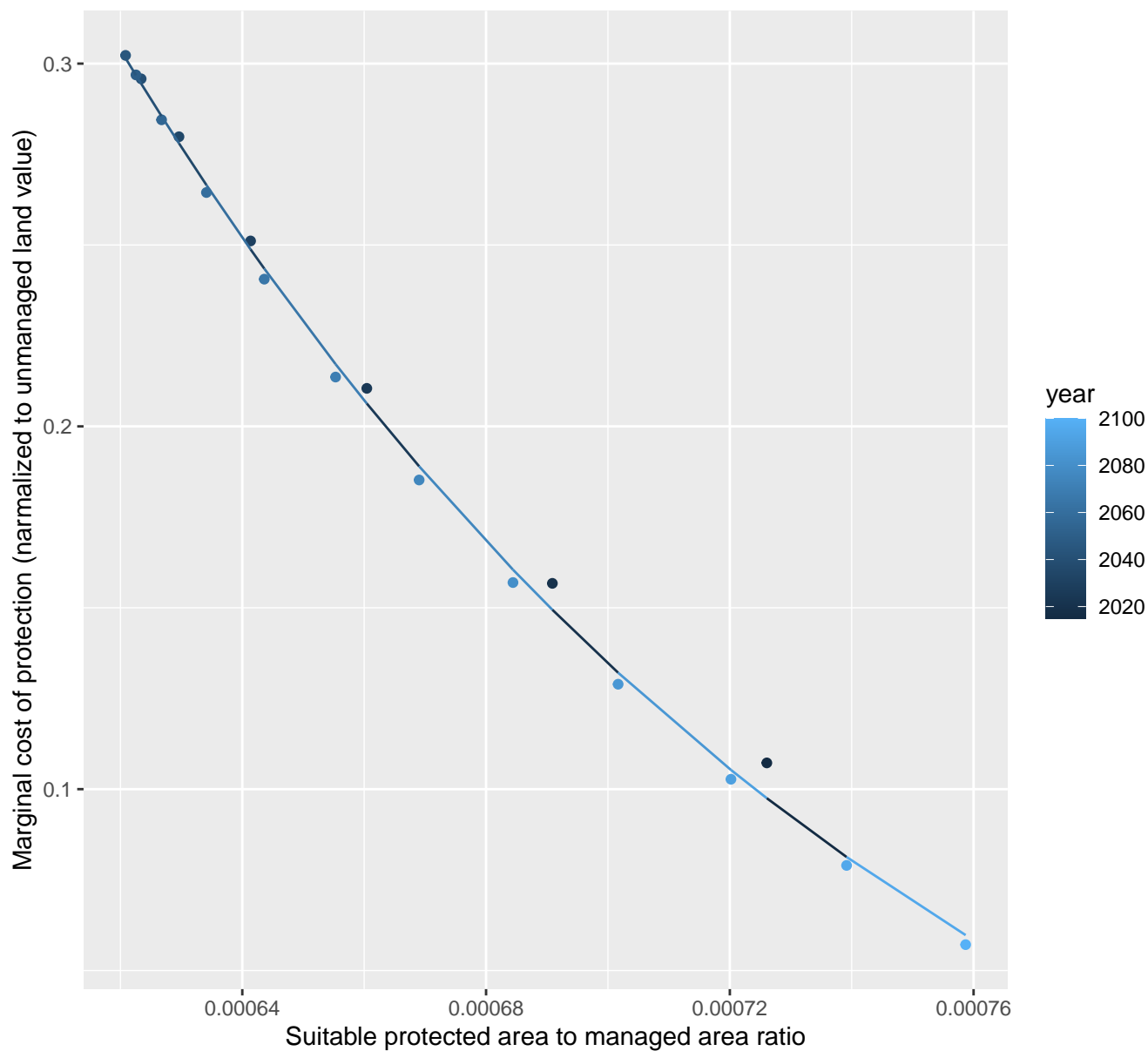
$$y = 0.61 \cdot \exp(-1.87 \cdot x)$$



# China marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 1e-04

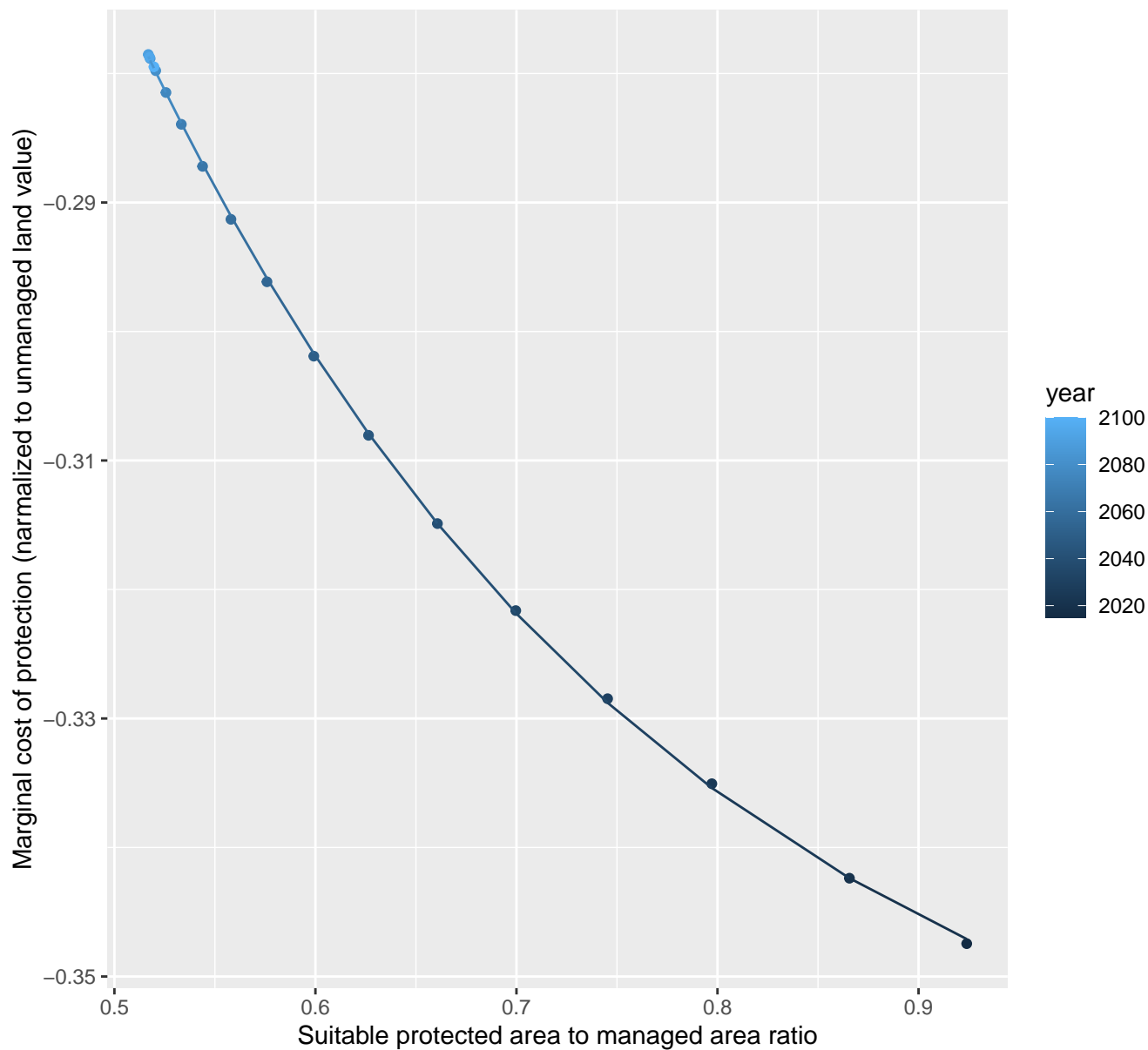
$$y = -0.08 + 33.24 \cdot \exp(-7182.51 \cdot x)$$



# Colombia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

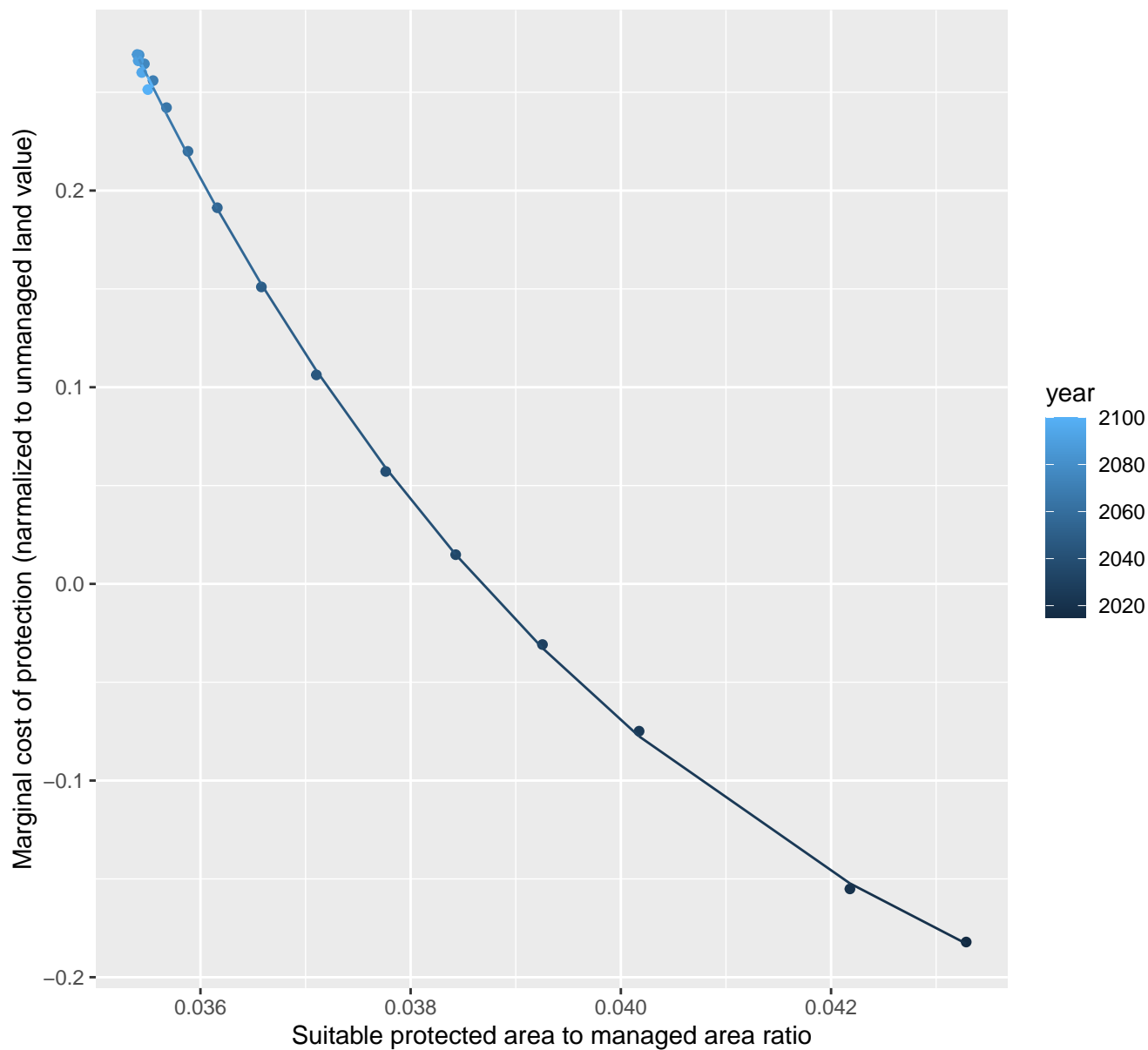
$$y = -0.37 + 0.59 \cdot \exp(-3.68 \cdot x)$$



