NH−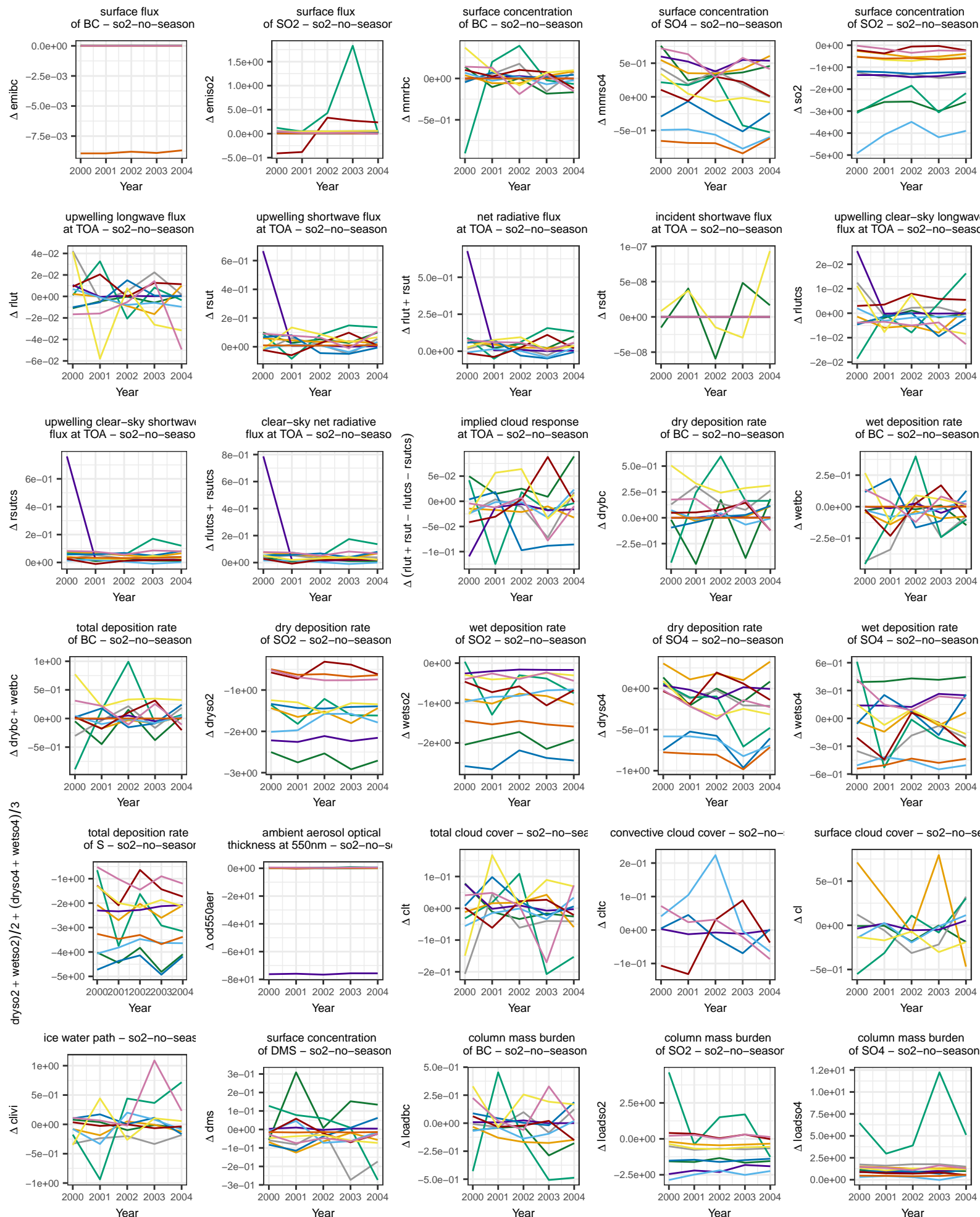sea: percent difference