

YDLIDAR Experience

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2021.07.30 -

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Note from supplier: TX8 LIDAR out of stock, cancel.

Wouldn't have arrived for 1-2 mos! (Slow boat from China??).

Ordered EAI YDLIDAR X2L. Prime. Arriving day after tomorrow:

https://www.amazon.com/gp/product/B07W613C1K/ref=ppx_od_dt_b_asin_title_s00?ie=UTF8&psc=1

YDLIDAR X2 arrived!

Team,

When I plug it into the USB it spins. So far, so good.

The mounting holes are metric spaced & I find no adapters online (not even Thingiverse) to match to rover's pattern plate top.

Will need to create one & "give back". Roberto??

<https://www.ydlidar.com/Public/upload/files/2020-04-13/YDLIDAR%20X2%20Datasheet.pdf>

<https://www.servocity.com/9-x-12-aluminum-pattern-plate/>

There are 2 similar github repos for the YDLIDAR X2:

This older one:

https://github.com/yangfuyuan/ydlidar_ros2

and this newer one that specifically mentions ROS2 drivers:

https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver

unless advised otherwise, I'll try the newer one.

Tips or tricks before I blunder on?

2021.08.07

Plan for installing YDLIDAR:

https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver

which points to required SDK:

<https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK>

Installation

Fork and then Clone YDLidar-SDK's GitHub code

Build and Install - This step is required

Install Cmake

YDLidar SDK requires CMake 2.8.2+ as dependencies

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~\$ **cmake --version**

cmake version 3.16.3

This I didn't do at first:

```
if you want to use python API, you need to install python and  
swig(3.0 or higher):  
sudo apt-get install python swig  
sudo apt-get install python-pip
```

So I did this afterward:

python API install separately:

The Next operation only installs the python API, if the above command has been executed, there is no need to perform the next operation.

```
cd YDLidar-SDK  
pip install .
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK$ pip install .
```

Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable

```
Processing /home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK
```

```
DEPRECATION: A future pip version will change local packages to be built in-place without first copying to a temporary directory. We recommend you use --use-feature=in-tree-build to test your packages with this new behavior before it becomes the default.
```

pip 21.3 will remove support for this functionality. You can find discussion regarding this at

```
https://github.com/pypa/pip/issues/7555.
```

```
Building wheels for collected packages: ydlidar
```

```
  Building wheel for ydlidar (setup.py) ... error
```

```
... lot of red text ...
```

```
  Running setup.py clean for ydlidar
```

```
Failed to build ydlidar
```

```
Installing collected packages: ydlidar
```

```
  Running setup.py install for ydlidar ... error
```

```
... lot of red text ...
```

```
# Another method
```

```
python setup.py build
```

```
python setup.py install
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK$ python setup.py  
build
```

Command 'python' not found, did you mean:

```
  command 'python3' from deb python3
```

```
  command 'python' from deb python-is-python3
```

Build YDLidar-SDK

Ubuntu 18.04/16.04/14.04 LTS

No mention of 20.04 I assume came later & is compatible

In the YDLidar SDK directory,...

Need to make directory

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws$ mkdir -p YDLidar_SDK.ws
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws$ cd YDLidar_SDK.ws
```

run the following commands to compile the project:

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws$ git clone  
    https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK.git  
Cloning into 'YDLidar-SDK'...  
remote: Enumerating objects: 449, done.  
remote: Counting objects: 100% (449/449), done.  
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (328/328), done.  
remote: Total 449 (delta 230), reused 328 (delta 116), pack-reused  
0  
Receiving objects: 100% (449/449), 6.86 MiB | 5.66 MiB/s, done.  
Resolving deltas: 100% (230/230), done.
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws$ ls  
YDLidar-SDK  
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws$ cd YDLidar-SDK/  
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK$ ls  
CMakeLists.txt LICENSE.txt README.pdf cmake csharp python  
setup.py startup ydlidar_config.h.in  
Doxyfile README.md build core doc samples  
src test
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK$ cd build/  
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ls  
notes.txt
```

```

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ cmake ..
-- The C compiler identification is GNU 9.3.0
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 9.3.0
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc -- works
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting C compile features
-- Detecting C compile features - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ -- works
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
[Cmake deprecation warnings. Not relevant]
The file

/home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build/ydlidar_sdkTargets.cmake

was generated by the export() command. It should not be installed with the
install() command. Use the install(EXPORT) mechanism instead. See the
cmake-packages(7) manual for more.

Call Stack (most recent call first):
CMakeLists.txt:161 (install_package)
This warning is for project developers. Use -Wno-dev to suppress it.

--
-- +===== Resulting configuration for =====+
-- |                                         |
-- +===== PLATFORM =====+
-- Host : Linux5.4.0-1041-raspiaarch64
-- Is the system big endian? : No
-- Word size (32/64 bit) : 64
-- CMake version : 3.16.3
-- CMake generator : Unix Makefiles
-- CMake build tool : /usr/bin/make
-- Compiler : GNU
-- Configuration :

-- +===== OPTIONS =====+
-- Build YDLidar-SDK as a shared library? : No
-- Build Examples? : Yes
-- Build C Sharp API? : No
-- Build TEST? : Yes

-- +===== INSTALL =====+
-- Install prefix : /usr/local

-- +===== WRAPPERS/BINDINGS =====+
-- Python bindings (pyydlidar) : No
-- - dep: Swig found? : No [Version: ]
-- - dep: PythonLibs found? : Yes [Version: 3.8.10]

-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build

```

```

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ make
[make successful with warnings]
Scanning dependencies of target ydlidar_sdk
[  4%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/ydlidar_sdk.dir/core/base/timer.cpp.o
[  8%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/ydlidar_sdk.dir/core/common/ydlidar_def.cpp.o
[ 12%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/ydlidar_sdk.dir/core/network/ActiveSocket.cpp.o
[ 16%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/ydlidar_sdk.dir/core/network/PassiveSocket.cpp.o
[ 20%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/ydlidar_sdk.dir/core/network/SimpleSocket.cpp.o
[ 25%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/ydlidar_sdk.dir/core/serial/serial.cpp.o
[ 29%] Building C object CMakeFiles/ydlidar_sdk.dir/core/serial/impl/unix/lock.c.o
[ 33%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/ydlidar_sdk.dir/core/serial/impl/unix/list_ports_linux.cpp.o
[ 37%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/ydlidar_sdk.dir/core/serial/impl/unix/unix_serial.cpp.o
[ 41%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/ydlidar_sdk.dir/src/CYdLidar.cpp.o
[ 45%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/ydlidar_sdk.dir/src/ETLidarDriver.cpp.o
[ 50%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/ydlidar_sdk.dir/src/ydlidar_driver.cpp.o
[ 54%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/ydlidar_sdk.dir/src/ydlidar_sdk.cpp.o
[ 58%] Linking CXX static library libydlidar_sdk.a
[ 58%] Built target ydlidar_sdk
Scanning dependencies of target ydlidar_test
[ 62%] Building CXX object samples/CMakeFiles/ydlidar_test.dir/ydlidar_test.cpp.o
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/samples/ydlidar_test.cpp: In function 'int main(int, char**)':
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/samples/ydlidar_test.cpp:262:41: warning: format '%llu' expects argument of type 'long long unsigned int', but argument 3 has type 'uint64_t' {aka 'long unsigned int'} [-Wformat=]
  262 |         fprintf(stdout, "Scan received[%llu]: %u ranges is [%f]Hz\n",
           |           ~~~^
           |           |
           |           long long unsigned int
           |           %lu
  263 |         scan.stamp,
           | ~~~~~
           |         |
           |         uint64_t {aka long unsigned int}
[ 66%] Linking CXX executable ../../ydlidar_test
[ 66%] Built target ydlidar_test
Scanning dependencies of target tof_test
[ 70%] Building CXX object samples/CMakeFiles/tof_test.dir/tof_test.cpp.o
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/samples/tof_test.cpp: In function 'int main(int, char**)':
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/samples/tof_test.cpp:259:41: warning: format '%llu' expects argument of type 'long long unsigned int', but argument 3 has type 'uint64_t' {aka 'long unsigned int'} [-Wformat=]
  259 |         fprintf(stdout, "Scan received[%llu]: %u ranges is [%f]Hz\n",
           |           ~~~^
           |           |
           |           long long unsigned int
           |           %lu
  260 |         scan.stamp,
           | ~~~~~
           |         |
           |         uint64_t {aka long unsigned int}
[ 75%] Linking CXX executable ../../tof_test
[ 75%] Built target tof_test
Scanning dependencies of target lidar_c_api_test
[ 79%] Building C object samples/CMakeFiles/lidar_c_api_test.dir/lidar_c_api_test.c.o
ccl: warning: command line option '-std=c++11' is valid for C++/ObjC++ but not for C
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/samples/lidar_c_api_test.c: In function 'main':
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/samples/lidar_c_api_test.c:102:47: warning: format '%llu' expects argument of type 'long long unsigned int', but argument 3 has type 'uint64_t' {aka 'long unsigned int'} [-Wformat=]
  102 |         fprintf(stdout, "Scan received[%llu]: %u ranges is [%f]Hz\n",
           |           ~~~^
           |           |
           |           long long unsigned int
           |           %lu
  103 |         scan.stamp,
           | ~~~~~
           |         |
           |         uint64_t {aka long unsigned int}

```

```
[ 83%] Linking CXX executable ../lidar_c_api_test
[ 83%] Built target lidar_c_api_test
Scanning dependencies of target etlidar_test
[ 87%] Building CXX object samples/CMakeFiles/etlidar_test.dir/etlidar_test.cpp.o
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/samples/etlidar_test.cpp: In function 'int main(int, char**)':
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/samples/etlidar_test.cpp:178:41: warning: format '%llu' expects argument of type 'long long unsigned int', but argument 3 has type 'uint64_t' {aka 'long unsigned int'} [-Wformat=]
178 |         fprintf(stdout, "Scan received[%llu]: %u ranges is [%f]Hz\n",
|                         ^~~~
|                         |
|                         long long unsigned int
|                         %lu
179 |         scan.stamp,
| ~~~~~
|         |
|         uint64_t {aka long unsigned int}
[ 91%] Linking CXX executable ../etlidar_test
[ 91%] Built target etlidar_test
Scanning dependencies of target lidar_test
[ 95%] Building CXX object test/CMakeFiles/lidar_test.dir/lidar_test.cpp.o
[100%] Linking CXX executable lidar_test
[100%] Built target lidar_test
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ sudo make
install
[install successful]
```

Packaging Project
Cpack
I don't think I need to package this

Run this from the desktop on the rover, not via PuTTY.

