The Old Tree Stump

Before reading

- Read the title and look at the picture of the rope together with the children, and ask them: What do you think will happen to the old tree stump?
- Go through each picture and ask the children to try to know what is happening in the story.
- Ask: What happened to the tree stump in the story?

During reading

- Ask the children to read the story. Praise and encourage them while they read, and prompt as necessary.
- Remind the children to pay attention to rhyming words, e.g. "pull", "still", "yell".

Observing Check that the children:

- Notice the rhyming words.
- Notice similar sentence patterns, such as "Mum pulled and pulled" and "Mum and Biff pulled".

Group and independent reading activities

Text level work

Objective

To use graphic and contextual clues to work out new words and understand the story.

• Discuss with the children new words and expressions used in the text. For example, on page 61-2, ask the children: *How did*

you figure out "come up"? Ask the children to look at page 64-9 and explain "come up".

- Ask the children to tell who pulled the stump. You can make a numbered list, e.g. 1: Dad pulled the old stump, but it didn't come up.
- Ask the children: *How did the stump come up?*
- Ask the children to retell the story. Ask them to include major incidents and omit unnecessary details. Encourage them to check the book to see if they were right.

Observing

Can they focus on the main events? Do they retell them in order? Do they check the book to confirm their retelling?

Sentence level work

Objective

To understand the concept "sentence" and to describe what a sentence is.

- Go through page 61 to page 63 and point out each sentence to the children.
- Point the children to sentences like "Dad called Mum to help." and "Dad called Biff" and ask: What is a sentence?
- Tell the children that a sentence begins with a capital letter and ends with a full stop.
- Ask the children to recognise all the sentences on page 64 and page 65.
- Write "floppy is happy" on the board and ask: is it a sentence? If not, can you rewrite it into a sentence?

Observing

Are the children able to understand the concept "sentence"? Can they identify sentences?

Word level work

Objective To compare rhyming words.

- Write down "pull", "still", "yell" on the board and underline the parts that sound the same.
- Ask the children to say more words that rhyme with "pull", for example, "fell", "ill" and "bull".
- Write down "call" on the board and read it. Ask: does it rhyme with "pull"?

Observing Can they think of more words that rhyme with "call"?

Speaking and listening activities

Objectives Include major events and remember specific points that interest them.

- In a circle time, remind the children about the story, then ask the children: Can you pull a stump out of the ground?
- Ask: What would you do to remove the stump?
- Ask: Did Floppy help? How?

Writing

Objective To write simple sentences.

- Ask the children to retell the story in simple sentences.
- Ask the children to write what Floppy did in simple sentences.
- Guide the children to start a sentence with a capital letter and end it with a full stop.