# EU-12 marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.05194

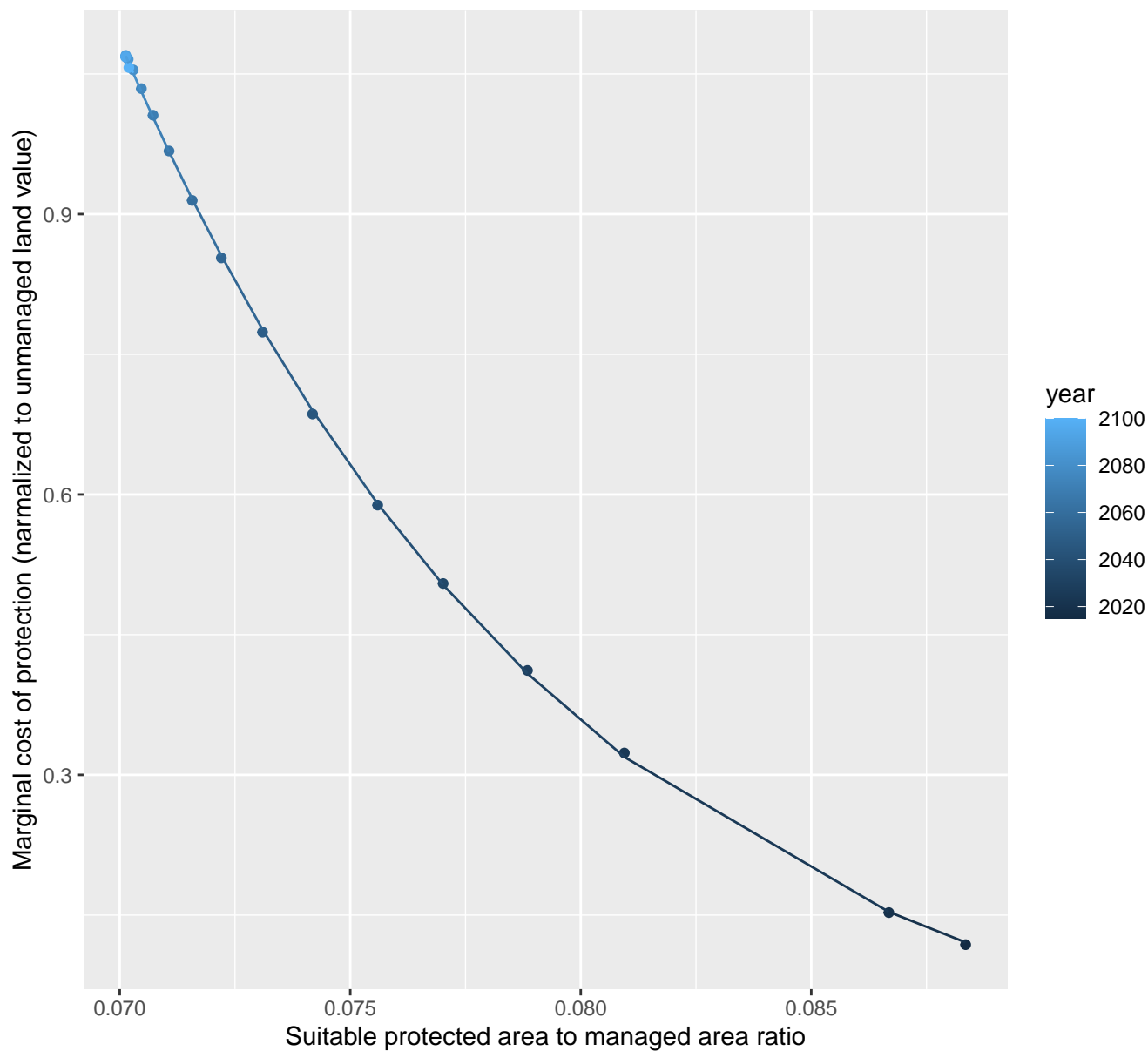
$$y = -0.32 + 457.44 \cdot \exp(-188.24 \cdot x)$$



# EU-15 marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

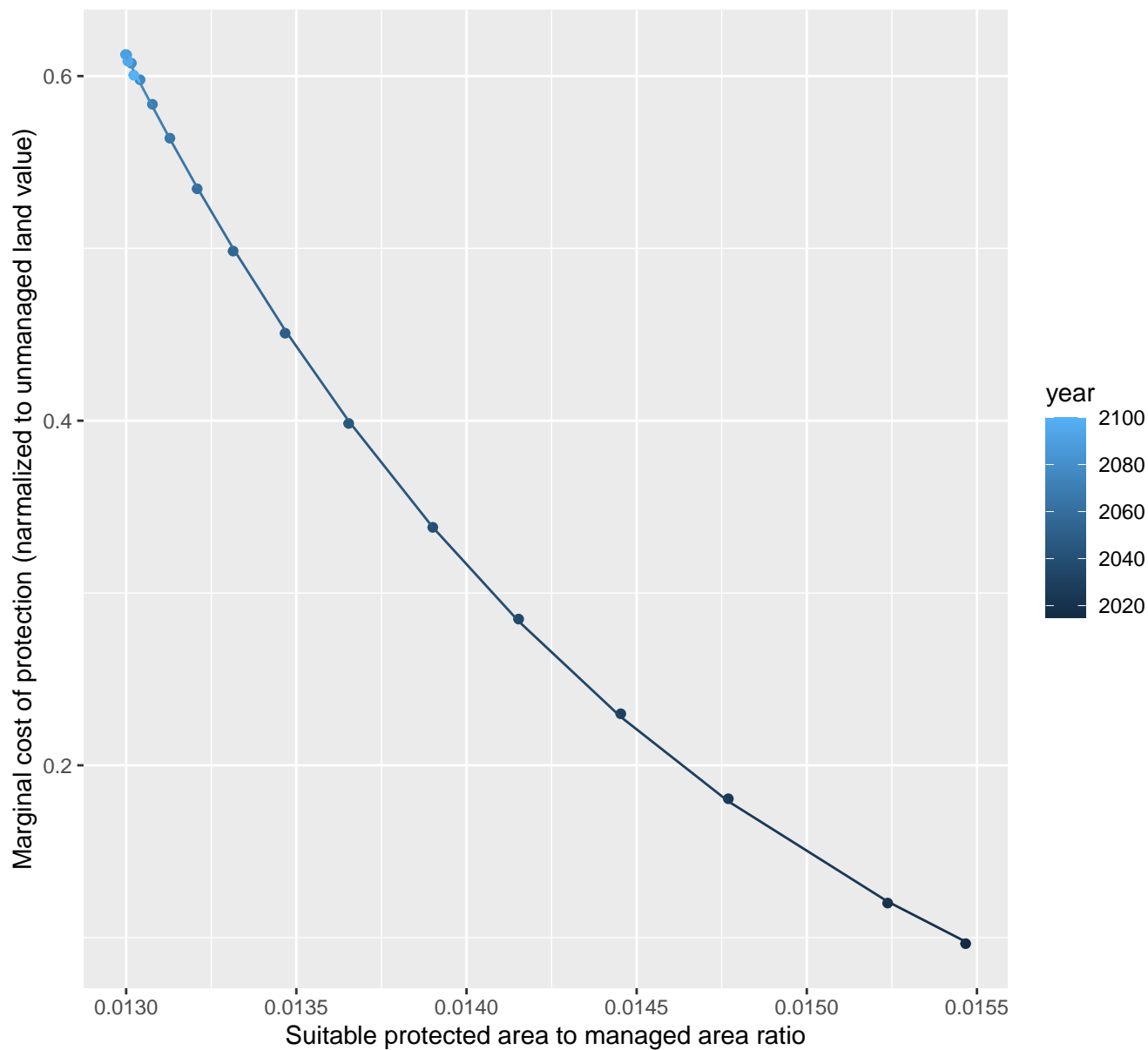
$$y = -0.06 + 1390.43 \cdot \exp(-101.51 \cdot x)$$