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ ./ydlidar_test
-bash: ./ydlidar_test: No such file or directory
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo find / -name ydlidar_test
/usr/local/bin/ydlidar_test
```

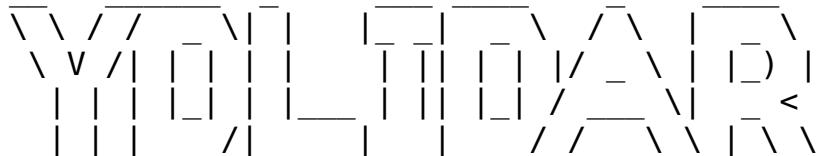
```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ cd /usr/local/bin/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:/usr/local/bin$ ls
etlidar_test  lidar_c_api_test  tof_test  ydlidar_test
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:/usr/local/bin$ ydlidar_test
```

```

Run YDLidar SDK Sample (see above)
  For Ubuntu 18.04/16.04/14.04 LTS,
  run the ydlidar_test if connect with the Triangle LiDAR
  unit(s) or TOF LiDAR unit(s):
  ./ydlidar_test
  [Please select the lidar baudrate]: input LiDAR BaudRate.
  [Whether the Lidar is one-way communication[yes/no] ]:
    Whether The Current LiDAR is single-channel.
  [Please enter the lidar scan frequency[5-12] ]:
    input LiDAR Scan Frequency.

```



Baudrate:

- 0. **115200**
- 1. 128000
- 2. 153600
- 3. 230400
- 4. **512000**

Please select the lidar baudrate:**4 0**

Whether the Lidar is one-way communication[**yes**/no]:**no yes**

Please enter the lidar scan frequency[5-12]:**10**

I have both python2.7 & python3 installed but it's defaulting to python3. I may have to be explicit with python2?

Python Run

```

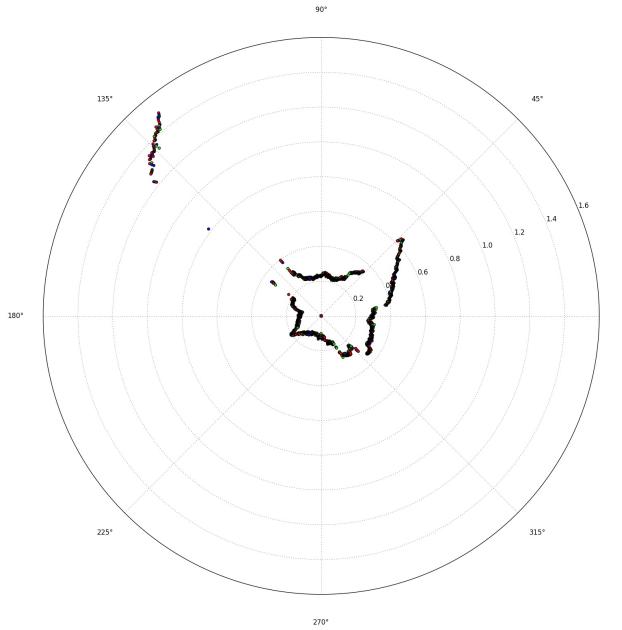
cd python/examples
# Console
python tof_test.py
# If it's a drawing
pip install numpy
pip install matplotlib
python plot_toftest.py

```

```

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo find / -name tof_test.py
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/tof_test.py
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ python3
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/tof_test.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/tof_test.py",
    line 2, in
<module>
    import ydlidar
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'ydlidar'
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ sudo find / -name
ydlidar.py          NEGATIVE

```



So the above sample image did NOT appear.

YDLIDAR ROS2 Driver

```
Clone ydlidar_ros2_driver
create workspace folder:
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ mkdir ydlidar_ros2_ws
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ cd ydlidar_ros2_ws/
Clone ydlidar_ros2_driver package for github :
    git clone https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver.git
    ydlidar_ros2_ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ git clone
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver.git
[incomplete, see above. Don't need to mkdir as git clone does it]
Cloning into 'ydlidar_ros2_driver'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 38, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (38/38), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (26/26), done.
remote: Total 38 (delta 8), reused 37 (delta 7), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (38/38), 806.10 KiB | 1.89 MiB/s, done.

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ ls
ydlidar_ros2_driver
```

```

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ colcon build --symlink-install
Starting >>> ydlidar_ros2_driver
[Processing: ydlidar_ros2_driver]
[Processing: ydlidar_ros2_driver]
--- stderr: ydlidar_ros2_driver
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.c
pp: In lambda function:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.c
pp:163:54: warning: unused parameter 'request_header' [-Wunused-parameter]
  163 |     [&laser](const std::shared_ptr<rmw_request_id_t> request_header,
               |
               ~~~~~
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.c
pp:164:56: warning: unused parameter 'req' [-Wunused-parameter]
  164 |     const std::shared_ptr<std_srvs::srv::Empty::Request> req,
               |
               ~~~~~
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.c
pp:165:51: warning: unused parameter 'response' [-Wunused-parameter]
  165 |     std::shared_ptr<std_srvs::srv::Empty::Response> response) -> bool
               |
               ~~~~~
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.c
pp: In lambda function:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.c
pp:173:54: warning: unused parameter 'request_header' [-Wunused-parameter]
  173 |     [&laser](const std::shared_ptr<rmw_request_id_t> request_header,
               |
               ~~~~~
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.c
pp:174:56: warning: unused parameter 'req' [-Wunused-parameter]
  174 |     const std::shared_ptr<std_srvs::srv::Empty::Request> req,
               |
               ~~~~~
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.c
pp:175:51: warning: unused parameter 'response' [-Wunused-parameter]
  175 |     std::shared_ptr<std_srvs::srv::Empty::Response> response) -> bool
               |
               ~~~~~
---
Finished <<< ydlidar_ros2_driver [1min 16s]

Summary: 1 package finished [1min 16s]
  1 package had stderr output: ydlidar_ros2_driver

```

Package environment setup :

```
source ./install/setup.bash
```

Note: Add permanent workspace environment variables. It's convenient if the ROS2 environment variables are automatically added to your bash session every time a new shell is launched:
\$ echo "source ~/ydlidar_ros2_ws/install/setup.bash" >> ~/.bashrc
\$ source ~/.bashrc

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ echo "source
~/ydlidar_ros2_ws/install/setup.bash" >> ~/.bashrc
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ source ~/.bashrc
```

Configure LiDAR paramters

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params$ cat  
ydlidar.yaml
```

```
ydlidar_ros2_driver_node:  
  ros_parameters:  
    port: /dev/ttyUSB0  
    frame_id: laser_frame  
    ignore_array: ""  
    baudrate: 230400  
    lidar_type: 1  
    device_type: 0  
    sample_rate: 9  
    abnormal_check_count: 4  
    resolution_fixed: true  
    reversion: true  
    inverted: true  
    auto_reconnect: true  
    isSingleChannel: false  
    intensity: false  
    support_motor_dtr: false  
    angle_max: 180.0  
    angle_min: -180.0  
    range_max: 64.0  
    range_min: 0.01  
    frequency: 10.0  
    invalid_range_is_inf: false
```

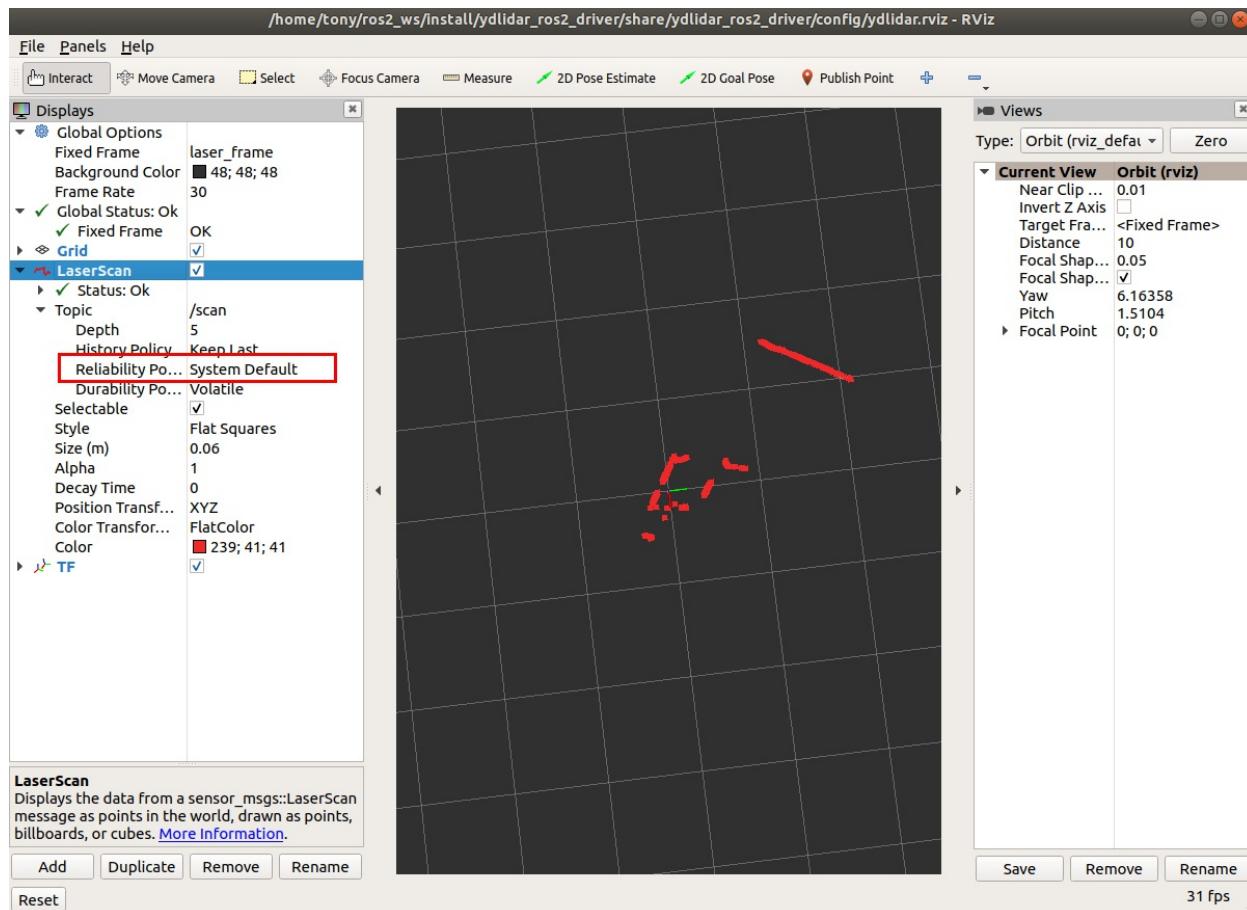
Run **ydlidar_ros2_driver**

```
  ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver [launch file].py  
    ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch.py  
  or  
    launch $(ros2 pkg prefix  
ydlidar_ros2_driver)/share/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch/ydlidar.py
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver
ydlidar_launch.py
[INFO] [launch]: All log files can be found below
/home/ubuntu/.ros/log/2021-08-07-23-13-03-783925-AUDACITY-20218
[INFO] [launch]: Default logging verbosity is set to INFO
/opt/ros/foxy/lib/python3.8/site-packages/launch_ros/actions/lifecycle_node.py:
84: UserWarning: The parameter 'node_name' is deprecated, use 'name' instead
    warnings.warn("The parameter 'node_name' is deprecated, use 'name' instead")
/opt/ros/foxy/lib/python3.8/site-packages/launch_ros/actions/lifecycle_node.py:
95: UserWarning: The parameter 'node_executable' is deprecated, use
'executable' instead
    super().__init__(name=name, namespace=namespace, **kwargs)
/opt/ros/foxy/lib/python3.8/site-packages/launch_ros/actions/node.py:185:
UserWarning: The parameter 'node_namespace' is deprecated, use 'namespace'
instead
    warnings.warn("The parameter 'node_namespace' is deprecated, use 'namespace'
instead")
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/share/ydlidar_ros2_dri
ver/launch/ydlidar_launch.py:46: UserWarning: The parameter 'node_executable'
is deprecated, use 'executable' instead
    tf2_node = Node(package='tf2_ros',
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/share/ydlidar_ros2_dri
ver/launch/ydlidar_launch.py:46: UserWarning: The parameter 'node_name' is
deprecated, use 'name' instead
    tf2_node = Node(package='tf2_ros',
[INFO] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]: process started with pid [20242]
[INFO] [static_transform_publisher-2]: process started with pid [20244]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [INFO] [1628377984.401749174]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node]: [YDLIDAR INFO] Current ROS Driver Version: 1.0.1
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] YDLidar SDK initializing
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] YDLidar SDK has been initialized
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR]:SDK Version: 1.0.3
[static_transform_publisher-2] [INFO] [1628377984.441821548]
[static_tf_pub_laser]: Spinning until killed publishing transform from
'base_link' to 'laser_frame'
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] LiDAR successfully connected
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] Error, cannot retrieve YDLidar health code:
ffffffff
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] get Device Information Error
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [CYdLidar::initialize] Error initializing YDLIDAR
check status under [/dev/ttyUSB0] and [230400].
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [ERROR] [1628377987.089596832]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node]: Unknown error
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [INFO] [1628377987.101070981]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node]: [YDLIDAR INFO] Now YDLIDAR is stopping .....
[INFO] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]: process has finished cleanly [pid 20242]
```

RVIZ

