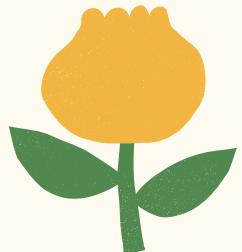


SMART TOILET



똑똑한 화장실

차창섭 최재혁

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시연

개요

프로젝트 배경

화장실은 악취와 높은 습도에 취약한 곳으로, 적절한 환기와 습도 조절이 필요합니다. 습도가 높으면 바닥 타일, 칫솔, 샤워 타월 등에서 곰팡이와 세균이 번식하기 쉬워 건강에 해로운 환경을 초래할 수 있습니다. 이를 해결하기 위해 자동으로 냄새와 습도를 감지하여 환풍기와 조명을 조절하는 시스템의 필요성을 느꼈습니다



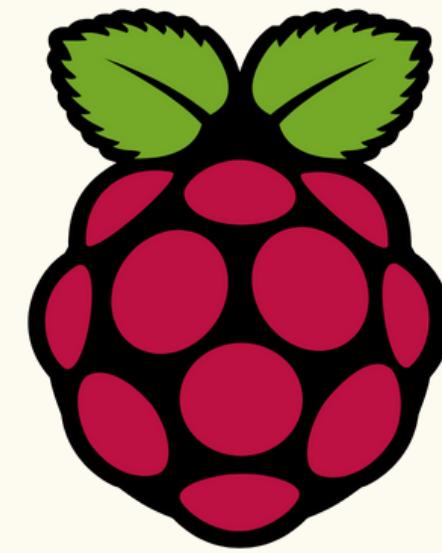
개요

프로젝트 목적

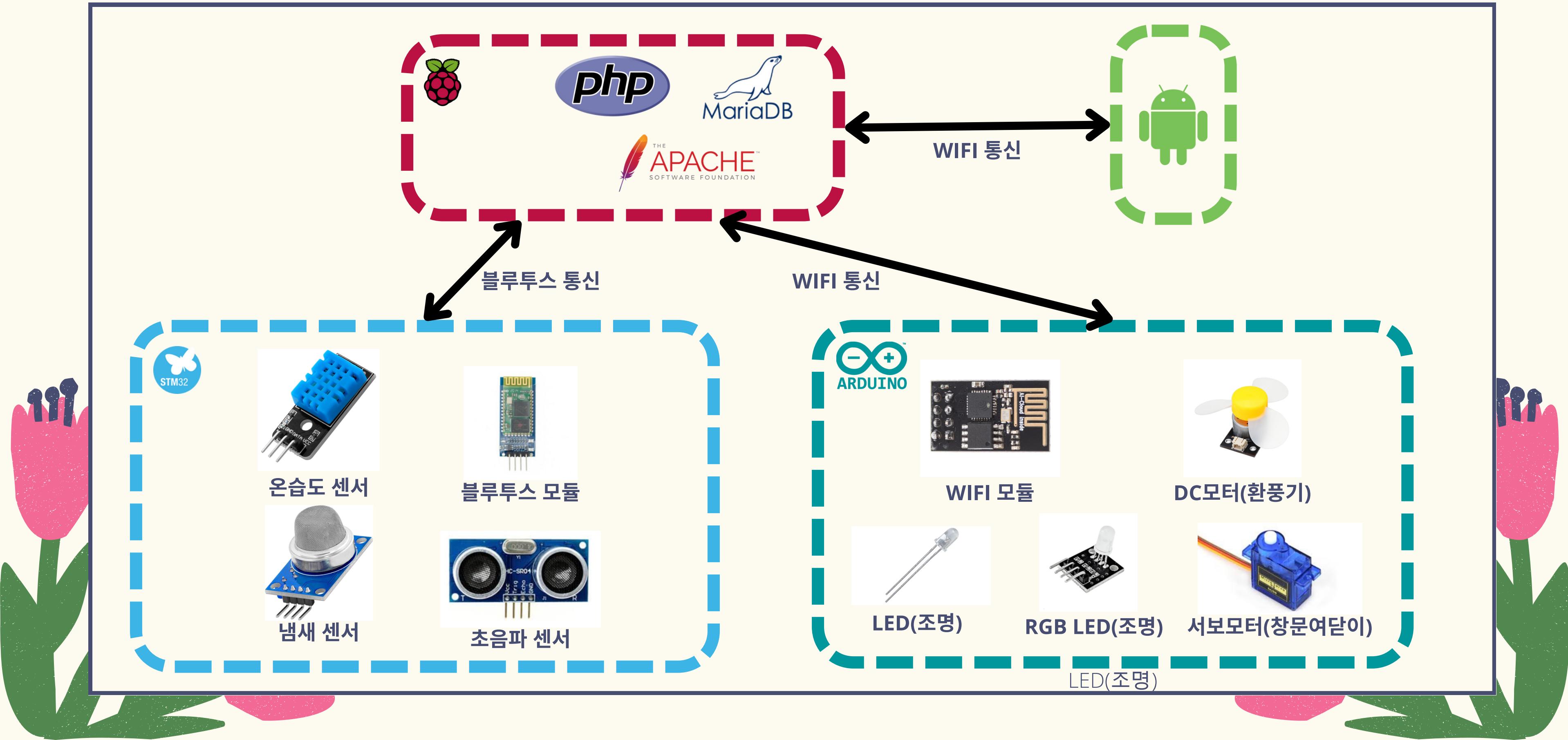
화장실의 냄새와 습도를 자동으로 감지하여 환풍기 작동과 창문
개폐를 자동화 하고, 초음파센서를 통해 사용자의 출입을 감지
하여 조명의 점등, 소등을 또한 자동화 하는 것입니다.



