NH-atlantic: percent difference surface flux surface flux surface concentration surface concentration surface concentration of BC - no-so4 of SO2 - no-so4 of BC - no-so4 of SO4 - no-so4 of SO2 - no-so4 -2e+00 1e-05 2.0e+00 0e+00 1.5e+00 -1e-05 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – no-so4 upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – no–so4 upwelling clear-sky longwav flux at TOA - no-so4 net radiative flux incident shortwave flux at TOA - no-so4 at TOA - no-so4 1.5e-07 1.0e-07 1e-02 5e-01 5.0e-08 ∆ rsut 00+00 ∆ rlut + 0e+00 0.0e + 000e+00 0e+00 -5e-02 -1e-02-1.0e-072002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 Year Year Year Year dry deposition rate of BC – no–so4 upwelling clear-sky shortwav clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response wet deposition rate flux at TOA - no-so4 flux at TOA - no-so4 at TOA - no-so4 of BC - no-so4 rsutcs) 2.0e+00 2.0e+00 1e+00 0e+00 1.5e+00 rlutcs -1.0e+00 1.0e+00 -4e-01 rsut – 0e+00 5.0e-01 5.0e-01 -1e+00 -5e-01 0.0e+00 0.0e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year dry deposition rate of SO2 – no–so4 dry deposition rate wet deposition rate of SO4 – no-so4 total deposition rate wet deposition rate of BC - no-so4 of SO2 - no-so4 of SO4 - no-so4 1.0e+00 2.4e+00 2.5e+0.05.0e-0 ∆ wetso4 2.0e+00 0.0e+00 -5.0e-0 1.5e+00 -2e+00 1 60+00 -1.0e+00 1.0e + 0.01.2e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year $\frac{1}{3} dryso2 + wetso2)/2 + \frac{1}{3} dryso4 + wetso4)/3$ total deposition rate ambient aerosol optical total cloud cover - no-so4 convective cloud cover - nosurface cloud cover - no-so of S - no-so4 thickness at 550nm - no-so 0e+002e+00 4e-01 0.0e+00 ∆ od550ae 0e+00 양 픙 0e+00 -4e+01 0e+00 -2e+00 -6e+01 -2e-0° -8e-01 20002001200220032004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year ice water path - no-so4 surface concentration column mass burden column mass burden column mass burden of DMS - no-so4 of BC - no-so4 of SO2 - no-so4 of SO4 - no-so4 8e-01 4e-01 6e+00 8e+00 0e+00 oadso2 ∆ clivi ∆ loadso4 ∆ dms -5e-01 4e+00-1e+00 -4e-01 -2e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year

CAM5

CESM1

CESM2

E3SM

GEOS

GFDL

GISS

MIROC

NorESM2

OsloCTM3

UKESM