```
ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch_view.py
```



```
echo scan topic
ros2 run ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_ros2_driver_client
no output, ^C
or
ros2 topic echo /scan
no output, ^C
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ lsusb
Bus 002 Device 001: ID 1d6b:0003 Linux Foundation 3.0 root hub
Bus 001 Device 006: ID 045e:028e Microsoft Corp. Xbox360
Controller
Bus 001 Device 005: ID 413c:3012 Dell Computer Corp. Optical Wheel
Mouse
Bus 001 Device 004: ID 413c:2105 Dell Computer Corp. Model L100
Keyboard
Bus 001 Device 009: ID 10c4:ea60 Silicon Labs CP210x UART Bridge
Bus 001 Device 002: ID 2109:3431 VIA Labs, Inc. Hub
Bus 001 Device 001: ID 1d6b:0002 Linux Foundation 2.0 root hub
```

START OVER & REINSTALL

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ rm -rf YDLidar_SDK.ws/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ rm -rf ydlidar_ros2_ws/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt update
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt upgrade
```

if you want to use python API, you need to install python and swig(3.0 or higher):

```
sudo apt-get install python swig
sudo apt-get install python-pip
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt-get install python swig
```

```
...
Note, selecting 'python-is-python2' instead of 'python'
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer
required:
```

```
liblvm11
```

Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.

The following additional packages will be installed:

```
swig4.0
```

```
...
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt autoremove
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt-get install python-pip
```

```
Reading package lists... Done
```

```
Building dependency tree
```

```
Reading state information... Done
```

```
Package python-pip is not available, but is referred to by another
package.
```

```
This may mean that the package is missing, has been obsoleted, or
is only available from another source
```

However the following packages replace it:

```
python3-pip
```

```
E: Package 'python-pip' has no installation candidate
```

Build YDLidar-SDK

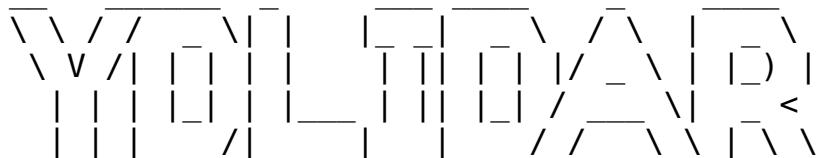
In the YDLidar SDK directory, run the following commands to
compile the project:

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ mkdir YDLidar_SDK.ws
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ cd YDLidar_SDK.ws/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws$ ls
empty
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws$ git clone
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK.git
done
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws$ ls
YDLidar-SDK
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws$ cd YDLidar-SDK
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK$ ls
CMakeLists.txt LICENSE.txt README.pdf cmake csharp python
setup.py startup ydlidar_config.h.in
Doxyfile README.md build core doc samples
src test
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK$ cd build/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ls
notes.txt
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ cmake ..
done
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ make
same "long long unsigned int" warnings as prev
done
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ sudo make
install
done
Note: If already installed python and swig, sudo make install
command will also install python API without the following
operations.
```

Run YDLidar SDK Sample

```
connect LIDAR
./ydlidar_test
```



Not Lidar was detected. Please enter the lidar serial port:

```
$ lsusb
failed to show bridge
fiddled with plug
$ lsusb
bridge now displays
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ./ydlidar_test
```

The diagram is a complex geometric figure composed of multiple overlapping rectangles and lines. It features a central vertical rectangle with a horizontal line through its center. This is surrounded by several other rectangles of varying sizes and orientations, some rotated 90 degrees. The overall shape resembles a stylized letter 'E' or a series of nested and intersecting geometric forms.

Baudrate:

- 0. 115200
 - 1. 128000
 - 2. 153600
 - 3. 230400
 - 4. 512000

Please select the lidar baudrate: 4

Whether the Lidar is one-way communication [yes/no] : no

Please enter the lidar scan frequency[5-12]:10

YDLidar SDK initializing

YDLidar SDK has been initialized

[YDLIDAR] :SDK Version: 1.0.3

[100%] 2023-07-10 10:00:00 LiDAR successfully connected

Error, cannot retrieve YDLidar health code: ffffffff

get Device Information Error

[CYdLidar::initialize] Error initializing YDLIDAR check status

under [/dev/ttyUSB0] and [512000].

Unknown error

Try REBOOT

No Signal on 5" monitor

PuTTY timed out w/o response

only red light on RPi

not seen on router's attached devices

POWER OFF

Make Vizio HDMI#0. Elecrow 5" HDMI#1

POWER ON

No Signal on 5" monitor

No signal on 5 monitor
PUTTY timed out w/o response

only red light on Rpi

only red light on RPI
not seen on router's attached devices

not seen
POWER OFF

POWER OFF
Corrupted SD card??

2021.08.08

Test LIDAR install again:

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ lsusb
...
Bus 001 Device 013: ID 10c4:ea60 Silicon Labs CP210x UART Bridge

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ./ydlidar_test
Please select the lidar baudrate:4
Whether the Lidar is one-way communication[yes/no]:no
Please enter the lidar scan frequency[5-12]:10 7
YDLidar SDK initializing
YDLidar SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR]:SDK Version: 1.0.3
LiDAR successfully connected
Error, cannot retrieve YDLidar health code: ffffffff
get Device Information Error
[CYdLidar::initialize] Error initializing YDLIDAR check status
under [/dev/ttyUSB0] and [512000].
Unknown error
```

Google: "Error, cannot retrieve YDLidar health code: ffffffff"
<https://answers.ros.org/question/339376/ydlidar-x2-health-code-fffff/>

...
This worked after making the serial port executable, adding my user to the DIALOUT group, and restarting.

find the serial port your Lidar is at and change perms chmod 666 /dev/ttyS0

Make sure your user is part of dialout group **sudo adduser YOURUSER dialout...**

This was an issue with the Xbox controller, I believe, and should already be configured.

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ groups ubuntu
ubuntu : ubuntu adm tty dialout cdrom floppy sudo audio dip video
plugdev netdev lxd
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ ls -l /dev/ttyUSB*
crw-rw---- 1 root dialout 188, 0 Aug 8 14:22 /dev/ttyUSB0
```

Let's try changing the test parameters to match datasheet specs--
Datasheet baud rate = **115200**, not 515000 as test example suggests.
Developer manual suggests is two-way but gives no further info as
to sending commands. Assume **unidirectional**.

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ./ydlidar_test
baud 115200; assume comm is unidirectional:
Please select the lidar baudrate:0      [=115200]
Whether the Lidar is one-way communication[yes/no] :yes
```

```
YDLidar SDK initializing
YDLidar SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR]:SDK Version: 1.0.3
LiDAR successfully connected
[YDLIDAR]:Lidar running correctly ! The health status: good
LiDAR init success!
[YDLIDAR3]:Fixed Size: 720
[YDLIDAR3]:Sample Rate: 4K
[YDLIDAR]:Single Fixed Size: 470
[YDLIDAR]:Sample Rate: 4K
[YDLIDAR INFO] Current Sampling Rate : 4K
[YDLIDAR INFO] Now YDLIDAR is scanning .....
Scan received[1628445908677342000]: 468 ranges is [8.565310]Hz
Scan received[1628445908794342000]: 468 ranges is [8.565310]Hz
Scan received[1628445908911557000]: 468 ranges is [8.565310]Hz
Scan received[1628445909028580000]: 470 ranges is [8.528784]Hz
Scan received[1628445909147006000]: 471 ranges is [8.510638]Hz
...
...
```

Now for further testing...

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ 
python tof_test.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "tof_test.py", line 2, in <module>
    import ydlidar
  File "/usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/ydlidar.py", line
15, in <module>
    import _ydlidar
ImportError: dynamic module does not define init function
(init_ydlidar).
```

...python3 same error.

...other ...test.py same error

*Google research suggests it's a python/python3 conflict and
suggests recompiling swig/python or swig/python3*

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo find / -name swig
/usr/bin/swig
/usr/share/doc/swig
none contain python

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo find / -name python
...
/usr/share/swig4.0/python

ubuntu@AUDACITY:/usr/share/swig4.0/python$ make
make: *** No targets specified and no makefile found. Stop.
```

MEANWHILE, ON TO INSTALL ROS2 Driver...

YDLIDAR ROS2 Driver

ref back to p518 install...following:

https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ mkdir ydlidar_ros2_ws
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ cd ydlidar_ros2_ws/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ git clone
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar\_ros2\_driver.git
ydlidar_ros2_ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver
created nested ydlidar_ros2_ws folders. Remove & start over.
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ rm -rf ydlidar_ros2_ws/
done
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ cd ydlidar_ros2_ws/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ colcon build --symlink-install
Done?
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ source ./install/setup.bash
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ echo "source
~/ydlidar_ros2_ws/install/setup.bash" >> ~/.bashrc
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ source ~/.bashrc
```

Confirmation To confirm that your package path has been set, printenv the grep -i ROS variable.

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ printenv | grep -i ROS
```

You should see something similar to:

```
OLDPWD=/home/tony/ydlidar_ros2_ws/install
ROS_VERSION=2
ROS_PYTHON_VERSION=3
PWD=/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws
AMENT_PREFIX_PATH=/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver:/opt/ros/foxy
CMAKE_PREFIX_PATH=/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver
COLCON_PREFIX_PATH=/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/install
PYTHONPATH=/opt/ros/foxy/lib/python3.8/site-packages
LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/opt/ros/foxy/opt/yaml_cpp_vendor/lib:/opt/ros/foxy/opt/rviz_ogre_vendor/lib:/opt/ros/foxy/lib/aarch64-linux-gnu:/opt/ros/foxy/lib
ROS_LOCALHOST_ONLY=0
PATH=/home/ubuntu/.local/bin:/opt/ros/foxy/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games:/snap/bin
ROS_DISTRO=foxy
```

Run `ydlidar_ros2_driver`

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver
ydlidar_launch.py
...
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] Error, cannot retrieve YDLidar health code:
ffffffff
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] get Device Information Error
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [CYdLidar::initialize] Error initializing YDLIDAR
check status under [/dev/ttyUSB0] and [230400].
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [ERROR] [1628460129.241122333]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node]: Unknown error
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [INFO] [1628460129.256331552]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node]: [YDLIDAR INFO] Now YDLIDAR is stopping .....
[INFO] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]: process has finished cleanly [pid 106502]
```

Configure LiDAR parameters

*These are apparently configured wrong for this LIDAR
ydlidar_ros2_driver node:*

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ sudo find . -name
ydlidar_ros2_driver_node
./build/ydlidar_ros2_driver/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node
./install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/lib/ydlidar_ros2_driver/ydlidar_ros2
_driver_node
```

The node itself is executable code.

