## SH-land: absolute difference surface flux of SO2 – shp–10p–red surface flux of BC – shp–10p–red surface concentration surface concentration surface concentration of BC - shp-10p-red of SO4 - shp-10p-red of SO2 - shp-10p-red -1e-12 $\mathrm{emibc}\,(\mathrm{kg}\,\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1})$ əmiso2 (kg m $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ mmrbc (kg kg-1) 5.5e-19 so2 (kg kg – 1) (kg kg 0e+00 2.6e-19 mmrso4 0e+00 -3.3e-20 -3.1e-15 -3 2e-19 -3 5e-15 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – shp–10p–red upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – shp–10p–red upwelling clear-sky longway flux at TOA - shp-10p-red incident shortwave flux at TOA – shp–10p–red net radiative flux at TOA - shp-10p-red 5 0e-02 1e-01 $rsut(W m^{-2})$ 5 0.0e + 00rsut (Wm-2)rlut (Wm-2)rsdt (Wm-2)5e-02 5e-02 rlutcs (W m-0.0e + 0.00e+00 0e+00 0e+00 -5e-02 -1.0e-01 -2 5e-02 -1e-02 -1e-01 \_1 5e\_01 \_1e\_01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling clear-sky shortway clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response dry deposition rate wet deposition rate flux at TOA - shp-10p-red flux at TOÁ - shp-10p-red rsutcs (W $m^{-2}$ ) at TOA - shp-10p-red of BC - shp-10p-red of BC - shp-10p-red 3.2e-15 5e-03 ·lutcs + rsutcs (W m<sup>-2</sup> 5e-02 rsutcs (W m-2) 1.6e-16 drybc (kg $m^{-2} s^{-1}$ wetbc (kg m<sup>-2</sup> s<sup>-</sup> 2e-02 0e+00 rlutcs – 0e+00 -5e-03 rsut – rlut + \_3 9e\_16 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year dry deposition rate of SO4 – shp–10p–red total deposition rate of BC – shp–10p–red dry deposition rate of SO2 – shp–10p–red wet deposition rate of SO2 – shp–10p–red wet deposition rate of SO4 – shp-10p-red 3.2e-15 -8.3e-16 4.0e-18 3.4e-16 $\mathrm{drybc} + \mathrm{wetbc} \, (\mathrm{kg} \, \mathrm{m}^{-2} \, \mathrm{s}^{-1})$ 0e+00 wetso2 (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ dryso2 (kg m $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ 1.9e-15 dryso4 (kg m<sup>-2</sup> s<sup>-</sup> wetso4 (kg m<sup>-2</sup> : 6.0e-16 -3.0e-15 -2.5e-15 -5.1e-15 -6.9e-2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year dryso2 + wetso2)/2 + (dryso4 + wetso4)/3Ice water path - shp-10p-@imethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction total deposition rate cloud cover ambient aerosol optical of S - shp-10p-red percentage - shp-10p-rethickness at 550nm - shp-10p-red -7.8e-16 5.0e-02 expression cltc (%) -2 5e-14 clivi (kg $m^{-2}$ ) \_lom lom) smp $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ 0e+00 od550aer 0.0e+00 -5.0e-14 -4e-04 -7.2e-15 -2.5e-02 -7.5e-14 -5.0e-02 20002001200220032004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year load load of so4 - shp-10p-red of bc - shp-10p-red 3e-11 $loadso4 (kg m^{-2})$ 2e-11 oadbc (kg m<sup>-2</sup> -1.0e-08 0e+00 -1.5e-08 -1e-11 -2.0e-08 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year