

# Metabolite

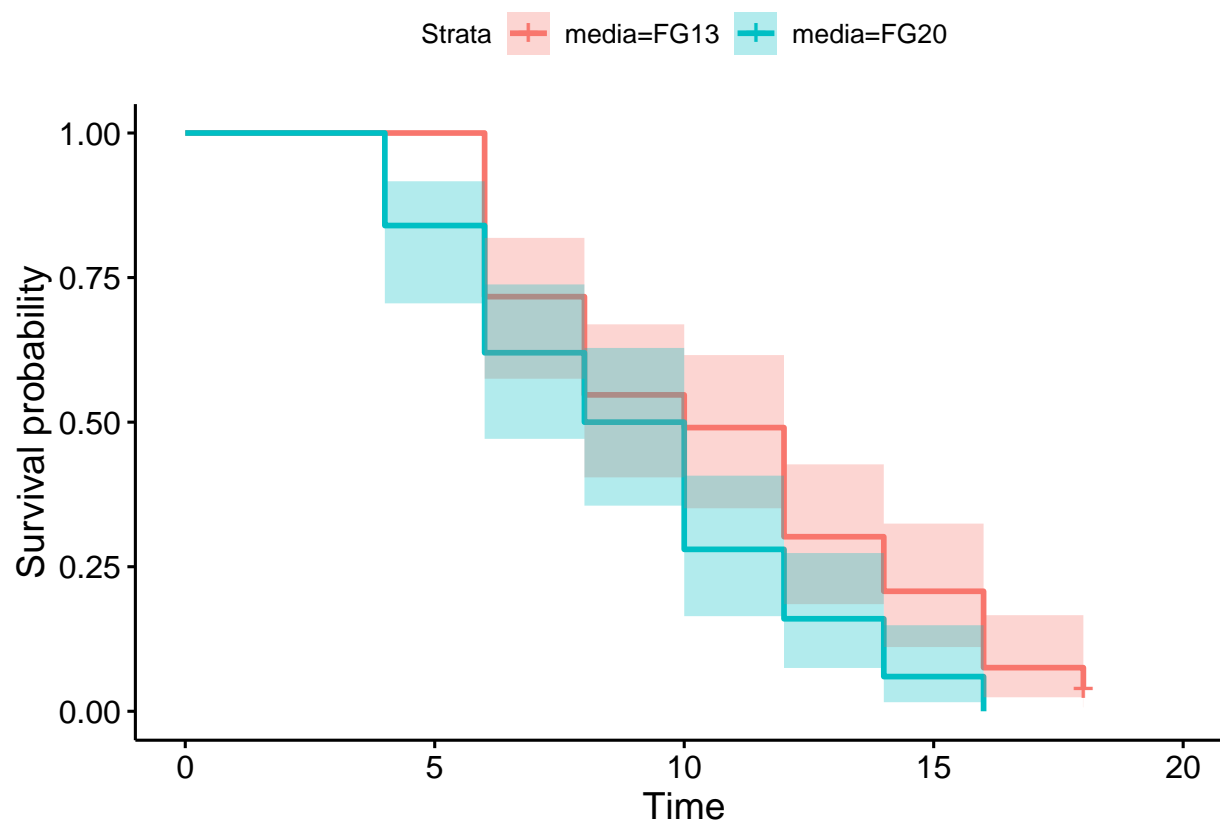
*Jonas Gehrlein*

*29 nov 2018*

```
data <- read.table(here('data','Worm_4days.csv'), header = TRUE,
                  sep = ';')
data_2 <- read.table(here('data','Worm_second.csv'), header = TRUE,
                   sep = ';')
colnames(data_2) <- c('Time', 'media', 'Metabolite', 'status')
data_met <- subset(data_2, Metabolite == 1)
d_OP50 <- subset(data_2, media == 'OP50')

data_met$Survobj <- with(data_met, Surv(data_met$Time, event = data_met$status))
d_OP50$Survobj <- with(d_OP50, Surv(d_OP50$Time, event = d_OP50$status))

km <- survfit(Survobj ~ media, data = data_met, conf.type = "log-log", error = "greenwood")
s_km <- summary(km)
ggsurvplot(km, conf.int = TRUE)
```



```
data_met_50 <- rbind(data_met, d_OP50)
fit <- coxph(Surv(Time,status) ~ media, data = data_met_50)
summary(fit)
```

```
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(Time, status) ~ media, data = data_met_50)
##
##    n= 149, number of events= 139
##
##              coef exp(coef) se(coef)      z Pr(>|z|)
## mediaFG20  0.5076    1.6613   0.2029  2.502  0.01235 *
## mediaOP50 -0.6345    0.5302   0.2177 -2.915  0.00356 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##              exp(coef) exp(-coef) lower .95 upper .95
## mediaFG20    1.6613      0.602    1.1162    2.4724
## mediaOP50    0.5302      1.886    0.3461    0.8123
##
## Concordance= 0.639 (se = 0.025 )
## Rsquare= 0.16 (max possible= 1 )
## Likelihood ratio test= 26.05 on 2 df,  p=2e-06
## Wald test               = 25.11 on 2 df,  p=4e-06
## Score (logrank) test = 26.78 on 2 df,  p=2e-06
```

