## land: absolute difference surface flux surface flux surface concentration surface concentration surface concentration of SO2 - shp-20p-red-19 of BC - shp-20p-red-19 of BC - shp-20p-red-195 of SO4 - shp-20p-red-195 of SO2 - shp-20p-red-19 -5.0e-13 emibc (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2} \mathrm{s}^{-1}$ ) kg-18.7e-20 emiso2 (kg m<sup>-2</sup> s<sup>-</sup> -8.9e-15 so2 (kg kg – 1) nmrso4 (kg kg 0e+00 mmrbc (kg -1.5e-12 -5e-14 -1.3e-19 -1.0e-14 -2.0e-12 -1e-13-6e-12 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – shp-20p-red-195 upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – shp–20p–red–19 upwelling clear-sky longway flux at TOA - shp-20p-red-1 incident shortwave flux at TOA – shp–20p–red–19 net radiative flux at TOA - shp-20p-red-198 3e-02 0e+00 $rsut(W m^{-2})$ 2e-02 0.0e+00 rlut (Wm-2)(Wm-2)rlutcs (W m --sut (W m-1e-02 -2.5e-02 0.0e + 0.00e+00 0e+00 rsdt -2.5e-02 -6e-02 -1e-02 -2e-02 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response dry deposition rate wet deposition rate upwelling clear-sky shortway flux at TOA - shp-20p-red-1 flux at TOA - shp-20p-red-1 at TOA - shp-20p-red-19 of BC - shp-20p-red-19 of BC - shp-20p-red-19 rsutcs (W m<sup>-2</sup>) 9.0e-1 5.2e-16 lutcs + rsutcs (W $m^{-2}$ ) 5e-03 0.0e+00 rsutcs (W m-2) 4.1e-17 3.1e-16 vetbc (kg m<sup>-2</sup> s<sup>-</sup> drybc (kg m<sup>-2</sup> s<sup>-</sup> 0e+00 0e+00 rlutcs -5e-03 -1e-02 -5.0e-02 rsut – -5.6e-1 -1e-02 rlut + -3.3e-16 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year dry deposition rate of SO4 – shp–20p–red–19 wet deposition rate of SO4 – shp–20p–red–19 total deposition rate of BC – shp–20p–red–19 dry deposition rate of SO2 – shp–20p–red–19 wet deposition rate of SO2 – shp–20p–red–19 4.3e -6.8e-15 -1.6e-15 $\mathrm{drybc} + \mathrm{wetbc} \, (\mathrm{kg} \, \mathrm{m}^{-2} \, \mathrm{s}^{-1})$ dryso2 (kg m $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ wetso2 (kg m $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ 2.3e-16 dryso4 (kg m<sup>-2</sup> s<sup>-′</sup> wetso4 $(kg m^{-2})$ 2.5e-1 -8.8e-15 -3.9e-19 -3.9e-15 -2.0e-14 -3.0e-14 -8.1e--6.1e-15 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year dryso2 + wetso2)/2 + (dryso4 + wetso4)/3Ice water path - shp-20p-Diendethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction - sh total deposition rate cloud cover ambient aerosol optical of S - shp-20p-red-1! percentage - shp-20p-red-19 thickness at 550nm - shp-20p-red-1 1.5e-14 2.5e-04 2e-02 -8 2e-15 clivi (kg m<sup>-2</sup>) \_lom lom) smb $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ expression cltc 0.0e+00 od550aeı 0e+00 5.0e-15 -2.5e-04 0.0e+00 -2e-02 -5.0e-04 20002001200220032004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year load load of so4 - shp-20p-red-19 of bc - shp-20p-red-1950 -5 0e-09 $loadso4 (kg m^{-2})$ loadbc (kg m<sup>--</sup> -1.0e-08 1e-11 -1.5e-08 0e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year