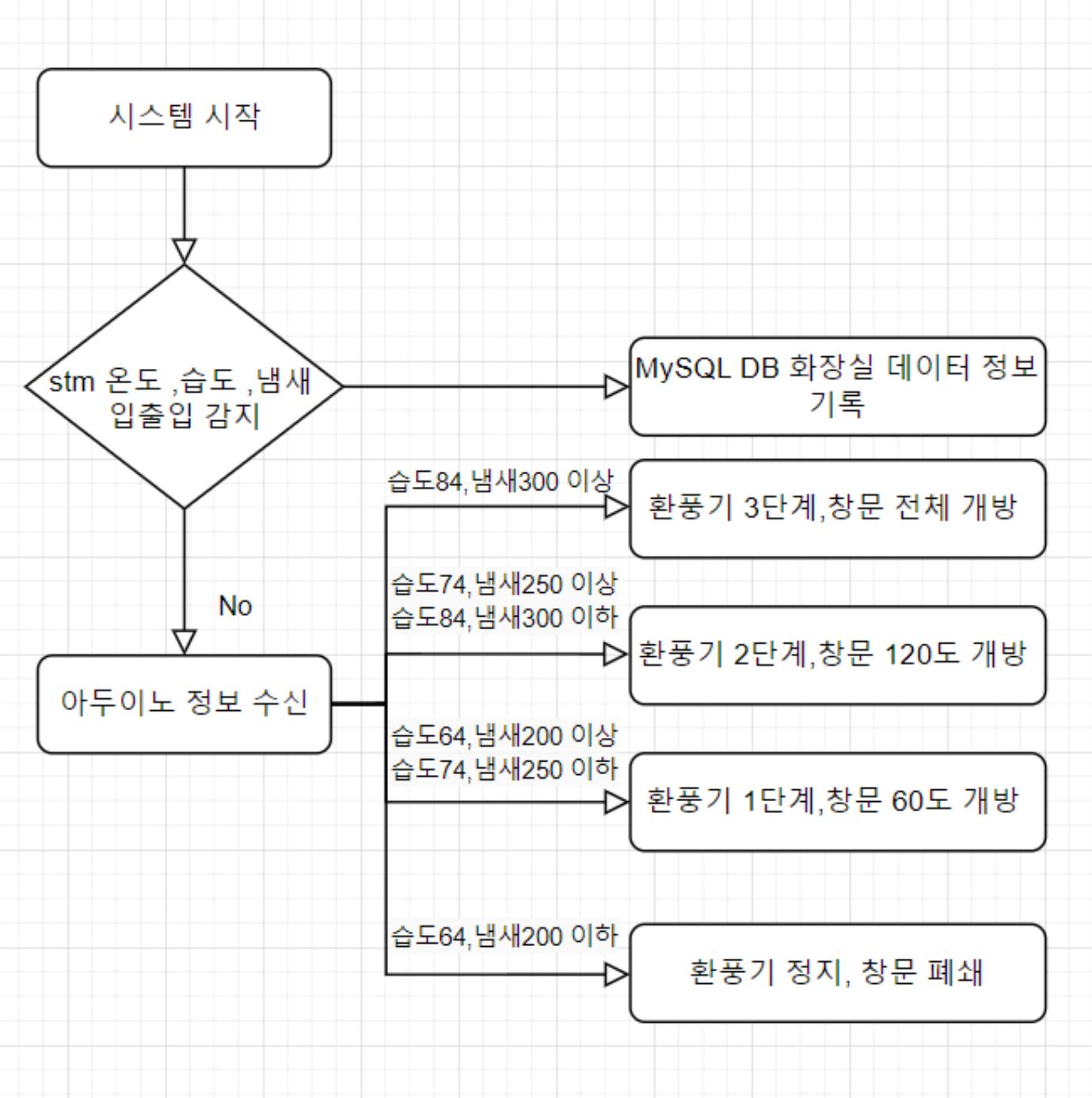
구성도



구성도



흐름도



핸드폰으로 동작신호 전송

화장실 환경 정보 감지 및 송신

환풍기 동작, 창문 개방



구현 기능

ARDUINO

```
else if (!strcmp(pArray[1], "SENSOR")) {
    myservo.attach(SERVO_PIN);
    myservoTime = secCount;
    int speed = atoi(pArray[2]); // 0~255
    int humidity = atoi(pArray[3]); // 습도 값을 정수로 변환
    int gasValue = atoi(pArray[4]); // 가스 값은 정수로 변환
    int i, angle;
    i = angle;
    if ((gasValue >= 300) || (humidity >= 84)) {
        digitalWrite(LED_RED_PIN, HIGH);
        digitalWrite(LED_GREEN_PIN, LOW);
        digitalWrite(LED_BLUE_PIN, LOW);
        angle = 180;
        myservo.write(angle);
        speed = 255;
        analogWrite(MOTOR_PIN, speed);
    } else if ((gasValue >= 250 && gasValue < 300) || (humidity >= 74 && humidity < 84)) {
        digitalWrite(LED_RED_PIN, HIGH);
        digitalWrite(LED_GREEN_PIN, LOW);
        digitalWrite(LED_BLUE_PIN, HIGH);
        angle = 120;
        myservo.write(angle);
        speed = 200;
        analogWrite(MOTOR_PIN, speed);
    } else if ((gasValue >= 200 && gasValue < 250) || (humidity >= 64 && humidity < 74)) {
        digitalWrite(LED_RED_PIN, HIGH);
        digitalWrite(LED_GREEN_PIN, LOW);
        digitalWrite(LED_BLUE_PIN, HIGH);
        angle = 60;
        myservo.write(angle);
        speed = 150;
        analogWrite(MOTOR_PIN, speed);
    } else {
        digitalWrite(LED_GREEN_PIN, HIGH);
        digitalWrite(LED_RED_PIN, LOW);

        angle = 0;
        myservo.write(angle);
        speed = 0;
        analogWrite(MOTOR_PIN, speed);
    }

    sprintf(sendBuf, "[CCS_SQL]SET@FMOTOR@%d\n", speed);
    client.write(sendBuf, strlen(sendBuf));
    client.flush();
    sprintf(sendBuf, "[CCS_SQL]SET@WMOTOR@%d\n", angle);
    client.write(sendBuf, strlen(sendBuf));
    client.flush();
}
```

전송받은 온도 습도,
냄새 수치로, 환풍기
창문 여닫이 모터,
RGB 램프 가동



```
} else if (!strcmp(pArray[1], "HUMAN")) {
    if (!strcmp(pArray[2], "IN")) {
        digitalWrite(LED_LAMP_PIN, HIGH);
        sprintf(sendBuf, "[CCS_SQL]SET@HUMAN@%d\n", 1);
        client.write(sendBuf, strlen(sendBuf));
        client.flush();
    }
    else if (!strcmp(pArray[2], "OUT")) {
        digitalWrite(LED_LAMP_PIN, 0);
        Serial.println("OUT");
        sprintf(sendBuf, "[CCS_SQL]SET@HUMAN@%d\n", 0);
        client.write(sendBuf, strlen(sendBuf));
        client.flush();
    }
}
```