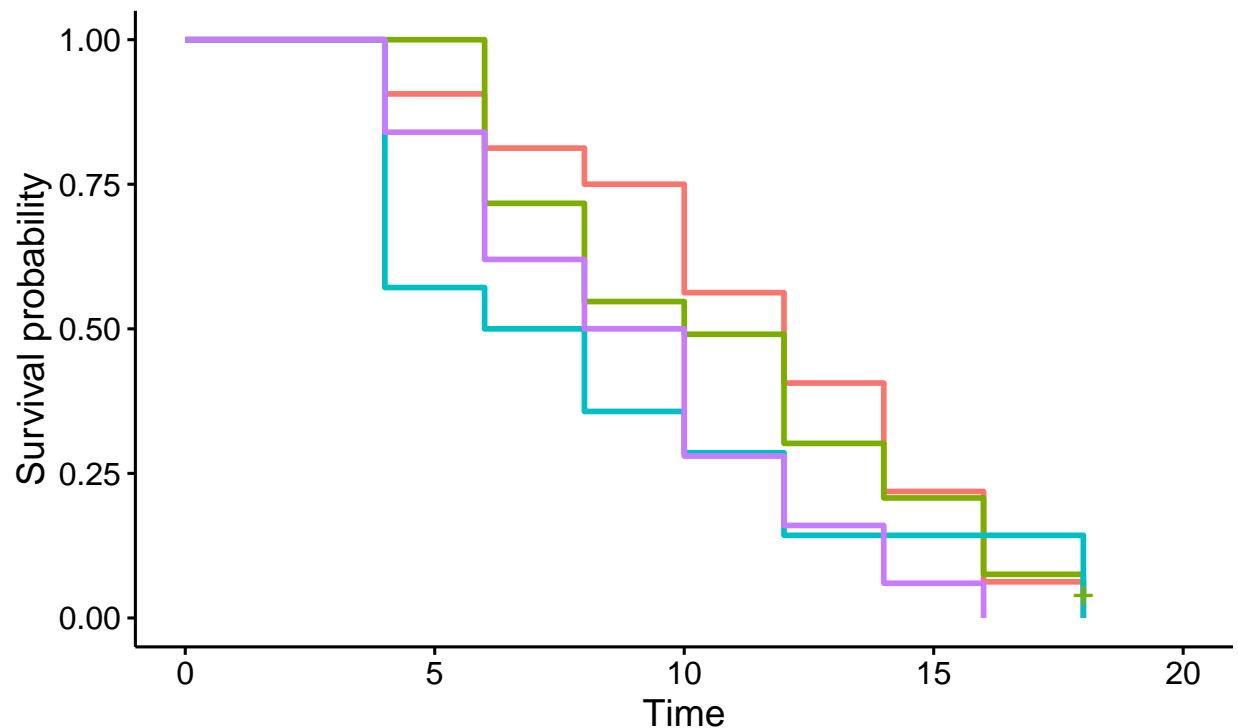
```
data_met_50$media <- factor(data_met_50$media, c('OP50','FG13','FG20'))
fit <- coxph(Surv(Time,status) ~ media, data = data_met_50)
summary(fit)
```

```
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(Time, status) ~ media, data = data_met_50)
##
##    n= 149, number of events= 139
##
##              coef exp(coef) se(coef)      z Pr(>|z|)
## mediaFG13  0.6345    1.8861   0.2177  2.915  0.00356 **
## mediaFG20  1.1421    3.1333   0.2279  5.011  5.43e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##              exp(coef) exp(-coef) lower .95 upper .95
## mediaFG13    1.886    0.5302    1.231    2.890
## mediaFG20    3.133    0.3191    2.004    4.898
##
## Concordance= 0.639 (se = 0.025 )
## Rsquare= 0.16 (max possible= 1 )
## Likelihood ratio test= 26.05 on 2 df,  p=2e-06
## Wald test               = 25.11 on 2 df,  p=4e-06
## Score (logrank) test = 26.78 on 2 df,  p=2e-06
```

Also lower survival for FG20 if only including survival and higher survival for OP50 which is higher than if we had compared with fly gut which isn't only metabolites. If we include metabolites in a cox model without OP50

```
data_2_fly <- subset(data_2, media != 'OP50' )
data_2_fly$Survobj <- with(data_2_fly, Surv(data_2_fly$Time, event = data_2_fly$status))
km_fly <- survfit(Survobj ~ media + Metabolite, data = data_2_fly, conf.type = "log-log", error = "green")
ggsurvplot(km_fly)
```

media=FG13, Metabolite=0 + media=FG13, Metabolite=1 + media=FG20, Metabolite=0 + media=FG20, Metabolite=1 +



No big difference on the plot between metabolite or without if we fit a model of both media and metabolite

```
fit_fly_meta <- coxph(Survobj ~ media + Metabolite , data = data_2_fly)
summary(fit_fly_meta)
```

```
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Survobj ~ media + Metabolite, data = data_2_fly)
##
## n= 149, number of events= 147
##
##              coef exp(coef) se(coef)      z Pr(>|z|)
## mediaFG20  0.49618   1.64243  0.17022  2.915  0.00356 **
## mediaOP50      NA         NA  0.00000   NA      NA
## Metabolite  0.08789   1.09186  0.18127  0.485  0.62778
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##              exp(coef) exp(-coef) lower .95 upper .95
## mediaFG20      1.642      0.6089   1.1765   2.293
## mediaOP50       NA         NA      NA      NA
## Metabolite      1.092      0.9159   0.7654   1.558
##
## Concordance= 0.59 (se = 0.027 )
## Rsquare= 0.059 (max possible= 1 )
## Likelihood ratio test= 9.07 on 2 df,  p=0.01
## Wald test            = 9.31 on 2 df,  p=0.01
```

```
## Score (logrank) test = 9.5 on 2 df, p=0.009
```

```
AIC(fit_fly_meta)
```

```
## [1] 1193.565
```

```
fit_fly_med <- coxph(Survobj ~ media, data = data_2_fly)
summary(fit_fly_med)
```

```
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Survobj ~ media, data = data_2_fly)
##
## n= 149, number of events= 147
##
##              coef exp(coef) se(coef)      z Pr(>|z|)
## mediaFG20 0.5080    1.6619  0.1684 3.016  0.00256 **
## mediaOP50      NA          NA  0.0000   NA      NA
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##              exp(coef) exp(-coef) lower .95 upper .95
## mediaFG20      1.662      0.6017    1.195    2.312
## mediaOP50      NA          NA      NA      NA
##
## Concordance= 0.586 (se = 0.025 )
## Rsquare= 0.058 (max possible= 1 )
## Likelihood ratio test= 8.83 on 1 df, p=0.003
## Wald test = 9.1 on 1 df, p=0.003
## Score (logrank) test = 9.28 on 1 df, p=0.002
```

```
AIC(fit_fly_med)
```

```
## [1] 1191.803
```

