Results of the SAOM analysis with the multiply imputed data

	Stationary SAOM imputation			SAOM internal imputation			
	Combined Estimate	Combined SE	Odds Ratio	Combined Estimate	Combined SE	Odds Ratio	
Rate constant (period 1)	10.655			10.299			
Rate constant (period 2)	6.377			6.482			
Density	-2.22	0.114	0.109	-2.226	0.117	0.108	
reciprocity	1.503	0.139	4.494	1.459	0.145	4.304	
GWESP I -> K -> J (α=0.69)	0.772	0.129	2.165	0.744	0.134	2.105	
outdegree activity	0.03	0.008	1.03	0.031	0.009	1.032	
same group in statistics	0.361	0.108	1.435	0.406	0.109	1.502	

Table 1: SAOM analysis of all waves. First wave imputed by "Stationary SAOM" (left) and null imputation (right). All later waves were imputed by SAOM internal mechanism. The analysis was run in the RSiena framework. The gwesp decay-parameter was fixed at 0.69. All values were rounded to three decimal places.

	ERGM imputation			Bayesian ERGM imputation			
	Combined Estimate	Combined SE	Odds Ratio	Combined Estimate	Combined SE	Odds Ratio	
Rate constant (period 1)	10.785	JE	Katio	11.005	JE	Katio	
Rate constant (period 2)	6.356			6.375			
Density	-2.214	0.115	0.109	-2.222	0.115	0.108	
reciprocity	1.491	0.137	4.442	1.516	0.139	4.552	
GWESP I -> K -> J (α=0.69)	0.781	0.134	2.184	0.765	0.131	2.149	
outdegree activity	0.029	0.008	1.03	0.03	0.008	1.031	
same group in statistics	0.358	0.107	1.43	0.357	0.108	1.429	

Table 2: SAOM analysis of all waves. First wave imputed by ERGM (left) and Bayesian ERGM (BERGM) (right). All later waves were imputed by SAOM internal mechanism. The analysis was run in the RSiena framework. The gwesp decay-parameter was fixed at 0.69. All values were rounded to three decimal places.

Results of the SAOM analysis with null imputation and with missing actors deleted for comparison

	Null imputation			Deletion of missing actors		
	Combined Estimate	Combined SE	Odds Ratio	Combined Estimate	Combined SE	Odds Ratio
Rate constant (period 1)	17.143			9.765		
Rate constant (period 2)	8.090			5.139		
Density	-1.636	0.149	0.195	-1.582	0.200	0.206
reciprocity	1.350	0.134	3.856	1.636	0.171	5.136
GWESP I -> K -> J (α =0.69)	0.456	0.119	1.578	0.283	0.158	1.327
outdegree activity	0.016	0.008	1.016	0.026	0.013	1.027
Out isolates	3.257	0.406	25.961	2.590	0.493	13.330
same group in statistics	0.434	0.112	1.543	0.413	0.132	1.512

Table 2: SAOM analysis of all waves with all waves imputed by null imputation (left) and with all actors with missing in one or more waves deleted. The analysis was run in the RSiena framework. The gwesp decay-parameter was fixed at 0.69. All values were rounded to three decimal places.

Results of the TERGM analysis with the multiply imputed data

	Period 1			Period 2			
	Combined	Combined	Odds	Combined	Combined	Odds	
	Estimate	SE	Ratio	Estimate	SE	Ratio	
Formation parameters							
density	-4.569	0.114	0.01	-4.76	0.141	0.009	
reciprocity	1.638	0.101	5.146	1.897	0.114	6.667	
GWESP (α =0.69)	0.543	0.061	1.721	0.4	0.072	1.492	
odegree1.5	0.226	0.039	1.253	0.186	0.033	1.204	
same group in statistics	0.261	0.072	1.299	0.606	0.092	1.834	
Dissolution parameters							
density	-1.032	0.051	0.356	-0.175	0.1	0.839	
reciprocity	-0.409	0.122	0.664	-1.897	0.202	0.15	
same group in statistics	-0.042	0.068	0.958	-0.731	0.132	0.481	

Table 3: TERGM analysis for both periods separately: First period is the transition from wave one to wave two (left), second period is the transition from wave two to wave three. First wave imputed by "Stationary SAOM". All later waves were imputed by SAOM internal mechanism. The analysis was run with the tergm package in R. The gwesp decay-parameter was fixed at 0.69. All values were rounded to three decimal places.

All TERGMs used in this document are separable TERGMs and not joint ones. Formation and dissolution parameters are specified separately.

	Period 1			Period 2			
	Combined	Combined	Odds	Combined	Combined	Odds	
	Estimate	SE	Ratio	Estimate	SE	Ratio	
Formation parameters							
density	-4.463	0.066	0.012	-4.72	0.129	0.009	
reciprocity	1.629	0.081	5.096	1.879	0.142	6.55	
GWESP (α=0.69)	0.573	0.041	1.773	0.403	0.072	1.496	
odegree1.5	0.198	0.022	1.219	0.178	0.032	1.194	
same group in statistics	0.188	0.034	1.207	0.595	0.08	1.812	
Dissolution parameters							
density	-1.123	0.043	0.325	-0.169	0.113	0.845	
reciprocity	-0.368	0.144	0.692	-1.84	0.232	0.159	
same group in statistics	0.031	0.072	1.032	-0.753	0.136	0.471	

Table 4: TERGM analysis for both periods separately: First period is the transition from wave one to wave two (left), second period is the transition from wave two to wave three. First wave imputed by **null imputation.** All later waves were imputed by SAOM internal mechanism. The analysis was run with the tergm package in R. The gwesp decay-parameter was fixed at 0.69. All values were rounded to three decimal places.