사람이 들어올 시 점등
나갈 시 소등

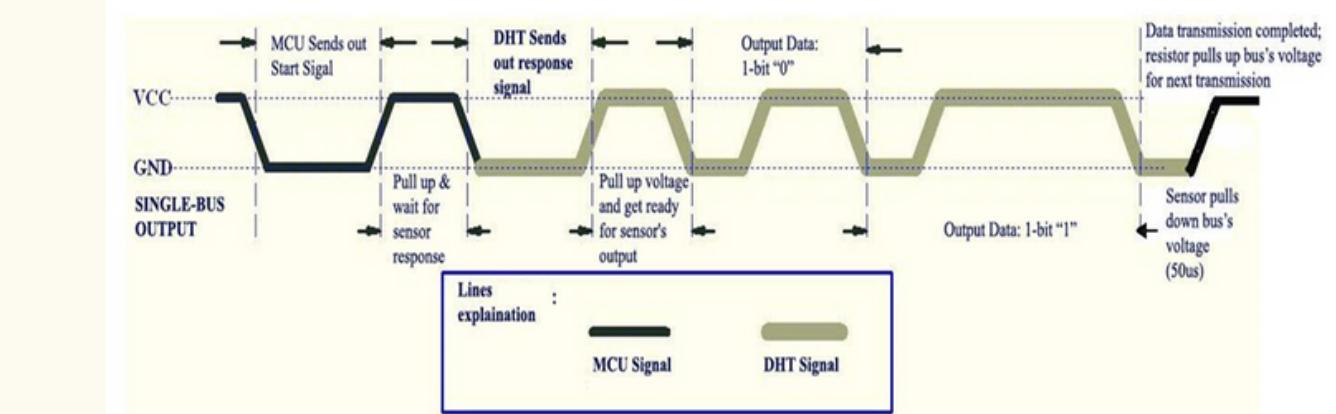
온도 습도 적정 수치시 초록불 점등
습도 64이상 74이하 혹은 냄새 200이상 250이하 시 모터 1단계 동작 창문 60도 개방
습도 74이상 84이하 혹은 냄새 250이상 300이하 시 모터 2단계 동작 창문 120도 개방
습도 84이상 혹은 냄새 300이상 시 모터 3단계 동작 창문 180도 개방 적색등 점등

구현 기능

STM32 F411RE

온습도센서

```
uint8_t DHT11_Read (void)
{
    uint8_t a,b;
    for (a=0;a<8;a++)
    {
        pMillis = HAL_GetTick();
        cMillis = HAL_GetTick();
        while (!(HAL_GPIO_ReadPin (DHT11_PORT, DHT11_PIN)) && pMillis + 2 > cMillis)
        { // wait for the pin to go high
            cMillis = HAL_GetTick();
        }
        microDelay (40); // wait for 40 us
        if !(HAL_GPIO_ReadPin (DHT11_PORT, DHT11_PIN)) // if the pin is low
            b&= ~(1<<(7-a));
        else
            b|= (1<<(7-a));
        pMillis = HAL_GetTick();
        cMillis = HAL_GetTick();
        while ((HAL_GPIO_ReadPin (DHT11_PORT, DHT11_PIN)) && pMillis + 2 > cMillis)
        { // wait for the pin to go low
            cMillis = HAL_GetTick();
        }
    }
    return b;
}
```



