high-so4: percent difference surface flux surface flux surface concentration surface concentration surface concentration of BC - global of SO2 - global of BC - global of SO4 - global of SO2 - global -3.8e+00 00+00 1.5e + 0.12e-05 -1e+00 4e-01 ∆ emibc _2e+00 -3e+00 -4 5e+00 9.0e+00 -4e+00 -4.8e+00 -5e+00 0e+00 -5.0e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – global upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – global net radiative flux at TOA – global upwelling clear–sky longwave flux at TOA – global incident shortwave flux at TOA – global 4e-01 4e-02 2.5e-02 26-08 3e-01 rsu 2e-02 0.0e+00 rsut 2e-01 ∆ rlut + 0e+00 2e-01 -2 5e-02 1e-01 0e+00 -5.0e-02 00+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 Year Year Year Year clear-sky net radiative flux at TOA – global upwelling clear-sky shortwave implied cloud response dry deposition rate wet deposition rate flux at TOA - global at TOA - global of BC – global of BC - global rsutcs) 4e-01 4e-01 rlutcs -5e-01 3e-01 rsu 26-01 3e-01 1e-01 2e-01 2e-01 rsut -5e-01 -1e+00 r L L 0e+00 -4e-01 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 dry deposition rate of SO2 – global dry deposition rate of SO4 – global wet deposition rate of SO4 – global total deposition rate wet deposition rate of BC - global of SO2 - global 5e+00 2.0e+01 -2e+00-3.6e+00 ∆ drybc + wetbc 1.5e+01 wetso4 -4.0e+00-3e+000e+00 1.0e + 0.12e+00 -4.4e+00-5e-01 1e+00 -4.8e + 002000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year $\frac{1}{3} dryso2 + wetso2)/2 + \frac{1}{3} dryso4 + wetso4)/3$ Year total deposition rate ambient aerosol optical total cloud cover - global convective cloud cover - glob surface cloud cover - globa of S - global thickness at 550nm - globa 2e-01 1e-01 1e+00 1.5e+01 1.0e+01 od550ae ; ا کا کا -1e-01 0e+00 0e+00 -2e-01 -6e+01 0.0e + 00-5e-02 -5e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 20002001200220032004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year ice water path - global surface concentration column mass burden column mass burden column mass burden of DMS - global of BC - global of SO2 - global of SO4 - global 4e-01 1.0e+00 1.5e+01 -1e+00 7.5e-01 1e+00 5.0e-01 -3e+002.5e-01 5.0e+00 0e+00 0.0e+00 0e+00 -4e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year

CAM5

CESM1

CESM2

E3SM

GEOS

GFDL

GISS

MIROC

NorESM2

OsloCTM3

UKESM