It certainly isn't a good predictor in the model. and is centered around 0. But very uncertain about the exact size on the size of the predictor. The only real difference is for FG13 where metabolite has worse survival

```
data_bac <- subset(data_2_fly, Metabolite == 0)
data_bac$Survobj <- with(data_bac, Surv(data_bac$Time, event = data_bac$status))
km_bac <- survfit(Survobj ~ media, data = data_bac, conf.type = "log-log", error = "greenwood")
s_km_bac <- summary(km_bac)

df_13_bac <- data.frame(c(0, s_km_bac$time[1:8]), c(1, s_km_bac$surv[1:8]),
                        c(0, s_km_bac$std.err[1:8]))
colnames(df_13_bac) <- c('Time', 'Surv', 'Std.error')
df_20_bac <- data.frame(c(0, s_km_bac$time[9:14]), c(1, s_km_bac$surv[9:14]),
                        c(0, s_km_bac$std.err[9:14]))
colnames(df_20_bac) <- c('Time', 'Surv', 'Std.error')

data_meta <- subset(data_met, media != 'OP50')
```

```
km_meta <- survfit(Survobj ~ media, data = data_meta, conf.type = "log-log", error = "greenwood")
s_km_meta <- summary(km_meta)
```

```
df_13_meta <- data.frame(c(0,s_km_meta$time[1:7]),c(1,s_km_meta$urv[1:7]),
                        c(0,s_km_meta$std.err[1:7]))
colnames(df_13_meta) <- c('Time', 'Surv', 'Std.error')
df_20_meta <- data.frame(c(0,s_km_meta$time[8:14]),c(1,s_km_meta$urv[8:14]),
                        c(0,s_km_meta$std.err[8:14]))
colnames(df_20_meta) <- c('Time', 'Surv', 'Std.error')
```

```
plot(df_13_bac$Time[2:9],df_13_bac$Surv[2:9], pch = 16, cex = 1.2, xlab = 'Time Hours',
     ylab = 'Surviving fraction',
     main = expression('Comparison between FG13 without and with living bacteria'),
     xlim = c(0,22), ylim = c(0,1), xaxp = c(0,22,11))
lines(df_13_bac$Time,df_13_bac$Surv)
arrows(df_13_bac$Time, df_13_bac$Surv-df_13_bac$Std.error, df_13_bac$Time,
       df_13_bac$Surv+df_13_bac$Std.error, length=0.05, angle=90, code=3, col = 'black')
```

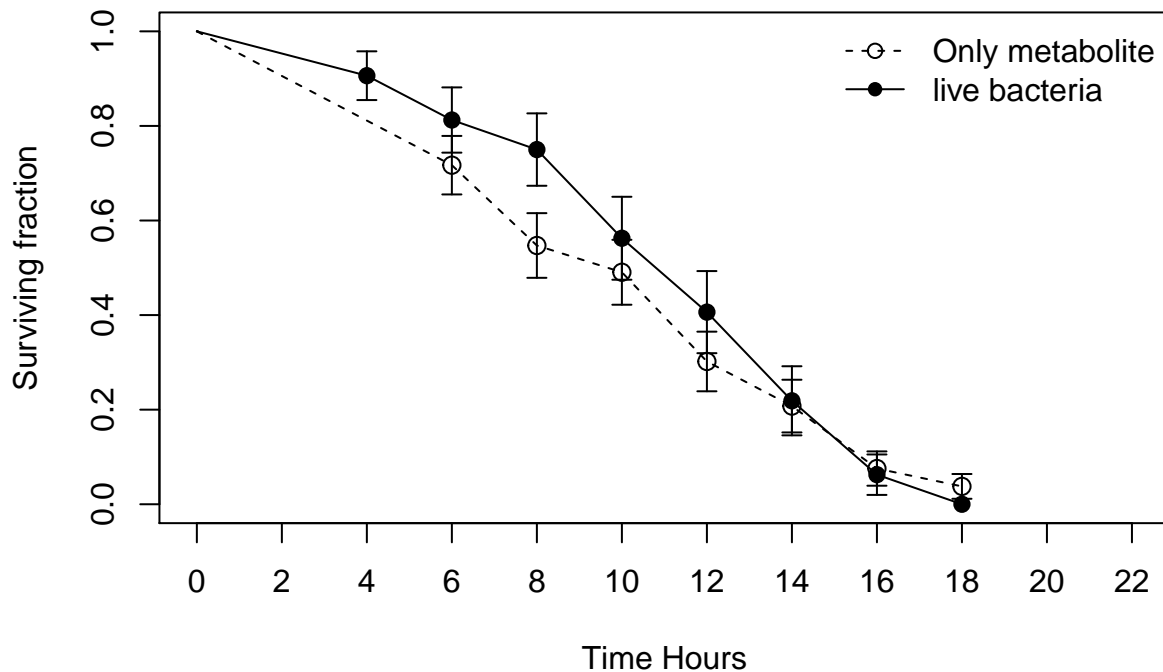
```
## Warning in arrows(df_13_bac$Time, df_13_bac$Surv - df_13_bac$Std.error, :
## zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so skipped
```

```
points(df_13_meta$Time[2:9],df_13_meta$Surv[2:9], pch = 1, cex = 1.2)
lines(df_13_meta$Time,df_13_meta$Surv, lty = 2)
arrows(df_13_meta$Time, df_13_meta$Surv-df_13_meta$Std.error, df_13_meta$Time, df_13_meta$Surv+df_13_me
```

```
## Warning in arrows(df_13_meta$Time, df_13_meta$Surv -
## df_13_meta$Std.error, : zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so
## skipped
```

```
legend('topright', pch = c(1,16), lty = c(2,1), bty = 'n',
      legend = c('Only metabolite', 'live bacteria'))
```