TIM1을 이용하여 Tick단위로
온습도 데이터를 읽어옴

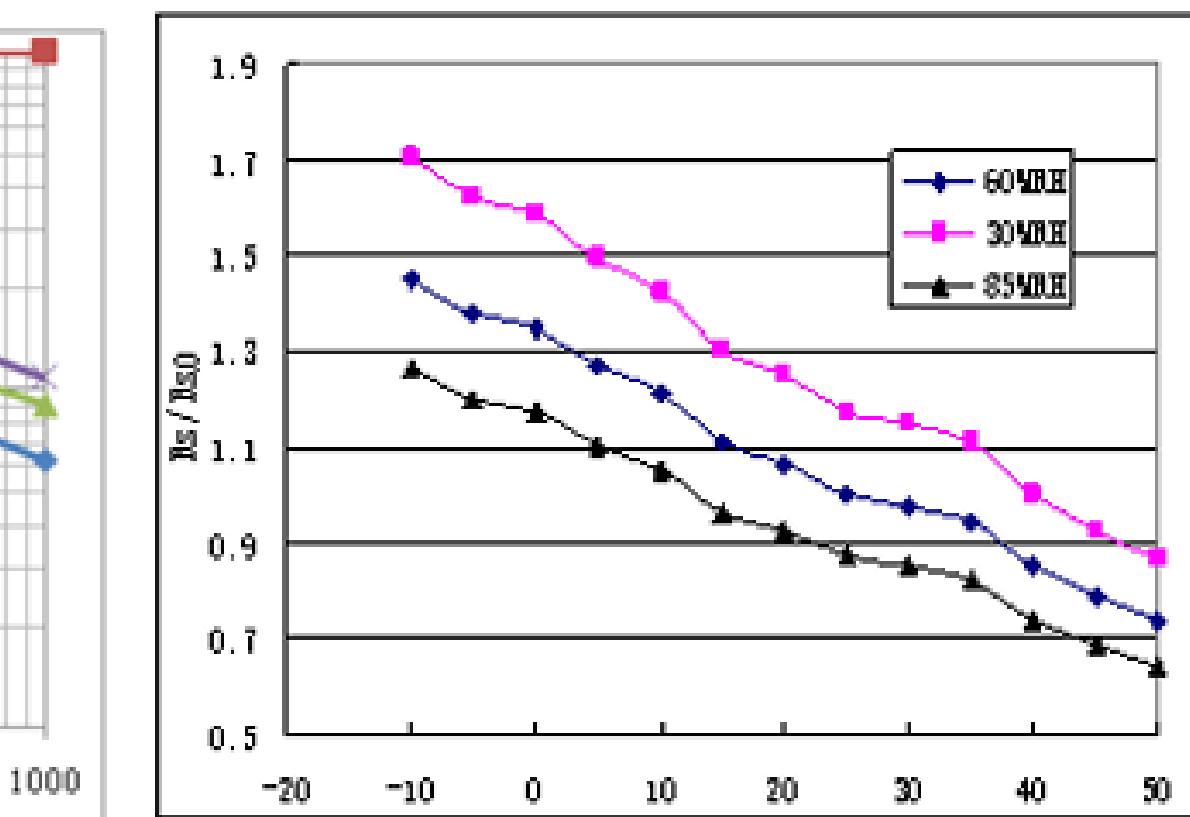
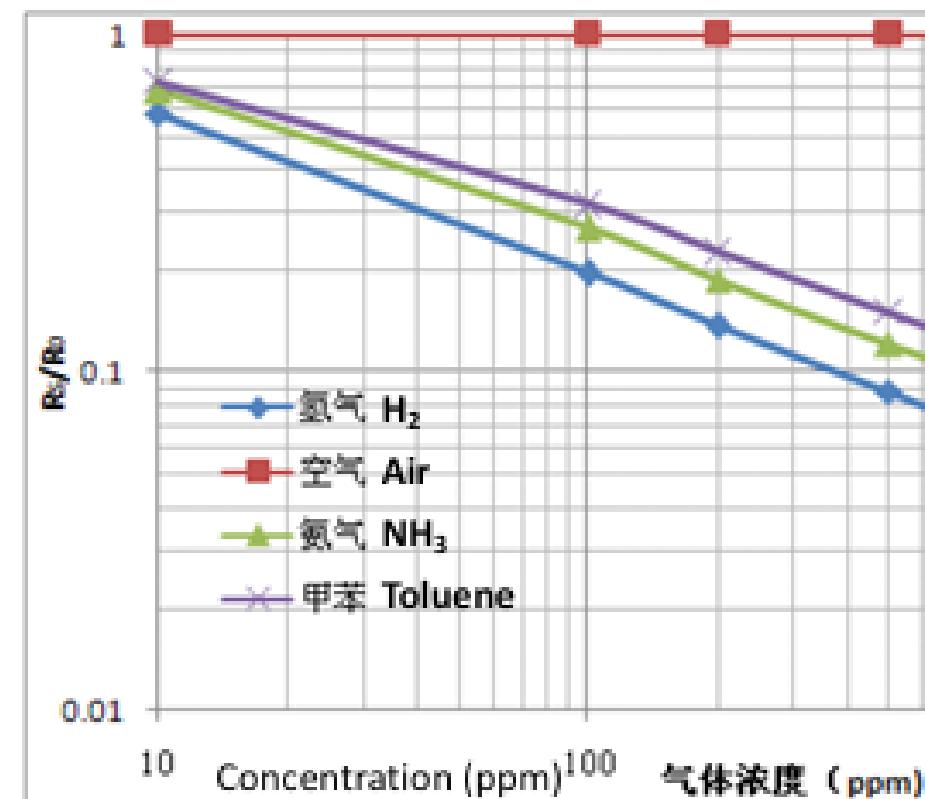
구현 기능

STM32 F411RE 냄새감지센서



```
HAL_ADC_Start(&hadc1);  
HAL_ADC_PollForConversion(&hadc1, 100);  
adc1 = (float)(HAL_ADC_GetValue(&hadc1)) / 10.0;
```

ADC를 이용하여 냄새감지
센서의 측정값을 디지털 값
으로 변환





구현 기능

STM32 F411RE

초음파센서서

```
void HCSR04_Read1 (void)
{
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(TRIG_PORT, TRIG_PIN1, GPIO_PIN_SET); // pull the TRIG pin HIGH
    microDelay(10); // wait for 10 us
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(TRIG_PORT, TRIG_PIN1, GPIO_PIN_RESET); // pull the TRIG pin low
    __HAL_TIM_ENABLE_IT(&htim3, TIM_IT_CC1);
}
```

Trigger에서 쓴 음파를
Interrupt를 통해 거리 측정

```
if (htim->Channel == HAL_TIM_ACTIVE_CHANNEL_1) // if the interrupt source is channel1
{
    if (Is_First_Captured1==0) // if the first value is not captured
    {
        IC_Val1_1 = HAL_TIM_ReadCapturedValue(htim, TIM_CHANNEL_1); // read the first value
        Is_First_Captured1 = 1; // set the first captured as true
        // Now change the polarity to falling edge
        __HAL_TIM_SET_CAPTUREPOLARITY(htim, TIM_CHANNEL_1, TIM_INPUTCHANNELPOLARITY_FALLING);
    }

    else if (Is_First_Captured1==1) // if the first is already captured
    {
        IC_Val1_2 = HAL_TIM_ReadCapturedValue(htim, TIM_CHANNEL_1); // read second value
        __HAL_TIM_SET_COUNTER(htim, 0); // reset the counter

        if (IC_Val1_2 > IC_Val1_1)
        {
            Difference1 = IC_Val1_2-IC_Val1_1;
        }

        else if (IC_Val1_1 > IC_Val1_2)
        {
            Difference1 = (@xffff - IC_Val1_1) + IC_Val1_2;
        }

        Distance1 = Difference1 * .034/2;
        Is_First_Captured1 = 0; // set it back to false

        // set polarity to rising edge
        __HAL_TIM_SET_CAPTUREPOLARITY(htim, TIM_CHANNEL_1, TIM_INPUTCHANNELPOLARITY_RISING);
        __HAL_TIM_DISABLE_IT(&htim3, TIM_IT_CC1);
    }
}
```

초음파센서 2개를 이용하여
측정 순서에 따라 입출입을
판단



구현 기능

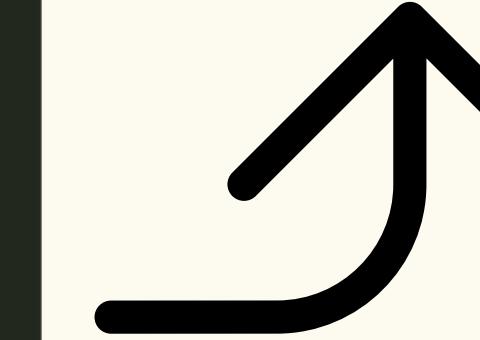
DB

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <meta charset = "UTF-8">
    <meta http-equiv = "refresh" content = "30">
    <style type = "text/css">
        .spec{
            text-align:center;
        }
        .con{
            text-align:left;
        }
    </style>
</head>

