shp-10p-red-1950: absolute difference surface concentration of BC – land surface flux surface concentration surface concentration of SO2 - land of BC - land of SO4 - land of SO2 - land -3.5e-02 1e-01 -3.8e-02 00+00 $\Delta so2$ -1e-01 -4 2e-02 0e+00 -2e-01 -1e-01 -4.5e-02 -2e-01 -3e-01 2002 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – land upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – land upwelling clear-sky longway flux at TOA - land net radiative flux incident shortwave flux at TOA – land at TOA – land 5.0e-03 5.0e-02 1.0e-02 0.0e+00 3e-02 rsut -5.0e-03 5.0e-03 0.0e+00 0.0e + 0.0e +0e+00r t T -1.0e-02 2.5e--2.5e-02 -2 5e-02 _3e_02 -1.5e-02 0.0e+00 -5.0e-02 -5.0e-02 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling clear-sky shortway clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response dry deposition rate wet deposition rate flux at TOA - land flux at TOA - land at TOA - land of BC - land of BC - land rsutcs) 1e-01 2e-02 3e-02 1.0e-01 2e-02 rlutcs -1e-02 rsu ∆ rsutcs △ wetbc 5.0e-02 0e+00 Δ drybα rlutcs + 0e+00 0.0e+00 rsut 0e+00 -5e-02 (rlut + -5.0e-02 -1e-02 _1e_02 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year total deposition rate of BC – land dry deposition rate of SO2 – land wet deposition rate of SO2 – land dry deposition rate of SO4 – land wet deposition rate of SO4 – land 0.0e+00 0.0e+00 1e-01 -8.0e-02 drybc + wetbc 1e-01 -9.0e-02 0e+00 -1 0e-01 -1.5e-01 -1e-01 -2.0e-01 -1e-01 -2e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year $\frac{dyso2 + wetso2}{2 + (dyso4 + wetso4)/3}$ total deposition rate Dimethyl sulphide (DMS) mole frac cloud cover Ice water path - land ambient aerosol optical of S - land thickness at 550nm - land 5e-01 1.5e-01 1.0e-01 clivi (kg m⁻²) _lom lom) smb -1.0e-01 expression cltc 5.0e-02 ∆ od550ae 0.0e+00 -1.5e-01 0.0e+00 -2.0e-01 -5.0e-02 -1e+00 -2.5e-01 20002001200220032004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year load load of so4 - land of bc - land 1.5e-01 loadso4 (kg m⁻²) 0e+00 5.0e-02 -1e-01 0.0e+00 -5.0e-02 -2e-01 -1.0e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year