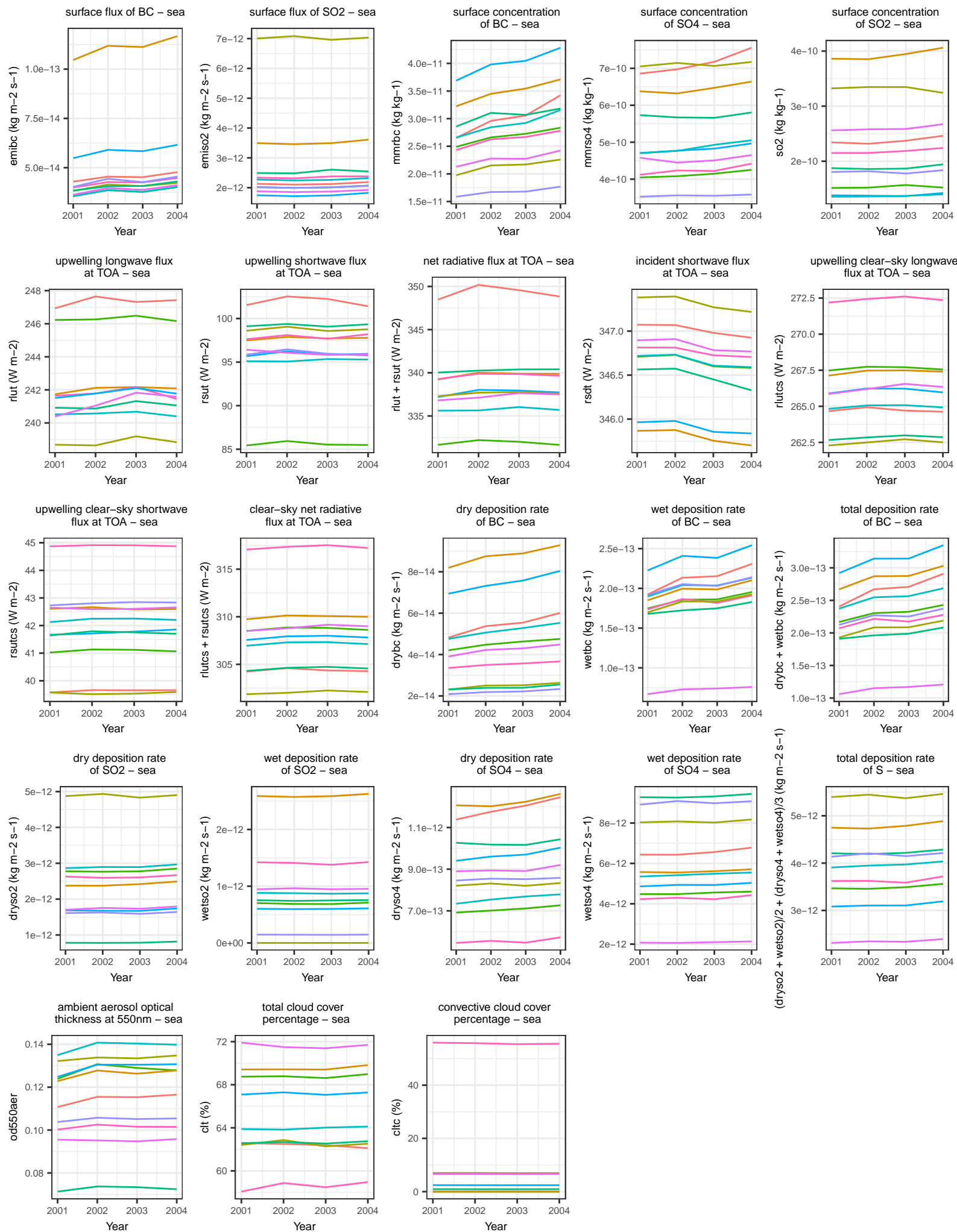Reference – absolute sea averages