

🔗🔗 Case Study Title: Online Course Enrollment System

🌱 Scenario: An educational startup wants to build a basic web application for students to view available courses and enroll online. The company has a small IT team familiar with Java and wants to use Spring MVC to ensure the application follows a clean, maintainable structure based on MVC architecture.

🎯 Objectives: 1. 2. 3. Display a list of available courses. Allow students to register by filling out an enrollment form. Confirm enrollment and store student details.

🏗️ System Requirements:

- Java 17 or later
- Spring MVC framework
- Apache Tomcat or embedded server
- Maven for dependency management
- JSP for frontend
- Eclipse or Spring Tool Suite (STS) IDE

🧠 How Spring MVC Helps: Spring MVC allows the application to be divided into three main components: Layer Model Responsibility Represents the data (Course, Student, Enrollment info) View Displays the HTML pages for course listing and form input Controller Manages user requests and application logic

🔄 Application Flow:

1. User accesses the homepage → A controller handles this request and returns a list of available courses via the view.
2. User selects a course and proceeds to enroll → A new view (HTML form) is presented to collect user data (name, email, etc.).
3. Form is submitted → The controller receives the form data, validates it, and passes it to the service layer or model to be processed.
4. Success page is shown → A confirmation view is displayed with enrollment details.

🌱 Components in Spring MVC: Component

@Controller Description Handles web requests (e.g., show courses, process enrollment)

@RequestMapping Model object Maps URLs to specific controller methods Holds the data to be passed to the view

@ComponentScan Auto-detects components (controllers, services, etc.) ViewResolver Resolves the view name to an actual view (e.g., JSP page) Beans.xml or Java Config

 Example Use Cases: 1. CourseController Defines Spring beans, view resolvers, and component scanning setup

- /courses → Displays list of courses
- /enroll → Shows enrollment form
- /submitEnrollment → Processes submitted data

2. Views (JSP)

- courses.jsp → Displays all courses
- enroll.jsp → Input form for registration
- success.jsp → Confirmation message

pom.xml:

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" ...>
```

```
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
```

```
  <groupId>com.enrollment</groupId>
```

```
  <artifactId>course-enrollment-system</artifactId>
```

```
  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
```

```
  <packaging>war</packaging>
```

```
  <properties>
```

```
    <java.version>17</java.version>
```

```
  </properties>
```

```
  <dependencies>
```

```
    <!-- Spring MVC -->
```

```
    <dependency>
```

```
<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
```

```
<version>6.1.4</version>
```

```
</dependency>
```

```
<!-- Servlet API -->
```

```
<dependency>
```

```
<groupId>jakarta.servlet</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>jakarta.servlet-api</artifactId>
```

```
<version>6.0.0</version>
```

```
<scope>provided</scope>
```

```
</dependency>
```

```
<!-- JSP & JSTL -->
```

```
<dependency>
```

```
<groupId>jakarta.servlet.jsp.jstl</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>jakarta.servlet.jsp.jstl-api</artifactId>
```

```
<version>3.0.0</version>
```

```
</dependency>
```

```
<dependency>
```

```
<groupId>org.glassfish.web</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>jakarta.servlet.jsp.jstl</artifactId>
```

```
<version>3.0.1</version>
```

```
</dependency>
```

```
</dependencies>
```

```
<build>

  <plugins>

    <!-- Compiler Plugin -->

    <plugin>

      <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>

      <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>

      <version>3.11.0</version>

      <configuration>

        <source>17</source>

        <target>17</target>

      </configuration>

    </plugin>

  </plugins>

</build>

</project>
```

web.xml:

```
<web-app xmlns="https://jakarta.ee/xml/ns/jakartaee" version="6.0">

  <display-name>Online Course Enrollment</display-name>

  <servlet>

    <servlet-name>dispatcher</servlet-name>

    <servlet-class>org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet</servlet-class>

    <init-param>

      <param-name>contextConfigLocation</param-name>

      <param-value>/WEB-INF/dispatcher-servlet.xml</param-value>
```

```
</init-param>

<load-on-startup>1</load-on-startup>

</servlet>


<servlet-mapping>

    <servlet-name>dispatcher</servlet-name>

    <url-pattern>/</url-pattern>

</servlet-mapping>

</web-app>
```

Course.java:

@Controller

```
public class CourseController {
```

```
    @GetMapping("/courses")
```

```
    public String showCourses(Model model) {
```

```
        List<Course> courses = List.of(
```

```
            new Course(1, "Spring Boot"),
```

```
            new Course(2, "Java Fundamentals"));
```

```
        model.addAttribute("courses", courses);
```

```
        return "courses";
```

```
    }
```

```
    @GetMapping("/enroll")
```

```
    public String showEnrollForm(Model model) {
```

```
        model.addAttribute("student", new Student());
```

```
        return "enroll";
    }

    @PostMapping("/submitEnrollment")

    public String processEnrollment(@ModelAttribute Student student, Model model) {

        model.addAttribute("student", student);

        return "success";

