no–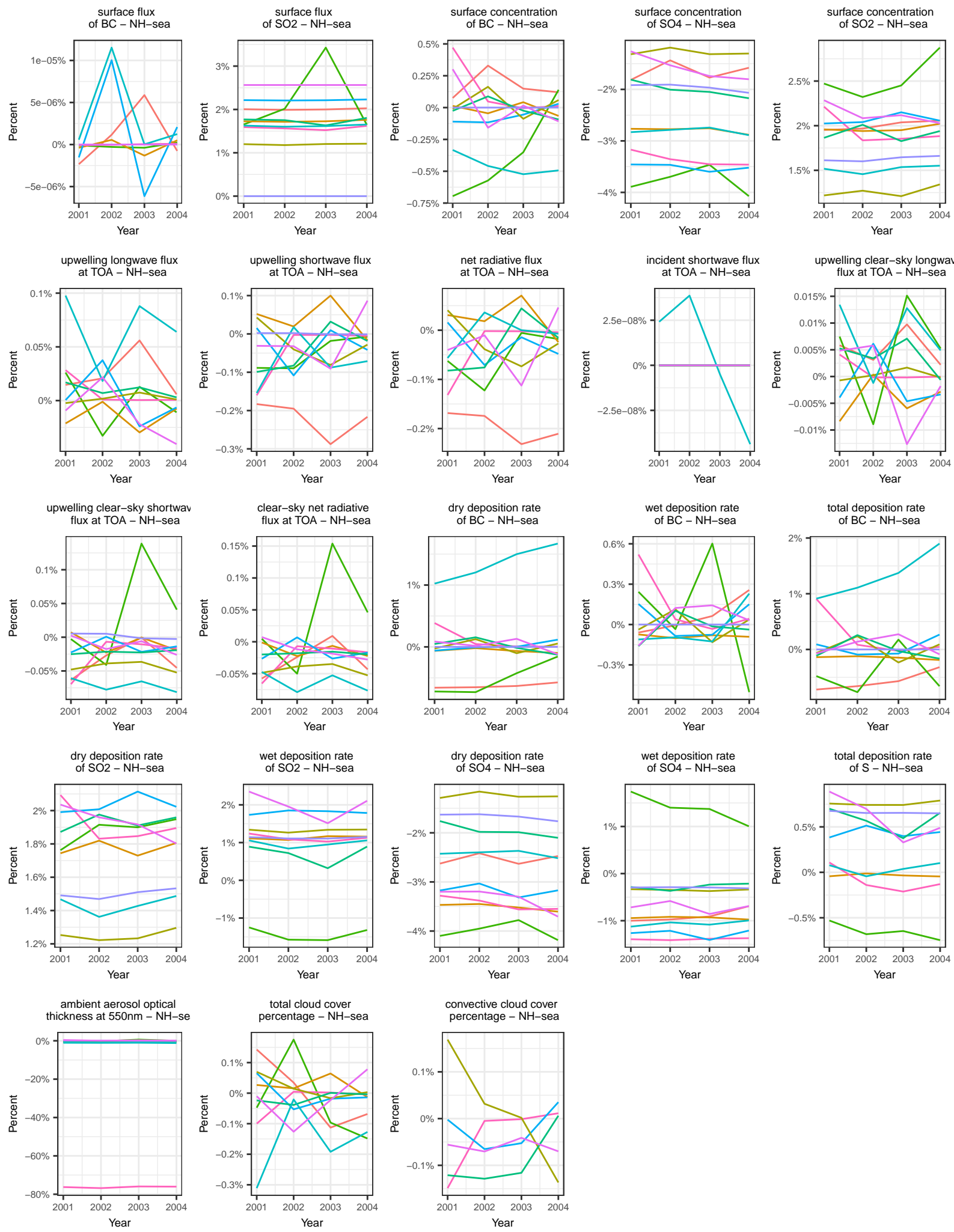so4: percent difference