## Comparision between FG13 without and with living bacteria

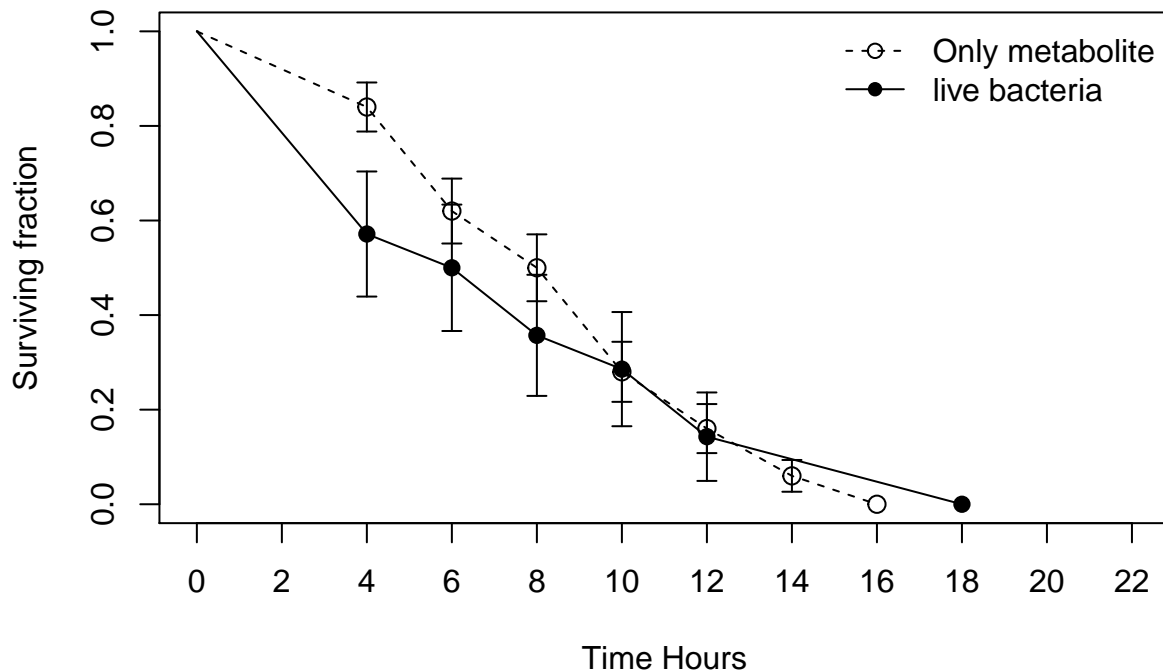


```
plot(df_20_bac$Time[2:9],df_20_bac$Surv[2:9], pch = 16, cex = 1.2, xlab = 'Time Hours',
     ylab = 'Surviving fraction',
     main = expression('Comparision between FG20 without and with living bacteria'),
     xlim = c(0,22), ylim = c(0,1), xaxp = c(0,22,11))
lines(df_20_bac$Time,df_20_bac$Surv)
arrows(df_20_bac$Time[2:9], df_20_bac$Surv[2:9]-df_20_bac$Std.error[2:9], df_20_bac$Time[2:9],
       df_20_bac$Surv[2:9]+df_20_bac$Std.error[2:9], length=0.05, angle=90, code=3, col = 'black')
points(df_20_meta$Time[2:9],df_20_meta$Surv[2:9], pch = 1, cex = 1.2)
lines(df_20_meta$Time,df_20_meta$Surv, lty = 2)
arrows(df_20_meta$Time, df_20_meta$Surv-df_20_meta$Std.error, df_20_meta$Time, df_20_meta$Surv+df_20_me

## Warning in arrows(df_20_meta$Time, df_20_meta$Surv -
## df_20_meta$Std.error, : zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so
## skipped

legend('topright', pch = c(1,16), lty = c(2,1), bty = 'n',
      legend = c('Only metabolite','live bacteria'))
```

## Comparison between FG20 without and with living bacteria



```
d_OP50$Survobj <- with(d_OP50, Surv(d_OP50$Time, event = d_OP50$status))
km_OP50 <- survfit(Survobj ~ media, data = d_OP50, conf.type = "log-log", error = "greenwood")
s_km_OP50 <- summary(km_OP50)

df_OP50 <- data.frame(c(0, s_km_OP50$time[1:8]), c(1, s_km_OP50$surv[1:8]),
                      c(0, s_km_OP50$std.err[1:8]))
colnames(df_OP50) <- c('Time', 'Surv', 'Std.error')
plot(df_13_bac$Time[2:9], df_13_bac$Surv[2:9], pch = 16, cex = 1.2, xlab = 'Time (hours)',
     ylab = 'Surviving fraction', col = 'blue',
     main = expression('Heat knockdown survival of' ~ italic(C.) ~ italic(elegans) ~ 'replicate 2'),
     xlim = c(0, 22), ylim = c(0, 1), xaxp = c(0, 22, 11))
lines(df_13_bac$Time, df_13_bac$Surv, col = 'blue')
arrows(df_13_bac$Time, df_13_bac$Surv - df_13_bac$Std.error, df_13_bac$Time,
       df_13_bac$Surv + df_13_bac$Std.error, length = 0.05, angle = 90, code = 3,
       col = 'blue')

## Warning in arrows(df_13_bac$Time, df_13_bac$Surv - df_13_bac$Std.error, :
## zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so skipped

points(df_13_meta$Time[2:9], df_13_meta$Surv[2:9], pch = 1, cex = 1.2,
       col = 'blue')
lines(df_13_meta$Time, df_13_meta$Surv, lty = 2, col = 'blue')
arrows(df_13_meta$Time, df_13_meta$Surv - df_13_meta$Std.error, df_13_meta$Time, df_13_meta$Surv + df_13_meta$Std.error,
       col = 'blue')

## Warning in arrows(df_13_meta$Time, df_13_meta$Surv -
```

```
## df_13_meta$Std.error, : zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so
## skipped
```

```
points(df_20_bac$Time[2:9],df_20_bac$Surv[2:9], pch = 16, cex = 1.2,
       col = 'firebrick')
lines(df_20_bac$Time,df_20_bac$Surv,col = 'firebrick')
arrows(df_20_bac$Time[2:9], df_20_bac$Surv[2:9]-df_20_bac$Std.error[2:9], df_20_bac$Time[2:9],
       df_20_bac$Surv[2:9]+df_20_bac$Std.error[2:9], length=0.05, angle=90, code=3, col = 'firebrick')
points(df_20_meta$Time[2:9],df_20_meta$Surv[2:9], pch = 1, cex = 1.2,
       col = 'firebrick')
lines(df_20_meta$Time,df_20_meta$Surv, lty = 2,col = 'firebrick')
arrows(df_20_meta$Time, df_20_meta$Surv-df_20_meta$Std.error, df_20_meta$Time, df_20_meta$Surv+df_20_me
       col = 'firebrick')
```

```
## Warning in arrows(df_20_meta$Time, df_20_meta$Surv -
## df_20_meta$Std.error, : zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so
## skipped
```