	Period 1			Period 2			
	Combined	Combined	Odds	Combined	Combined	Odds	
	Estimate	SE	SE Ratio		SE	Ratio	
Formation parameters							
density	-4.583	0.069	0.01	-4.766	0.139	0.009	
reciprocity	1.618	0.096	5.043	1.877	0.126	6.537	
GWESP (α=0.69)	0.56	0.049	1.751	0.404	0.083	1.498	
odegree1.5	0.224	0.026	1.251	0.184	0.037	1.201	
same group in statistics	0.25	0.047	1.284	0.627	0.09	1.873	
Dissolution parameters							
density	-1.061	0.107	0.346	-0.183	0.093	0.833	
reciprocity	-0.504	0.134	0.604	-1.844	0.218	0.158	
same group in statistics	0.029	0.093	1.029	-0.7	0.145	0.497	

Table 4: TERGM analysis for both periods separately: First period is the transition from wave one to wave two (left), second period is the transition from wave two to wave three. First wave imputed by **ERGM**. All later waves were imputed by SAOM internal mechanism. The analysis was run with the tergm package in R. The gwesp decay-parameter was fixed at 0.69. All values were rounded to three decimal places.

	Period 1			Period 2			
	Combined	Combined	Odds	Combined	Combined	Odds	
	Estimate	SE	Ratio	Estimate	SE	Ratio	
Formation parameters							
density	-4.54	0.064	0.011	-4.771	0.146	0.008	
reciprocity	1.631	0.095	5.109	1.933	0.162	6.912	
GWESP (α=0.69)	0.556	0.039	1.743	0.39	0.072	1.476	
odegree1.5	0.219	0.019	1.245	0.187	0.032	1.206	
same group in statistics	0.229	0.047	1.257	0.629	0.093	1.875	
Dissolution parameters							
density	-1.104	0.091	0.331	-0.177	0.124	0.838	
reciprocity	-0.441	0.128	0.643	-1.864	0.242	0.155	
same group in statistics	0.042	0.082	1.042	-0.717	0.151	0.488	

Table 4: TERGM analysis for both periods separately: First period is the transition from wave one to wave two (left), second period is the transition from wave two to wave three. First wave imputed by **Bayesian ERGM**. All later waves were imputed by SAOM internal mechanism. The analysis was run with the tergm package in R. The gwesp decay-parameter was fixed at 0.69. All values were rounded to three decimal places.

Results of the TERGM analysis with null imputation for all waves for comparison

	Period 1			Period 2			
	Combined	Combined	Odds	Combined Coml	Combined	Odds	
	Estimate	SE	Ratio	Estimate	SE	Ratio	
Formation parameters							
density	-4.576	0.246	0.010	-5.073	0.334	0.006	
reciprocity	1.672	0.313	5.321	1.989	0.289	7.309	
GWESP (α =0.69)	0.559	0.128	1.748	0.420	0.126	1.522	
odegree1.5	0.221	0.078	1.247	0.237	0.076	1.268	
same group in statistics	0.265	0.188	1.304	0.548	0.214	1.729	
Dissolution parameters							
density	-0.847	0.352	0.429	-0.018	0.203	0.983	
reciprocity	0.436	0.571	1.547	-1.086	0.378	0.338	
same group in statistics	-0.491	0.463	0.612	-0.887	0.358	0.412	

Table 4: TERGM analysis for both periods separately: First period is the transition from wave one to wave two (left), second period is the transition from wave two to wave three. All waves imputed by **null imputation** for comparison with the model based imputation mechanisms. The analysis was run with the tergm package in R. The gwesp decay-parameter was fixed at 0.69. All values were rounded to three decimal places.

Results of the TERGM analysis with missing actors deleted for comparison

	Period 1			Period 2			
	Combined	Combined	Odds	Combined	Combined	Odds	
	Estimate	SE	Ratio	Estimate	SE	Ratio	
Formation parameters							
density	-4.372	0.334	0.013	-4.912	0.450	0.007	
reciprocity	1.774	0.364	5.894	2.278	0.351	9.759	
GWESP (α=0.69)	0.387	0.143	1.473	0.111	0.149	1.117	
odegree1.5	0.284	0.105	1.328	0.318	0.124	1.374	
same group in statistics	0.249	0.211	1.283	0.825	0.254	2.281	
Dissolution parameters							
density	-1.263	0.499	0.283	-0.227	0.266	0.797	
reciprocity	0.031	0.749	1.031	-1.924	0.582	0.146	
same group in statistics	0.309	0.611	1.362	-0.821	0.411	0.440	

Table 4: TERGM analysis for both periods separately: First period is the transition from wave one to wave two (left), second period is the transition from wave two to wave three. **All actors missing in one or more waves are deleted from the network** for comparison with the model based imputation mechanisms. The analysis was run with the tergm package in R. The gwesp decay-parameter was fixed at 0.69. All values were rounded to three decimal places.