The parameters are here:

```
    ydlidar_ros2_driver/params/ydlidar.yaml
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ sudo find . -name ydlidar.yaml
./install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/share/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params/ydl
idar.yaml
./src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params/ydlidar.yaml
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ cd
./src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params/
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params$ 
nano ydlidar.yaml
    baudrate: 230400 >> 115200
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params$ 
ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch.py
```

Same error

Fix the other .yaml

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/shar
e/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params$ nano ydlidar.yaml
```

apparently is symlink as .yaml baud rate is already corrected.

Must be another parameter. Which one for 1 vs 2 way comm?

Run `ydlidar_ros2_driver`

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver
ydlidar_launch.py
...
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] Error, cannot retrieve YDLidar health code:
ffffffff
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] get Device Information Error
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [CYdLidar::initialize] Error initializing YDLIDAR
check status under [/dev/ttyUSB0] and [230400].
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [ERROR] [1628460129.241122333]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node]: Unknown error
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [INFO] [1628460129.256331552]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node]: [YDLIDAR INFO] Now YDLIDAR is stopping .....
[INFO] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]: process has finished cleanly [pid 106502]
```

Configure LiDAR parameters

*These are apparently configured wrong for this LIDAR
ydlidar_ros2_driver node:*

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ sudo find . -name
ydlidar_ros2_driver_node
./build/ydlidar_ros2_driver/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node
./install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/lib/ydlidar_ros2_driver/ydlidar_ros2
_driver_node
```

The node itself is executable code.

The parameters are here:

```
    ydlidar_ros2_driver/params/ydlidar.yaml
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ sudo find . -name ydlidar.yaml
./install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/share/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params/ydl
idar.yaml
./src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params/ydlidar.yaml
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ cd
./src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params/
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params$ 
nano ydlidar.yaml
    baudrate: 230400 >> 115200
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params$ 
ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch.py
```

Same error

Fix the other .yaml

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/shar
e/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params$ nano ydlidar.yaml
```

apparently is symlink as .yaml baud rate is already corrected.

Must be another parameter. Which one for 1 vs 2 way comm?

```

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver
ydlidar_launch.py

...
/opt/ros/foxy/lib/python3.8/site-packages/launch_ros/actions/lifecycle_node.py:84: UserWarning: The
parameter 'node_name' is deprecated, use 'name' instead
    warnings.warn("The parameter 'node name' is deprecated, use 'name' instead")
/opt/ros/foxy/lib/python3.8/site-packages/launch_ros/actions/lifecycle_node.py:95: UserWarning: The
parameter 'node_executable' is deprecated, use 'executable' instead
    super().__init__(name=name, namespace=namespace, **kwargs)
/opt/ros/foxy/lib/python3.8/site-packages/launch_ros/actions/node.py:185: UserWarning: The
parameter 'node_namespace' is deprecated, use 'namespace' instead
    warnings.warn("The parameter 'node_namespace' is deprecated, use 'namespace' instead")
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/share/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch/ydlidar_l
aunch.py:46: UserWarning: The parameter 'node_executable' is deprecated, use 'executable' instead
    tf2_node = Node(package='tf2_ros',
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/share/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch/ydlidar_l
aunch.py:46: UserWarning: The parameter 'node_name' is deprecated, use 'name' instead
    tf2_node = Node(package='tf2_ros',
[INFO] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]: process started with pid [114175]
[INFO] [static_transform_publisher-2]: process started with pid [114177]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [INFO] [1628462769.156486794] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node]: [YDLIDAR
INFO] Current ROS Driver Version: 1.0.1
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] YDLidar SDK initializing
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] YDLidar SDK has been initialized
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR]:SDK Version: 1.0.3
[static_transform_publisher-2] [INFO] [1628462769.178078198] [static_tf_pub_laser]: Spinning until
killed publishing transform from 'base_link' to 'laser_frame'
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] Lidar successfully connected
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR]:Lidar running correctly ! The health status: good
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] Lidar init success!
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR3]:Fixed Size: 720
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR3]:Sample Rate: 4K      [NOT 3 AS IN .YAML?]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR]:Single Fixed Size: 230
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR]:Sample Rate: 4K
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR INFO] Current Sampling Rate : 4K
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR INFO] Now YDLIDAR is scanning .....
```

HOORAY!!

Remove slsnif as not useful:

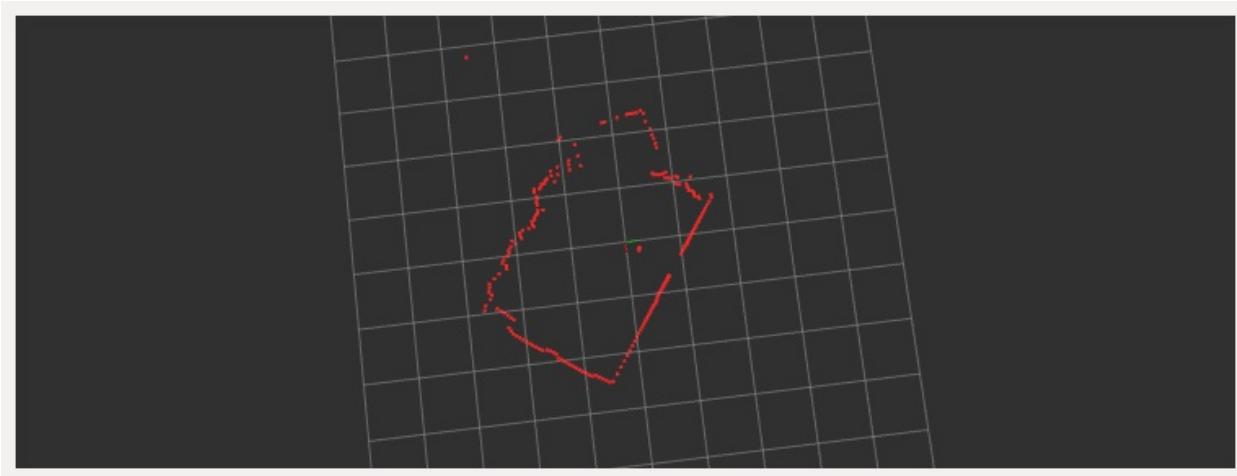
```
~$ rm -rf slsnif
```

RVIZ

```
from desktop:  
ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch_view.py  
failed, duplicate in PuTTY--  
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver  
ydlidar_launch_view.py  
Runs in PuTTY but can't display (as expected):  
[rviz2-3] qt.qpa.xcb: could not connect to display  
[rviz2-3] qt.qpa.plugin: Could not load the Qt platform plugin "xcb" in "" even though it was  
found.  
[rviz2-3] This application failed to start because no Qt platform plugin could be initialized.  
Reinstalling the application may fix this problem.  
[rviz2-3]  
[rviz2-3] Available platform plugins are: eglfs, linuxfb, minimal, minimalegl, offscreen, vnc, xcb.
```

*-view.py launches driver too. Driver was already running in another terminal. Try again from desktop.
Couldn't find package. Terminal open long time. Not "sourced". Close and open another.*

SUCCESS! Rviz opens and displays scan!!!!



https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver

RVIZ

```
from desktop:  
ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch_view.py  
failed, duplicate in PuTTY--  
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver  
ydlidar_launch_view.py
```

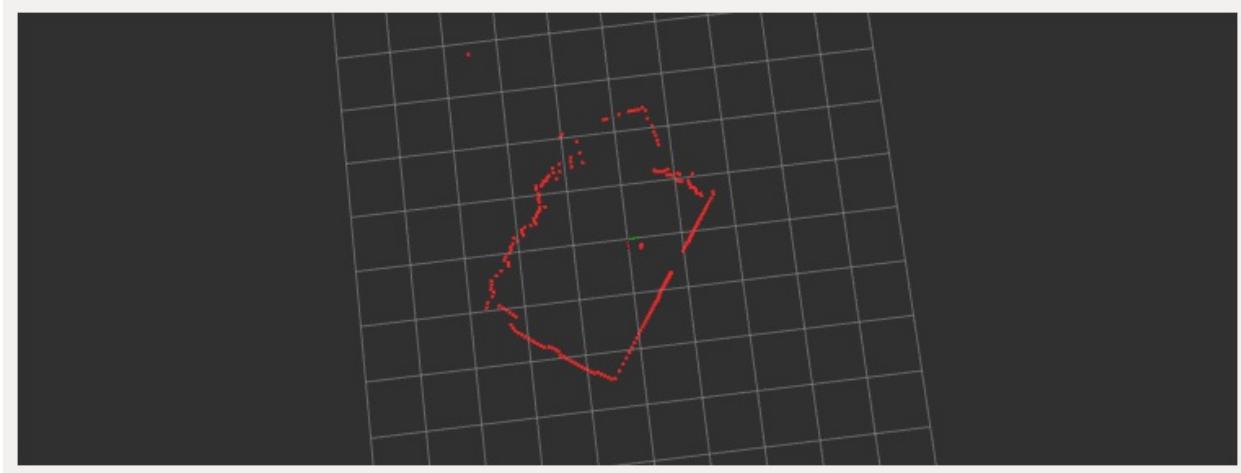
Runs in PuTTY but can't display (as expected):

```
[rviz2-3] qt.qpa.xcb: could not connect to display  
[rviz2-3] qt.qpa.plugin: Could not load the Qt platform plugin "xcb" in "" even though it was  
found.  
[rviz2-3] This application failed to start because no Qt platform plugin could be initialized.  
Reinstalling the application may fix this problem.  
[rviz2-3]  
[rviz2-3] Available platform plugins are: eglfs, linuxfb, minimal, minimalegl, offscreen, vnc, xcb.
```

-view.py launches driver too. Driver was already running in another terminal. Try again from desktop.

Couldn't find package. Terminal open long time. Not "sourced". Close and open another.

SUCCESS! Rviz opens and displays scan!!!!



https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ ros2 topic echo /scan
header:
  stamp:
    sec: 1628467791
    nanosec: 297564000
    frame_id: laser_frame
angle_min: -3.1415927410125732
angle_max: 3.1415927410125732
angle_increment: 0.026289477944374084
time_increment: 0.0002499998277053237
scan_time: 0.05974999815225601
range_min: 0.00999999776482582
range_max: 64.0
ranges:
- 0.0
- 1.871500015258789
- 1.7944999933242798
- 1.6722500324249268
- 1.707249990463257
- 1.7372499704360962
- 1.7762500047683716
- 1.80649995803833
- 0.0
- 2.0815000534057617
- 1.7584999799728394
- 1.9325000047683716
- 0.0
...
intensities:
- 0.0
- 1016.0
- 1016.0
- 1012.0
- 1012.0
- 1012.0
- 1016.0
- 0.0
- 1016.0
- 1016.0
- 1016.0
- 0.0
- 1008.0
- 1012.0
...
DETOUT to URDF_Tutorial.wpd
```

2022.09.11 NOTE THE DATE 9/11

Starting over from

https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver

ROS2 Humble already installed

Download or clone the YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK repository on GitHub.

<https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK>

Forked above repo to my repo.

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ git clone
https://github.com/JHPHELAN/YDLidar-SDK.git
Cloning into 'YDLidar-SDK'...
fatal: unable to access 'https://github.com/JHPHELAN/YDLidar-SDK.git/': Failed
to connect to github.com port 443 after 29 ms: Network is unreachable
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ ping github.com
PING github.com (140.82.114.3) 56(84) bytes of data.
From _gateway (10.0.0.1) icmp_seq=1 Destination Net Unreachable
From _gateway (10.0.0.1) icmp_seq=3 Destination Net Unreachable
```

Log into github from RPi desktop.

