shp-ind-shift: absolute difference surface flux of BC - global surface flux of SO2 - global surface concentration surface concentration of BC - global of SO4 - global 7 9e-20 0e+00 1.0e-13 5.8e-20 emiso2 (kg m-2 s-1) emibc (kg m-2 s-1) 2e-12 mmrso4 (kg kg-1) mmrbc (kg kg-1) 5.0e-14 -2e-13 0.0e+00 3.7e-20 -5.0e-14 0e+00 1.6e-20 -1.0e-13 -1e-12 -5.2e-21 2000 2001 2002 2003 2000 2001 2002 2003 2000 2001 2002 2003 2000 2001 2002 2003 Year Year Year Year upwelling longwave flux at TOA – global upwelling shortwave flux at TOA – global surface concentration net radiative flux at TOA - global of SO2 - global 0.01 3e-12 0.00 0.00 + rsut (W m-2) so2 (kg kg-1) 2e-12 -0.01 0.00 rlut (W m-2) rsut (W m-2) -0.01 -0.02 1e-12 -0.02 큳 -0.01 -0.03 0e+00 -0.03-0.04-1e-12 2000 2001 2002 2003 2000 2001 2002 2000 2001 2002 2000 2001 2002 2003 Year Year Year upwelling clear–sky shortwave flux at TOA – global upwelling clear-sky longwave flux at TOA - global clear-sky net radiative flux at TOA - global incident shortwave flux at TOA - global 0.050 0.000 0.004 rlutcs + rsutcs (W m-2) 0.025 0.000 rsutcs (W m-2) rlutcs (W m-2) rsdt (W m-2) -0.005 0.000 0.000 -0.005 -0.010 -0.025 -0.004 -0.010 -0.015 -0.050 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year dry deposition rate of SO2 – global total deposition rate of BC – global dry deposition rate wet deposition rate of BC – global of BC - global 4.9e-17 1.1e-16 5e-17 -4.3e-15 drybc + wetbc (kg m-2 s-1) 6.3e-18 dryso2 (kg m–2 s–1) drybc (kg m-2 s-1) wetbc (kg m-2 s-1) -3.6e-17 1e-17 -5.4e-15 -1 2e-16 -6.4e-15 2000 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2001 2002 2003 2000 2001 2002 2003 Year Year Year Year wet deposition rate dry deposition rate wet deposition rate total deposition rate of SO2 - global of SO4 – global of SO4 - global of S - global -1.9e-18 2.9e-15 1.1e-14 (dryso2 + wetso2)/2 + (dryso4 + wetso4)/3 (kg l.8e-15 wetso2 (kg m-2 s-1) dryso4 (kg m-2 s-1) wetso4 (kg m-2 s-1) -4.8e-18 -1 4e-15 8.0e-15 1.5e-15 -6.2e-18 1.3e-15 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 Year Year Year Year CESM1 GISS