Marginal protection cost Africa_Eastern Africa_Northern Africa_Southern Africa_Western Argentina Australia_NZ 5e+05 8e+06 0e+00 3e+06 1e+06 2e+06 0e+00 6e+06 -1e+06 5e+05 2e+06 1e+06 -5e+05 4e+06 0e+00 -2e+06 1e+06 0e+00 2e+06 -1e+06 -5e+05 -3e+06 0e+00 0e+00 -1e+06 entral America and Caribbe Central Asia China Brazil Canada Colombia 1.5e+07 0e+00 1.0e+07 2.0e+07 1.0e+07 7.5e+06 -2e+06 1.5e+07 4e+07 1.0e+07 7.5e+06 5.0e+06 1.0e+07 -4e+06 5.0e+06 2e+07 5.0e+06 2.5e+06 5.0e+06 2.5e+06 -6e+06 -0.0e+000e+00 0.0e+000.0e+000.0e+00EU-12 EU-15 Europe_Eastern Europe_Non_EU opean Free Trade Associat Global 1.2e+08 3e+07 6e+07 1.5e+07 1.0e+07 9.0e+07 4e+08 7.5e+06 2e+07 4e+07 1.0e+07 6.0e+07 5.0e+06 2e+08 2e+07 1e+07 5.0e+06 scenario 3.0e+07 2.5e+06 BIODIV mitigation 0.0e + 000.0e+00 0e+00 0e+00 0.0e+00 0e+00 - BIODIV30 mitigation Middle East Pakistan India Indonesia Japan Mexico 6e+06 6e+07 6e+07 **CURRENT** mitigation 8e+07 6e+07 4e+08 **UNIFORM30** mitigation 6e+07 3e+08 4e+06 4e+07 4e+07 4e+07 4e+07 2e+08 2e+07 2e+06 2e+07 2e+07 2e+07 1e+08 0e+00 0e+00 0e+00 0e+00 0e+00 0e+00 South Africa Russia South America_Northern South America_Southern South Asia South Korea 1.0e+07 6e+06 1.5e+07 2e+08 7.5e+06 2e+08 2e+06 4e+06 1.0e+07 5.0e+06 1e+08 1e+08 1e+06 5.0e+06 2e+06 2.5e+06 0.0e+00 0.0e+00 0e+00 0e+00 2040 2080 2100 2060 2040 2060 2080 2040 2080 2020 2100 2020 2020 2060 2100 Southeast Asia Taiwan USA 2.0e+07 0.0e+00 3e+07 1.5e+07 -4.0e+06 2e+07

Protection cost (usd/thous km^2)

1.0e+07

5.0e+06

0.0e+00

2040

2060

2080

2100

-8.0e+06

.2e+07

2020

2040

2060

1e+07

2040

2060

2080

Year

2080

2100