SH-sea: absolute difference surface flux of BC – shp–80p–red surface flux surface concentration surface concentration surface concentration of SO2 - shp-80p-red of BC - shp-80p-red of SO4 - shp-80p-red of SO2 - shp-80p-red -1.8e+00 1e-05 2e-01 -5e+00 -3e+00 1e-01 -2.1e+00 0e+00 ∆ emiso2 **so2** 0e+00 -4e+00 -1e-05 -1e-01 -1e+01 -2.7e+00_01 -6e+00 2000 2001 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – shp–80p–red upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – shp–80p–red incident shortwave flux at TOA – shp–80p–red upwelling clear-sky longwav flux at TOA - shp-80p-red net radiative flux at TOA - shp-80p-red 5 0e-02 2e-02 -4.0e-02 4e-03 rsut 1e-02 -8.0e-02 0e+00 0.0e + 00ŧ -1 0e-01 00+00 -1.2e-01 -2 5e-02 -4e-03 -1e-02 -1.6e-01 -1.5e-0 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling clear-sky shortway clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response dry deposition rate wet deposition rate flux at TOA - shp-80p-red flux at TOA - shp-80p-red at TOA - shp-80p-red of BC - shp-80p-red of BC - shp-80p-red rsutcs) -2e-02 ∆ rlutcs + rsutcs -3e-02 0e+00 rlutcs -∆ rsutcs △ wetbc 2e-01 Δ drybα -4e-02 0e+00 -4e-02 -5e_02 1e-01 rsut -5e-02 0e+00 rlut + -6e-02 -6e-02 -1e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year total deposition rate of BC – shp–80p–red dry deposition rate of SO2 – shp–80p–red wet deposition rate of SO2 – shp–80p–red dry deposition rate of SO4 – shp–80p–red wet deposition rate of SO4 – shp–80p–red 6e-01 -1.8e+00 -2.0e+00 -1.1e+00 4e-01 drybc + wetbc -2.8e+00∆ dryso2 -2.1e+002e-01 -1.2e+00 -24e+000e+00 -2 4e+00 -2.6e+00-1.3e+00 _2e_01 -2.7e+002000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year $\frac{dyso2 + wetso2}{2 + (dyso4 + wetso4)/3}$ Ice water path - shp-80p-Dimethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction total deposition rate cloud cover ambient aerosol optical of S - shp-80p-red percentage - shp-80p-red thickness at 550nm - shp-80p 0e+00 -2e-01 % -3.2e+00clivi (kg m^{-2}) -2e-02 -3e-01 lom lom) smb expression cltc ∆ od550aeı 1e-01 0e+00 -4e-01 -4e-02 -3.4e+00 -5e-01 0e+00 -6e-02 -2e-01 -6e-01 -3.5e+00 -1e-01 -4e-0 20002001200220032004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year load load of so4 - shp-80p-red of bc - shp-80p-red oadso4 $(kg m^{-2})$ loadbc (kg m⁻²) 4e-01 -1.5e+00 2e-01 -2.0e+00 0e+00 -2e-01

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004

Year