# Europe\_Eastern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

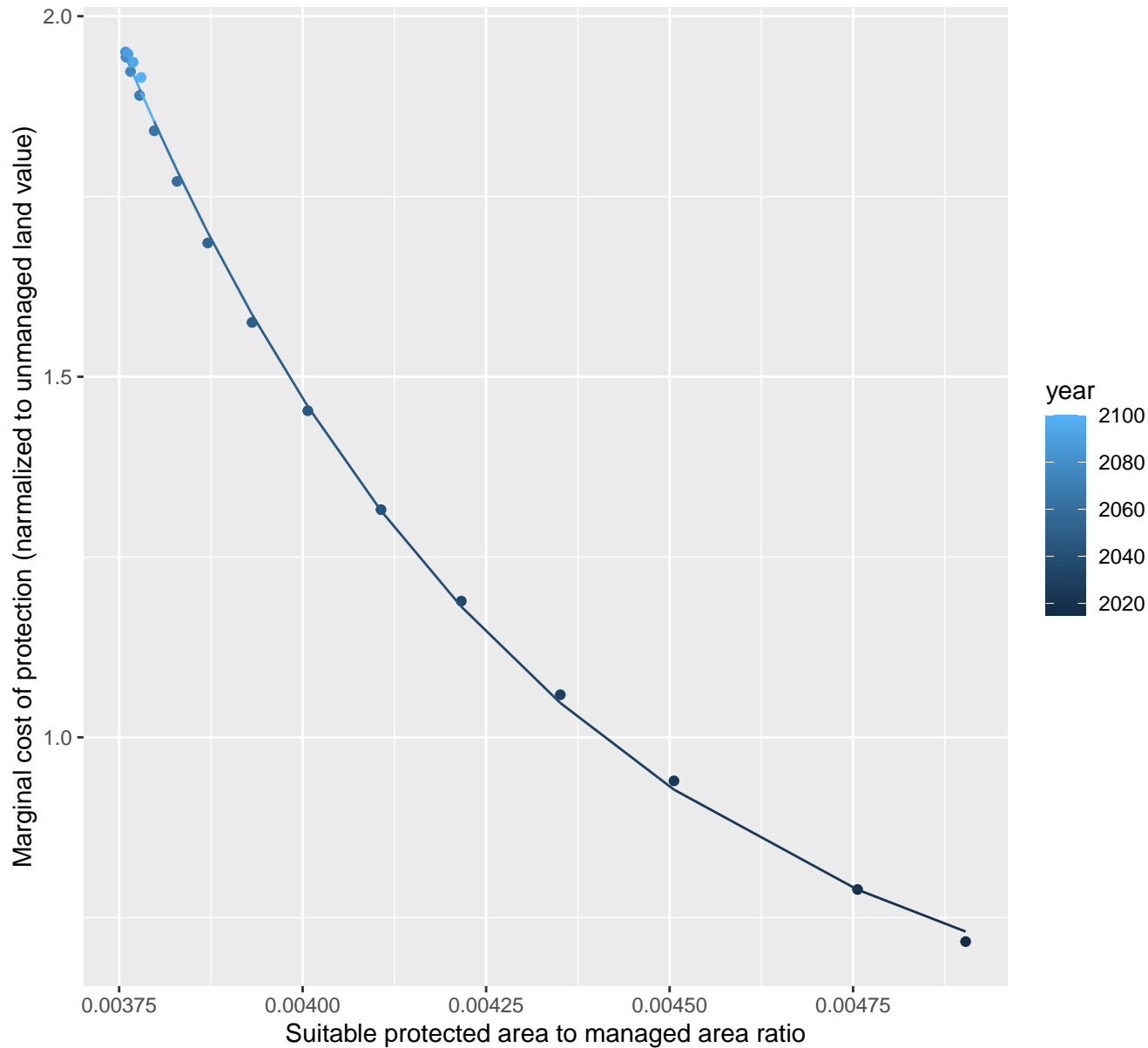
$$y = -0.07 + 1127.31 \cdot \exp(-570.16 \cdot x)$$



# Europe\_Non\_EU marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

$$y=0.52+799.34*\exp(-1684.9*x)$$

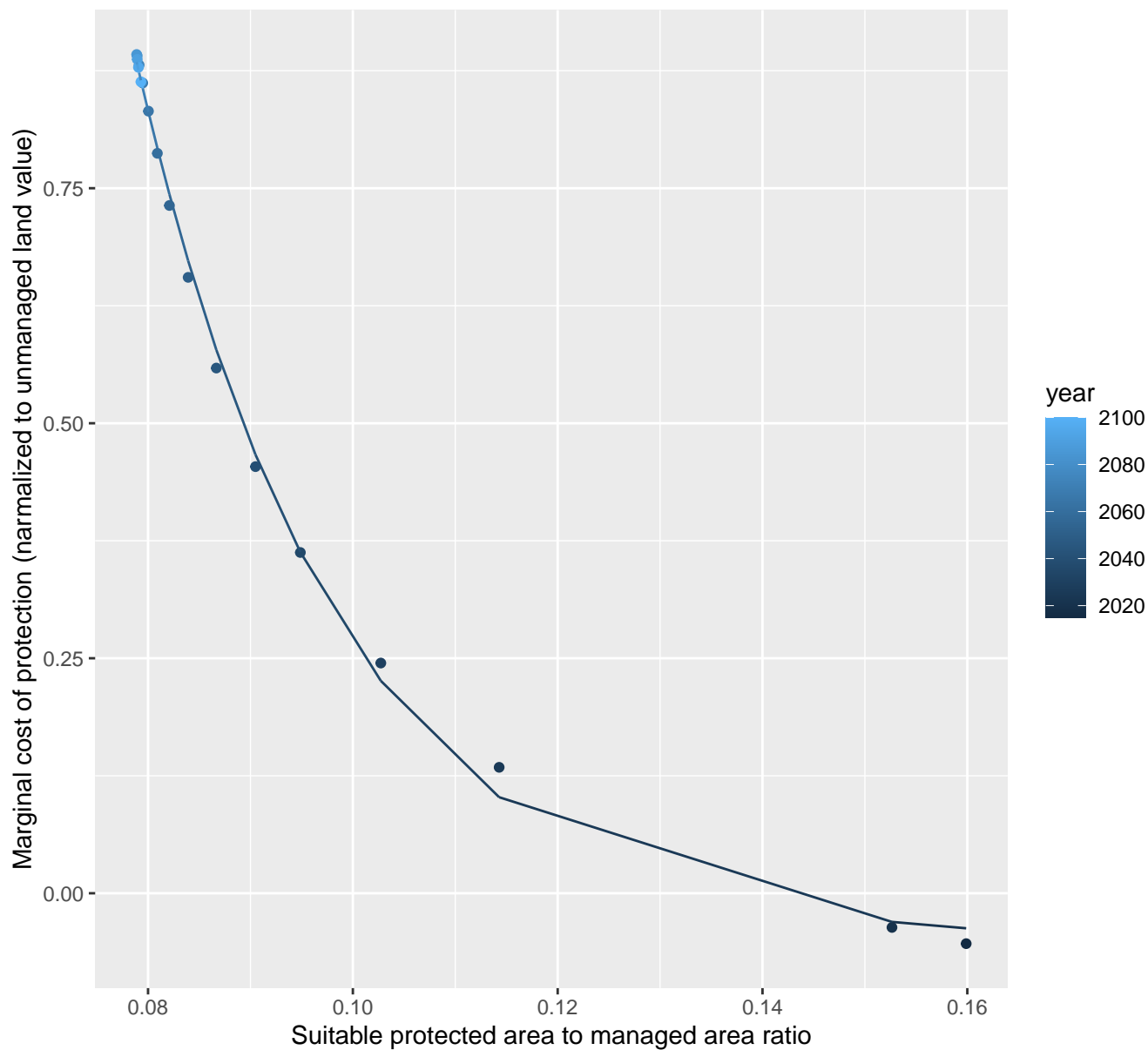




# European Free Trade Association marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

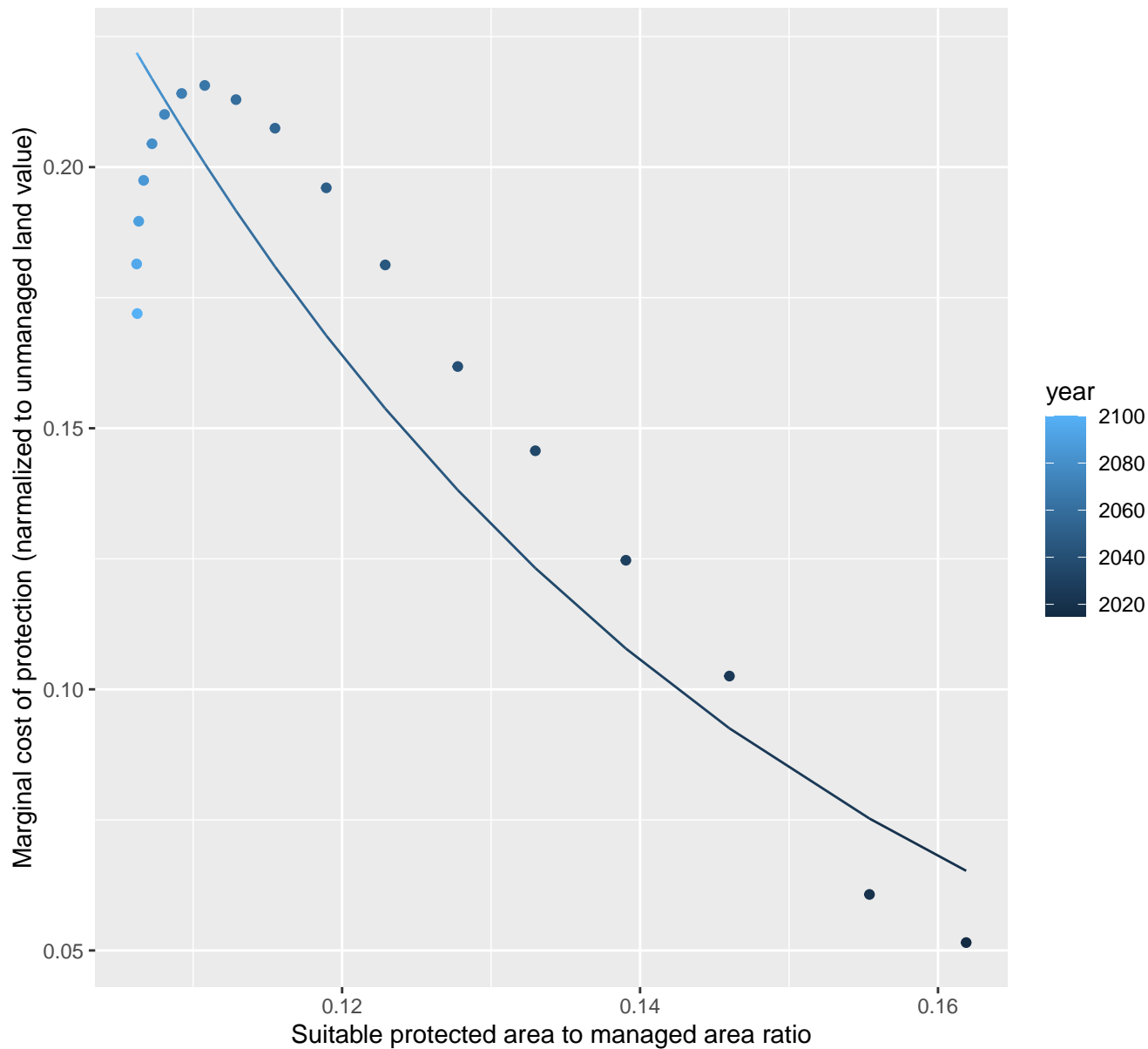
$$y = -0.05 + 51.92 \cdot \exp(-50.89 \cdot x)$$



