# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

Name: Jhanani shree

Email: 240701215@rajalakshmi.edu.in

Roll no: 240701215 Phone: 7373333511

Branch: REC

Department: I CSE AH

Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - CSE



## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 4\_COD\_Question 5

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 0

Section 1: Coding

## 1. Problem Statement

You are tasked with implementing basic operations on a queue data structure using a linked list.

You need to write a program that performs the following operations on a queue:

Enqueue Operation: Implement a function that inserts an integer element at the rear end of the queue.Print Front and Rear: Implement a function that prints the front and rear elements of the queue. Dequeue Operation: Implement a function that removes the front element from the queue.

## Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of elements to be inserted into the queue.

The second line consists of N space-separated integers, representing the queue elements.

## **Output Format**

The first line prints "Front: X, Rear: Y" where X is the front and Y is the rear elements of the queue.

The second line prints the message indicating that the dequeue operation (front element removed) is performed: "Performing Dequeue Operation:".

The last line prints "Front: M, Rear: N" where M is the front and N is the rear elements after the dequeue operation.

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

#### Sample Test Case

struct Node {

```
Input: 5
12 56 87 23 45
Output: Front: 12, Rear: 45
Performing Dequeue Operation:
Front: 56, Rear: 45
Answer
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node {
   int data:
   struct Node* next:
};
struct Node* front = NULL;
struct Node* rear = NULL;
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

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```
struct Node* next;
    struct Queue {
      struct Node* front;
      struct Node* rear:
    };
    // Function to create a new node
    struct Node* createNode(int data) {
      struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
      newNode->data = data:
return newNode;
      newNode->next = NULL;
    // Function to initialize the queue
    void initializeQueue(struct Queue* q) {
      q->front = q->rear = NULL;
    }
    // Function to check if the queue is empty
    int isEmpty(struct Queue* q) {
      return (q->front == NULL);
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    // Function to enqueue an element
void enqueue(struct Queue* q, int data) {
      struct Node* newNode = createNode(data);
      if (q->rear == NULL) {
        q->front = q->rear = newNode;
        return:
      q->rear->next = newNode;
      q->rear = newNode;
    }
    // Function to dequeue an element
    void dequeue(struct Queue* q) {
    if (isEmpty(q)) {
        printf("Queue is empty.\n");
```

```
return;
  struct Node* temp = q->front;
  q->front = q->front->next;
  if (q->front == NULL)
    q->rear = NULL;
  free(temp);
// Function to print the front and rear elements
void printFrontRear(struct Queue* q) {
  if (isEmpty(q)) {
    printf("Queue is empty.\n");
    return;
  printf("Front: %d, Rear: %d\n", q->front->data, q->rear->data);
int main() {
  struct Queue q;
  initializeQueue(&q);
  int N;
  scanf("%d", &N);
  int elements[N];
  for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
   scanf("%d", &elements[i]);
    enqueue(&q, elements[i]),
  printFrontRear(&q);
  printf("Performing Dequeue Operation:\n");
  dequeue(&q);
  printFrontRear(&q);
  return 0;
}
int main() {
  int n, data;
scanf("%d", &n);
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
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        scanf("%d", &data);
        enqueue(data);
       printFrontRear();
       printf("Performing Dequeue Operation:\n");
       dequeue();
       printFrontRear();
       return 0;
     Status: Wrong
                                                                     Marks: 0/10
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```

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