land: absolute difference surface flux of SO2 – shp–ind–shift surface flux of BC – shp–ind–shift surface concentration surface concentration surface concentration of BC - shp-ind-shift of SO4 - shp-ind-shift of SO2 - shp-ind-shift 7.5e-12 4e-12 $\mathrm{emibc}\,(\mathrm{kg}\,\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1})$ nmrbc (kg kg – 1) emiso2 (kg m⁻² s⁻ 2.3e-19 so2 (kg kg – 1) nmrso4 (kg kg 2.5e-12 0.0e+00 1.5e-19 0.0e+00 6.6e-20 -8.2e-15 -2.5e-13 0e+00 -1.5e-20 -1 0e-14 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – shp–ind–shift upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – shp-ind-shift upwelling clear-sky longway flux at TOA - shp-ind-shi incident shortwave flux at TOA – shp-ind-shift net radiative flux at TOA - shp-ind-shift 5.0e-02 0e+00 $rsut(W m^{-2})$ 5 sut (Wm-2)rlut (Wm-2)(Wm-2)rlutcs (W m --5e-02 2.5e-02 1e-02 0.0e + 0.00.0e+00rsdt -1e-01 -2 5e-02 -2e-02 -01 -2.5e-02 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling clear-sky shortway clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response dry deposition rate wet deposition rate flux at TOA - shp-ind-shif flux at TOÁ - shp-ind-shif $\rm rsutcs \ (W \ m^{-2})$ at TOA - shp-ind-shift of BC - shp-ind-shift of BC - shp-ind-shift 1.8e-16 1.6e-15 rsutcs (W m⁻²) 0e+00 4e-02 rsutcs (W m-2) 8.7e-17 1.0e-15 0e+00 drybc (kg $m^{-2} s^{-1}$ wetbc (kg m⁻² s⁻ -1e-02 0e+00 rlutcs. -1e-02 -02 -4e-02 rsut -2e-02-5e-02 _2 Oe_16 -6.1e-16 rit + 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year total deposition rate of BC – shp-ind-shift dry deposition rate of SO2 – shp-ind-shift wet deposition rate of SO2 – shp-ind-shift dry deposition rate of SO4 – shp–ind–shift wet deposition rate of SO4 – shp-ind-shift 9.2e-19 1.1e-14 $\mathrm{drybc} + \mathrm{wetbc} \, (\mathrm{kg} \, \mathrm{m}^{-2} \, \mathrm{s}^{-1})$ wetso4 $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ dryso2 (kg m $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ dryso4 (kg m $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ 9.1e-16 wetso2 (kg m⁻² s⁻ 4.2e-16 -3.9e-15 4.7e-15 4e-14 3e-14 1.8e-15 2e-14 -6.2e-15 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year dryso2 + wetso2)/2 + (dryso4 + wetso4)/3Ice water path - shp-ind-spimethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction total deposition rate cloud cover ambient aerosol optical thickness at 550nm - shp-ind-shif of S - shp-ind-shift percentage - shp-ind-shift 8 9.1e-15 clivi (kg m⁻²) _lom lom) smp $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ 당 0e+00 od550aeı -1e-020e+00 -4e-04 -2e-02 20002001200220032004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year load load - shp-ind-shift of bc - shp-ind-shift 0e+00 loadso4 (kg m⁻²)4e - 08loadbc (kg m⁻² 3e-08 -6e-11 2e-08 -8e-11 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year