## high-so4: percent difference surface flux surface flux surface concentration surface concentration surface concentration of BC - NH-sea of SO2 - NH-sea of BC - NH-sea of SO4 - NH-sea of SO2 - NH-sea 5e-06 00+00 -3.0e+00 -1e+00 5e-01 mmrso4 ∆ mmrbc 6e+00 \_2e+00 -3e+00 0e+00 4e+00 -4e+00 -1e-05 -5e+00 -4.5e + 002000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – NH–sea upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – NH–sea incident shortwave flux at TOA – NH–sea upwelling clear-sky longwav flux at TOA - NH-sea net radiative flux at TOA - NH-sea 4e-02 5.0e-01 rsut 2e-02 0e+00 ∆ rsut △ rlut + 2.5e 0e+00 2e-01 -5e-08 0.0e + 000e+00 \_2e\_02 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling clear-sky shortwave flux at TOA - NH-sea dry deposition rate of BC – NH–sea wet deposition rate of BC – NH–sea clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response flux at TOA - NH-sea at TOA - NH-sea rsutcs 8e-01 6e-01 1e+00 6e-01 6e-01 2e-01 3e-01 4e-01 rlutcs + 4e\_01 rsut-0e+00 2e-01 -2e+00 00+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 total deposition rate of BC – NH–sea dry deposition rate of SO2 – NH–sea dry deposition rate of SO4 – NH–sea wet deposition rate of SO2 – NH–sea wet deposition rate of SO4 – NH–sea 2e+00 4e+00 ∆ drybc + wetbc -3.0e+00 1e+00 6e+00 -2.5e+00 3e+00 -3.5e+000e+00 -3.0e+00 2e+00 -1e+00-2e+00 -4.0e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year $\frac{1}{3} dryso2 + wetso2)/2 + \frac{1}{3} dryso4 + wetso4)/3$ Year total deposition rate ambient aerosol optical total cloud cover - NH-sea convective cloud cover - NH-s surface cloud cover - NH-se of S - NH-sea thickness at 550nm - NH-se 1e+00 5.0e+00 2e-01 5e-01 양 2.5e+00 ا کا کا 0e+00 0e+000.0e+00 -5e-01 \_6e+01 -1e+00 -5.0e+00 -4e-01 20002001200220032004 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year ice water path - NH-sea surface concentration column mass burden column mass burden column mass burden of DMS - NH-sea of BC - NH-sea of SO2 - NH-sea of SO4 - NH-sea 2e+00 2.0e+00 1.5e+01 5e-01 0e+00 0.0e+00 1.0e+01 1.0e+00 -5e-01 5.0e+00 -1e+00 0.0e+00 0.0e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year

CAM5

CESM1

CESM2

E3SM

**GEOS** 

GFDL

**GISS** 

MIROC

NorESM2

OsloCTM3

**UKESM**