NH-sea: absolute difference surface flux of BC – shp–80p–red surface flux surface concentration surface concentration surface concentration of SO2 - shp-80p-red of BC - shp-80p-red of SO4 - shp-80p-red of SO2 - shp-80p-red -1e+01 2.5e-06 2e-01 -7.5e+00 -5e+00 0.0e+00∆ emiso2 -2e+01 $\Delta so2$ -1.0e+01 -2 5e-06 0e+00 -3e+01 -1.2e+01 -1e-01 -7e+00 -5.0e-06 -1.5e+01 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – shp–80p–red upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – shp–80p–red upwelling clear–sky longway flux at TOA – shp–80p–red net radiative flux at TOA – shp–80p–red incident shortwave flux at TOA – shp–80p–red 5 0e-02 1.0e-01 2.0e-02 -2e-01 _2e_01 7.5e-02 ∆ rlut + rsut -3e-05.0e-02 -3e-01 0.0e + 0.0e +-4e-01 -4e−01 -2 5e-02 5.0e-03 -5e-01 0.0e + 000.0e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling clear-sky shortwa clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response dry deposition rate wet deposition rate flux at TOA - shp-80p-re flux at TOÁ - shp-80p-re at TOA - shp-80p-red of BC - shp-80p-red of BC - shp-80p-red rsutcs) 4e-01 -1.0e-01 1e-01 36_01 rsutcs -1.5e-01 0e+00 rlutcs 0e+00 wetbc 2e-01 Δ drybα -1e-01 -2.0e-01 -2 0e-01 1e-01 rsut -2e-01 -2e-01 0e+00 -2.5e-01 -2.5e-01 Ę -3e-01-1e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year total deposition rate of BC – shp–80p–red dry deposition rate of SO2 – shp–80p–red wet deposition rate of SO2 – shp–80p–red dry deposition rate of SO4 – shp–80p–red wet deposition rate of SO4 – shp–80p–red -4e+00 -4.8e+00 2e-01 -5e+00 drybc + wetbc -5e+00 -4.9e+00 0e+00 -6e+00 -1.1e+01 -2e-01 -5.1e+00 -1.1e+01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year dryso2 + wetso2)/2 + (dryso4 + wetso4)/3Ice water path - shp-80pDimethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction total deposition rate cloud cover ambient aerosol optical of S - shp-80p-red percentage - shp-80p-red thickness at 550nm - shp-80p-red 5.0e-01 -1.0e+01 2e-01 4e - 02expression cltc (%) clivi (kg m^{-2}) _lom lom) smp -1.0e+01 0e+00 ∆ od550aer 0e+00 -5.0e-01 -1.0e+01 -2e-01 -4e-02 -1.1e+01 -1.5e+00-8e-02 20002001200220032004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year load load of so4 - shp-80p-red of bc - shp-80p-red -2.0e+00 1e-01 -2.5e+00 $\log dso4 ~(kg~m^{-2})$ loadbc (kg m⁻²) 0e+00 -3.0e+00 -1e-01 -3.5e+00 -4.0e+00 -2e-01

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004

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2000 2001 2002 2003 2004

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