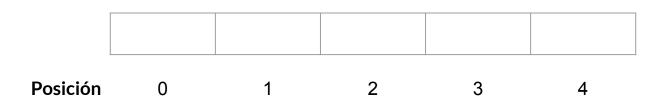
Estructuras de datos lineales

Cola circular

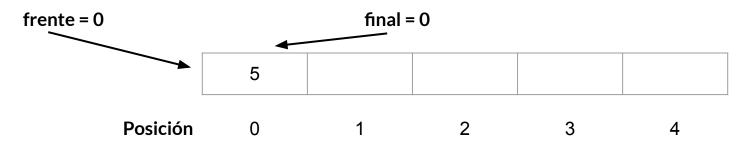
M.S.C. Jacob Green • 05-11-2020

Podemos representar una cola utilizando arreglos

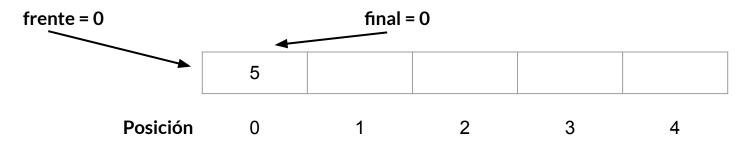
Podemos representar una cola utilizando arreglos



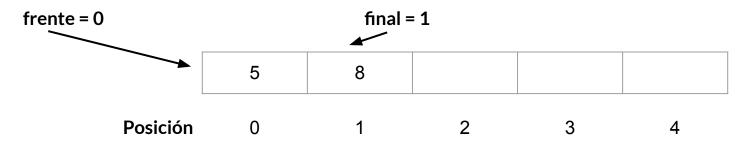
• En este caso, frente y final hacen referencia a la posición:



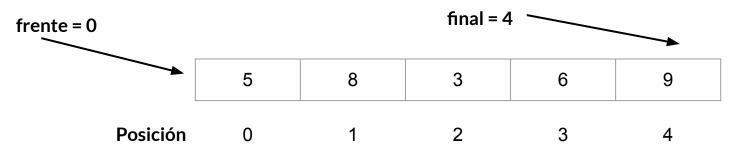
• La operación de inserción (push) consiste en mover final a la derecha:



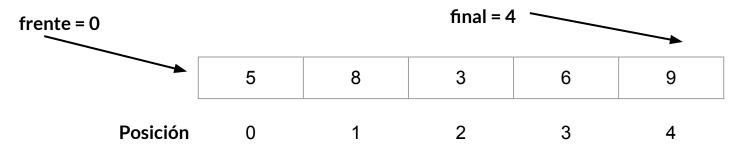
• La operación de inserción (push) consiste en mover final a la derecha:



• La operación de inserción (push) consiste en mover final a la derecha:

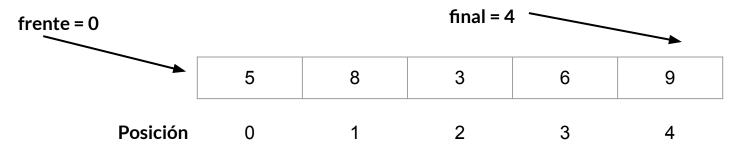


La cola está llena cuando el arreglo está lleno



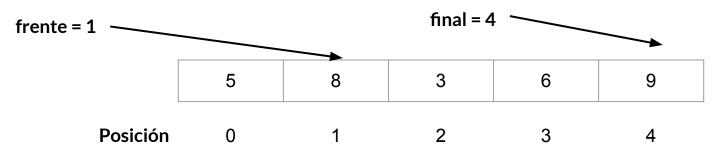
cola llena si tamaño de la cola igual a capacidad de la cola

• La operación de eliminación (pop), consiste en mover frente a la derecha:

