shp-10p-red-1950: absolute difference surface flux of SO2 – NH–pacific surface concentration of BC – NH–pacific surface flux surface concentration surface concentration of BC - NH-pacific of SO4 - NH-pacific of SO2 - NH-pacific -5e-13 $\mathrm{emibc}\,(\mathrm{kg}\,\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1})$ nmrbc (kg kg-1) emiso2 (kg m $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ 3.5e-22 mmrso4 (kg kg so2 (kg kg – -2.0e-21 -3.6e-14 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – NH–pacific upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – NH–pacific net radiative flux at TOA – NH–pacific upwelling clear-sky longway flux at TOA - NH-pacific incident shortwave flux at TOA – NH–pacific 5.0e-02 1.5e-01 $rsut(W m^{-2})$ 1.0e-01 2e-02 5 rlut (Wm-2)rsut (Wm-2)rsdt (Wm-2)rlutcs (W m -0e+00 1e-02 5.0e-02 0.0e + 0.00e+00 0e+00 -5e-02 0.0e + 0.04e-02 -2.5e-02 -1e-02 -5.0e-02 -1e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year wet deposition rate of BC – NH–pacific clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response dry deposition rate upwelling clear-sky shortway flux at TOA - NH-pacific flux at TOA - NH-pacific at TOA - NH-pacific of BC - NH-pacific rsutcs (W m^{-2}) 1.6e-16 ·lutcs + rsutcs (W m⁻²) 0e+00 rsutcs (Wm-2)4e-02 vetbc (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ 6.9e-17 drybc (kg $m^{-2} s^{-1}$ rlutcs --4e-03 6.1e-18 0e+00 0e+00 -8e-03 rsut – 4e-02 -2e-02 -6.6e-1 rit + 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year total deposition rate of BC – NH–pacific dry deposition rate of SO2 – NH–pacific wet deposition rate of SO2 – NH-pacific dry deposition rate of SO4 – NH–pacific wet deposition rate of SO4 – NH–pacific 2.1e-16 -9.5e-19 -1.6e-15 $drybc + wetbc \left(kg \ m^{-2} \ s^{-1} \right)$ wetso2 (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ wetso4 $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1}$ dryso2 (kg m $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ dryso4 (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2}~\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ 9.2e--2.8e-17 -5.0e-18 -5.1e-15 -3.1e--8.5e-15 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year dryso2 + wetso2)/2 + (dryso4 + wetso4)/3Ice water path - NH-pacifi Dimethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction total deposition rate cloud cover ambient aerosol optical thickness at 550nm - NH-pacific of S - NH-pacific percentage - NH-pacific expression cltc (%) clivi (kg m⁻²) _lom lom) smp 2e-02 $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ 0e+00 0e+00 0.0e+00 -5e-04 20002001200220032004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year load of so2 - NH-pacific of bc - NH-pacific 0.0e+00 loadso4 (kg m⁻²) oadbc (kg m $^{-2}$) -4.0e-09 0e+00 -8.0e-09 -5e-12 -1.2e-08 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year