high−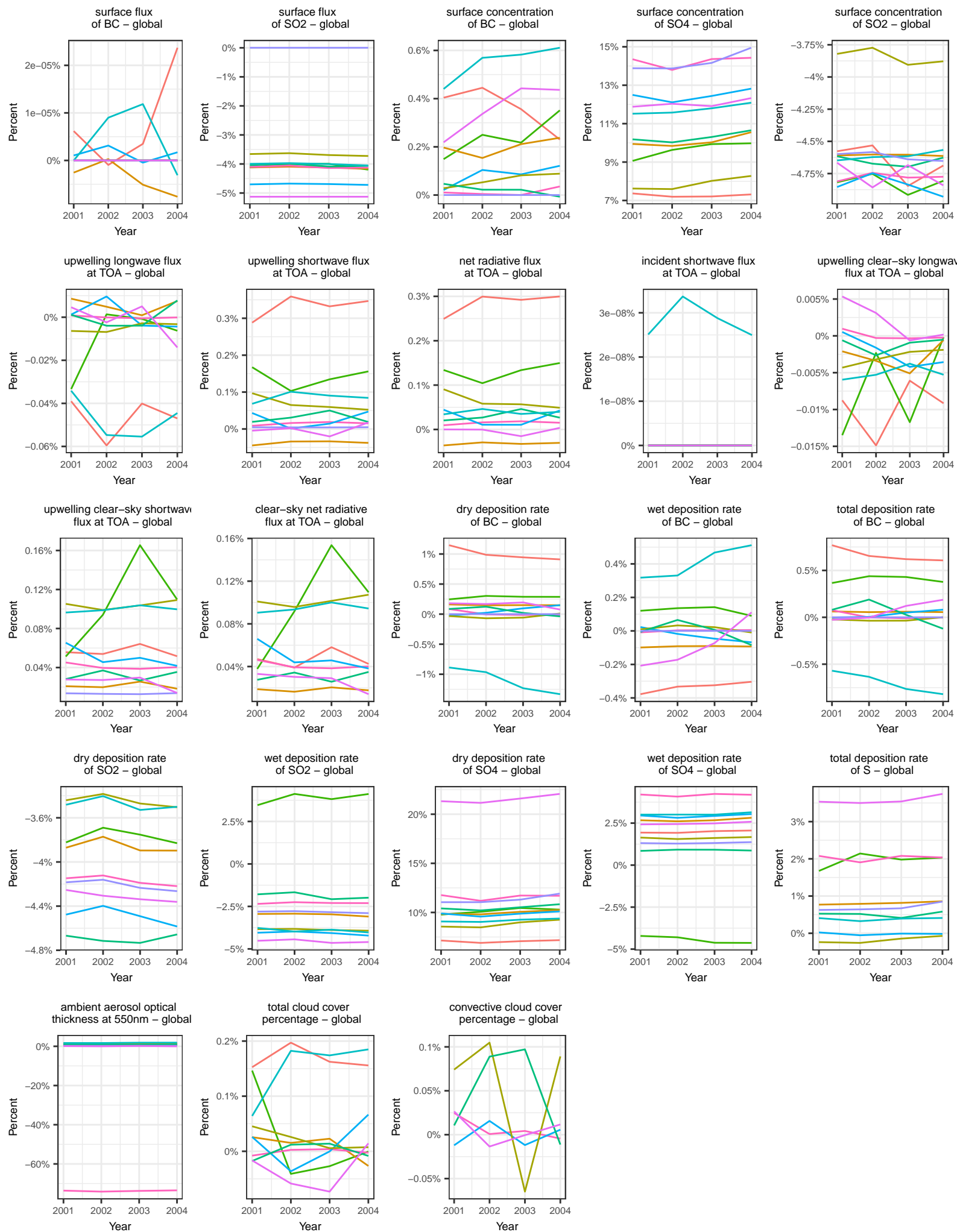so4: percent difference