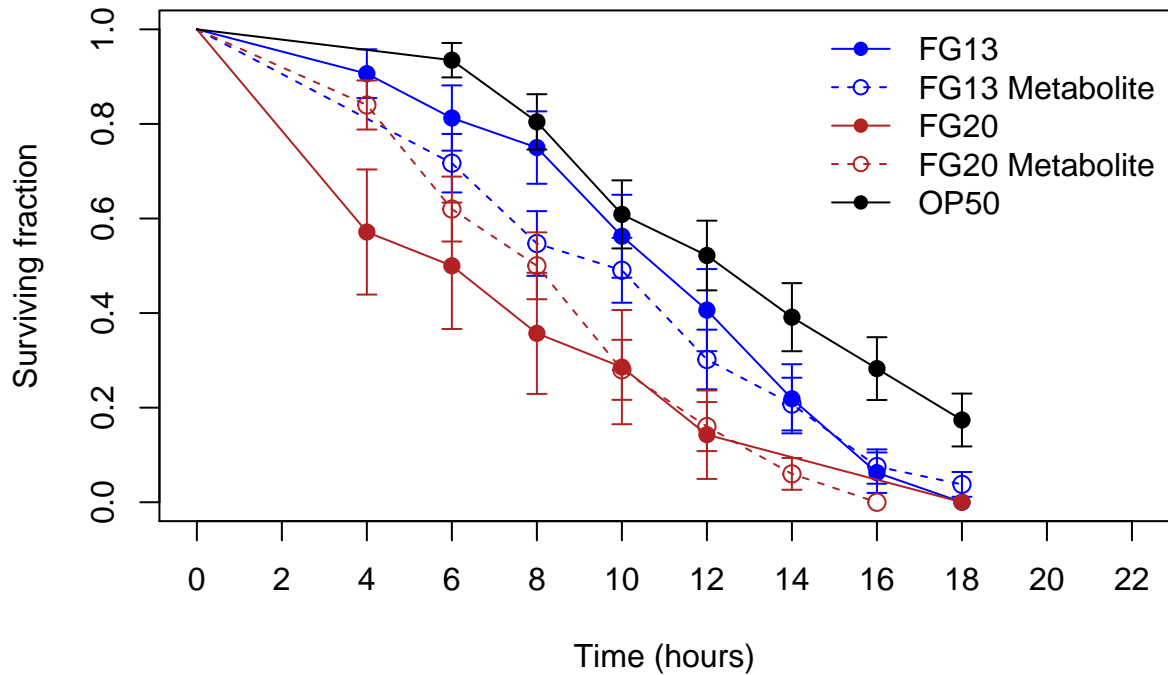
```
points(df_OP50$Time[2:9],df_OP50$Surv[2:9], pch = 16, cex = 1.2)
lines(df_OP50$Time,df_OP50$Surv, lty = 1)
arrows(df_OP50$Time, df_OP50$Surv-df_OP50$Std.error, df_OP50$Time, df_OP50$Surv+df_OP50$Std.error, leng
```

```
## Warning in arrows(df_OP50$Time, df_OP50$Surv - df_OP50$Std.error,
## df_OP50$Time, : zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so skipped
```

```
legend('topright', pch = c(16,1,16,1,16), lty = c(1,2,1,2,1), bty = 'n',
       col = c('blue','blue','firebrick','firebrick', 'black'),
legend = c('FG13','FG13 Metabolite','FG20','FG20 Metabolite',
          'OP50'))
```