# Global marginal protection cost ratio

linear-log(y)  $r^2 = 0.86498$   $pval = 0$  random  $pval = 0.00067$

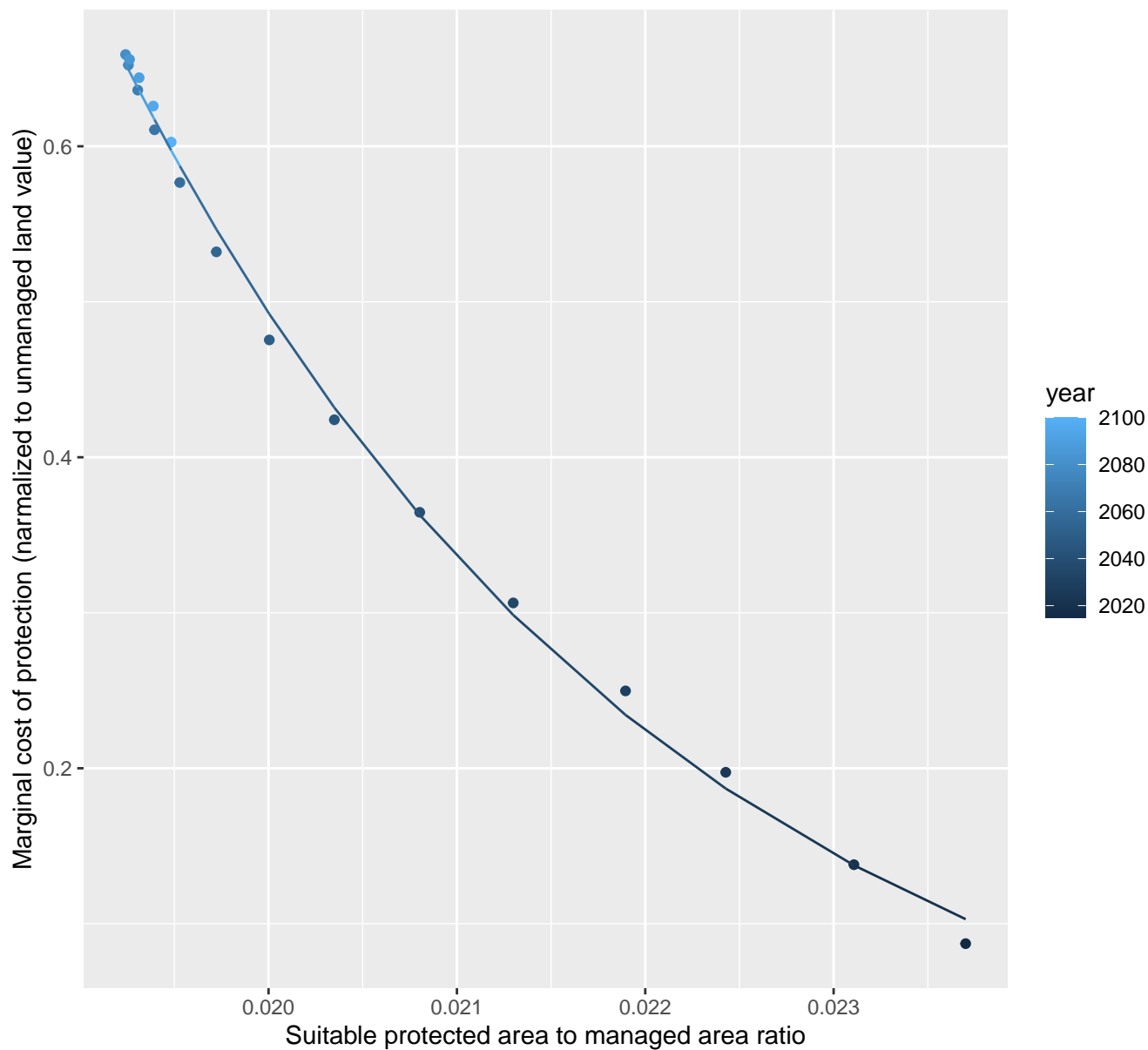
$$y = 2.29 \cdot \exp(-21.98 \cdot x)$$



# India marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

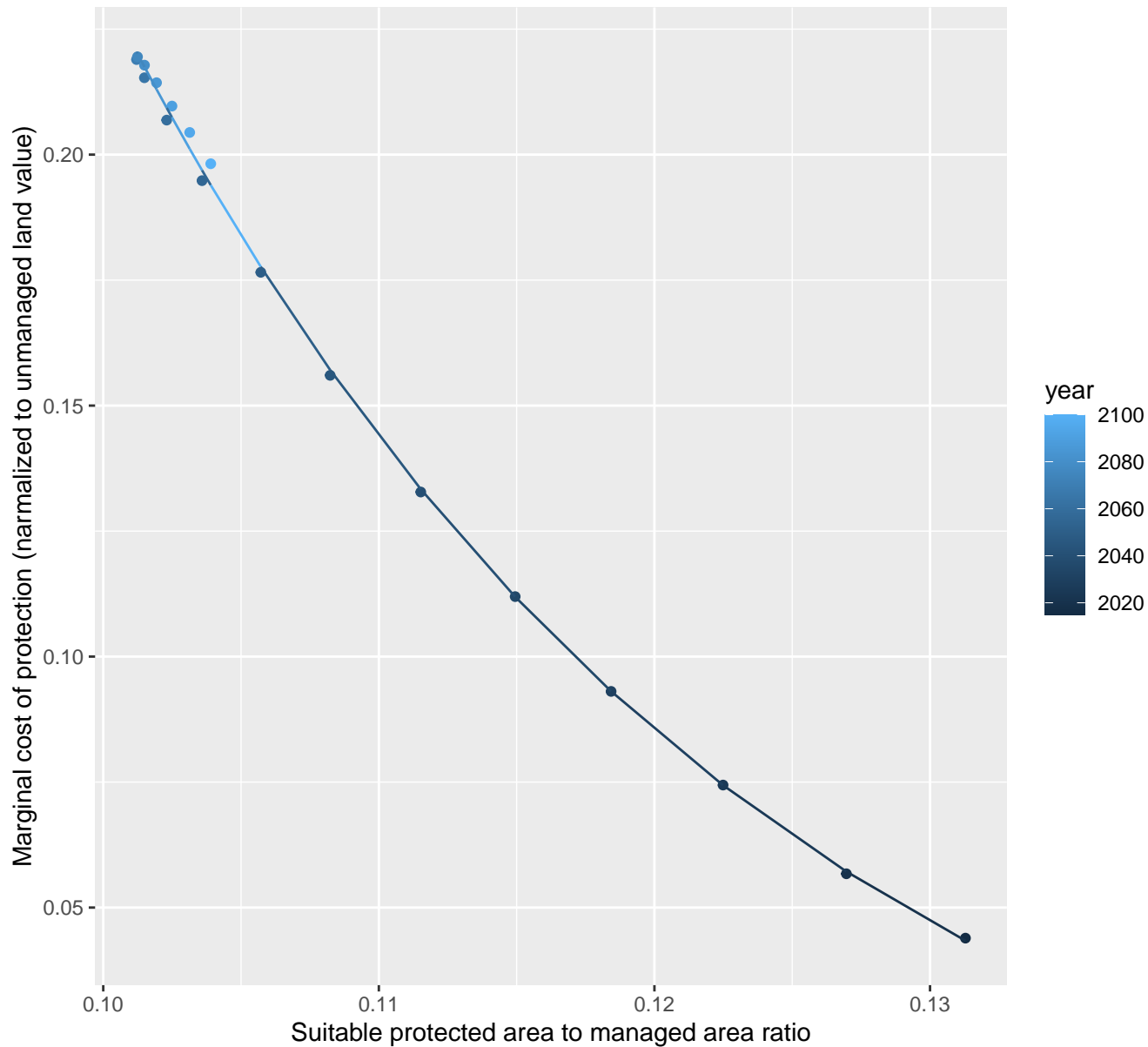
$$y = -0.05 + 481.22 \cdot \exp(-339.13 \cdot x)$$



# Indonesia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

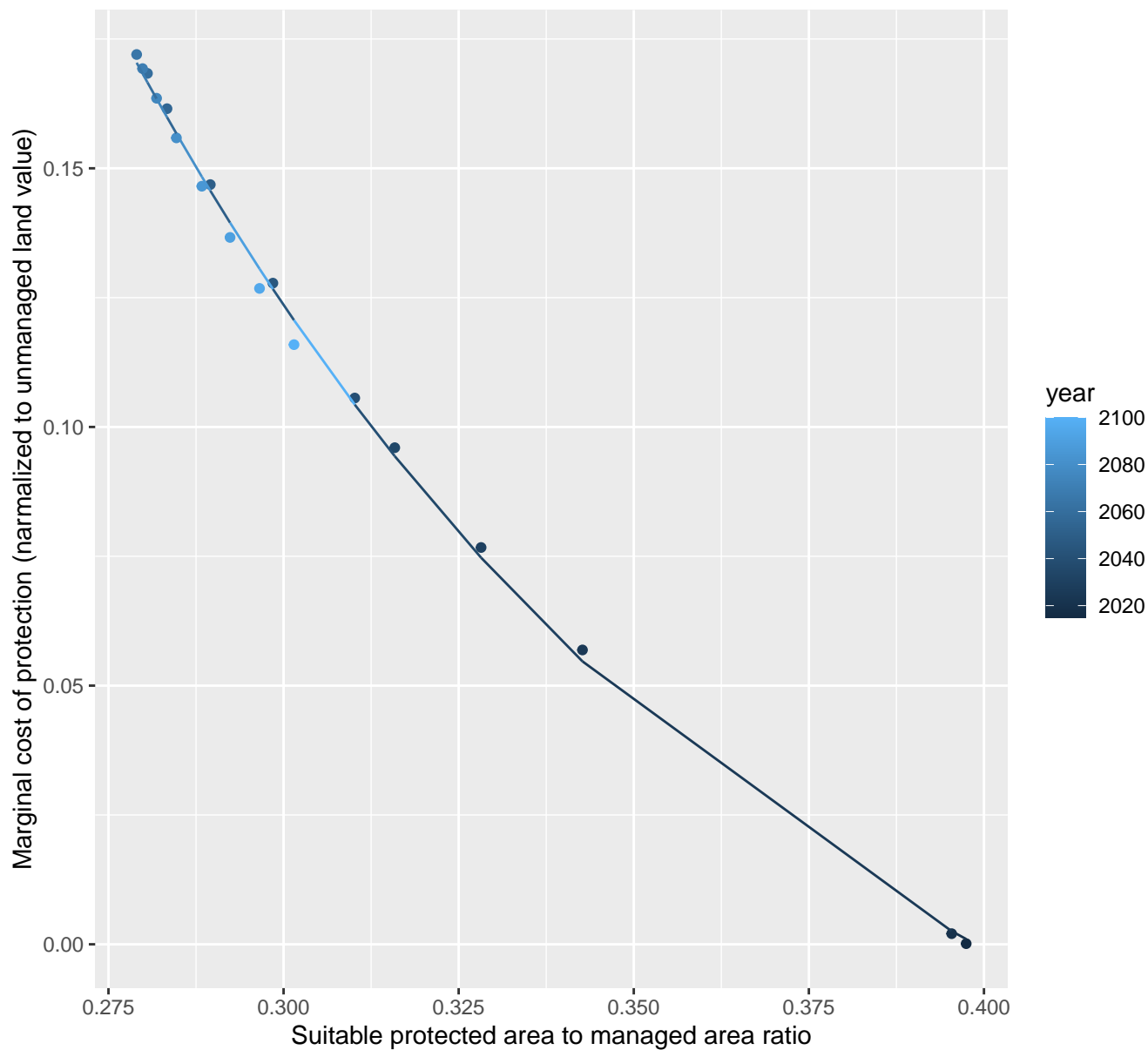
$$y = -0.02 + 18.19 \cdot \exp(-42.55 \cdot x)$$



