shp-atl-shift-1950: absolute difference surface flux of BC – SH–land surface flux of SO2 – SH–land surface concentration of BC – SH–land surface concentration surface concentration of SO4 - SH-land of SO2 - SH-land $\mathrm{emibc}\,(\mathrm{kg}\,\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1})$ emiso2 (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ nmrbc (kg kg-1) 1e-12 2.4e-19 so2 (kg kg – 1) 0e+00 nmrso4 (kg kg 0e+00 0e+00 -2.5e-19 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – SH–land upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – SH–land net radiative flux at TOA – SH–land upwelling clear-sky longway flux at TOA - SH-land incident shortwave flux at TOA - SH-land 5.0e-02 m^{-2} 2e-02 1e-01 rlut (Wm-2)rsut (Wm-2)(Wm-2)rlutcs (W mrsut (W r 5.0e-02 0.0e + 0.00e+00 rsdt -5e-02 -2 5e-02 _5 0e_02 -2e-02 -1.0e-01 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year wet deposition rate of BC – SH–land upwelling clear-sky shortway clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response dry deposition rate flux at TOA - SH-land flux at TOA - SH-land $\rm rsutcs \ (W \ m^{-2})$ at TOA - SH-land of BC - SH-land lutcs + rsutcs (W m $^{-2}$) 1e-02 1e-01 rsutcs (W m-2) drybc (kg $m^{-2} s^{-1}$ vetbc (kg m⁻² s⁻ 0e+00 0e+00 rlutcs -0e+00 -1e-02 rsut – -1e-01 -2e-02 rt H 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year total deposition rate of BC – SH-land dry deposition rate of SO2 – SH–land wet deposition rate of SO2 – SH-land dry deposition rate of SO4 – SH–land wet deposition rate of SO4 – SH-land 9.7e-16 1.4e-15 1.5e-18 1.8e-15 $\mathrm{drybc} + \mathrm{wetbc} \, (\mathrm{kg} \, \mathrm{m}^{-2} \, \mathrm{s}^{-1})$ dryso2 (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ wetso2 (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ wetso4 (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2}\,\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ 1.8e-16 7.8e-16 dryso4 (kg m⁻² s^{-′} -6.1e-16 1.6e-16 1.4e-20 -9.5e-2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year dryso2 + wetso2)/2 + (dryso4 + wetso4)/3Ice water path - SH-lanc Dimethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction total deposition rate cloud cover ambient aerosol optical of S - SH-land percentage - SH-land thickness at 550nm - SH-land 0.0e+0.08e-14 1 9e-15 2.5e-02 clivi (kg ${\sf m}^{-2}$) _lom lom) smb $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ expression cltc od550aeı 0.0e+00 -1.0e-0.30e+00 20002001200220032004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year load load of so2 - SH-land of bc - SH-land 2e-09 2e-11 loadso4 (kg m⁻²) oadbc (kg m⁻²) 0e+00 -2e-09 -4e-09 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year