## so2-no-season: percent difference surface flux surface flux surface concentration surface concentration surface concentration of BC - sea of SO2 - sea of BC - sea of SO4 - sea of SO2 - sea 00+00 2e-01 ∆ emibc 00+00 0.00+00 $\Delta so2$ 4e-01 \_2e\_01 -2.5e-01 -4e-03 0e+00 -5.0e-01 -3e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – sea upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – sea upwelling clear-sky longwav flux at TOA - sea net radiative flux incident shortwave flux at TOA – sea at TOA - sea 4e-08 4e-01 2e-02 3e-01 36 rsut 0e+00 2e-01 2e-01 0e+00 1e-0 1e-01 -2e-02 0e+00 0e+00 -2e-08 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year upwelling clear-sky shortwave flux at TOA - sea clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response dry deposition rate wet deposition rate flux at TOA - sea at TOA - sea of BC - sea of BC - sea rsutcs) 26-01 rsutcs rlutcs -3e-01 2e-01 ∆ wetbc $\Delta$ rsutcs 2e-01 0e+005e-02 ∆ rlutcs rsut – 1e-01 1e-01 -3e-01 0e+00 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year dry deposition rate of SO2 – sea wet deposition rate of SO4 – sea wet deposition rate dry deposition rate of SO4 – sea total deposition rate of BC - sea of SO2 - sea 0.0e+00 -5.0e-01 0.0e + 0.0∆ drybc + wetbc 3e-01 $-5.0e-0^{\circ}$ 0e+00 ∆ wetso4 0e+00 \_2e\_01 -1.5e+00-3e-01-2.0e+00 -6e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year $\frac{1}{3} dryso2 + wetso2)/2 + \frac{1}{3} dryso4 + wetso4)/3$ total deposition rate ambient aerosol optical total cloud cover - sea convective cloud cover - sea surface cloud cover - sea of S - sea thickness at 550nm - sea 1e-01 0e+001e-01 -1e+00 -2e+01 ㅎ ا کا کا 0e+00-4e+01-2e+00 -5e-02 0e+00 -1e-01-3e+00 -1e-01 -2e-01 20002001200220032004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year ice water path - sea surface concentration column mass burden column mass burden column mass burden of DMS - sea of BC - sea of SO2 - sea of SO4 - sea 6e-01 3e+00 1e-01 2e-01 1e+01 2e+00 ∆ clivi 1e+00 0e+00 5e+00 -1e+00 -2e-01 -2e-01 0e+00 -6e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year

CAM5

CESM1

CESM2

E3SM

**GEOS** 

GFDL

**GISS** 

MIROC

NorESM2

OsloCTM3

**UKESM**