

	<i>Interest</i>	<i>Enjoyment</i>	<i>Task Involvement</i>	<i>Confidence</i>
Descriptors	Expressed interest in or preference for an activity	Subjective ratings of fun or enjoyment	Level of attention or depth of involvement in educational activities	Feelings of mastery or self-efficacy
Related research	Bredemeier & Greenblat, 1981; Gosenpud & Miesing, 1992; Parker & Lepper, 1992; Randel, Morris, Wetzel, & Whitehill, 1992	Caillois, 1961; Jacobs & Baum, 1987; Ricci, Salas, & Cannon-Bowers, 1996	Cordova & Lepper, 1996; Elliot & Harackiewicz, 1994; Wishart, 1990	Lepper, Woolverton, Mumme, & Gurtner, 1993; Lieberman, 1997; Thomas, Cahill, & Santilli, 1997