## Heat knockdown survival of *C. elegans* replicate 2



```
plot(df_13_bac$Time[2:9],df_13_bac$Surv[2:9], pch = 16, cex = 1.2, xlab = 'Time (hours)',
     ylab = 'Surviving fraction',
     main = expression('Heat knockdown survival of'
                        ~ italic(C.)~italic(elegans)~ 'replicate 2'),
     xlim = c(0,22), ylim = c(0,1), xaxp = c(0,22,11))
lines(df_13_bac$Time,df_13_bac$Surv)
arrows(df_13_bac$Time, df_13_bac$Surv-df_13_bac$Std.error, df_13_bac$Time,
       df_13_bac$Surv+df_13_bac$Std.error, length=0.05, angle=90, code=3)
```

```
## Warning in arrows(df_13_bac$Time, df_13_bac$Surv - df_13_bac$Std.error, :
## zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so skipped
```

```
points(df_13_meta$Time[2:9],df_13_meta$Surv[2:9], pch = 1, cex = 1.2)
lines(df_13_meta$Time,df_13_meta$Surv, lty = 2)
arrows(df_13_meta$Time, df_13_meta$Surv-df_13_meta$Std.error, df_13_meta$Time, df_13_meta$Surv+df_13_me
```

```
## Warning in arrows(df_13_meta$Time, df_13_meta$Surv -
## df_13_meta$Std.error, : zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so
## skipped
```

```
points(df_20_bac$Time[2:9],df_20_bac$Surv[2:9], pch = 17, cex = 1.2)
lines(df_20_bac$Time,df_20_bac$Surv)
arrows(df_20_bac$Time[2:9], df_20_bac$Surv[2:9]-df_20_bac$Std.error[2:9], df_20_bac$Time[2:9],
       df_20_bac$Surv[2:9]+df_20_bac$Std.error[2:9], length=0.05, angle=90, code=3)
```

```

points(df_20_meta$Time[2:9],df_20_meta$Surv[2:9], pch = 2, cex = 1.2)
lines(df_20_meta$Time,df_20_meta$Surv, lty = 2)
arrows(df_20_meta$Time, df_20_meta$Surv-df_20_meta$Std.error, df_20_meta$Time, df_20_meta$Surv+df_20_me

## Warning in arrows(df_20_meta$Time, df_20_meta$Surv -
## df_20_meta$Std.error, : zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so
## skipped

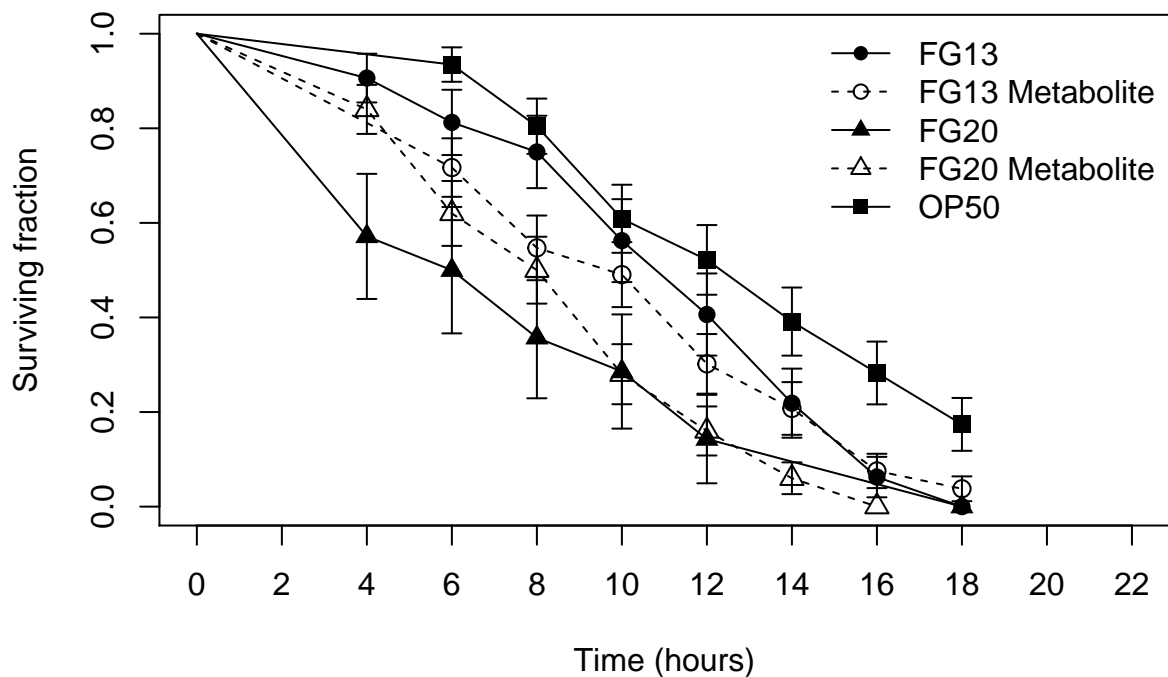
points(df_OP50$Time[2:9],df_OP50$Surv[2:9], pch = 15, cex = 1.2)
lines(df_OP50$Time,df_OP50$Surv, lty = 1)
arrows(df_OP50$Time, df_OP50$Surv-df_OP50$Std.error, df_OP50$Time, df_OP50$Surv+df_OP50$Std.error, leng

## Warning in arrows(df_OP50$Time, df_OP50$Surv - df_OP50$Std.error,
## df_OP50$Time, : zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so skipped

legend('topright', pch = c(16,1,17,2,15), lty = c(1,2,1,2,1), bty = 'n',
legend = c('FG13','FG13 Metabolite','FG20','FG20 Metabolite',
           'OP50'))

```

### Heat knockdown survival of *C. elegans* replicate 2



```

plot(df_20_bac$Time[2:9],df_20_bac$Surv[2:9], pch = 16, cex = 1.2, xlab = 'Time Hours',
      ylab = 'Surviving fraction',
      main = expression('Comparison between FG20 and FG13'),
      xlim = c(0,22), ylim = c(0,1), xaxp = c(0,22,11))