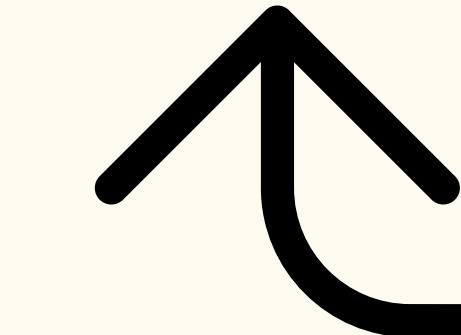
<body>
    <h1 align = "center">iot Database</h1>
    <div class = "spec">
        # <b>The sensor value description</b>
        <br><br>
    </div>

    <table border = '1' style = "width = 30%" align = "center">
        <tr align = "center">
            <th>ID</th>
            <th>NAME</th>
            <th>DATE</th>
            <th>TIME</th>
            <th>TEMP</th>
            <th>HUMI</th>
            <th>odor</th>
        </tr>
        <?php
            $conn = mysqli_connect("localhost", "iot", "pwiot");
            mysqli_select_db($conn, "iotdb");
            $result = mysqli_query($conn, "select * from sensor");
            while($row = mysqli_fetch_array($result))
            {
                echo "<tr align = center>";
                echo '<th>' . $row['id'] . '</th>';
                echo '<th>' . $row['name'] . '</th>';
                echo '<th>' . $row['date'] . '</th>';
                echo '<th>' . $row['time'] . '</th>';
                echo '<th>' . $row['temp'] . '</th>';
                echo '<th>' . $row['humi'] . '</th>';
                echo '<th>' . $row['odor'] . '</th>';
                echo "</tr>";
            }
            mysqli_close($conn);
        >
    </table>
</body>
</html>
```

table code



graph code



```
<?php
    $conn = mysqli_connect("localhost", "iot", "pwiot");
    mysqli_set_charset($conn, "UTF-8");
    mysqli_select_db($conn, "iotdb");
    $query = "select name, date, time, temp, humi, odor from sensor ";
    $result = mysqli_query($conn, $query);

    $data = array(array('CCS_SQL','temp','humi','odor'));

    if($result)
    {
        while($row = mysqli_fetch_array($result))
        {
            array_push($data, array($row['date']."\n".$row['time'],
            intval($row['temp']),intval($row['humi']) ,intval($row['odor'])) );
        }
    }

    $options = array(
        'title' => 'temperature humidity odor',
        'width' => 1000, 'height' => 400,
        'curveType' => 'function'
    );

?>

<script src="//www.google.com/jsapi"></script>
<script>
var data = <?=$data ?>;
var options = <?=$options ?>;

google.load('visualization', '1.0', {'packages':['corechart']});

