shp-80p-red: absolute difference surface flux of SO2 – NH–sea surface concentration of BC – NH–sea surface flux surface concentration surface concentration of BC - NH-sea of SO4 - NH-sea of SO2 - NH-sea -8 8e-13 $\mathrm{emibc}\,(\mathrm{kg}\,\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1})$ -9.0e-13 nmrbc (kg kg-1) emiso2 (kg m⁻² s^{-′} 5.8e-22 so2 (kg kg – 1) mmrso4 (kg kg -2.0e-1 -9 5e-13 0e+00-3.0e-21 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – NH-sea upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – NH–sea net radiative flux at TOA – NH–sea upwelling clear-sky longwav flux at TOA - NH-sea incident shortwave flux at TOA – NH–sea 5 0e=02 -2e-01 $rsut(W m^{-2})$ 2.0e-0 rlutes (W m-2) rlut (Wm-2)rsut (Wm-2)(Wm-2)-2.0e-01 4e-02 1.5e-0 0.0e + 0.01.0e-01 -2.5e-01 -4e-01 rsdt 5.0e-02 -2 5e-02 -5e-01 -3.0e-010.0e+00 0e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year dry deposition rate of BC – NH–sea wet deposition rate of BC – NH–sea upwelling clear-sky shortway clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response flux at TOA - NH-sea flux at TOA - NH-sea at TOA - NH-sea rsutcs (W m^{-2}) 3.9e-16 0e+00 lutcs + rsutcs (W m $^{-2}$) rsutcs (W m-2) -6e-02 vetbc (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ 1.6e-16 drybc (kg $m^{-2} s^{-1}$ 1.6e-16 -8e-02 rlutes -6e-02 -2e-01 4.8e-17 -9e-02 -1e-01 rsut -6.5e-1 + <u>+</u> 10. 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year dry deposition rate of SO4 – NH-sea total deposition rate of BC – NH–sea dry deposition rate of SO2 – NH–sea wet deposition rate of SO2 – NH-sea wet deposition rate of SO4 – NH–sea 6.5e-16 -8.9e-17 $drybc + wetbc \left(kg \ m^{-2} \ s^{-1} \right)$ -6.6e-13 -6.0e-14 -5.0e-13 dryso2 (kg m $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ wetso2 (kg m⁻² s⁻ 1.9e-16 dryso4 (kg m⁻² -8.0e-14 wetso4 $(kg m^{-2})$ _5 5e_13 -2.6e-16 -9.3e -7.0e-13 -6.5e-13 -9.6e-1 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year dryso2 + wetso2)/2 + (dryso4 + wetso4)/3Ice water path - NH-sea Dimethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction total deposition rate cloud cover ambient aerosol optical of S - NH-sea percentage - NH-sea thickness at 550nm - NH-sea 2e-02 8 1e-02 clivi $(kg m^{-2})$ _lom lom) smb $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ expression cltc 0e+00 0e+00 od550aer -5.3e-0e+00 -1e-02 -5.4e-13 -3e-14 -2e-0420002001200220032004 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year load load of so2 - NH-sea of bc - NH-sea -1 0e-07 $loadso4 (kg m^{-2})$ -1.2e-07 loadbc (kg m⁻² 0e+00 -1.8e-07 -2.0e-07 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year