# Japan marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00067

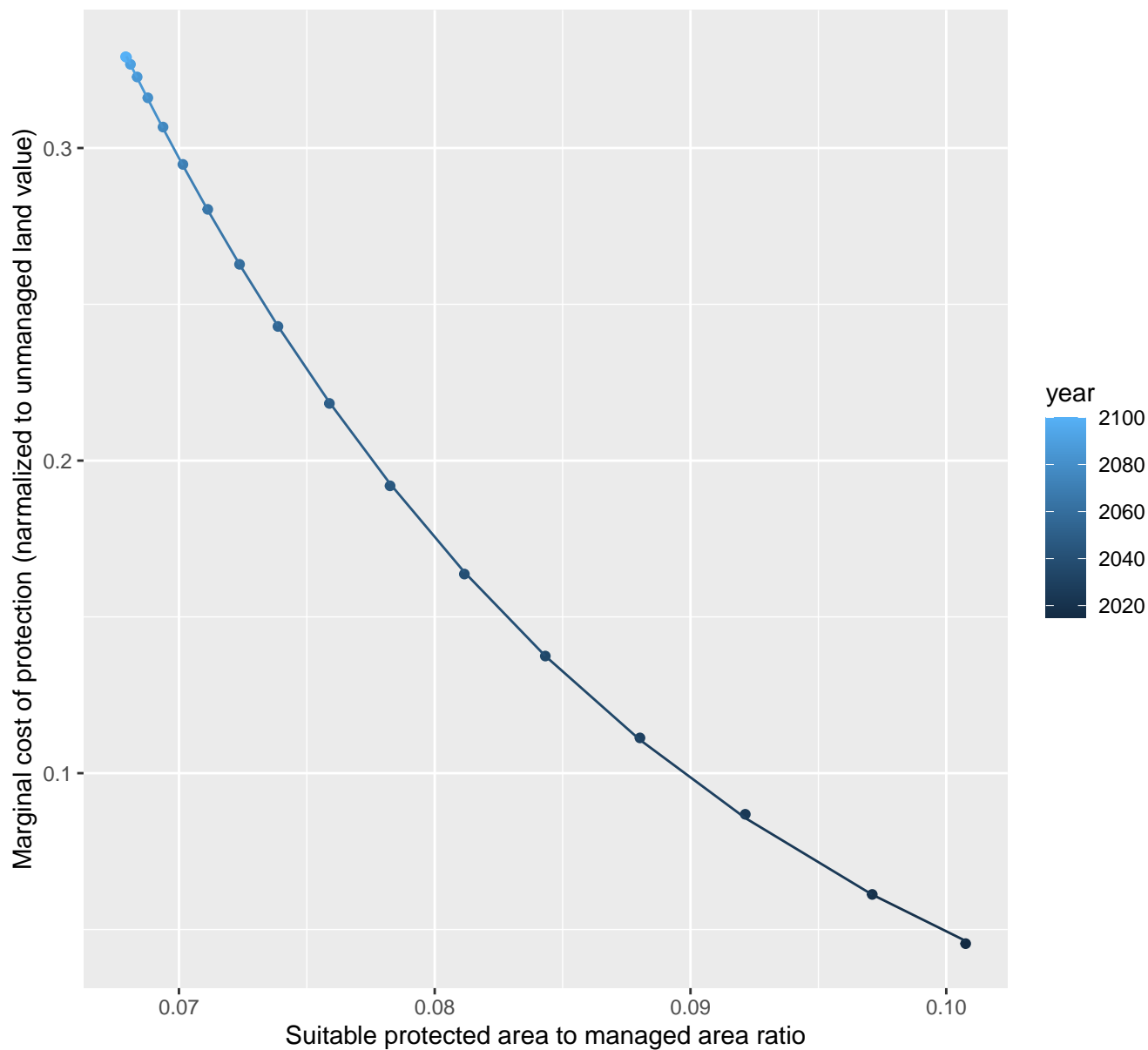
$$y = -0.07 + 4.32 \cdot \exp(-10.36 \cdot x)$$