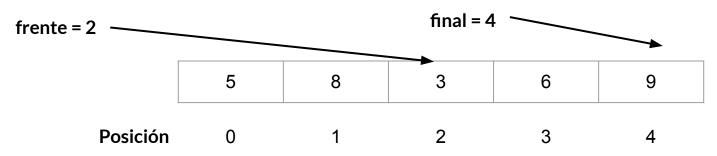


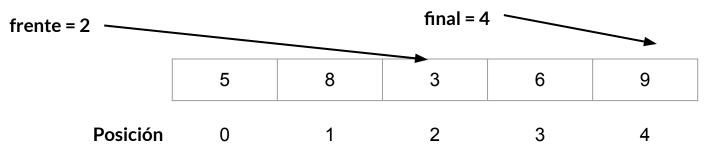
cola llena si tamaño de la cola igual a capacidad de la cola

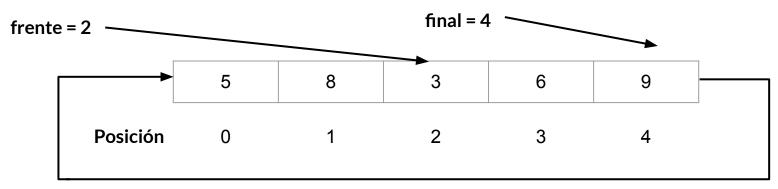
• La operación de eliminación (pop), consiste en mover frente a la derecha:

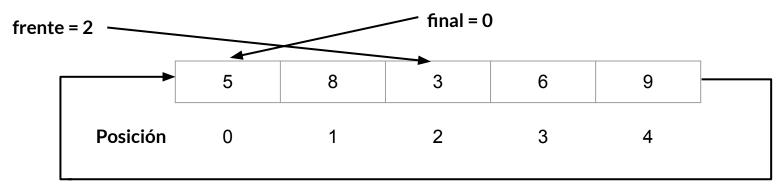


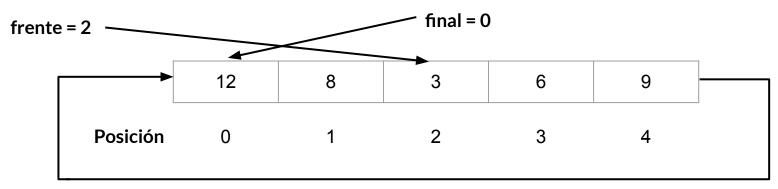
• La operación de eliminación (pop), consiste en mover frente a la derecha:



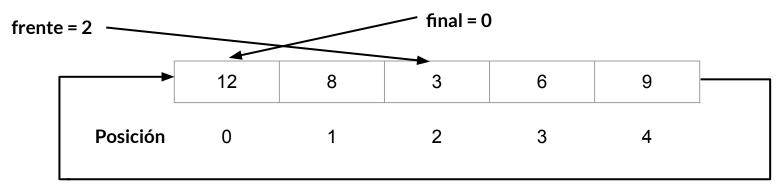






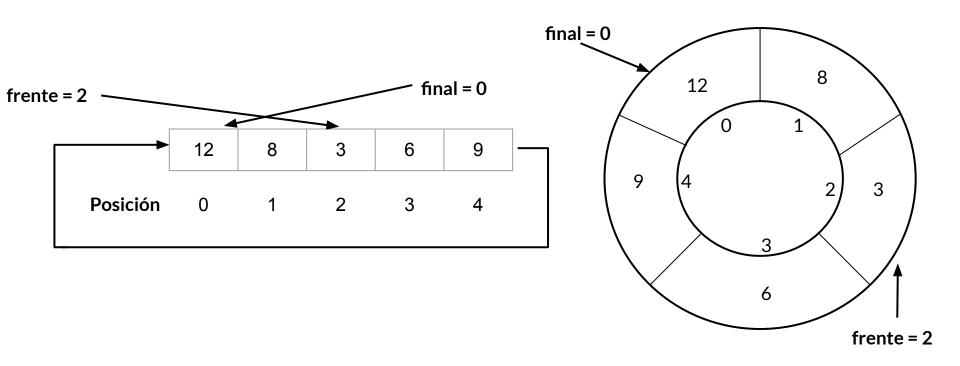


 Para aprovechar el espacio en memoria a la izquierda de frente, se une el último elemento del arreglo con el primero:

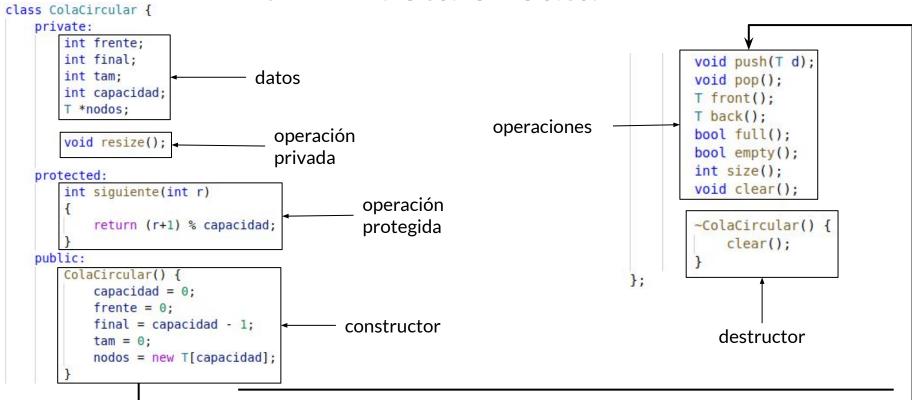


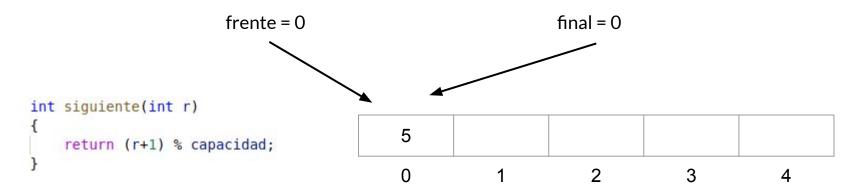
A esto le llamamos cola circular!!! dado que del final del arreglo se vuelve al inicio

