

Natural Language Processing

```
import nltk
import matplotlib

papers = {'Madison':
[10,14,37,38,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,47,48], 'Hamilton': [1,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,21,22,23,24,25,26,27,28,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,59,60,61,65,66,67,68,69,70,71,72,73,74,75,76,77,78,79,80,81,82,83,84,85], 'Jay': [2,3,4,5], 'Shared': [18,19,20], 'Disputed':
[49,50,51,52,53,54,55,56,57,58,62,63]}

def read_files(filename):
    strings = []
    for file in filename:
        with open(f'federalist_{file}.txt') as f:
            strings.append(f.read())
    return ('\n'.join(strings))

federalist_by_author = {}

for author,files in papers.items():
    federalist_by_author[author] = read_files(files)

authors = ('Hamilton', 'Madison','Disputed', 'Jay','Shared')

author_tokens = {}
length_distribution = {}

for author in authors:
    tokens = nltk.word_tokenize(federalist_by_author[author])

    author_tokens[author] = ([token for token in tokens if any(c.isalpha() for c in token)])

    token_lengths = [len(token) for token in author_tokens[author]]

    length_distribution[author] = nltk.FreqDist(token_lengths)

    length_distribution[author].plot(15,title=author)
```

Output :