google.setOnLoadCallback(function() {
    var chart = new google.visualization.LineChart(document.querySelector('#chart_div'));
    chart.draw(google.visualization.arrayToDataTable(data), options);
});
</script>
<div id="chart_div"></div>
```

table code 와 graph code에 온도, 습도 냄새 추가



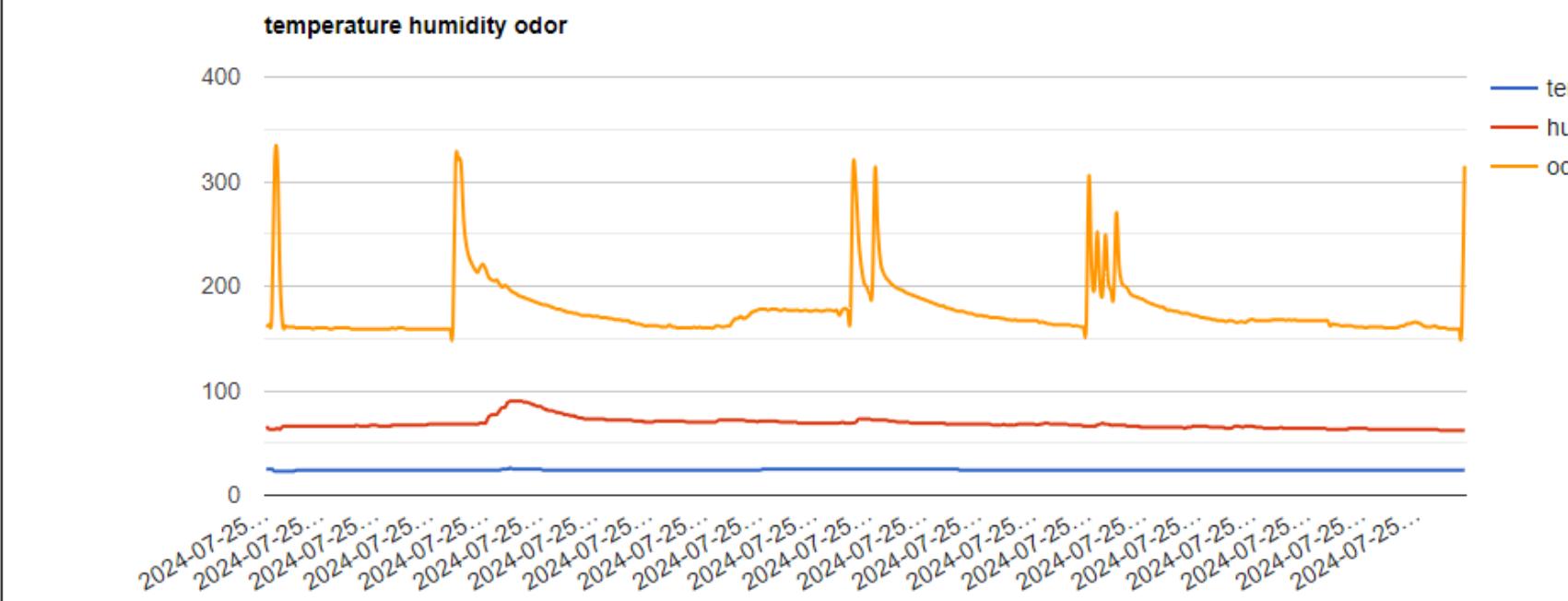
구현 기능

DB



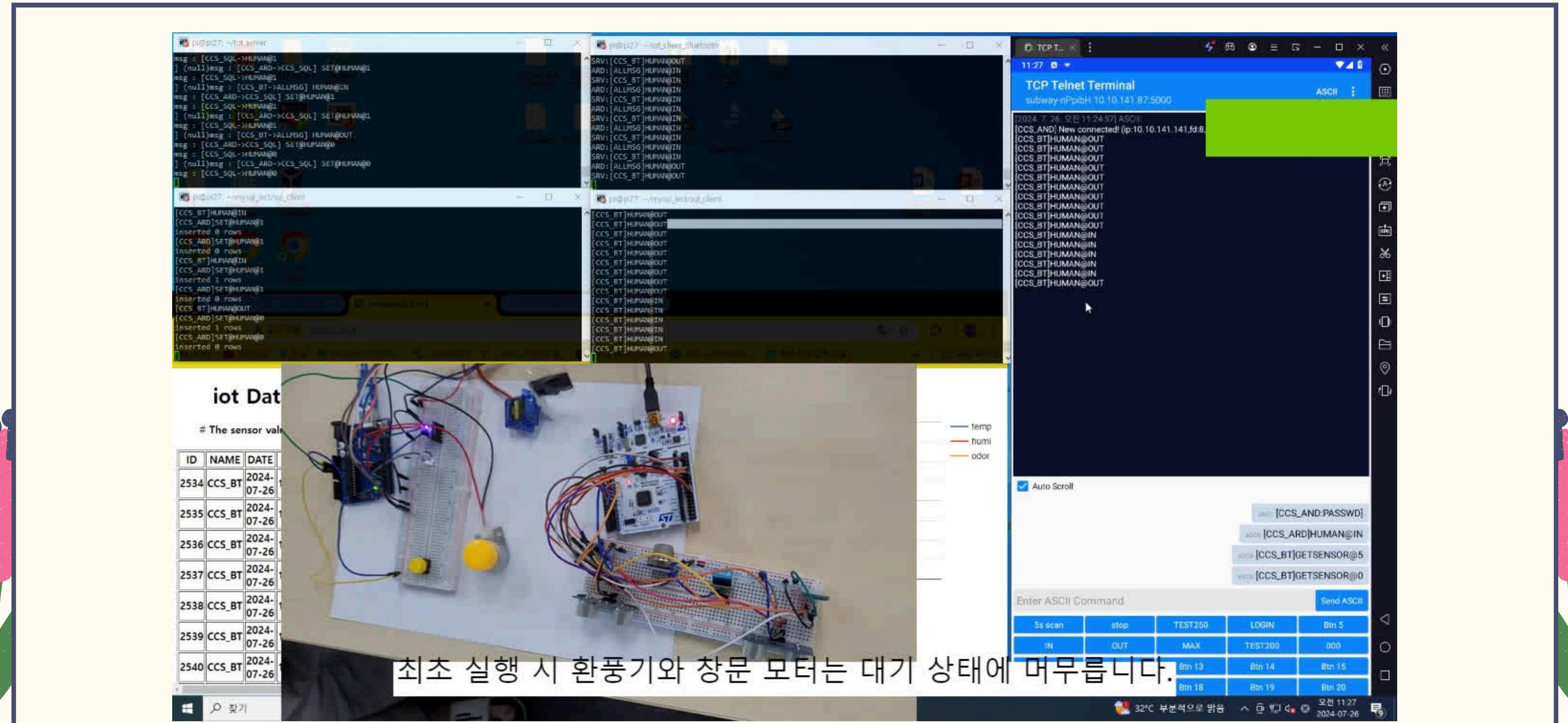
The sensor value descript

ID	NAME	DATE	TIME	TEMP	HUMI	C
1	CCS_BT	2024-07-25	16:45:35	25	66	1
2	CCS_BT	2024-07-25	16:45:40	25	63	1
3	CCS_BT	2024-07-25	17:32:44	25	63	1
4	CCS_BT	2024-07-25	17:33:13	23	63	3
5	CCS_BT	2024-07-25	17:33:23	23	64	3
6	CCS_BT	2024-07-25	17:34:12	23	63	2
7	CCS_BT	2024-07-25	17:56:19	23	66	1