# Mexico marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

$$y = -0.04 + 8.08 \cdot \exp(-45.59 \cdot x)$$

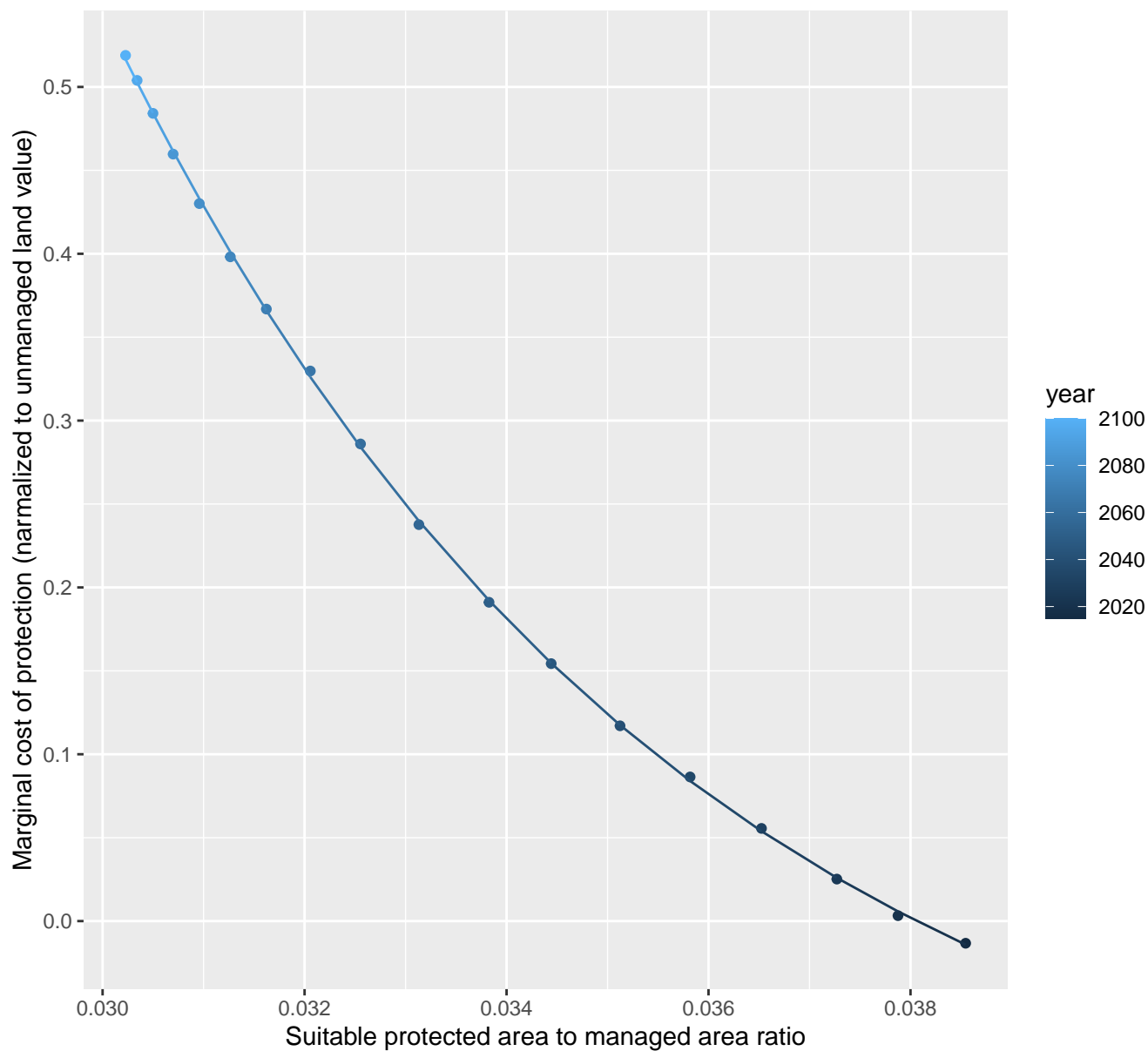




# Pakistan marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.14491

$$y = -0.17 + 144.62 \cdot \exp(-176.89 \cdot x)$$

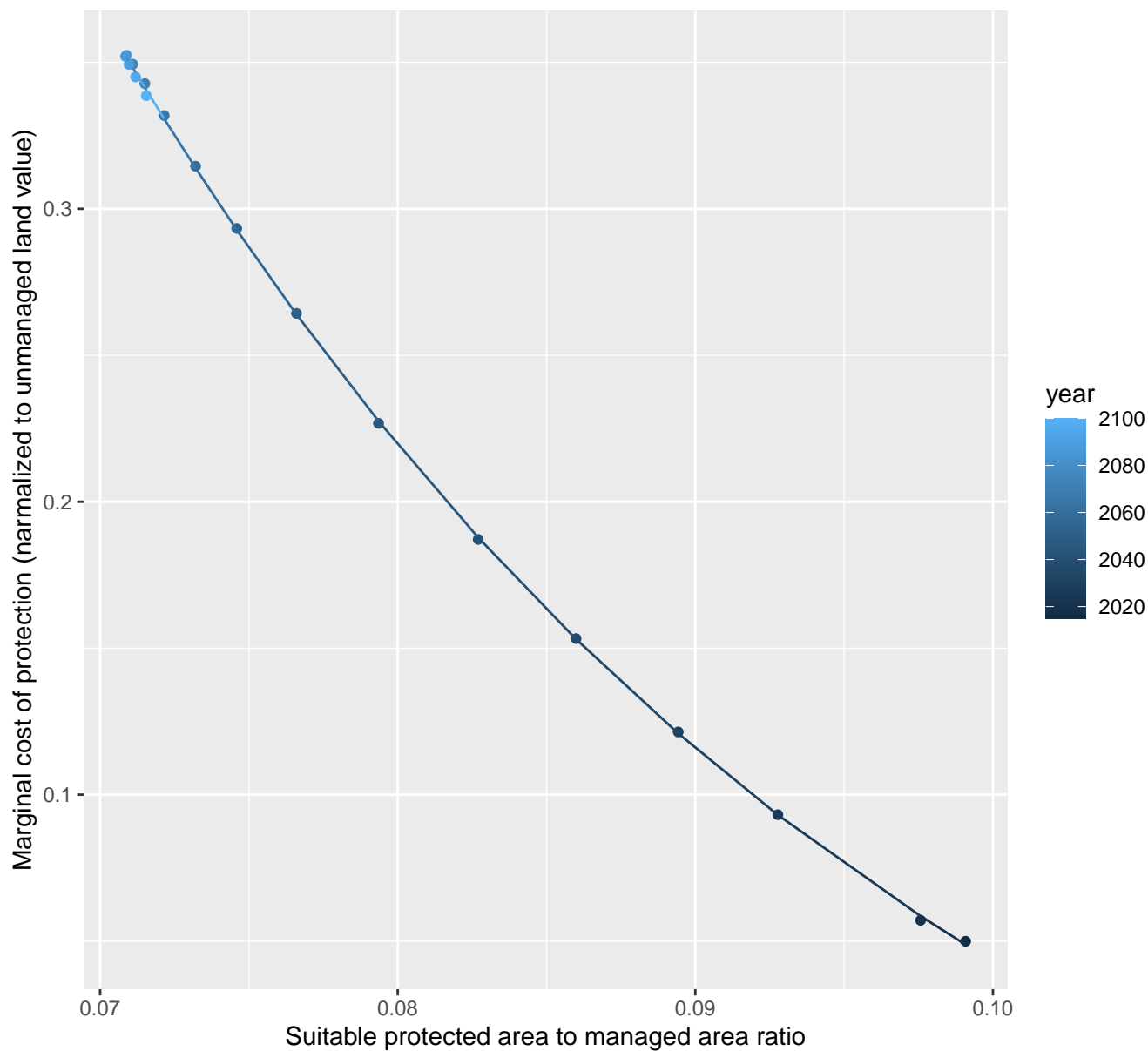




# Russia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.05194

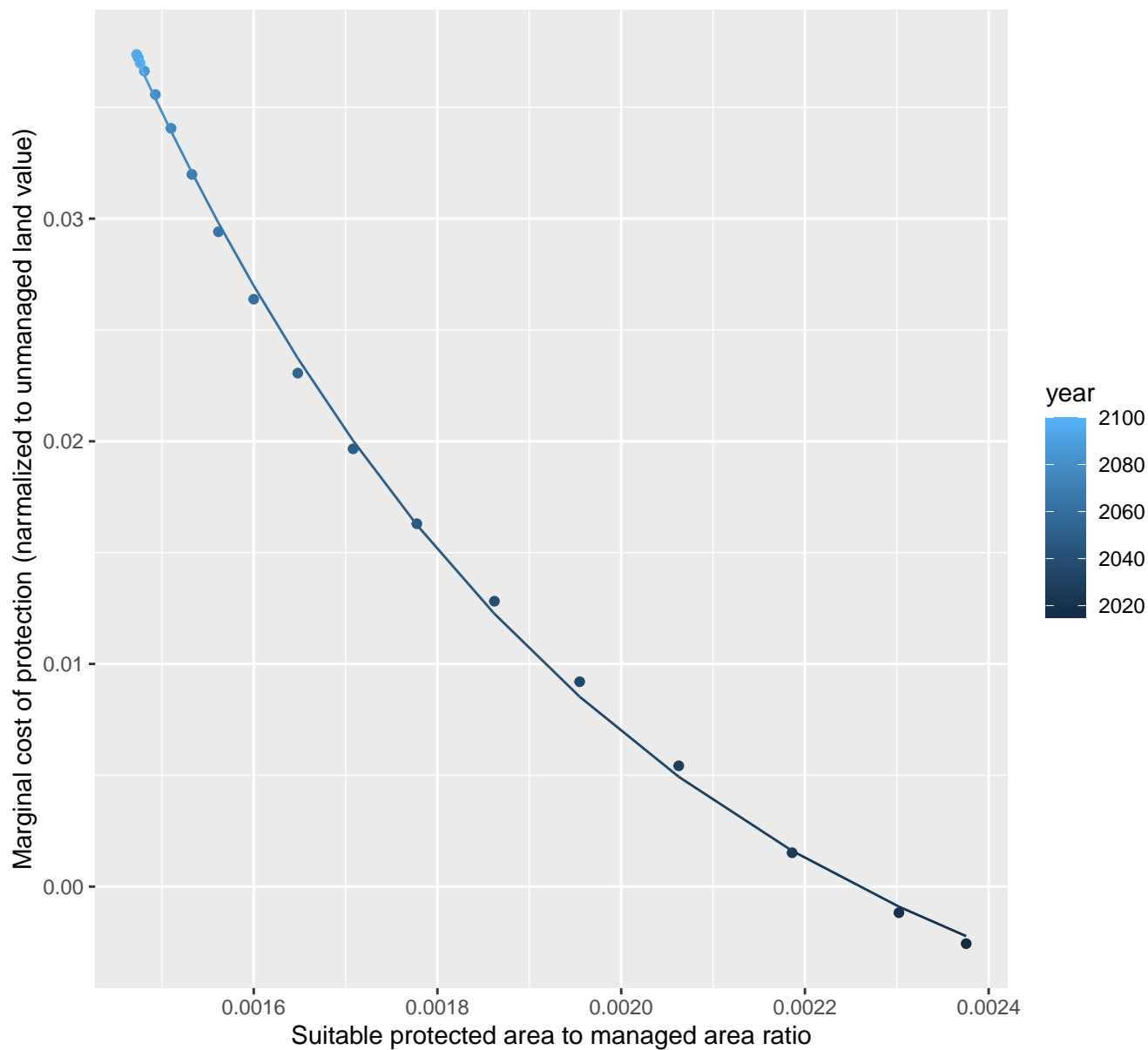
$$y = -0.13 + 5.89 \cdot \exp(-35.37 \cdot x)$$



# South Africa marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

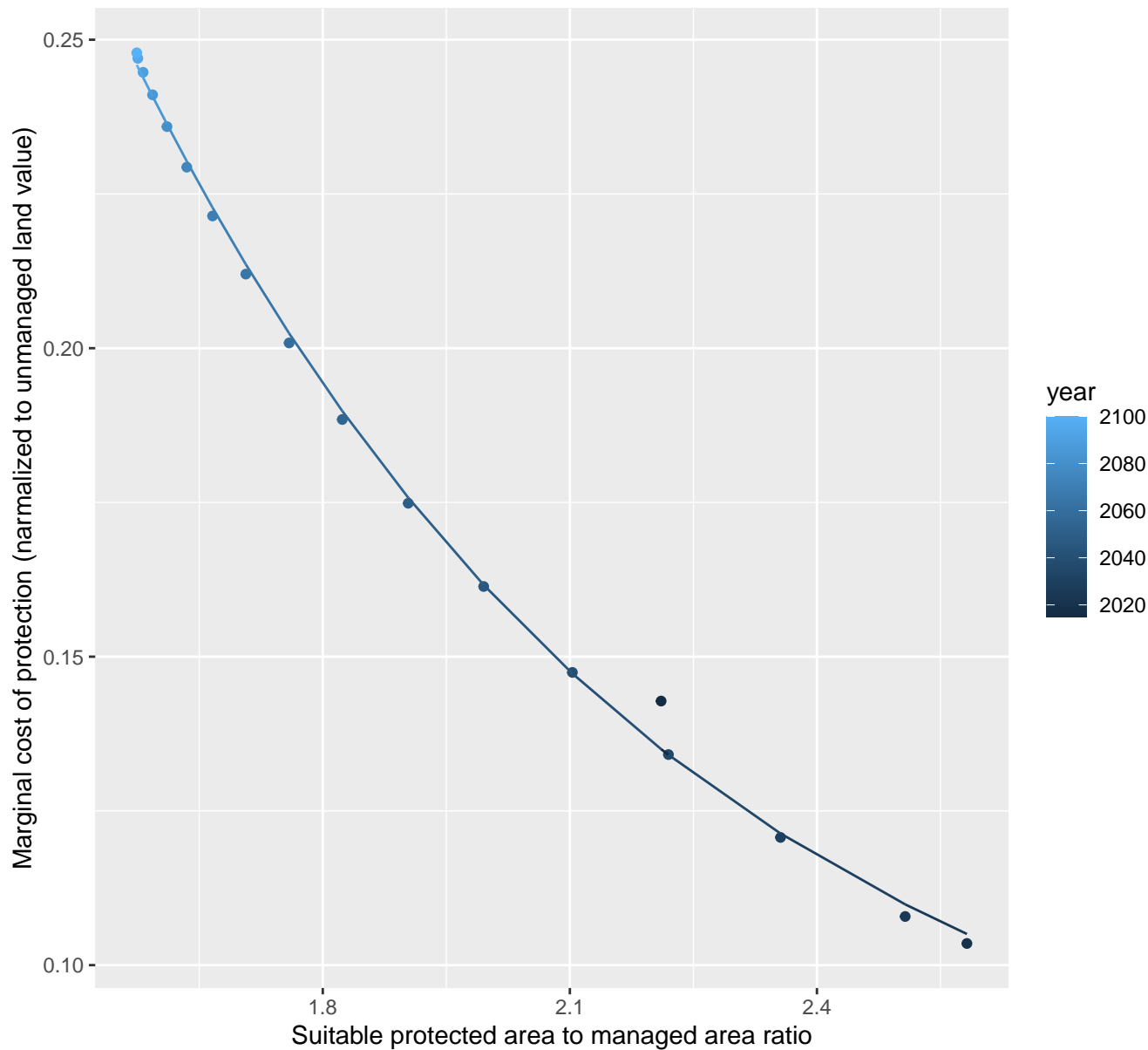
$$y = -0.01 + 0.74 \cdot \exp(-1851.33 \cdot x)$$