    }

}
```

courseController.java:

```
package com.enrollment.controller;

import com.enrollment.model.Course;
import com.enrollment.model.Student;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.ui.Model;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.List;

@Controller

public class CourseController {

    // Show list of courses
```

```
@GetMapping("/courses")
```

```
public String showCourses(Model model) {
```

```
    List<Course> courses = Arrays.asList(
```

```
        new Course(1, "Spring MVC", "Learn Spring MVC fundamentals"),
```

```
        new Course(2, "Java 17", "Master Java 17 features"),
```

```
        new Course(3, "Hibernate ORM", "Persist data with Hibernate")
```

```
    );
```

```
    model.addAttribute("courses", courses);
```

```
    return "courses"; // JSP: /WEB-INF/views/courses.jsp
```

```
}
```

```
// Show enrollment form
```

```
@GetMapping("/enroll")
```

```
public String showEnrollmentForm(@RequestParam("courseId") int courseId, Model model) {
```

```
    Student student = new Student();
```

```
    student.setCourseId(courseId); // Pre-fill selected course
```

```
    model.addAttribute("student", student);
```

```
    return "enroll"; // JSP: /WEB-INF/views/enroll.jsp
```

```
}
```

```
// Handle form submission
```

```
@PostMapping("/submitEnrollment")
```

```
public String submitEnrollment(@ModelAttribute("student") Student student, Model model) {
```

```
    // Normally, you'd save student info to the database here
```

```
    model.addAttribute("student", student);
```

```
        return "success"; // JSP: /WEB-INF/views/success.jsp
    }
}
```

Student.java:

```
package com.enrollment.model;
```

```
public class Student {
```

```
    private String name;
```

```
    private String email;
```

```
    private int courseId;
```

```
    // Constructors
```

```
    public Student() {
```

```
    }
```

```
    public Student(String name, String email, int courseId) {
```

```
        this.name = name;
```

```
        this.email = email;
```

```
        this.courseId = courseId;
```

```
    }
```

```
    // Getters and Setters
```

```
    public String getName() {
```

```
        return name;
```



```
}
```

```
public void setName(String name) {
```

```
    this.name = name;
```

```
}
```

```
public String getEmail() {
```

```
    return email;
```

```
}
```

```
public void setEmail(String email) {
```

```
    this.email = email;
```

```
}
```

```
public int getCourseld() {
```

```
    return courseld;
```

```
}
```

```
public void setCourseld(int courseld) {
```

```
    this.courseld = courseld;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

WebConfig.java:

```
package com.enrollment.config;
```

```
import org.springframework.context.annotation.ComponentScan;

import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;

import org.springframework.web.servlet.config.annotation.EnableWebMvc;

import org.springframework.web.servlet.config.annotation.ViewResolverRegistry;

import org.springframework.web.servlet.config.annotation.WebMvcConfigurer;

import org.springframework.web.servlet.view.InternalResourceViewResolver;
```

```
@Configuration
```

```
@EnableWebMvc
```

```
@ComponentScan(basePackages = "com.enrollment")
```

```
public class WebConfig implements WebMvcConfigurer {
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    public void configureViewResolvers(ViewResolverRegistry registry) {
```

```
        InternalResourceViewResolver resolver = new InternalResourceViewResolver();
```

```
        resolver.setPrefix("/WEB-INF/views/"); // location of JSP files
```

```
        resolver.setSuffix(".jsp");           // file extension
```

```
        registry.viewResolver(resolver);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

course.jsp:

```
<%@ page contentType="text/html; charset=UTF-8" language="java" %>
```

```
<%@ page import="java.util.List" %>
```

```
<%@ page import="com.enrollment.model.Course" %>
```

```
<html>

<head>

    <title>Available Courses</title>

</head>

<body>

    <h2>Available Courses</h2>

    <%

        List<Course> courses = (List<Course>) request.getAttribute("courses");

        if (courses == null || courses.isEmpty()) {

    %>

        <p>No courses available at the moment.</p>

    <%

        } else {

            for (Course course : courses) {

    %>

        <div style="border: 1px solid #aaa; padding: 10px; margin: 10px;">

            <h3><%= course.getName() %></h3>

            <p><strong>Description:</strong> <%= course.getDescription() %></p>

            <form action="enroll" method="get">

                <input type="hidden" name="courseId" value="<%= course.getId() %>">

                <input type="submit" value="Enroll">

            </form>

        </div>
```

```
<%  
    }  
}  
%>  
</body>  
</html>
```

enroll.jsp:

```
<%@ page contentType="text/html; charset=UTF-8" language="java" %>  
  
<%@ page import="com.enrollment.model.Course" %>  
  
<html>  
  
<head>  
    <title>Course Enrollment</title>  
</head>  
  
<body>  
    <h2>Enroll in Course</h2>  
  
    <%  
        Course course = (Course) request.getAttribute("course");  
  
        if (course == null) {  
            %>  
            <p>Invalid course selected.</p>  
            <%  
                } else {
```

%>

<h3>Course: <%= course.getName() %></h3>

<p>Description: <%= course.getDescription() %></p>

<form action="submitEnrollment" method="post">

<input type="hidden" name="courseId" value="<%= course.getId() %>">

<label for="name">Your Name:</label>

<input type="text" name="name" required>

<label for="email">Your Email:</label>

<input type="email" name="email" required>

<input type="submit" value="Submit Enrollment">

</form>

<%

}

%>

</body>

</html>

success.jsp:

<%@ page contentType="text/html; charset=UTF-8" language="java" %>

<%@ page import="com.enrollment.model.Student" %>

<%@ page import="com.enrollment.model.Course" %>

```
<html>

<head>

    <title>Enrollment Successful</title>

</head>

<body>

    <h2>Enrollment Confirmation</h2>

    <%

        Student student = (Student) request.getAttribute("student");

        Course course = (Course) request.getAttribute("course");

        if (student != null && course != null) {

            %>

                <p>Thank you, <strong><%= student.getName() %></strong>, for enrolling in <strong><%=
course.getName() %></strong>.</p>

                <p>We've sent a confirmation to your email: <strong><%= student.getEmail() %></strong>.
</p>

            <%

                } else {

            %>

                <p>Enrollment information is missing or incomplete.</p>

            <%


                }

            %>

        </body>

</html>
```

✓ Case Study Title: Online Shopping Portal – Order Processing Monitoring

 Scenario Description :An online shopping portal provides a service class OrderService that has three key methods:

1. addToCart(String product)
2. placeOrder(String orderId)
3. cancelOrder(String orderId)

As a developer, you want to add cross-cutting concerns like:

- Logging when methods start (@Before)
- Logging after successful method execution (@AfterReturning)
- Logging errors when a method fails (@AfterThrowing)
- Performing cleanup or logging after any method execution, success or failure.

OrderService.java:

```
package com.shopping.service;
```

```
public class OrderService {
```

```
    public void addToCart(String product) {
```

```
        System.out.println("Adding product to cart: " + product);
```

```
    }
```

```
    public void placeOrder(String orderId) {
```

```
        if (orderId.equals("INVALID_ID")) {
```

```
            throw new RuntimeException("OrderNotFoundException");
```

```
        }
```

```
        System.out.println("Placing order: " + orderId);
```

```

    }

    public void cancelOrder(String orderId) {

        System.out.println("Cancelling order: " + orderId);

    }

}

```

OrderLoggingAspect.java:

```

package com.shopping.aspect;

import org.aspectj.lang.JoinPoint;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.*;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Aspect
@Component

public class OrderLoggingAspect {

    @Before("execution(* com.shopping.service.OrderService.*(..))")

    public void logBefore(JoinPoint joinPoint) {

        System.out.println("Starting method: " + joinPoint.getSignature().getName()

            + " with arguments: " + java.util.Arrays.toString(joinPoint.getArgs()));

    }

    @AfterReturning(pointcut = "execution(* com.shopping.service.OrderService.*(..))",
returning = "result")

    public void logAfterReturning(JoinPoint joinPoint, Object result) {

```



```
        System.out.println("Method " + joinPoint.getSignature().getName() + " completed  
successfully.");  
    }
```

```
@AfterThrowing(pointcut = "execution(* com.shopping.service.OrderService.*(..)", throwing  
= "ex")  
  
    public void logAfterThrowing(JoinPoint joinPoint, Throwable ex) {  
  
        System.out.println("Exception in method: " + joinPoint.getSignature().getName()  
            + ". Exception: " + ex.getMessage());  
  
    }
```

```
@After("execution(* com.shopping.service.OrderService.*(..))")  
  
    public void logAfter(JoinPoint joinPoint) {  
  
        System.out.println("Method " + joinPoint.getSignature().getName() + " execution  
finished.");  
  
    }  
}
```

AppConfig.java:

```
package com.shopping.config;  
  
  
import org.springframework.context.annotation.ComponentScan;  
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;  
import org.springframework.context.annotation.EnableAspectJAutoProxy;  
  
@Configuration  
  
@ComponentScan(basePackages = "com.shopping")  
  
@EnableAspectJAutoProxy
```

```
public class AppConfig {  
  
}
```

MainApp.java:

```
package com.shopping;
```

```
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
```

```
import org.springframework.context.annotation.AnnotationConfigApplicationContext;
```

```
import com.shopping.config.AppConfig;
```

```
import com.shopping.service.OrderService;
```

```
public class MainApp {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        ApplicationContext context = new AnnotationConfigApplicationContext(AppConfig.class);
```

```
        OrderService orderService = context.getBean(OrderService.class);
```

```
        orderService.addToCart("Laptop");
```

```
        orderService.placeOrder("ORD123");
```

```
        try {
```

```
            orderService.placeOrder("INVALID_ID");
```

```
        } catch (Exception e) {
```

```
            // Expected exception
```

```
        }
```

```
orderService.cancelOrder("ORD123");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```