```

```

lines(df_20_bac$Time,df_20_bac$Surv)
arrows(df_20_bac$Time[2:9], df_20_bac$Surv[2:9]-df_20_bac$Std.error[2:9], df_20_bac$Time[2:9],
      df_20_bac$Surv[2:9]+df_20_bac$Std.error[2:9], length=0.05, angle=90, code=3, col = 'black')
points(df_13_bac$Time[2:9],df_13_bac$Surv[2:9], pch = 1, cex = 1.2)
lines(df_13_bac$Time,df_13_bac$Surv, lty = 2)
arrows(df_13_bac$Time, df_13_bac$Surv-df_13_bac$Std.error, df_13_bac$Time, df_13_bac$Surv+df_13_bac$Std

## Warning in arrows(df_13_bac$Time, df_13_bac$Surv - df_13_bac$Std.error, :
## zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so skipped

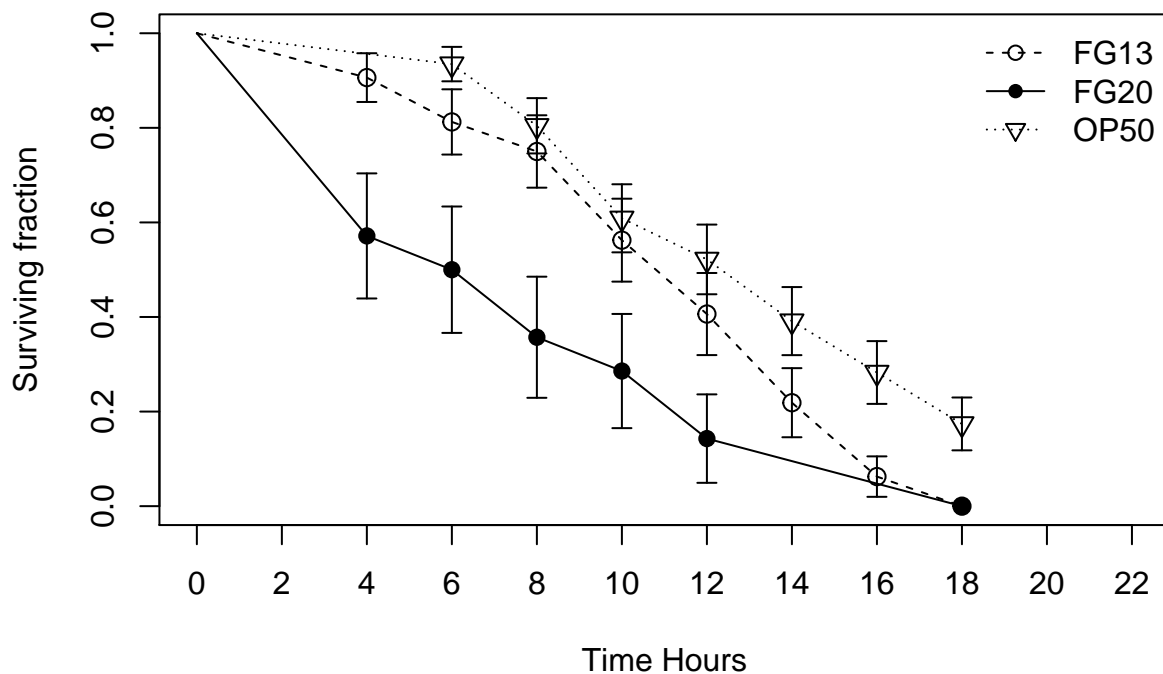
points(df_OP50$Time[2:9],df_OP50$Surv[2:9], pch = 6, cex = 1.2)
lines(df_OP50$Time,df_OP50$Surv, lty = 3)
arrows(df_OP50$Time, df_OP50$Surv-df_OP50$Std.error, df_OP50$Time, df_OP50$Surv+df_OP50$Std.error, leng

## Warning in arrows(df_OP50$Time, df_OP50$Surv - df_OP50$Std.error,
## df_OP50$Time, : zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so skipped

legend('topright', pch = c(1,16,6), lty = c(2,1,3), bty = 'n',
      legend = c('FG13','FG20','OP50'))

```

## Comparison between FG20 and FG13



```

plot(df_20_meta$Time[2:9],df_20_meta$Surv[2:9], pch = 16, cex = 1.2, xlab = 'Time Hours',
     ylab = 'Surviving fraction',
     main = expression('Comparison between FG20 and FG13 for Metabolite'),

