SH-sea: absolute difference surface flux of BC – shp–10p–red surface flux of SO2 – shp–10p–red surface concentration surface concentration surface concentration of BC - shp-10p-red of SO4 - shp-10p-red of SO2 - shp-10p-red 4e-01 2e-05 -2e-01 -4e-01 2e-01 0e+00 ∆ mmrbc _3__01 -1.0e+00 0e+00 -2e-05 -2e-01 -1.5e+00 -4e-05 2000 2001 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – shp–10p–red upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – shp–10p–red incident shortwave flux at TOA – shp–10p–red upwelling clear–sky longwav flux at TOA – shp–10p–red net radiative flux at TOA - shp-10p-red 5 0e-02 4e-03 2e-02 0e+00 rlut + rsut ∆ rlut 0.0e + 0.0e +0e+00 -1e-02 -4e-03 -2 5e-02 -2e-02 -2e-02 -2e-02 -5.0e-02 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling clear-sky shortwa clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response dry deposition rate wet deposition rate flux at TOA - shp-10p-re flux at TOA - shp-10p-red at TOA - shp-10p-red of BC - shp-10p-red of BC - shp-10p-red rsutcs) 0.0e+00 2e-01 0e+00 3e-01 -5.0e-03 1e-01 rlutcs -2.5e-02 rsu ∆ wetbc △ drybc 0e+00 1e-01 -1.5e-02 0.0e+00-1e-01 0e+00 (rlut + -2.0e-02 -2e-01 -1e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year total deposition rate of BC – shp–10p–red dry deposition rate of SO2 – shp–10p–red wet deposition rate of SO2 – shp–10p–red dry deposition rate of SO4 – shp–10p–red wet deposition rate of SO4 – shp–10p–red 4e-01 0e+00 -2e-01 -2.0e-01 drybc + wetbc -2.5e-01 2e-01 -1e-01 ∆ dryso2 -3.0e-01 -2e-01 0e+00 -4e-01 -3.5e-01 -3e-01 -3.7e-01 -4.0e-01 -2e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year $\frac{dryso2 + wetso2}{2 + (dryso4 + wetso4)/3}$ Ice water path - shp-10p-Dimethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction total deposition rate cloud cover ambient aerosol optical of S - shp-10p-red percentage - shp-10p-red thickness at 550nm - shp-10p 3e-02 % 0e+00 clivi $(kg m^{-2})$ _lom lom) smb -3.5e-01 -3e-02 expression cltc od550aeı 1e-01 0e+00 -4.0e-01 0e+00 -4e-01 -4.5e-01 -9e-02 -1e-0 -9e-02 20002001200220032004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year load load of so4 - shp-10p-red of bc - shp-10p-red 2e-01 -2.5e-01 $\log \log (\log \, m^{-2})$ 1e-01 oadbc (kg m⁻²) 0e+00-5.0e-01 -1e-01 -7.5e-0 -2e-01

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004

Year

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004

Year