land: absolute difference surface flux of BC – shp–10p–red surface flux of SO2 – shp–10p–red surface concentration surface concentration surface concentration of BC - shp-10p-red of SO4 - shp-10p-red of SO2 - shp-10p-red -5.0e-02 1e-01 2e-05 2e-01 _2e_01 -5.5e-02 ∆ emiso2 ∆ emibc 1e-05 0e+00 ∆ mmrbc $\Delta so2$ 1e-01 0e+00 0e+00 -1e-01 _4e_01 -1e-01 -1e-05 -2e-01 -5e-0 -2e-0 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – shp–10p–red upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – shp–10p–red net radiative flux at TOA – shp–10p–red incident shortwave flux at TOA – shp–10p–red upwelling clear–sky longwav flux at TOA – shp–10p–red 5 0e-02 2e-02 2.5e-02 2e-02 rsut 0e+00 0.0e + 0.01e-02 0.0e + 0.0e +큳 -2e-02 -02 -2 5e-02 _4e_02 -5.0e-02 -1e-02 -6e-02 -5.0e-02 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling clear-sky shortwa clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response dry deposition rate wet deposition rate flux at TOA - shp-10p-re flux at TOÁ - shp-10p-re at TOA - shp-10p-red of BC - shp-10p-red of BC - shp-10p-red rsutcs) 6e-02 4e-02 0.0e+00 -5.0e-03 -5.0e-03 rlutcs rsu -1 0e-02 2e-02 wetbc -1.0e-02 ∆ drybc 0e+00 _1.5e_02 rsut -5e-02 -2.0e-02 _2 0e_02 -2e-02 rlut + -2.5e-02 -2 5e-02 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year total deposition rate of BC – shp–10p–red dry deposition rate of SO2 – shp–10p–red wet deposition rate of SO2 – shp–10p–red dry deposition rate of SO4 – shp–10p–red wet deposition rate of SO4 – shp–10p–red -8.0e-02 2e-01 -1e-01 1e-01 drybc + wetbc 5e-02 0e+00 -2e-01 ∆ dryso2 ∆ dryso4 0e+00 -2e-01 -5e-02 -3e-01 -4e-01 -1e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year $\frac{dryso2 + wetso2}{2 + (dryso4 + wetso4)/3}$ Ice water path - shp-10p-Dimethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction total deposition rate cloud cover ambient aerosol optical of S - shp-10p-red percentage - shp-10p-rethickness at 550nm - shp-10p-red 2.5e-01 -1e-01 0.0e + 0.0e +clivi (kg m⁻²) mol mol expression cltc ∆ od550aer 0.0e+00 -2 5e-01 gms (-5.0e-01 -3e-01 -7.5e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 20002001200220032004 Year Year Year Year Year load load of so4 - shp-10p-red of bc - shp-10p-red 1e-01 -1e-01 loadso4 (kg m⁻²) -2e-01 0e+00 oadbc (kg m⁻²) -3e-01 -1e-01 -4e-01 -2e-01 -5e-01 -3e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year