# South America\_Northern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

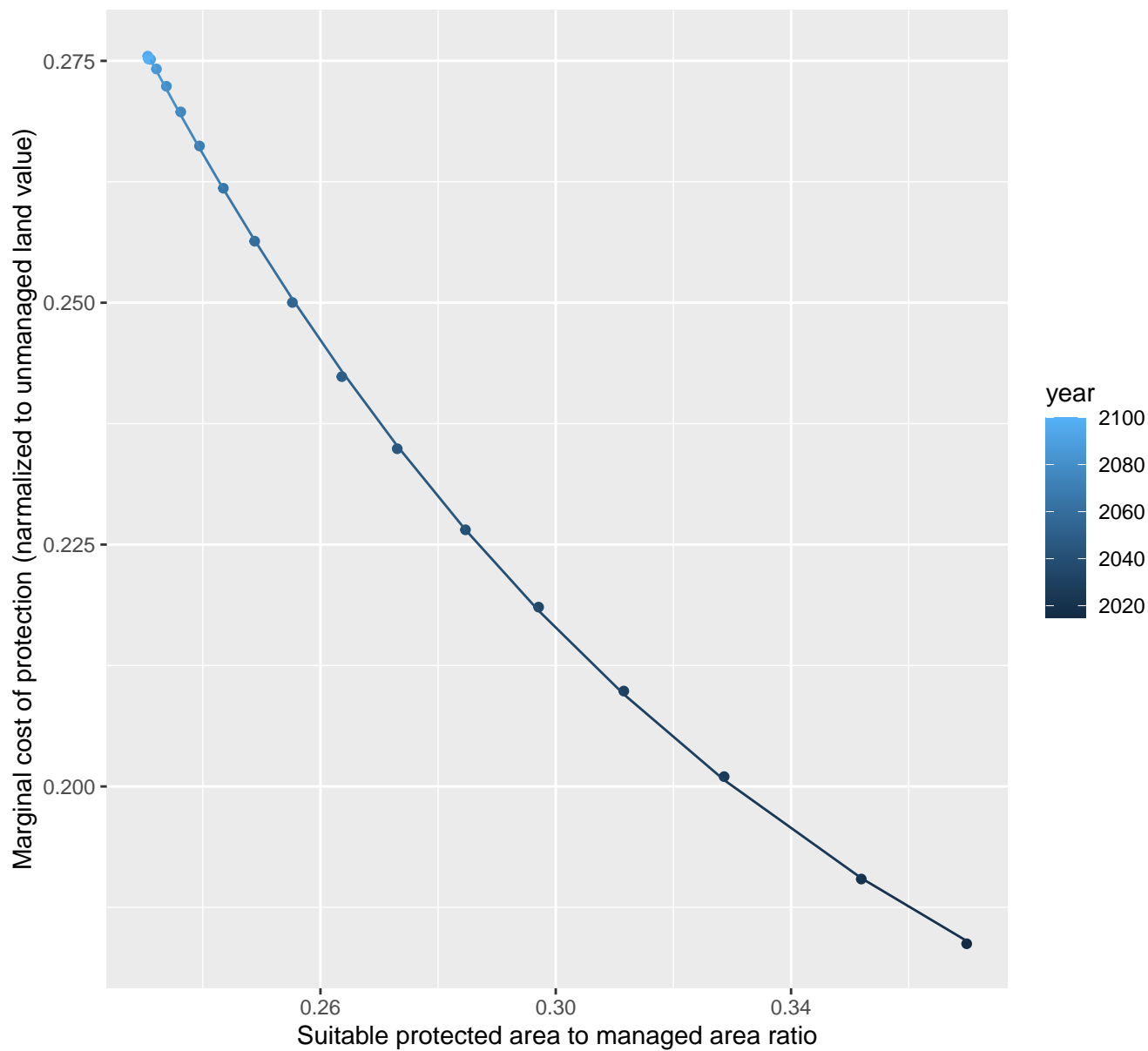
$$y=0.06+1.87*\exp(-1.48*x)$$



# South America\_Southern marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

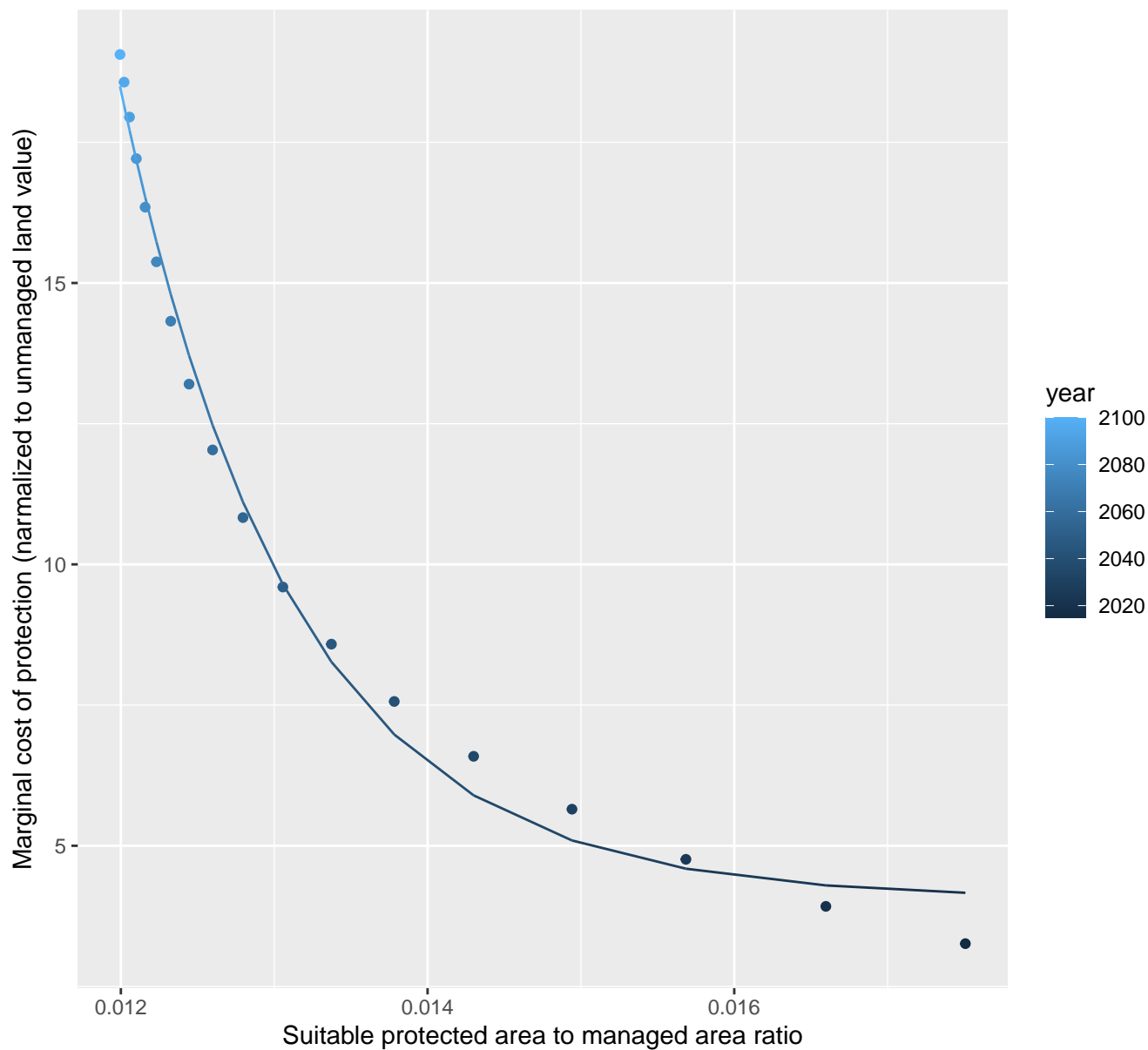
$$y=0.15+0.99*\exp(-8.83*x)$$



# South Asia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

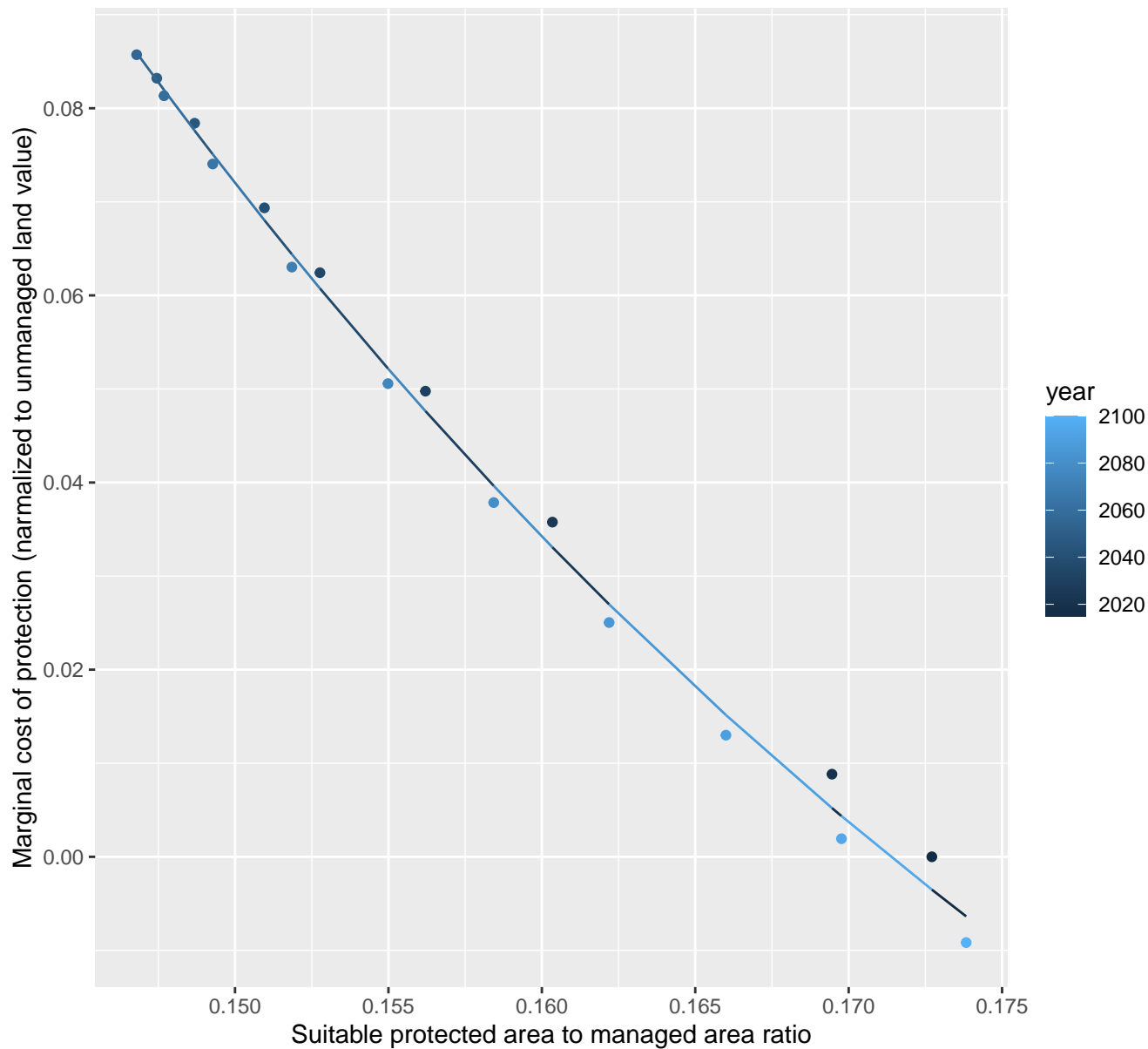
$$y=4.06+657747.27*\exp(-894.32*x)$$



# South Korea marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 1e-04

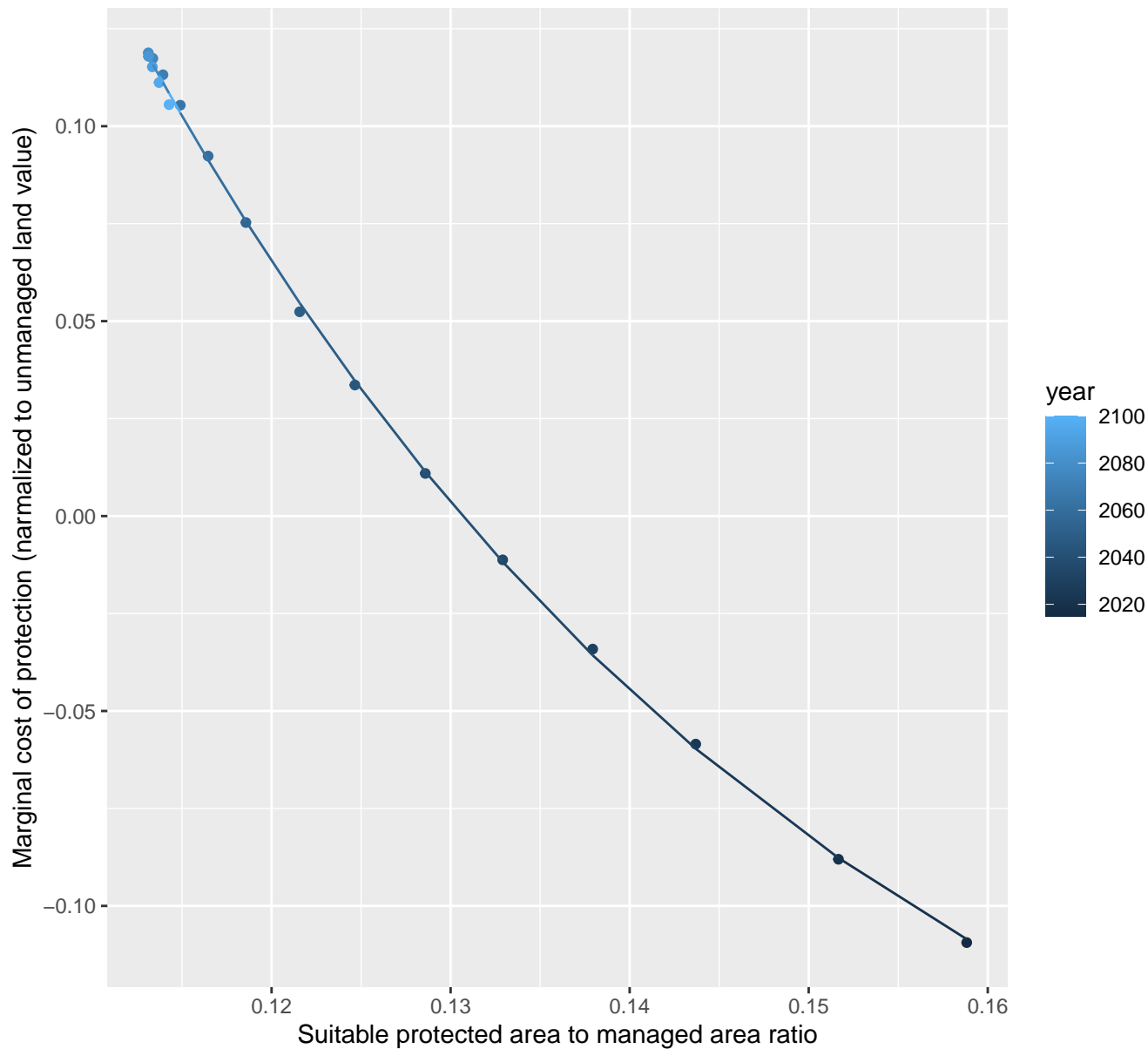