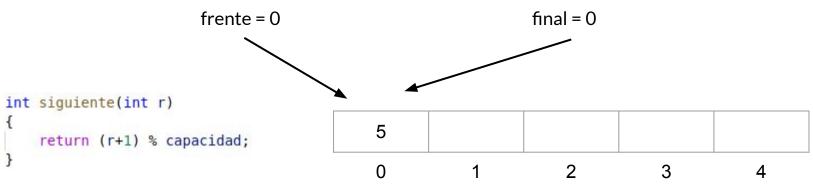
Cola circular



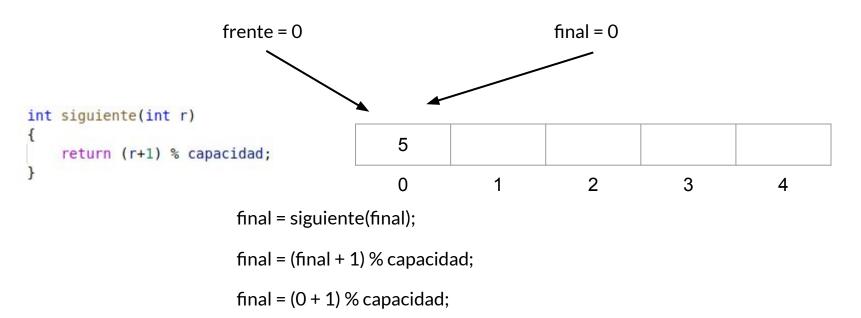
El TDA Cola circular

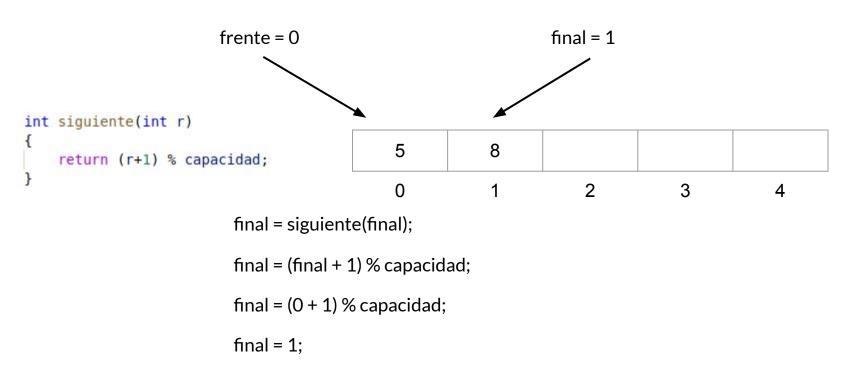


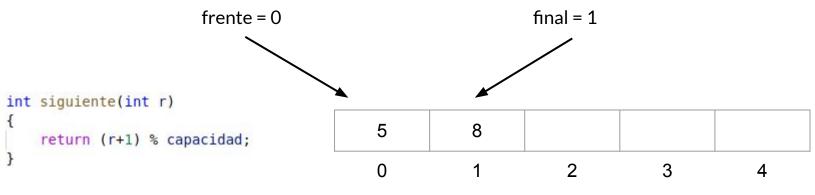




final = siguiente(final);

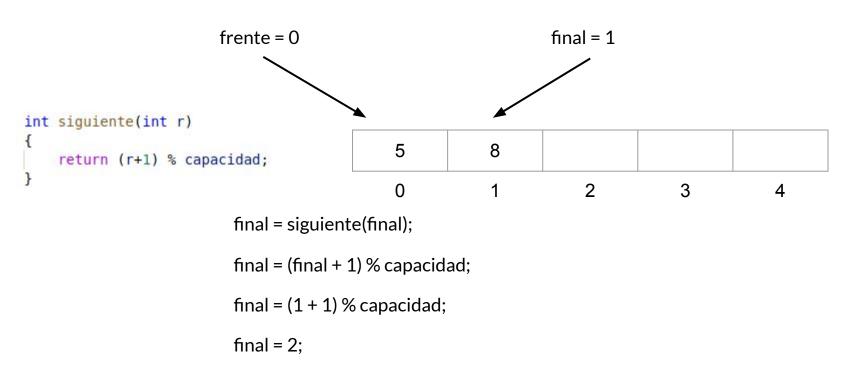


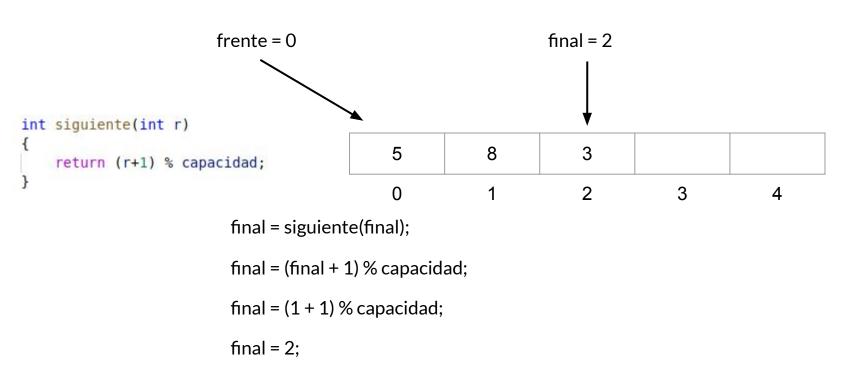


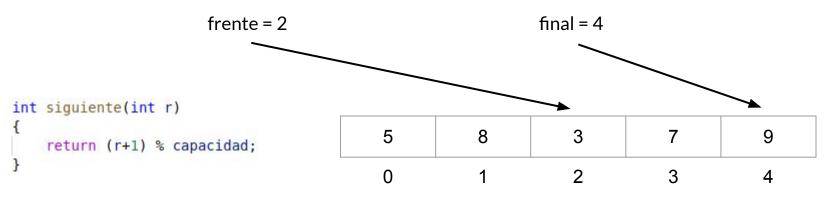


final = siguiente(final);

final = (final + 1) % capacidad;

