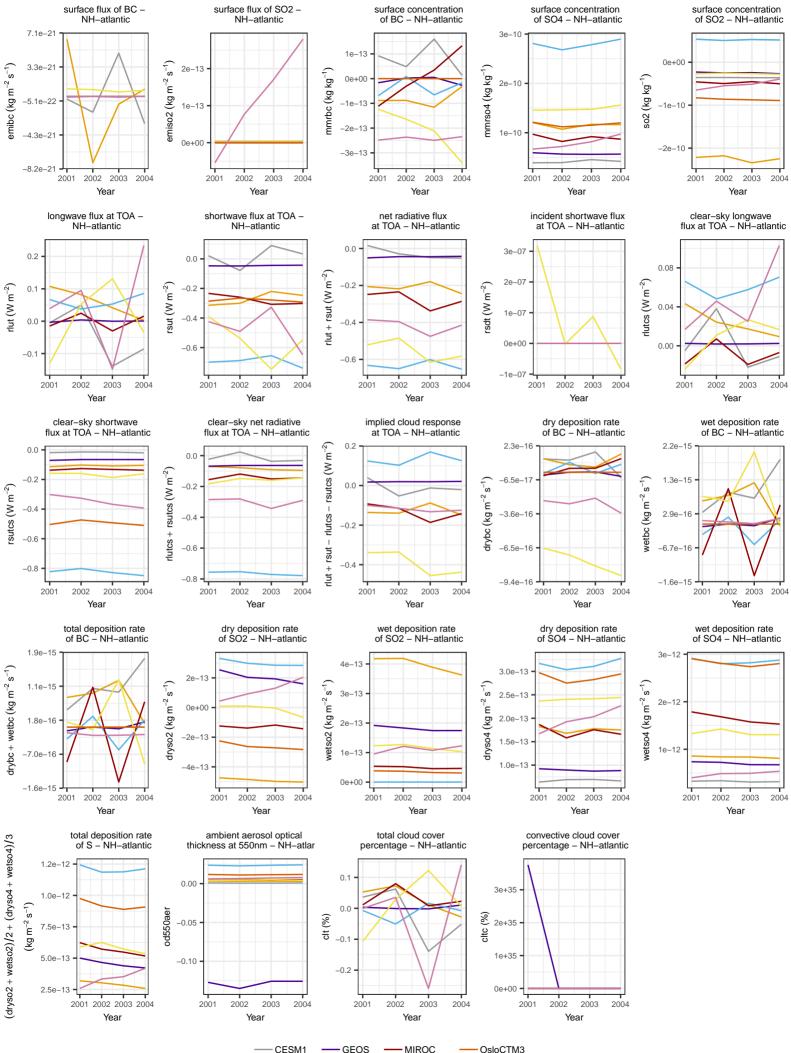
so2-at-height: absolute difference surface flux of SO2 – NH–atlantic surface concentration of BC – NH–atlantic surface concentration of SO4 – NH–atlantic surface concentration of SO2 – NH–atlantic 1e-13 00+00 mmrbc (kg kg⁻¹) mmrso4 (kg kg^{_1} 0e+00 so2 (kg kg⁻¹ -1e-13 _2e_10 2002 2003 2001 2002 2003 2001 2002 2003 2001 2002 2003 Year Year Year Year net radiative flux at TOA – NH–atlantic incident shortwave flux at TOA – NH–atlantic 0.0 3e-07 0.08 2e-07



E3SM

GISS

NorESM2

UKESM