shp-20p-red-1950: absolute difference surface flux of BC – NH–atlantic surface flux of SO2 – NH–atlantic surface concentration of BC – NH-atlantic surface concentration surface concentration of SO4 - NH-atlantic of SO2 - NH-atlantic emibc (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2} \mathrm{s}^{-1}$) nmrbc (kg kg-1) əmiso2 (kg m $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ -8.8e-22 so2 (kg kg – 1) mmrso4 (kg kg 4e-14 0e+00 -5.9e-2 _4e_14 -8 4e-2° 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – NH–atlantic upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – NH–atlantic upwelling clear-sky longway flux at TOA - NH-atlantic net radiative flux incident shortwave flux at TOA – NH-atlantic at TOA - NH-atlantic 5.0e-02 5 0e=02 5.0e-02 $rsut (W m^{-2})$ 0.0e+00 rlutes (W m-2) 0.0e+00rlut (Wm-2)rsut (Wm-2)rsdt (Wm-2)0e+00 0e+00 0.0e + 0.0-5e-02 -1.0e-01 -2 5e-02 -1.5e-01 -4e-02 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year upwelling clear-sky shortway clear-sky net radiative implied cloud response dry deposition rate wet deposition rate flux at TOA - NH-atlantic flux at TOA - NH-atlantic at TOA - NH-atlantic of BC - NH-atlantic of BC - NH-atlantic rsutcs (W m^{-2}) 1.2e-16 0e+00 lutcs + rsutcs (W m⁻²) rsutcs (W m-2) drybc (kg m^{-2} s⁻¹ 8.0e-17 vetbc (kg m⁻² s⁻ rlutcs – -2e-02 -2e-02 -5e-02 rsut – -5.0e-18 -4e-02 -3e-02 -1e-01 rt H _4 8e_1 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year Year dry deposition rate of SO4 – NH–atlantic total deposition rate of BC – NH–atlantic dry deposition rate of SO2 – NH–atlantic wet deposition rate of SO2 – NH–atlantic wet deposition rate of SO4 – NH-atlantic 7.0e-16 -1.2e-13 -8.6e-15 $\mathrm{drybc} + \mathrm{wetbc} \, (\mathrm{kg} \, \mathrm{m}^{-2} \, \mathrm{s}^{-1})$ wetso4 (kg $\mathrm{m}^{-2}~\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ dryso2 (kg m $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ 3.5e-16 wetso2 (kg m⁻² s⁻ dryso4 (kg m^{-2} s⁻ -3.8e-18 -3.6e-16 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year dryso2 + wetso2)/2 + (dryso4 + wetso4)/3Ice water path - NH-atlan@imethyl sulphide (DMS) mole fraction total deposition rate cloud cover ambient aerosol optical thickness at 550nm - NH-atlantic of S - NH-atlantic percentage - NH-atlantic 2e-02 expression cltc (%) -8 6eclivi (kg m⁻²) _lom lom) smb 0e+00 $(kg m^{-2} s^{-1})$ 0e+00 20002001200220032004 2002 2003 2004 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2000 2001 Year Year Year Year Year load load of so2 - NH-atlantic of bc - NH-atlantic 3e-11 loadso4 (kg m⁻²) -2e-08 $loadbc (kg m^{-2})$ 1e-11 -3e-08 0e+00 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004