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ git clone
https://github.com/JHPHELAN/YDLidar-SDK.git
success
```

Build and Install - This step is required

https://github.com/JHPHELAN/YDLidar-SDK/blob/master/doc/howto/how_to_build_and_install.md

How to Build and Install

1. Install CMake
2. Build YDLidar-SDK
3. Run Samples
4. Build in VSCode

Install CMake

I think already installed

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ cmake --version
cmake version 3.22.1
```

if you want to use python API, you need to install python and
swig(3.0 or higher):

already done

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ cd YDLidar-SDK/build
bash: cd: YDLidar-SDK/build: No such file or directory
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ ls
ydlidar_script.txt
YDLidar_SDK.ws
YDLidar-SDK
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ cd YDLidar-SDK
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar-SDK$ ls
no /build
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar-SDK$ cd ..
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ cd YDLidar_SDK.ws/
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws$ ls
YDLidar-SDK
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws$ cd YDLidar-SDK/
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK$ ls
/build exists
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK$ cd build
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ cmake ..
...
CMake Warning (dev) at /usr/share/cmake-3.22/Modules/UseSWIG.cmake:775
(message):
  Policy CMP0078 is not set: UseSWIG generates standard target names. Run
  "cmake --help-policy CMP0078" for policy details. Use the cmake_policy
  command to set the policy and suppress this warning.

Call Stack (most recent call first):
  python/CMakeLists.txt:35 (swig_add_library)
This warning is for project developers. Use -Wno-dev to suppress it.

CMake Warning (dev) at /usr/share/cmake-3.22/Modules/UseSWIG.cmake:617
(message):
  Policy CMP0086 is not set: UseSWIG honors SWIG_MODULE_NAME via -module
  flag. Run "cmake --help-policy CMP0086" for policy details. Use the
  cmake_policy command to set the policy and suppress this warning.

Call Stack (most recent call first):
  /usr/share/cmake-3.22/Modules/UseSWIG.cmake:888 (SWIG_ADD_SOURCE_TO_MODULE)
  python/CMakeLists.txt:35 (swig_add_library)
This warning is for project developers. Use -Wno-dev to suppress it.

Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<string>", line 2, in <module>
ImportError: cannot import name 'sysconfig' from 'distutils'
(/usr/lib/python3.8/distutils/_init_.py)
CMake Error at python/CMakeLists.txt:54 (install):
  install TARGETS given no LIBRARY DESTINATION for module target "_ydlidar".

CMake Error at python/CMakeLists.txt:55 (install):
  install FILES given no DESTINATION!
```

```
CMake Warning (dev) at cmake/install_package.cmake:191 (install):
Policy CMP0062 is not set: Disallow install() of export() result. Run
"cmake --help-policy CMP0062" for policy details. Use the cmake_policy
command to set the policy and suppress this warning.
```

The file

```
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build/ydlidar_sdkTargets.cmake
```

was generated by the export() command. It should not be installed with the install() command. Use the install(EXPORT) mechanism instead. See the cmake-packages(7) manual for more.

```
Call Stack (most recent call first):
CMakeLists.txt:168 (install_package)
This warning is for project developers. Use -Wno-dev to suppress it.
```

```
-- 
+===== Resulting configuration for =====+
-- |                                         |
-- |----- PLATFORM -----|
-- | Host           : Linux5.15.0-1013-raspiaarch64
-- | Is the system big endian?   : No
-- | Word size (32/64 bit)    : 64
-- | CMake version        : 3.22.1
-- | CMake generator       : Unix Makefiles
-- | CMake build tool      : /usr/bin/gmake
-- | Compiler           : GNU
-- | Configuration        :
-- 
-- ----- OPTIONS -----
-- Build YDLidar-SDK as a shared library?  : No
-- Build Examples?                      : Yes
-- Build C Sharp API?                  : No
-- Build TEST?                         : Yes
-- 
-- ----- INSTALL -----
-- Install prefix                     : /usr/local
-- 
-- ----- WRAPPERS/BINDINGS -----
-- Python bindings (pyydlidar)  : Yes
--   - dep: Swig found?      : Yes [Version: 4.0.2]
--   - dep: PythonLibs found? : Yes [Version: 3.8.13]
-- 
-- Configuring incomplete, errors occurred!
See also
"/home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build/CMakeFiles/CMakeOutput.log".
```

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:/usr/lib/python3.8/distutils$ cat __init__.py
"""distutils
```

The main package for the Python Module Distribution Utilities. Normally used from a setup script as

```
from distutils.core import setup

setup (...)

"""
import sys

__version__ = sys.version[:sys.version.index(' ')]
```

Not sure how significant the errors are. We'll find out..!

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ make
make: *** No targets specified and no makefile found. Stop.
```

2022.09.11 contd

YDLIDAR SDK INSTALL

START OVER

Install ROS - *DONE*

Create a workspace - *Don't think necessary as git clone creates its own*

python3-pip already installed

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ pip -V
pip 22.2.2 from /home/ubuntu/.local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/pip (python
3.10)
```

python swig already installed

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ swig -version
SWIG Version 4.0.2
```

Compile & Install YDLidar SDK

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ git clone
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK.git
Cloning into 'YDLidar-SDK'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 761, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (287/287), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (158/158), done.
remote: Total 761 (delta 207), reused 186 (delta 128), pack-reused 474
Receiving objects: 100% (761/761), 11.27 MiB | 6.76 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (432/432), done.
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ ls
... YDLidar-SDK
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ cd YDLidar-SDK/
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar-SDK$ ls
cmake CMakeLists.txt core csharp doc Doxyfile LICENSE.txt python
README.md README.pdf samples setup.py src startup test
ydlidar_config.h.in
```

No /build directory

Advice elsewhere says to either create a build directory or use the /src directory. In either case "cmake .." indicates (with "..") to execute from the directory above. So it shouldn't matter. Will create the /build directory in case it looks for one.

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar-SDK$ mkdir build
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar-SDK$ ls
build CMakeLists.txt csharp Doxyfile      python      README.pdf
setup.py startup ydlidar_config.h.in
cmake core          doc      LICENSE.txt  README.md  samples
src    test
```

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar-SDK$ cd build
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ cmake ..
...
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<string>", line 2, in <module>
ImportError: cannot import name 'sysconfig' from 'distutils'
(/usr/lib/python3.8/distutils/_init_.py)
CMake Error at python/CMakeLists.txt:54 (install):
  install TARGETS given no LIBRARY DESTINATION for module target "_ydlidar".
CMake Error at python/CMakeLists.txt:55 (install):
  install FILES given no DESTINATION!
...
```

Examining CmakeLists.txt, I'm not finding the source of these errors.

Tried colcon build just to see. Similar errors.

GO BACK TO p3 successful install after creating YDLidar_SDK.ws directory and start over...

Exactly the same errors as no /build directory and same CMake errors as above. Posted to "Issues" on YDLidar github.

*Instead of git clone, try downloading instead....
No better.*

Sent email to Chaz / Roberto / David Taylor:

Chaz & Roberto & David

Toward adding LIDAR to the OSR as a step toward SLAM and autonomy. (Eventually want to do DepthCamera, but that's a MUCH more difficult problem.)

Previously (July last year) I was able to install YDLidar SDK and the ROS2 driver and have it work with ROS2, Rviz and even the Freedom Robotics dashboard (but forgot that).

Currently the cloned repo fails to create a /build directory and has some CMakeList.txt errors that I haven't been able to identify.

Per advice elsewhere I tried just creating the /build directory or running "cmake .." from the /src directory but the CMakeList.txt errors prevail.

Attached is my install experience file w/ the appropriate github links.

Can you figure out what's wrong with CMakeList.txt or whatever in the install procedure and correct it?

BTW I've learned that I can't reach github to clone anything unless I've logged into github from the rover via Chromium first. Otherwise git and even ping thinks it's not there!

It was particularly a pain when I had 2-factor authentication configured, but quit that!

Second issue.

Which way do you think is the best path toward OSR autonomy?

a) take the original OSR ROS2 code, add NAV2 and output to the current OSR remote control drive node.

b) take the Linorobot code and reconfigure the motor controls to the OSR 6 wheel drive, 4 wheel steering using the OSR code as a model.

The host/robot configuration of the Linorobot makes it more complicated, but might allow us to offload some work to the laptop which I have/can configure for Windows Linux Service.

I have a very primitive .urdf based on the Linorobot 4WD so it only has 4 wheels. See .xacro, attached. It's still a long way from the OSR configuration.

Roberto,

Can you go ahead and 3D print a prototype LIDAR/OSR adapter so I can play with it? Thanks!

RoboDoc.

Attached
YDLidar Experience 2022.09.11.pdf;
4WD_properties.urdf.xacro

2022.10.05

Delete ydlidar directories & start over.

Set up dependencies first

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ cmake --version
```

```
cmake version 3.22.1
```

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ sudo apt install python3 swig
```

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ sudo apt install python3-pip
```

<https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK>

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ git clone
```

```
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK.git
```

Success

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ cd YDLidar-SDK/build
```

```
-bash: cd: YDLidar-SDK/build: No such file or directory
```

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~$ cd YDLidar-SDK/
```

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar-SDK$ mkdir build
```

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar-SDK$ cd build
```

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ cmake ..
```

...

Traceback (most recent call last):

```
  File "<string>", line 2, in <module>
```

```
ImportError: cannot import name 'sysconfig' from 'distutils'
```

```
(/usr/lib/python3.8/distutils/_init_.py)
```

CMake Error at python/CMakeLists.txt:54 (install):

```
  install TARGETS given no LIBRARY DESTINATION for module target "_ydlidar".
```

CMake Error at python/CMakeLists.txt:55 (install):

```
  install FILES given no DESTINATION!
```

```
-- +====+  
-- | Resulting configuration for |  
-- +====+  
-- |_____ PLATFORM _____|  
-- Host : Linux5.15.0-1015-raspiaarch64  
-- Is the system big endian? : No  
-- Word size (32/64 bit) : 64  
-- CMake version : 3.22.1  
-- CMake generator : Unix Makefiles  
-- CMake build tool : /usr/bin/gmake  
-- Compiler : GNU  
-- Configuration :  
-- |_____ OPTIONS _____|  
-- Build YDLidar-SDK as a shared library? : No  
-- Build Examples? : Yes  
-- Build C Sharp API? : No  
-- Build TEST? : Yes  
-- |_____ INSTALL _____|  
-- Install prefix : /usr/local  
-- |_____ WRAPPERS/BINDINGS _____|  
-- Python bindings (pyydlidar) : Yes  
-- - dep: Swig found? : Yes [Version: 4.0.2]  
-- - dep: PythonLibs found? : Yes [Version: 3.8.13]  
-- Configuring incomplete, errors occurred!  
See also "/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/build/CMakeFiles/CMakeOutput.log".
```

```
ubuntu@LINOROBOT:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ make
```

```
make: *** No targets specified and no makefile found. Stop.
```

2022.10.27

From "YDLidar Experience.wpd" p. 3.

<https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK>

U22.04 JJ installed

ROS2 HH installed ok

Python3 is 3.10.4

cmake version 3.22.1

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ swig --version [NO use only 1 '-' ]
```

Command 'swig' not found, but can be installed with:

```
sudo apt install swig
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt install swig
```

...