8	CCS_BT	2024-07-25	17:56:25	23	66	1
9	CCS_BT	2024-07-25	17:56:31	23	66	1
10	CCS_BT	2024-07-25	17:56:37	23	66	1
11	CCS_BT	2024-07-25	17:56:43	23	66	1
12	CCS_BT	2024-07-25	17:56:49	24	66	1
13	CCS_BT	2024-07-25	17:56:55	24	66	1
14	CCS_BT	2024-07-25	17:57:01	24	66	1

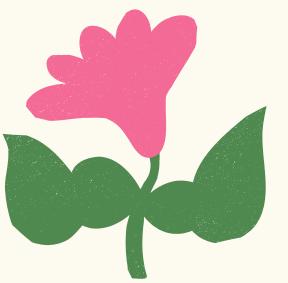


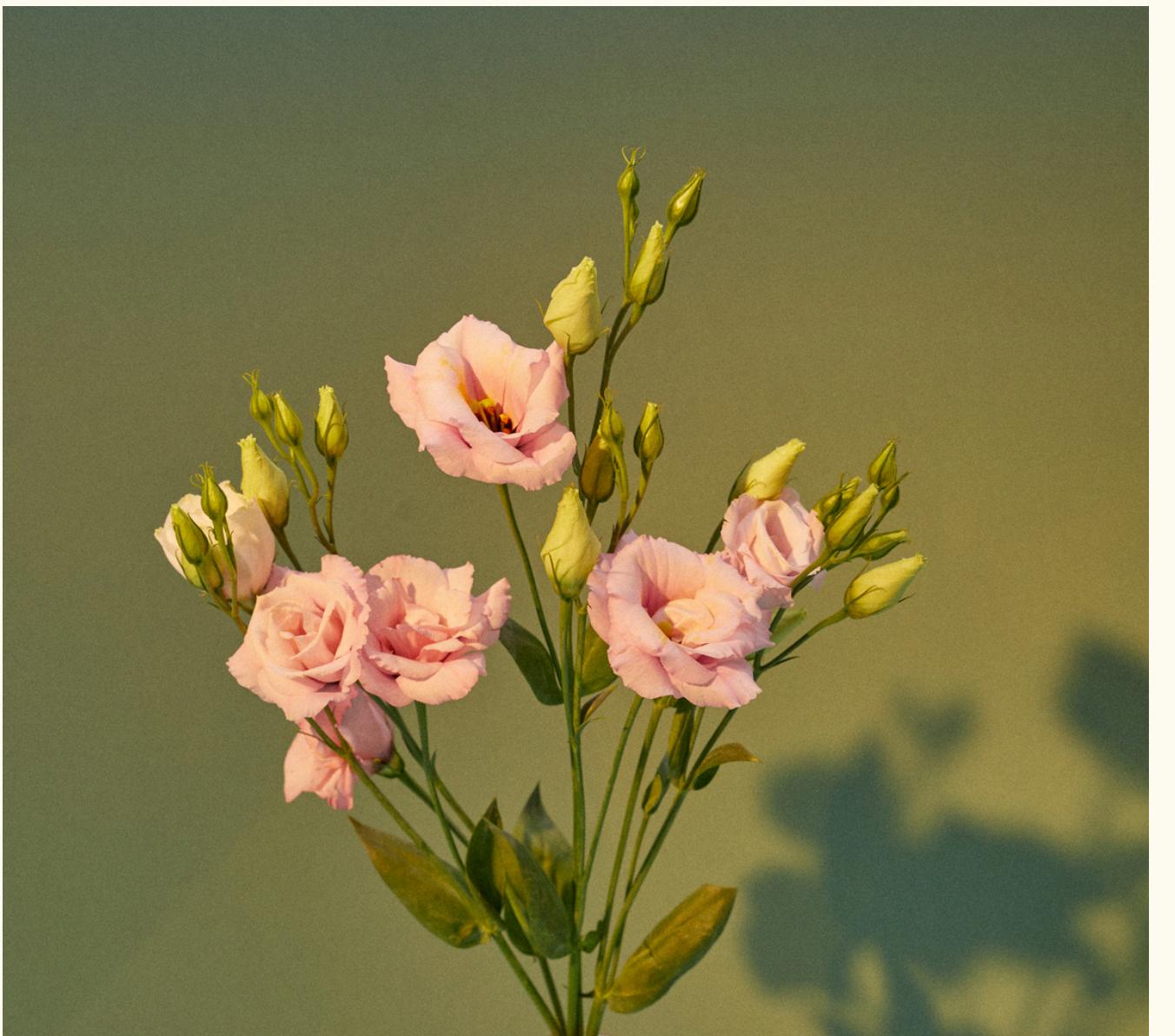
<input type="checkbox"/>	 수정	 복사	 삭제	1	LED	2024-07-24	20:32:28	0	WC lamp1
<input type="checkbox"/>	 수정	 복사	 삭제	2	FMOTOR	2024-07-26	11:36:53	0	WC fan
<input type="checkbox"/>	 수정	 복사	 삭제	3	WMOTOR	2024-07-26	11:36:53	0	WC window
<input type="checkbox"/>	 수정	 복사	 삭제	4	HUMAN	2024-07-26	11:28:04	0	IN/OUT

시연영상



THANK YOU!





