shp-atl-shift: absolute difference surface flux of SO2 – NH–sea surface concentration of BC – NH–sea surface flux surface concentration surface concentration of BC - NH-sea of SO4 - NH-sea of SO2 - NH-sea 4.1e-21 -1.0e-12 -7.0e-14 $\mathrm{emibc}\,(\mathrm{kg}\,\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1})$ nmrso4 (kg kg – 1) nmrbc (kg kg-1) emiso2 (kg m⁻² s⁻ 2.7e-21 (kg kg – 1.3e-21 -8.0e-14 -1.6e-12 -1.6e-22 -8.5e-14 _9 0e_14 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – NH–sea upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – NH-sea net radiative flux at TOA – NH–sea upwelling clear-sky longwav flux at TOA - NH-sea incident shortwave flux at TOA – NH–sea 5.0e-02 -2e-02 m^{-2} 6e-02 /a_02 5 rlut (Wm-2)rsut (Wm-2)(Wm-2)rlutcs (W mrsut (W r 4e-02 -6e-02 0.0e + 0.02e-02 1e-02 rsdt rlit + -1.2e-01 -2 5e-02 0e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year dry deposition rate of BC – NH–sea wet deposition rate of BC – NH–sea upwelling clear-sky shortwav clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response flux at TOA - NH-sea flux at TOA - NH-sea at TOA - NH-sea rsutcs $(W m^{-2})$ 0e+00 5e-03 3e-02 lutcs + rsutcs (W m $^{-2}$) rsutcs (W m-2) drybc (kg m^{-2} s⁻¹ 7.4e-17 3.8e-17 wetbc (kg m⁻² s⁻ 2e-02 0e+00 1e-02 rlutcs -5e-03 0e+00 -1e-01 rsut – -1e-02 -1e-02 rt H _1 2e_16 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year total deposition rate of BC – NH–sea dry deposition rate of SO2 – NH–sea wet deposition rate of SO2 – NH–sea dry deposition rate of SO4 – NH–sea wet deposition rate of SO4 – NH–sea 4.1e-16 -5.8e-14 -1.4e-16 $drybc + wetbc \left(kg \ m^{-2} \ s^{-1} \right)$ wetso2 (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2} \mathrm{s}^{-1}$ dryso2 (kg m $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ wetso4 (kg m $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ 1.1e-16 dryso4 (kg m^{-2} s⁻ -1.9e-16 -6.3e-14 -8.5e-15 -6.8e-14 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year dryso2 + wetso2)/2 + (dryso4 + wetso4)/3Ice water path - NH-sea Dimethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction total deposition rate cloud cover ambient aerosol optical of S - NH-sea thickness at 550nm - NH-sea -4.6e-14 4e - 024e-14 expression cltc (%) clivi (kg m⁻²) m E 2e-02 $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ (mol r od550aer 0e+00 dms (-5.0e-14 0e+00 20002001200220032004 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year load load of so2 - NH-sea of bc - NH-sea 1.5e-08 1.0e-08 2e-11 $\log \log (\log \, m^{-2})$ loadbc (kg m⁻²) 5.0e-09 0e+00 0.0e+00 -2e-11 -5.0e-09 -1.0e-08 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year