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ swig -version
```

SWIG Version 4.0.2

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ pip3 --version
```

```
pip 22.0.2 from /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/pip (python 3.10)
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ mkdir -p YDLidar_SDK.ws
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cd YDLidar_SDK.ws
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws$ git clone
```

<https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK.git>

Cloning into 'YDLidar-SDK'...

remote: Enumerating objects: 781, done.

remote: Counting objects: 100% (307/307), done.

remote: Compressing objects: 100% (176/176), done.

remote: Total 781 (delta 223), reused 190 (delta 130), pack-reused 474

Receiving objects: 100% (781/781), 11.29 MiB | 9.28 MiB/s, done.

Resolving deltas: 100% (448/448), done.

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws$ cd YDLidar-SDK/build
```

Directions say to

```
cd YDLidar-SDK/build
```

but there IS NO /build anywhere in the YDLIDAR directory!

There IS a cmake directory. Let's try that:

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/cmake$ ls -w 1
```

cmake_uninstall.cmake.in

common

FindPackage.cmake.in

install_package.cmake

PackageConfig.cmake.in

PackageConfigVersion.cmake.in

PkgConfig.pc.in

script_show_final_summary.cmake

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/cmake$ cmake
```

Usage

```
cmake [options] <path-to-source>
```

```
cmake [options] <path-to-existing-build>
```

```
cmake [options] -S <path-to-source> -B <path-to-build>
```

Specify a source directory to (re-)generate a build system for it in the current working directory. Specify an existing build directory to re-generate its build system.

Run 'cmake --help' for more information.

Following prior experience and advice from elsewhere, simply CREATE the build directory and go:

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK$ mkdir build  
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK$ cd build  
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ cmake ..
```

IMPORTANT DETAIL! DON'T LEAVE OFF THE .. AFTER cmake!

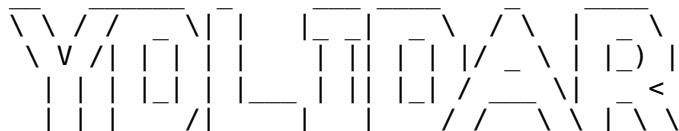
Lot of deprecated policy, project developer warnings, ignore.

```
--  
+===== Resulting configuration for =====+  
-- |  
-- |  
+===== PLATFORM =====+  
-- |  
-- | Host : Linux5.15.0-1017-raspiaarch64  
-- | Is the system big endian? : No  
-- | Word size (32/64 bit) : 64  
-- | CMake version : 3.22.1  
-- | CMake generator : Unix Makefiles  
-- | CMake build tool : /usr/bin/gmake  
-- | Compiler : GNU  
-- | Configuration :  
-- |  
-- |  
+===== OPTIONS =====+  
-- | Build YDLidar-SDK as a shared library? : No  
-- | Build Examples? : Yes  
-- | Build C Sharp API? : No  
-- | Build TEST? : Yes  
-- |  
+===== INSTALL =====+  
-- | Install prefix : /usr/local  
-- |  
+===== WRAPPERS/BINDINGS =====+  
-- | Python bindings (pyydlidar) : Yes  
-- | - dep: Swig found? : Yes [Version: 4.0.2]  
-- | - dep: PythonLibs found? : Yes [Version: 3.10.4]  
-- |  
-- | Configuring done  
-- | Generating done  
-- | Build files have been written to:  
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ make  
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK/build$ sudo make  
install  
[install successful]
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cd /usr/local/bin/  
ubuntu@AUDACITY:/usr/local/bin$ ./tri_test
```

Get needed data from **YDLIDAR X2 Datasheet.pdf**



```
0. ydlidar  
1. ydlidar1.2.4.3  
Please select the lidar port:1  
Baudrate:  
0. 115200  
1. 128000  
2. 153600  
3. 230400  
4. 460800  
5. 512000  
Please select the lidar baudrate:0  
Whether the Lidar is one-way communication[yes/no]:y  
YDLidar SDK initializing  
YDLidar SDK has been initialized  
[YDLIDAR]:SDK Version: 1.1.2  
LiDAR successfully connected  
[YDLIDAR]:Lidar running correctly ! The health status: good  
LiDAR init success, Elapsed time 633 ms  
Start to getting intensity flag  
lastPos 98 currPos 110 offset 12  
lastPos 989 currPos 1001 offset 12  
Auto set intensity 0  
End to getting intensity flag  
[CYdLidar] Successed to start scan mode, Elapsed time 1067 ms  
[YDLIDAR] Fixed Size: 720  
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3K  
[YDLIDAR] Fixed Size: 720  
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3K  
[YDLIDAR]:Single Fixed Size: 440  
[YDLIDAR]:Sample Rate: 3K  
[YDLIDAR INFO] Single Channel Current Sampling Rate: 3K  
[YDLIDAR INFO] Now YDLIDAR is scanning .....  
[YDLIDAR]: User version 0.0  
Scan received [438] points stamp [0x1722192221C3FE20]  
Scan received [440] points stamp [0x17221922284B6120]  
...
```

Continue from p. 8 of YDLidar Experience.wpd to install ROS nodes
When I try to run any of the

```
/usr/local/bin$ python3 -----.py
```

I get

```
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'ydlidar'
```

2022.10.29

*Continue on to install YDLIDAR ROS2 Driver
maybe ydlidar.py module will be in there?
From "YDLidar Experience.wpd" p.8 and
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver*

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ git clone https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver.git ydlidar_ros2_ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls -w 1
Desktop
Documents
Downloads
Music
Pictures
Public
ros2me
snap
Templates
Videos
ydlidar_ros2_ws
YDLidar_SDK.ws
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cd ydlidar_ros2_ws/
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ colcon build --symlink-install
```

On 10/30/2022 8:53 PM, James H Phelan wrote:

Re: [HBRobotics] YDLidar X2 problems - anybody experience with this?
RoboBuds,
Have a YDLidar X2.
Having some cmake warnings and not finding module 'ydlidar' when running python tests.
I won't overshare details with the whole group, but can with anyone interested.
Thanks!
RoboDoc

2022.11.01

Looking back through "YDLidar Experience.wpd"
It appears I didn't -
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_SDK.ws/YDLidar-SDK\$ pip install .
(This shouldn't be needed if SDK is installed)
Starting over by removing ydlidar directories and reinstalling.

2023.02.18

Starting from scratch after long absence:

<https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK> Github requires login first else won't find.

Fork and then Clone YDLidar-SDK's GitHub code

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ **git clone**

<https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK.git>

Cloning into 'YDLidar-SDK'...

remote: Enumerating objects: 830, done.

remote: Counting objects: 100% (78/78), done.

remote: Compressing objects: 100% (42/42), done.

remote: Total 830 (delta 46), reused 45 (delta 36), pack-reused 752

Receiving objects: 100% (830/830), 11.31 MiB | 6.00 MiB/s, done.

Resolving deltas: 100% (501/501), done.

Build and Install - This step is required

https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK/blob/master/doc/howto/how_to_build_and_install.md

1. Install Cmake

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ **cmake --version**

cmake version 3.22.1

Already installed

if you want to use python API, you need to install python and swig(3.0 or higher):

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ **sudo apt-get install python swig**

Reading package lists... Done

Building dependency tree... Done

Reading state information... Done

Package python is not available, but is referred to by another package.

This may mean that the package is missing, has been obsoleted, or
is only available from another source

However the following packages replace it:

python2-minimal python2 dh-python 2to3 python-is-python3

E: Package 'python' has no installation candidate

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ **sudo apt-get install python3 swig**

Reading package lists... Done

Building dependency tree... Done

Reading state information... Done

python3 is already the newest version (3.10.4-0ubuntu2).

python3 set to manually installed.

swig is already the newest version (4.0.2-1ubuntu1).

0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.

```
sudo apt-get install python-pip
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt-get install python3-pip
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
python3-pip is already the newest version (22.0.2+dfsg-1).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
```

Build YDLidar-SDK

```
git clone https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK.git
already done
```

```
cd YDLidar-SDK/build
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK$ ls -w 1
[NO build directory - have to create one per issues on github]
```

```
cmake
CMakeLists.txt
core
csharp
doc
Doxyfile
LICENSE.txt
python
README.md
README.pdf
samples
setup.py
src
startup
test
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK$ mkdir build
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK$ ls -w 1
```

```
build
cmake
CMakeLists.txt
core
csharp
doc
Doxyfile
LICENSE.txt
python
README.md
README.pdf
samples
setup.py
src
startup
test
ydlidar_config.h.in
```

```

ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK$ cd build
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ cmake ..
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ cmake .. [don't forget the ..]
Multiple deprecation and developer warnings, ignored.

-- | Resulting configuration for |
--+
--+-----+-----+
--|          PLATFORM          |
--+-----+-----+
--| Host           : Linux5.15.0-1017-raspiaarch64 |
--| Is the system big endian? : No |
--| Word size (32/64 bit)   : 64 |
--| CMake version       : 3.22.1 |
--| CMake generator     : Unix Makefiles |
--| CMake build tool    : /usr/bin/gmake |
--| Compiler          : GNU |
--| Configuration      : |
--+
--|          OPTIONS          |
--+-----+-----+
--| Build YDLidar-SDK as a shared library? : No |
--| Build Examples?           : Yes |
--| Build C Sharp API?        : No |
--| Build TEST?               : Yes |
--+
--|          INSTALL          |
--+-----+-----+
--| Install prefix           : /usr/local |
--+
--|          WRAPPERS/BINDINGS |
--+-----+-----+
--| Python bindings (pyydlidar) : Yes |
--| - dep: Swig found?         : Yes [Version: 4.0.2] |
--| - dep: PythonLibs found?   : Yes [Version: 3.10.4] |
--+
--| Configuring done |
--| Generating done |
--| Build files have been written to: /home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/build

```

```

make
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ make
multiple warning like:
In member function 'int ydlidar::core::base::Thread::join(long unsigned int)':
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK./core/base/thread.h:118:18: warning: format '%X'
expects argument of type 'unsigned int', but argument 2 has type '_size_t' {aka
'long unsigned int'} [-Wformat=]
  118 |         printf("0x%X thread has been canceled\n", this->_handle);
              ^~~~~~
              |           unsigned int
                                     |           _size_t {aka long
unsigned int}
              |           %lx