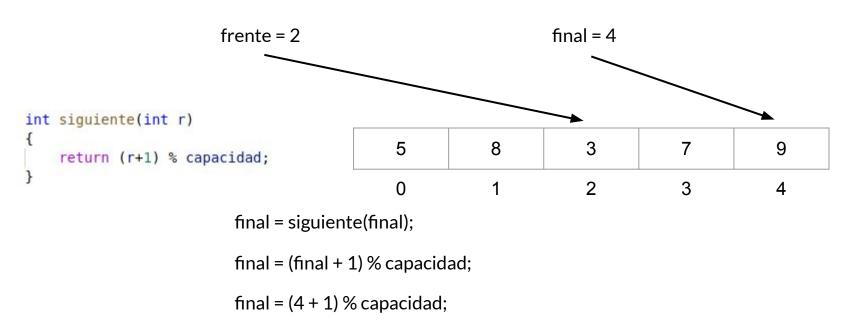


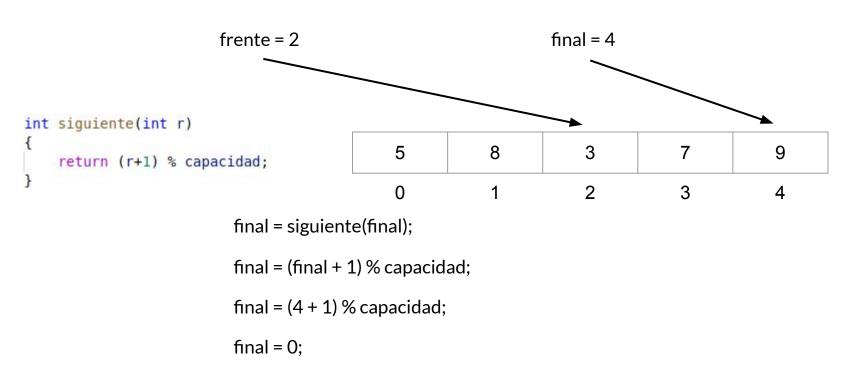


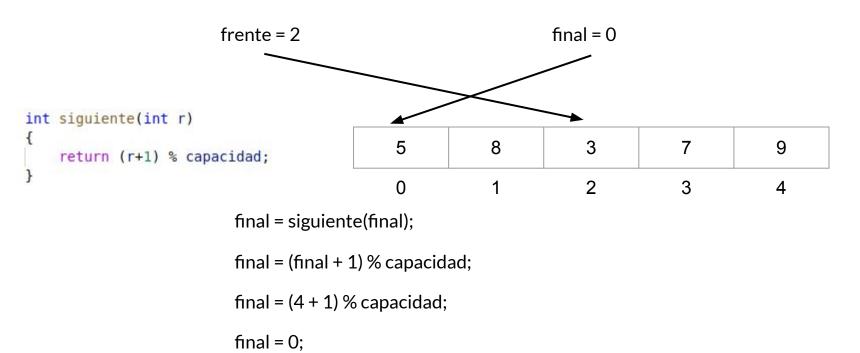


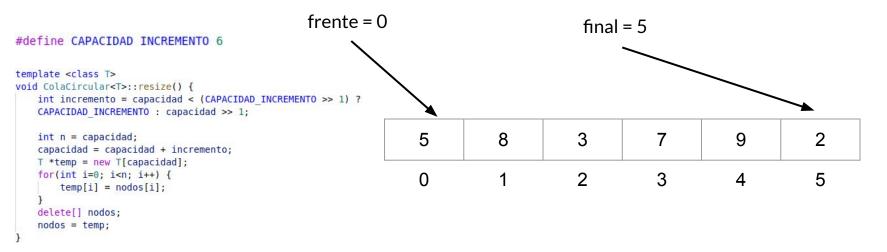
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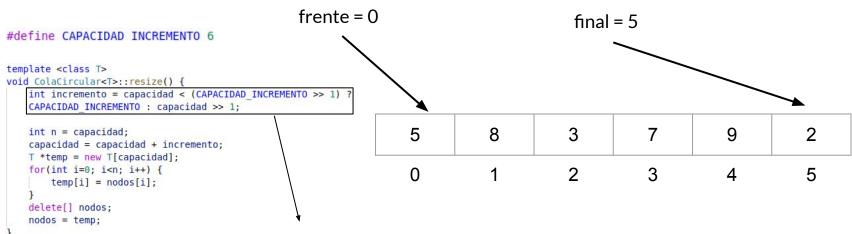
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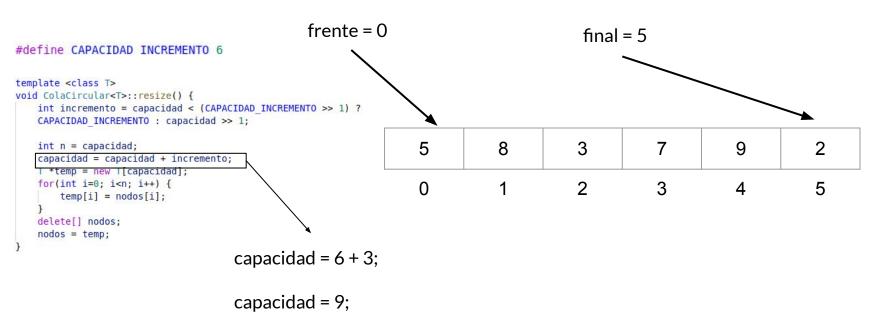