$$y = -0.13 + 4.79 \cdot \exp(-21.28 \cdot x)$$



# Southeast Asia marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.01512

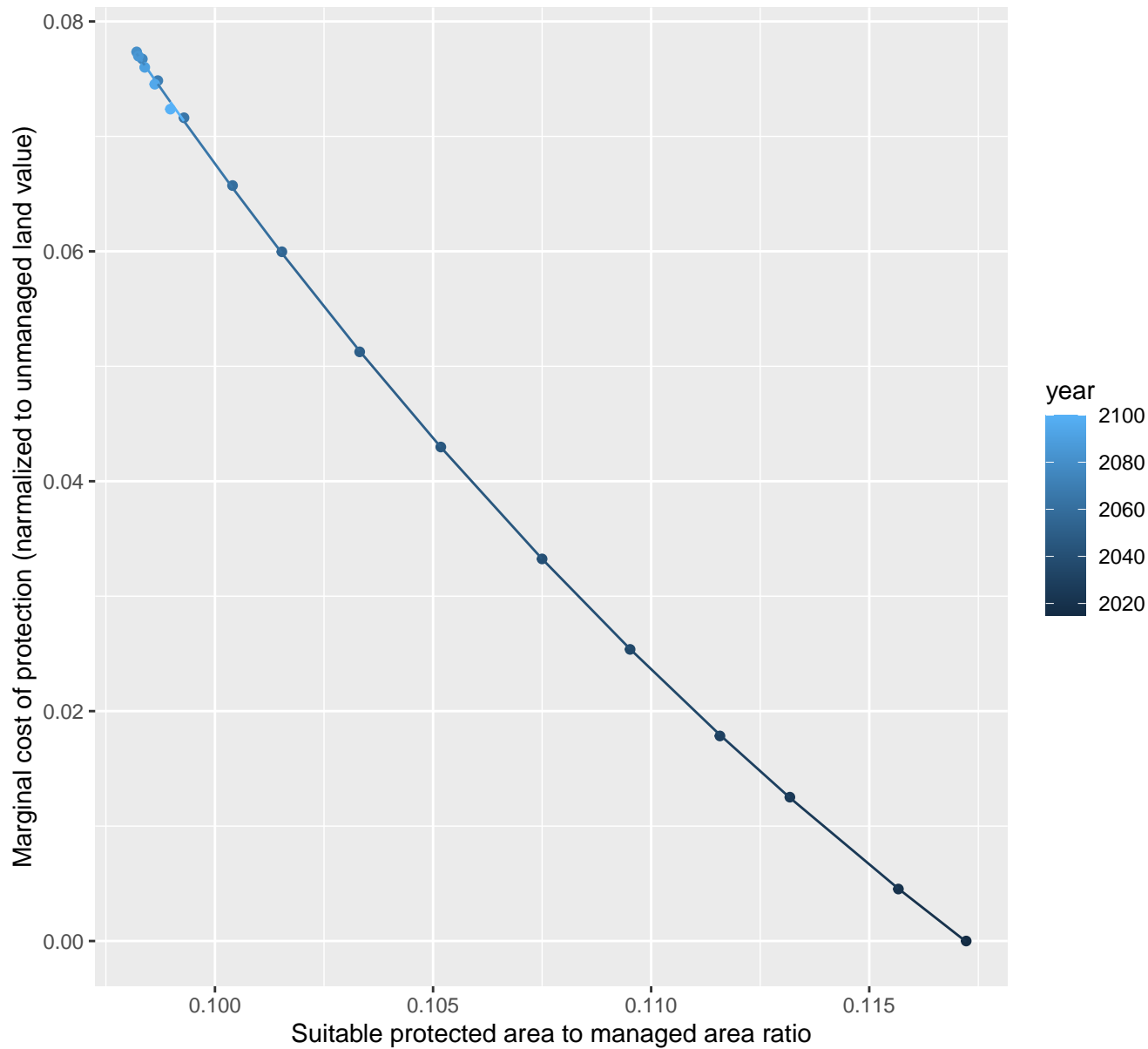
$$y = -0.22 + 5.58 \cdot \exp(-24.92 \cdot x)$$



# Taiwan marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.33114

$$y = -0.09 + 4.56 \cdot \exp(-33.96 \cdot x)$$





# USA marginal protection cost ratio

nls random pval = 0.00355

$$y = -0.06 + 10.61 \cdot \exp(-58.46 \cdot x)$$