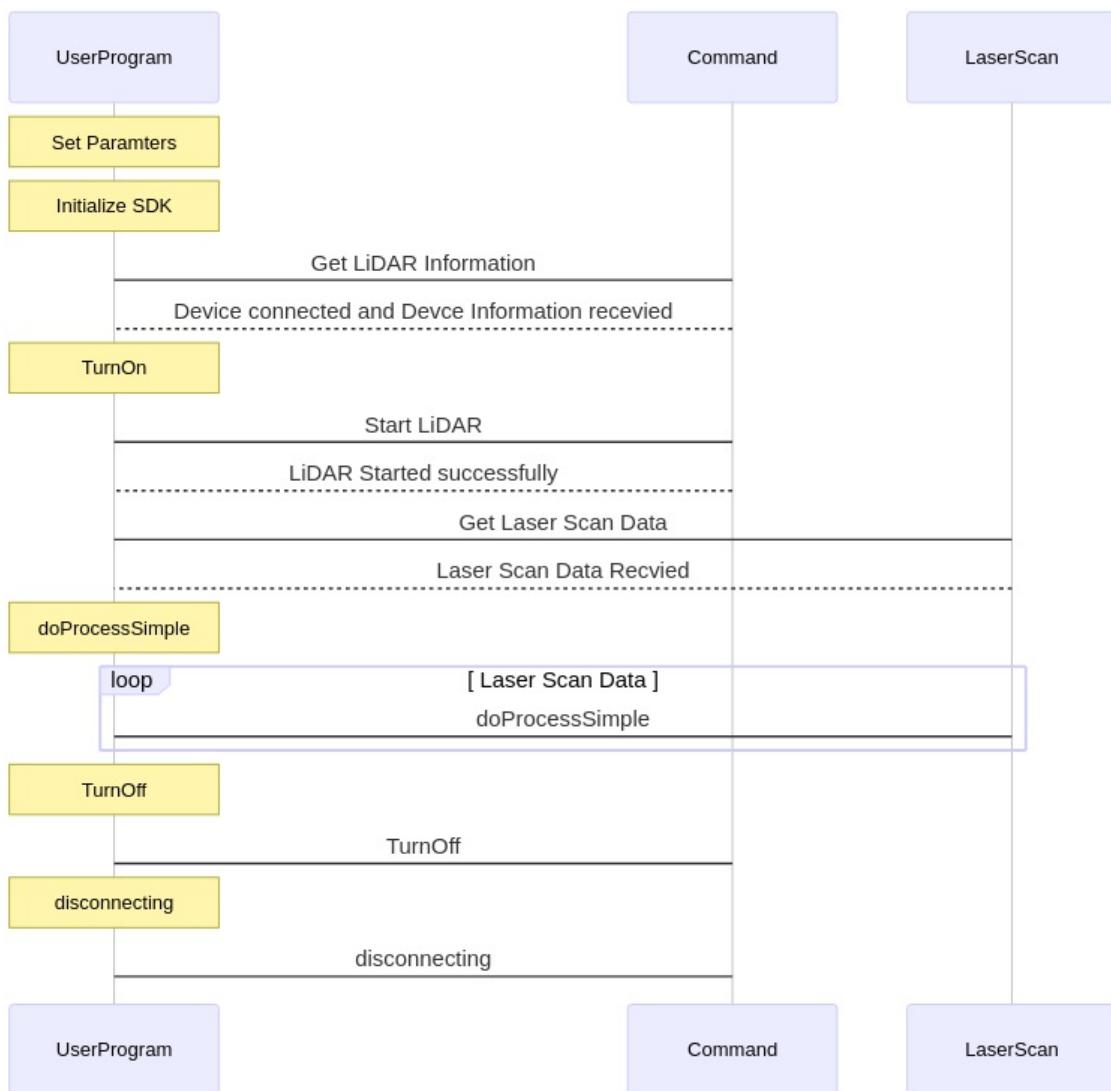
```

```
sudo make install
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ sudo make install
Consolidate compiler generated dependencies of target ydlidar_sdk
[ 46%] Built target ydlidar_sdk
Consolidate compiler generated dependencies of target et_test
[ 51%] Built target et_test
Consolidate compiler generated dependencies of target gs_test
[ 56%] Built target gs_test
Consolidate compiler generated dependencies of target sdm_test
[ 61%] Built target sdm_test
Consolidate compiler generated dependencies of target tmini_test
[ 66%] Built target tmini_test
Consolidate compiler generated dependencies of target tof_test
[ 71%] Built target tof_test
Consolidate compiler generated dependencies of target tri_and_gs_test
[ 76%] Built target tri_and_gs_test
Consolidate compiler generated dependencies of target tri_test
[ 82%] Built target tri_test
Consolidate compiler generated dependencies of target lidar_c_api_test
[ 87%] Built target lidar_c_api_test
[ 89%] Built target ydlidar_swig_compilation
Consolidate compiler generated dependencies of target _ydlidar
[ 94%] Built target _ydlidar
Consolidate compiler generated dependencies of target lidar_test
[100%] Built target lidar_test
Install the project...
-- Install configuration: ""
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/base/datatype.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/base/locker.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/base/thread.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/base/timer.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/base/typedef.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/base/utils.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/base/v8stdint.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/base/ydlidar.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/common/ChannelDevice.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/common/DriverInterface.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/common/ydlidar_datatype.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/common/ydlidar_def.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/common/ydlidar_help.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/common/ydlidar_protocol.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/math/angles.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/network/ActiveSocket.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/network/PassiveSocket.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/network/SimpleSocket.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/network/StatTimer.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/serial/common.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/serial/serial.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/serial/impl/unix/lock.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/serial/impl/unix/unix.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/serial/impl/unix/unix_serial.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/src/CYdLidar.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/src/ETLidarDriver.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/src/GS1LidarDriver.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/src/GS2LidarDriver.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/src/SDMLidarDriver.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/src/YDLidarDriver.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/src/ydlidar_sdk.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/src/filters/FilterInterface.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/src/filters/NoiseFilter.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/ydlidar_config.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/lib/libydlidar_sdk.a
-- Installing: /usr/local/lib/pkgconfig/YDLIDAR_SDK.pc
-- Installing: /usr/local/lib/cmake/ydlidar_sdk/ydlidar_sdkConfig.cmake
-- Installing: /usr/local/lib/cmake/ydlidar_sdk/ydlidar_sdkTargets.cmake
-- Installing: /usr/local/lib/cmake/ydlidar_sdk/ydlidar_sdkConfigVersion.cmake
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/FindYDLIDAR_SDK.cmake
-- Up-to-date: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK
-- Up-to-date: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/common
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/common/ydlidar_parse.cmake
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/common/ydlidar_base.cmake
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/PkgConfig.pc.in
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/script_show_final_summary.cmake
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/PackageConfigVersion.cmake.in
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/FindPackage.cmake.in
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/install_package.cmake
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/cmake_uninstall.cmake.in
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/PackageConfig.cmake.in
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/LICENSE.txt
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/README.md
-- Up-to-date: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc
-- Up-to-date: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/quickstart
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/quickstart/ydlidar_sdk_software_installation_guide.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/quickstart/README.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/SDK.pdf
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/YDLidar_SDK_Communication_Protocol.pdf
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/Diagram.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/YDLidar-SDK-Communication-Protocol.pdf
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/YDLIDAR_SDK_API_for_Developers.md
-- Up-to-date: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/images
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/images/FlowChart.png
```

```
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/images/sdk_architecture.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/images/frame_intensity.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/images/EAI.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/images/system_workflow.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/images/YDLidar.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/images/sequence.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/images/sdk_scanning.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/images/sdk_init.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/images/frame.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/images/communication_mechanism.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/images/angle_q2.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/images/YDLidar.jpg
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/YDLidar-SDK-Communication-Protocol.html
-- Up-to-date: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/FAQs
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/FAQs/Software_FAQs_cn.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/FAQs/Hardware_FAQs_cn.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/FAQs/Software_FAQs.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/FAQs/README.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/FAQs/General_FAQs_cn.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/FAQs/General_FAQs.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/FAQs/Hardware_FAQs.md
-- Up-to-date: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/tutorials
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/tutorials/writing_lidar_network_adapter_tutorial_c++.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/tutorials/writing_lidar_tutorial_c++.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/tutorials/examine_the_simple_lidar_tutorial.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/tutorials/writing_lidar_tutorial_python.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/tutorials/writing_lidar_tutorial_c.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/README.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/Dataset.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/Tutorials.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/YDLidar-SDK-Communication-Protocol.md
-- Up-to-date: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto
-- Up-to-date: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images/csharp_exception.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images/csharp_build.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images/csharp_library.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images/ttyUSB1.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images/csharp_running.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images/cpack.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images/ttyUSB0.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images/csharp_project.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images/sequence.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images/sdk_scanning.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images/sdk_init.png
-- Up-to-date: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images/vscode
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images/vscode/run_tasks.jpg
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images/vscode/tasks.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/images/ydlidar_lidar_monitor.png
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/how_to_create_a_udev_rules.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/how_to_generate_vs_project_by_cmake.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/how_to_build_and_install.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/README.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/how_to_create_a_pull.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/how_to_create_a_csharp_project.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/how_to_build_and_debug_using_vscode.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/howto/how_to_solve_slow_pull_from_cn.md
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/YDLIDAR_SDK/doc/startup/initenv.sh
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/et_test
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/gs_test
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/sdm_test
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/tmini_test
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/tof_test
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/tri_and_gs_test
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/tri_test
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/lidar_c_api_test
-- Installing: /usr/local/lib/python3/dist-packages/_ydlidar.so
-- Installing: /usr/local/lib/python3/dist-packages/ydlidar.py
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/etlidar_test.py
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/plot_tof_test.py
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/plot_ydlidar_test.py
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/test.py
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/tof_test.py
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/ydlidar_test.py
```

Run YDLidar SDK Sample

Three samples are provided in samples, which demonstrate how to configure YDLidar LiDAR units and receive the laser scan data when directly connecting YDLidar SDK to LiDAR units or by using a YDLidar Adapter board, respectively. The sequence diagram is shown as below:

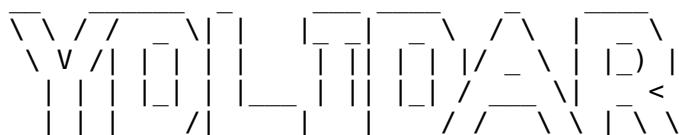


For Ubuntu 18.04/16.04/14.04 LTS, run the tri_test if connect with the Triangle LiDAR unit(s) or TOF LiDAR unit(s):

Per the data sheet, the X2 is a **triangulation** LiDAR.

`./tri_test`

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ./tri_test
```



0. ydlidar

1. ydlidar1.1

Please select the lidar port:

Ah, not sure here. Try 0. If fails, then 1.

Please select the lidar port:**0** [should be 1]

[Previously, the correct answer was 1]

Baudrate:

0. 115200

1. 128000

2. 153600

3. 230400

4. 460800

5. 512000

Please select the lidar baudrate:

Please select the lidar baudrate:**0**

[according to docs above. In practice, they ALL seem to work]

Whether the Lidar is one-way communication[yes/no]:

Whether the Lidar is one-way communication[yes/no]: **yes** [“]

[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing

[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized

[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.4

[YDLIDAR] Error, cannot bind to the specified serial port[/dev/ttyS0] and baudrate[115200]

[YDLIDAR] Error initializing YDLIDAR check Comms.