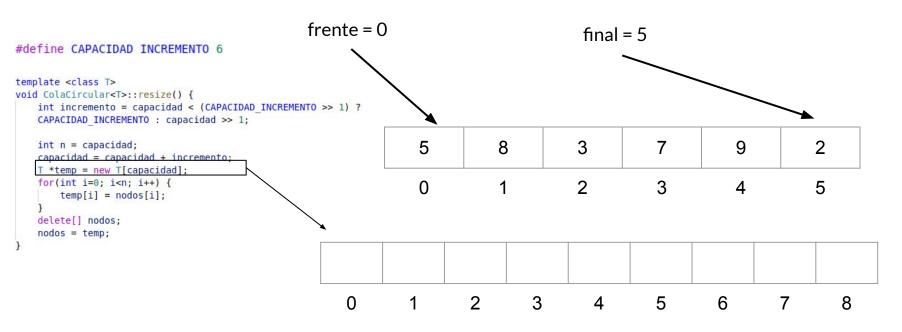


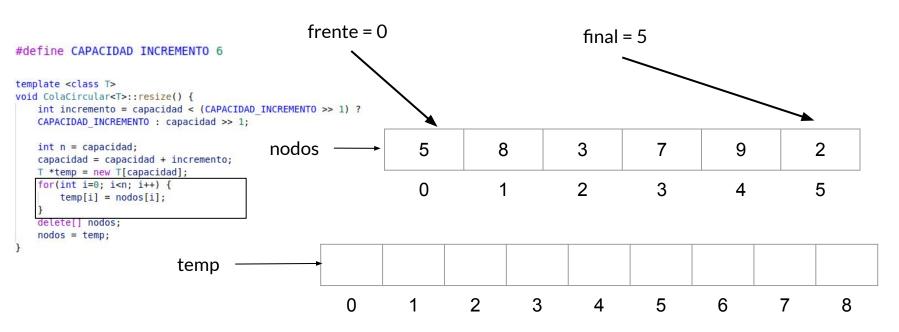


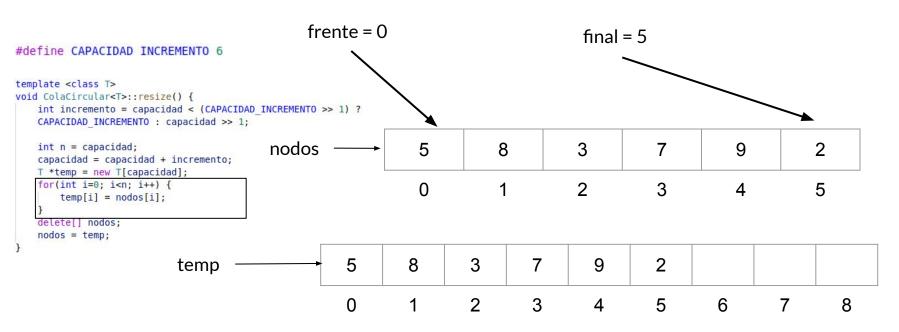


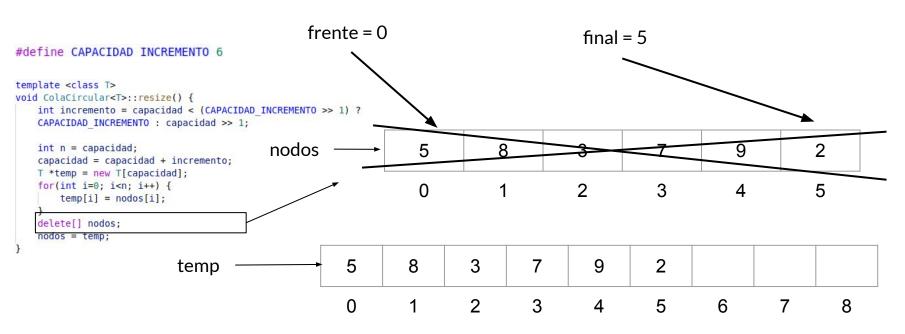
Si 6 es menor que 3 entonces incremento = 6, de lo contrario incremento = 3;





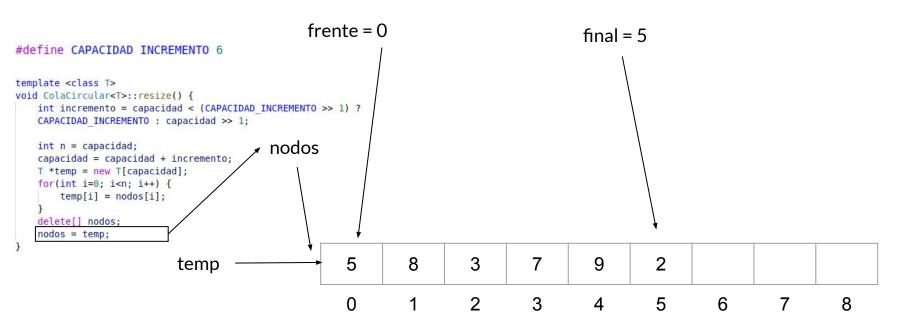


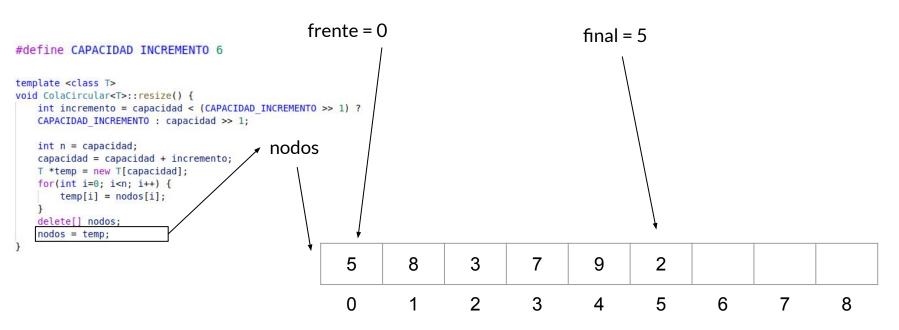




```
frente = 0
                                                                                               final = 5
#define CAPACIDAD INCREMENTO 6
template <class T>
void ColaCircular<T>::resize() {
   int incremento = capacidad < (CAPACIDAD INCREMENTO >> 1) ?
   CAPACIDAD INCREMENTO : capacidad >> 1;
                                          nodos
   int n = capacidad;
   capacidad = capacidad + incremento;
   T *temp = new T[capacidad];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {
       temp[i] = nodos[i];
    delete[] nodos;
   nodos = temp;
                                                       5
                                                                            3
                           temp
                                                                                                 9
                                                                                       3
                                                                                                            5
                                                                                                                      6
                                                       0
```

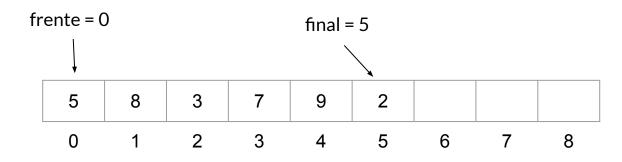
```
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template <class T>
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   int incremento = capacidad < (CAPACIDAD INCREMENTO >> 1) ?
   CAPACIDAD INCREMENTO : capacidad >> 1;
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   int n = capacidad;
   capacidad = capacidad + incremento;
   T *temp = new T[capacidad];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {
       temp[i] = nodos[i];
   delete[] nodos;
    nodos = temp;
                           temp
                                                                                       3
                                                                                                            5
                                                                                                                      6
                                                       0
```





