Table 2. Text inputs as comma separated value files (these have been accessed in June 2018 unless noted otherwise)

Data	Details	Source ^a
87 economic	Tabular,	Lee et al., 2005; Lee et al., 2009;
regions	GTAP Land Use Database,	Monfreda et al., 2009;
	Release 2.1	https://www.gtap.agecon.purdue.edu/
		resources/res_display.asp?RecordID=1
		900
Land rent for 13	Tabular,	Lee et al., 2005; Lee et al., 2009;
use sectors	87 regions by 18 AEZs,	Monfreda et al., 2009;
	GTAP Land Use Database,	https://www.gtap.agecon.purdue.edu/
	Release 2.1	resources/res_display.asp?RecordID=1
		900
FAO 235	Tabular,	http://faostat.fao.org/; accessed Aug
countries	with some added countries	2013
	to match the VMAPO data,	
	there are two input files	
	containing these data: one	
	maps the countries to the	
	economic regions and the	
	other maps the countries to	
	the raster country data	
Geographic Land	Thematic codes and names	Developed for the water module of the
Unit (GLU) list	for the GLU raster data	Global Change Assessment Model,
		aggregated from a 1/8-degree global
		watershed data set
GCAM region list	Names and integer codes for	GCAM
	GCAM regions,	
	used in some diagnostics	
Country to	Cross-reference table	FAO country and GCAM region data
GCAM region	mapping FAO countries to	
mapping	GCAM regions	

HYDE3.2.000 list	Thematic codes and names	Klein Goldewijk et al., 2017;
	for HYDE3.2.000 raster data	ftp://ftp.pbl.nl/hyde/hyde3.2/2017_be
		ta_release/
Land cover to	Cross-reference table	Land cover, land use, and potential
land use	mapping land cover to	vegetation data
mapping	potential vegetation and	
	land use	
GTAP product		Lee et al., 2005; Lee et al., 2009;
use list		Monfreda et al., 2009;
		https://www.gtap.agecon.purdue.edu/
		resources/res_display.asp?RecordID=1
		900
175 crop to FAO	Cross-reference table	175 Crop, FAO crop, and GTAP use data
crop and GTAP	mapping 175 crops to FAO	
use mapping	crops to GTAP use	
FAO production	Tabular,	http://faostat.fao.org/; accessed Aug
data	up to 169 crops,	2013
	1997-2007	
FAO yield data	Tabular,	http://faostat.fao.org/; accessed Aug
	up to 160 crops,	2013
	1997-2007,	
	for diagnostics only	
FAO harvested	Tabular,	http://faostat.fao.org/; accessed Aug
area data	up to 161 crops,	2013
	1997-2007,	
	for year recalibration only	
FAO Crop	Tabular,	http://faostat.fao.org/; accessed Aug
producer prices	up to 205 crops,	2013
data	1997-2007	
USD-year	Factors to convert input FAO	Derived from consumer price index
conversion list	2005 USD to output 2001	centered at 1982-1984
	USD	

Potential	Thematic codes and names	Ramankutty and Foley, 1999;
vegetation list	for potential vegetation	http://www.earthstat.org/data-
	raster data	download/
Vegetation	Average vegetation carbon	Literature review
carbon density	densities for the potential	
for potential	vegetation types	
vegetation		
Soil carbon	Average soil carbon	Literature review
density for	densities for the potential	
potential	vegetation types	
vegetation		