```

```

xlim = c(0,22), ylim = c(0,1), xaxp = c(0,22,11))
lines(df_20_meta$Time,df_20_meta$Surv)
arrows(df_20_meta$Time[2:9], df_20_meta$Surv[2:9]-df_20_meta$Std.error[2:9], df_20_meta$Time[2:9],
      df_20_meta$Surv[2:9]+df_20_meta$Std.error[2:9], length=0.05, angle=90, code=3, col = 'black')
points(df_13_meta$Time[2:9],df_13_meta$Surv[2:9], pch = 1, cex = 1.2)
lines(df_13_meta$Time,df_13_meta$Surv, lty = 2)
arrows(df_13_meta$Time, df_13_meta$Surv-df_13_meta$Std.error, df_13_meta$Time, df_13_meta$Surv+df_13_me

## Warning in arrows(df_13_meta$Time, df_13_meta$Surv -
## df_13_meta$Std.error, : zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so
## skipped

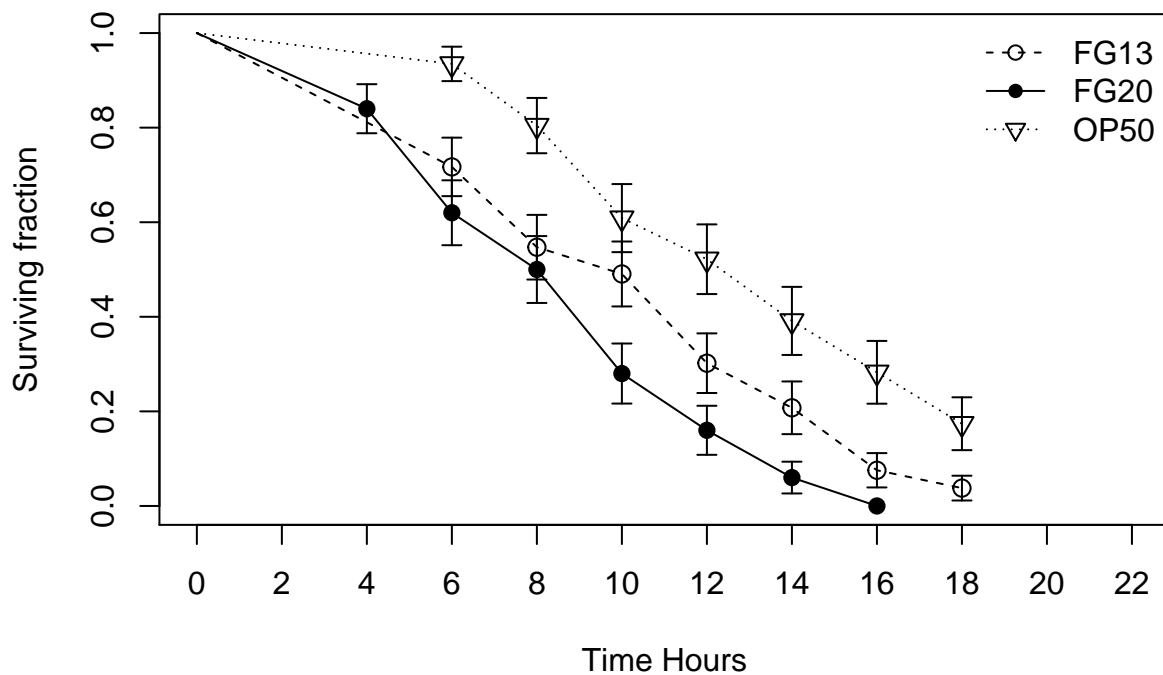
points(df_OP50$Time[2:9],df_OP50$Surv[2:9], pch = 6, cex = 1.2)
lines(df_OP50$Time,df_OP50$Surv, lty = 3)
arrows(df_OP50$Time, df_OP50$Surv-df_OP50$Std.error, df_OP50$Time, df_OP50$Surv+df_OP50$Std.error, leng

## Warning in arrows(df_OP50$Time, df_OP50$Surv - df_OP50$Std.error,
## df_OP50$Time, : zero-length arrow is of indeterminate angle and so skipped

legend('topright', pch = c(1,16,6), lty = c(2,1,3), bty = 'n',
      legend = c('FG13','FG20','OP50'))

```

### Comparison between FG20 and FG13 for Metabolite



```

d_13_m <- subset(data_meta, media == 'FG13')
d_20_m <- subset(data_meta, media == 'FG20')
d_1350_m <- rbind(d_13_m, d_OP50)
d_2050_m <- rbind(d_20_m, d_OP50)
d_13_b <- subset(data_bac, media == 'FG13')
d_20_b <- subset(data_bac, media == 'FG20')
d_13_bm <- rbind(d_13_m, d_13_b)
d_20_bm <- rbind(d_20_b, d_20_m)
survdifff(Survobj ~ media, data = data_meta)

```

```

## Call:
## survdifff(formula = Survobj ~ media, data = data_meta)
##
##           N Observed Expected (O-E)^2/E (O-E)^2/V
## media=FG13 53         51    61.3        1.74      6.56
## media=FG20 50         50    39.7        2.69      6.56
##
##  Chisq= 6.6  on 1 degrees of freedom, p= 0.01

```

```

survdifff(Surv(Time,status) ~ media, data = d_1350_m)

```

```

## Call:
## survdifff(formula = Surv(Time, status) ~ media, data = d_1350_m)
##
##           N Observed Expected (O-E)^2/E (O-E)^2/V
## media=FG13 53         51    39.3        3.49      8.4
## media=OP50 46         38    49.7        2.76      8.4
##
##  Chisq= 8.4  on 1 degrees of freedom, p= 0.004

```

```

survdifff(Surv(Time,status) ~ media, data = d_2050_m)

```

```

## Call:
## survdifff(formula = Surv(Time, status) ~ media, data = d_2050_m)
##
##           N Observed Expected (O-E)^2/E (O-E)^2/V
## media=FG20 50         50    31.2       11.38     24.7
## media=OP50 46         38    56.8        6.24     24.7
##
##  Chisq= 24.7  on 1 degrees of freedom, p= 7e-07

```

```

fit_13_mb <- coxph(Surv(Time,status) ~ Metabolite, data = d_13_bm)
summary(fit_13_mb)

```

```

## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(Time, status) ~ Metabolite, data = d_13_bm)
##
##    n= 85, number of events= 83
##
##           coef exp(coef) se(coef)      z Pr(>|z|)
## Metabolite 0.05413   1.05562  0.22642  0.239   0.811

```

```
##
##           exp(coef) exp(-coef) lower .95 upper .95
## Metabolite    1.056    0.9473    0.6773    1.645
##
## Concordance= 0.529 (se = 0.035 )
## Rsquare= 0.001 (max possible= 0.999 )
## Likelihood ratio test= 0.06 on 1 df,  p=0.8
## Wald test          = 0.06 on 1 df,  p=0.8
## Score (logrank) test = 0.06 on 1 df,  p=0.8
```

```
fit_20_mb <- coxph(Surv(Time,status) ~Metabolite, data = d_20_bm)
summary(fit_20_mb)
```

```
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(Time, status) ~ Metabolite, data = d_20_bm)
##
## n= 64, number of events= 64
##
##           coef exp(coef) se(coef)      z Pr(>|z|)
## Metabolite 0.1039    1.1095  0.3279 0.317    0.751
##
##           exp(coef) exp(-coef) lower .95 upper .95
## Metabolite    1.11    0.9013    0.5835    2.11
##
## Concordance= 0.465 (se = 0.04 )
## Rsquare= 0.002 (max possible= 0.998 )
## Likelihood ratio test= 0.1 on 1 df,  p=0.7
## Wald test          = 0.1 on 1 df,  p=0.8
## Score (logrank) test = 0.1 on 1 df,  p=0.8
```