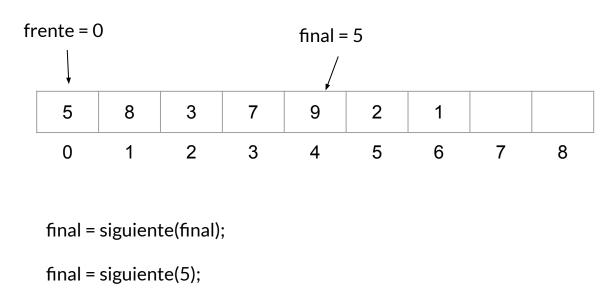
La operación push

```
template <class T>
void ColaCircular<T>::push(T d) {
    if(full()) {
       resize();
    }
    final = siguiente(final);
    nodos[final] = d;
    tam++;
}
```



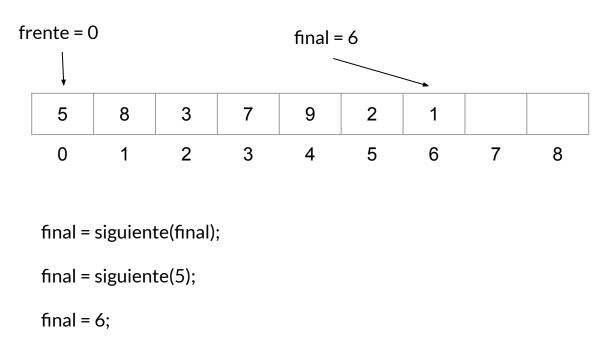
La operación push

```
template <class T>
void ColaCircular<T>::push(T d) {
    if(full()) {
       resize();
    }
    final = siguiente(final);
    nodos[final] = d;
    tam++;
}
```

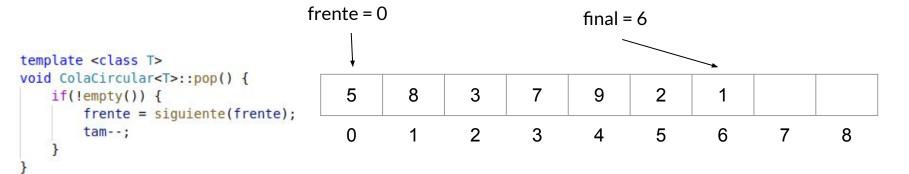


La operación push

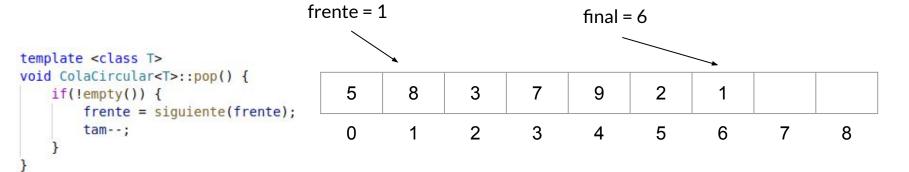
```
template <class T>
void ColaCircular<T>::push(T d) {
    if(full()) {
       resize();
    }
    final = siguiente(final);
    nodos[final] = d;
    tam++;
}
```



La operación pop



La operación pop



Las operaciones front y back

```
frente = 1
                                                                      final = 6
template <class T>
T ColaCircular<T>::front() {
                                         5
                                                                               2
    if(!empty()) return nodos[frente];
    T *t;
                                                                               5
                                                                                      6
                                                                                                     8
                                         0
                                                                       4
    return *t;
template <class T>
T ColaCircular<T>::back() {
    if(!empty()) return nodos[final];
   T *t;
    return *t;
```

Otras operaciones

```
template <class T>
bool ColaCircular<T>::empty() {
    return tam == 0;
}

template <class T>
int ColaCircular<T>::size() {
    return tam;
}
```

```
template <class T>
bool ColaCircular<T>::full() {
    return tam == capacidad;
}

template <class T>
void ColaCircular<T>::clear() {
    delete[] nodos;
}
```

Código completo

https://github.com/JGreen86/EstructurasDeDatos/blob/master/EstructurasLineales/Colas/ColaCircular.hpp