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04 Your Subheading Here

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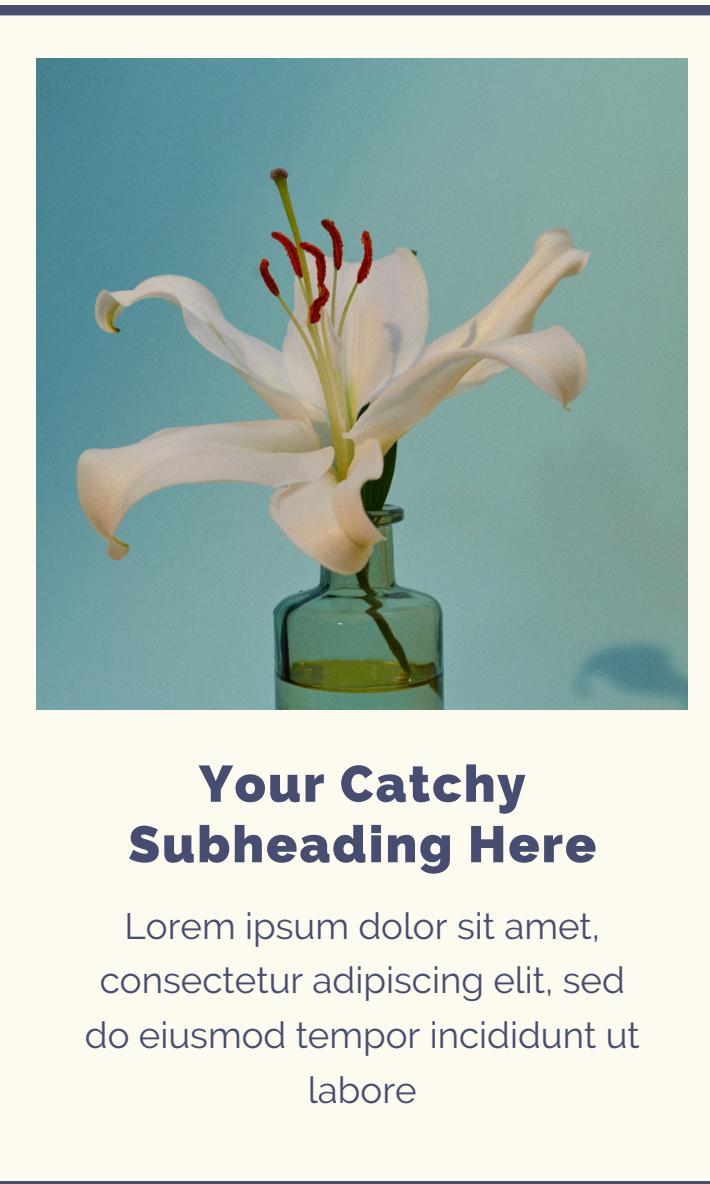


Topic No. 2

Your Catchy Headline Here

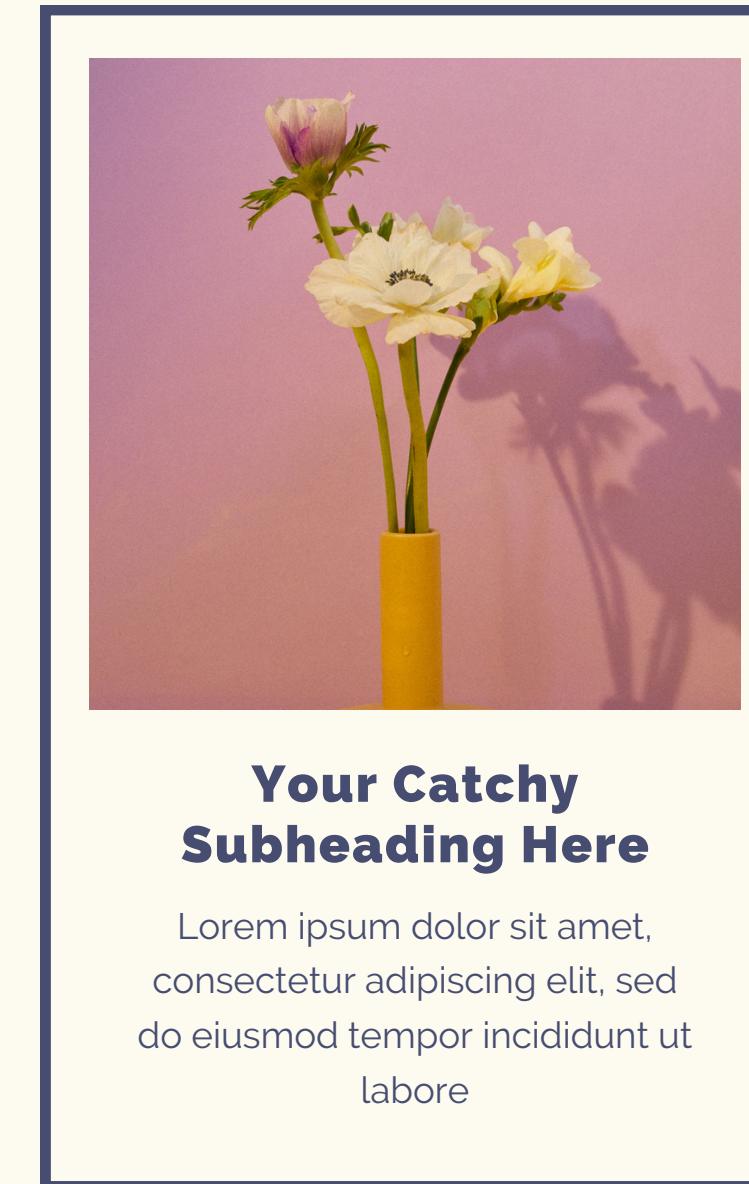
*Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur
 adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor
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Your Catchy Headline Here



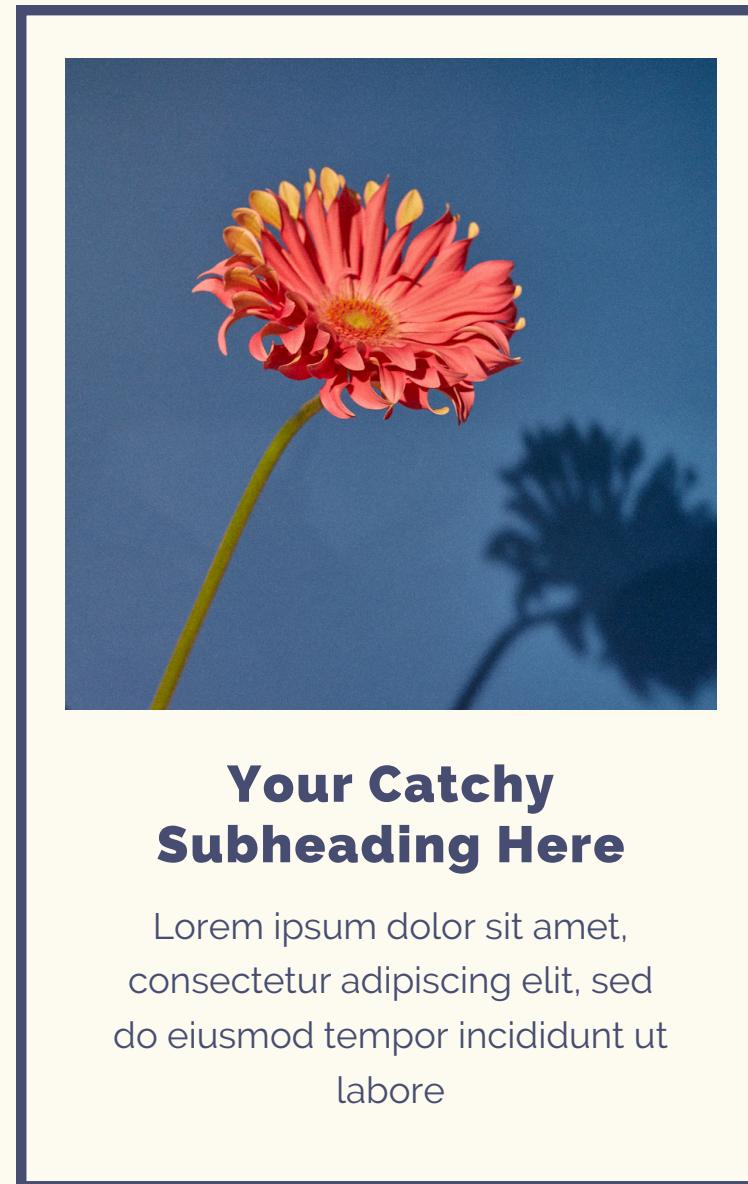
Your Catchy Subheading Here

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Topic No. 3

Your Catchy Headline Here

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 commodo consequat.

Free Resource Page



Free Resource Page

