SH−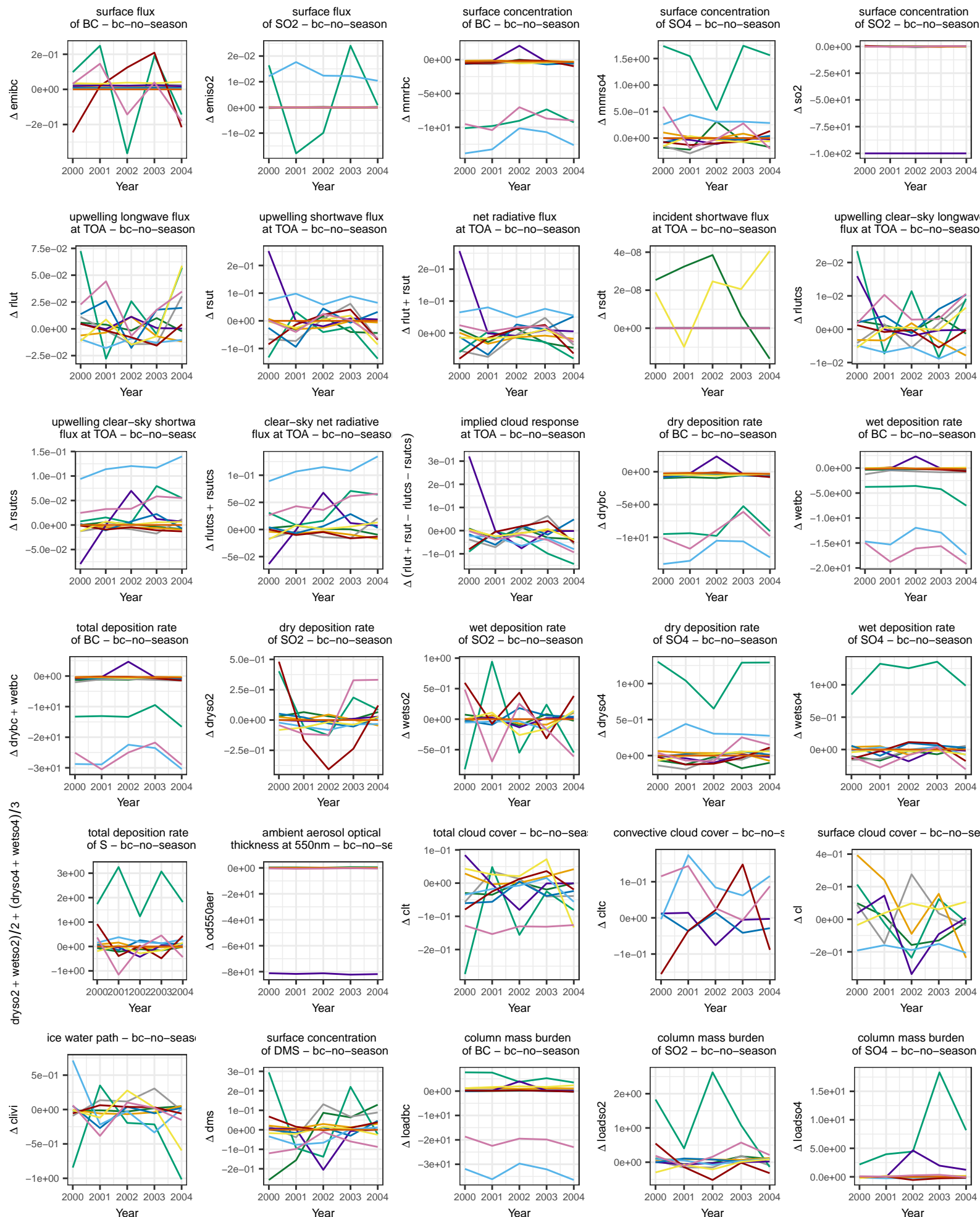sea: percent difference