Fail to initialize Unknown error

Go back to port 1

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ./tri test
```

The diagram features a series of overlapping dashed rectangles and lines. It starts with a large rectangle on the left, followed by a smaller one nested within it. To the right, there's a vertical column of rectangles of varying widths. A horizontal line intersects these rectangles. Below this, another set of rectangles is arranged in a staggered pattern. The entire structure is composed of black dashed lines on a white background.

0. ydlidar
1. ydlidar1.1

Please select the lidar port:**1**

Please select the lidar baudrate:1

Whether the Lidar is one-way communication[yes/no]:**yes**

[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing

[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized

[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.4

[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected

[YDLIDAR]:Lidar running correctly ! The health status: good

[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 635 ms

Segmentation fault (core dumped)

Python Run

```
cd python/examples
```

Console

python tof test.py

If it's a drawing

pip install numpy

pip install numpy
pip install matplotlib

Remember I have python3, not just python.

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ cd python/examples
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build/python/examples$ ls -w 1
```

CMakeFiles

cmake install.cmake

CTestTestfile.cmake

Makefile

No examples in this directory [but there was 'samples' in /build]

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build/samples$ ls -w 1
```

CMakeFiles

`cmake_install.cmake`

Makefile

No examples here, either.

Look in /build:

```

ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ls -w 1
CMakeCache.txt
CMakeFiles
cmake_install.cmake
cmake_uninstall.cmake
compile_commands.json
core
CPackConfig.cmake
CPackSourceConfig.cmake
CTestTestfile.cmake
et_test
FindYDLIDAR_SDK.cmake
gs_test
install_manifest.txt
libydlidar_sdk.a
lidar_c_api_test
Makefile
python
samples
sdm_test
src
test
tmini_test
tof_test
tri_and_gs_test
tri_test
ydlidar_config.h
ydlidar_sdkConfig.cmake
ydlidar_sdkConfigVersion.cmake
YDLIDAR_SDK.pc
ydlidar_sdkTargets.cmake

```

```

ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ cd test
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build/test$ ls
CMakeFiles  cmake_install.cmake  CTestTestfile.cmake  lidar_test  Makefile
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build/test$ ./lidar_test
[=====] Running 6 tests from 1 test suite.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 6 tests from LidarTest
[ RUN    ] LidarTest.SystemSignal
[ OK     ] LidarTest.SystemSignal (0 ms)
[ RUN    ] LidarTest.SerialPort
[ OK     ] LidarTest.SerialPort (0 ms)
[ RUN    ] LidarTest.SerialBaudrate
[ OK     ] LidarTest.SerialBaudrate (0 ms)
[ RUN    ] LidarTest.SingleChannel
[ OK     ] LidarTest.SingleChannel (0 ms)
[ RUN    ] LidarTest.ScanFrequency
[ OK     ] LidarTest.ScanFrequency (0 ms)
[ RUN    ] LidarTest.TurnOn
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.4
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected
Error, cannot retrieve YDLidar health code: ffffffff
[YDLIDAR INFO] Fail to get device information          [that's because it's one-way communication only]
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 2674 ms
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/test/lidar_test.cpp:63: Failure
Expected equality of these values:
  version.soft_major != 0
    Which is: false
    true
Segmentation fault (core dumped)

```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ./et_test
This is for LIDAR at an IP address, which this isn't
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ./gs_test
[0] ydlidar /dev/ttyS0
[1] ydlidar1.1 /dev/ttyUSB0
Please select the lidar port:1 [this is USB not tty enabled]
Baudrate:
0. 921600 [Only choice here tho supposedly 115200]
Please select the lidar baudrate:0
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.4
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected
[YDLIDAR]:Lidar running correctly ! The health status: good
[YDLIDAR INFO] Fail to get device information
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 5132 ms
[YDLIDAR] Failed to start scan mode: ffffffff
Fail to turn on Unknown error
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ./lidar_c_api_test
port: /dev/ttyS0
port: /dev/ttyUSB0
baudrate: 512000
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.4
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected
Error, cannot retrieve YDLidar health code: ffffffff
[YDLIDAR INFO] Fail to get device information
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 2675 ms
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ./tmini_test
0. ydlidar
1. ydlidar1.1
Please select the lidar port:1
Baudrate:
0. 115200
1. 128000
2. 153600
3. 230400
4. 460800
5. 512000
Please select the lidar baudrate:0
Whether the Lidar is one-way communication[yes/no]:yes
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.4
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected
[YDLIDAR]:Lidar running correctly ! The health status: good
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 636 ms
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ./tof_test
0. ydlidar
1. ydlidar1.1
Please select the lidar port:1
Baudrate:
0. 115200
1. 230400
2. 460800
3. 512000
Please select the lidar baudrate:3
Whether the Lidar is one-way communication[yes/no]:yes
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.4
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected
[YDLIDAR]:Lidar running correctly ! The health status: good
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 635 ms
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ./tri_and_gs_test
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.4
send: A5A5A5A500640000
send: 64
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected
send: A5A5A5A500640000
send: 64
[YDLIDAR]:Lidar running correctly ! The health status: good
send: A5A5A5A500620000
send: 62
[YDLIDAR INFO] Fail to get device information
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 5124 ms
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.4
[YDLIDAR] Error, cannot bind to the specified serial port[/dev/ttyUSB1] and
baudrate[115200]
[YDLIDAR] Error initializing YDLIDAR check Comms.
Fail to initialize Unknown error
send: A5A5A5A500640000
send: 64
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ./tri_test
0. ylidar
1. ylidar1.1
Please select the lidar port:1
Baudrate:
0. 115200
1. 128000
2. 153600
3. 230400
4. 460800
5. 512000
Please select the lidar baudrate:5
Whether the Lidar is one-way communication[yes/no]:yes
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.4
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected
[YDLIDAR]:Lidar running correctly ! The health status: good
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 635 ms
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
```

PYTHON EXAMPLES

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK$ sudo find . -name plot_tof_test.py
./python/examples/plot_tof_test.py
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK$ cd python
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/python$ ls
CMakeLists.txt  examples  numpy.i  test  ylidar_sdk.i
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/python$ cd examples
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ ls
CMakeLists.txt  etlidar_test.py  plot_tof_test.py  plot_ylidar_test.py
test.py  tof_test.py  ylidar_test.py
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3
etlidar_test.py
YDLidar SDK initializing
YDLidar SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR]:SDK Version: 1.1.2
[CYdLidar] Error, cannot bind to the specified IP Address[192.168.1.11]
[CYdLidar::initialize] Error initializing YDLIDAR check Comms.
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3
plot_tof_test.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/plot_tof_test.py", line 14, in
<module>
    fig.canvas.set_window_title('YDLidar LIDAR Monitor')
AttributeError: 'FigureCanvasAgg' object has no attribute 'set_window_title'
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3
plot_ydlidar_test.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/plot_ydlidar_test.py", line
14, in <module>
    fig.canvas.set_window_title('YDLidar LIDAR Monitor')
AttributeError: 'FigureCanvasAgg' object has no attribute 'set_window_title'

Google: "matplotlib fig.canvas.set_window_title"
https://matplotlib.org/stable/api/prev\_api\_changes/api\_changes\_3.6.0.html
FigureCanvas.get_window_title() and FigureCanvas.set_window_title(); use
FigureManagerBase.get_window_title or FigureManagerBase.set_window_title if
using pyplot, or use GUI-specific methods if embedding.
```

Used nano to comment out offending statement w/ successful run but
no plot.

Now to ROS2

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt update
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt upgrade
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt autoremove
REBOOT
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ echo $ROS_DISTRO
humble
ROS2 already installed
```

YDLIDAR ROS2 Driver
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver

git clone should create its own ros2_ws

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ git clone
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar\_ros2\_driver.git
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls
Desktop  Documents  Downloads  Music  Pictures  Public  ros2me  snap  Templates
Videos   ydlidar_ros2_driver  YDLidar-SDK
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cd ydlidar_ros2_driver
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver$ colcon build
--symlink-install
LOTS OF ERRORS...see samples below
gmake[1]: *** [CMakeFiles/Makefile2:139: CMakeFiles/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.dir/all] Error 2
gmake[1]: *** Waiting for unfinished jobs....
gmake: *** [Makefile:146: all] Error 2
...
Failed  <<< ydlidar_ros2_driver [2min 1s, exited with code 2]

Summary: 0 packages finished [2min 3s]
1 package failed: ydlidar_ros2_driver
1 package had stderr output: ydlidar_ros2_driver
```

```

Starting >>> ydlidar_ros2_driver
--- stderr: ydlidar_ros2_driver
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp: In function 'int main(int, char**)':
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26: error: no matching function for call to
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [5])'
 44 |     node->declare_parameter("port");
|     ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterT&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 421 |     declare_parameter(
|     ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1
provided
 44 |     node->declare_parameter("port");
|     ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 434 |     declare_parameter(
|     ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26: note:   couldn't deduce template parameter
'ParameterT'
 44 |     node->declare_parameter("port");
|     ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 366 |     declare_parameter(
|     ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 391 |     declare_parameter(
|     ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:51:26: error: no matching function for call to
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [13])'
 51 |     node->declare_parameter("ignore_array");
|     ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterT&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 421 |     declare_parameter(
|     ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:51:26: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1
provided
 51 |     node->declare_parameter("ignore_array");
|     ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 434 |     declare_parameter(
|     ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:51:26: note:   couldn't deduce template parameter
'ParameterT'
 51 |     node->declare_parameter("ignore_array");
|     ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 366 |     declare_parameter(
|     ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 391 |     declare_parameter(
|     ~~~~~

```

etc.

2023.02.19

Will try this proposed answer:

https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver/issues/21

stating over:

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ rm -rf ydlidar_ros2_ws/
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ mkdir ydlidar_ros2_ws
```

The clone from

https://github.com/lghrainbow/ydlidar_ros2_driver/tree/humble-devel

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cd ydlidar_ros2_ws/
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ git clone
```

https://github.com/lghrainbow/ydlidar_ros2_driver.git

Cloning into 'ydlidar_ros2_driver'...

remote: Enumerating objects: 47, done.

remote: Counting objects: 100% (22/22), done.

remote: Compressing objects: 100% (13/13), done.

remote: Total 47 (delta 13), reused 9 (delta 9), pack-reused 25

Receiving objects: 100% (47/47), 807.53 KiB | 5.28 MiB/s, done.

Resolving deltas: 100% (14/14), done.

In above Issues:

In my environment, this repository gives the following errors:

```
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] terminate called after throwing an instance of
'rclcpp::exceptions::UninitializedStaticallyTypedParameterException'
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] what(): Statically typed parameter 'fixed_resolution' must be
initialized.
[static_transform_publisher-2] [INFO] [1666711686.062313321] [static_tf_pub_laser]: Spinning until
stopped - publishing transform
```

I had to change "resolution_fixed: true" to "fixed_resolution: true" in params/ydlidar.yaml and then the @lghrainbow humble updates worked for me

So:

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params$ nano
ydlidar.yaml
```

and made the change. [fingers crossed]

...and try again -

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ colcon build --symlink-install
```

```
Starting >>> ydlidar_ros2_driver
[Processing: ydlidar_ros2_driver]
--- stderr: ydlidar_ros2_driver
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp: In function 'int main(int, char**)':
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26: error: no matching function for call to
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [5])'
 44 |     node->declare_parameter("port");
   | ~~~~~^~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterT&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 421 |     declare_parameter(
   | ^~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1
provided
 44 |     node->declare_parameter("port");
   | ~~~~~^~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 434 |     declare_parameter(
   | ^~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26: note:   couldn't deduce template parameter
```

```

'ParameterT'
44 |   node->declare_parameter("port");
| ~~~~~^
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const rclcpp::ParameterValue&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
  366 |   declare_parameter(
| ~~~~~^
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
  391 |   declare_parameter(
| ~~~~~^
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
...essentially the same errors as before.

```

Call for help:

To: hbrobotics@googlegroups.com

Dear Team of RoboNuts:

I'm trying to get my YDLidar X2 to work on my Raspberry Pi 4 4GB, Ubuntu 22.04 Jammy, ROS2 Humble Installed, apparently successfully

<https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK>

But when I install

https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver

and run colcon build --symlink-install

I get a bunch of 'declare_parameter' errors such as

```

/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp: In function 'int
main(int, char**)':
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26: error: no
matching function for call to 'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [5])'
  44 |   node->declare_parameter("port");
| ~~~~~^
In file included from
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:

```

Following an Issues suggestion

https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver/issues/21

I tried a different repo

https://github.com/lghrainbow/ydlidar_ros2_driver/tree/humble-devel

but get the same errors.

A suggested 'workaround' advises:

Added ", optvalue", ", f_optvalue", ", b_optvalue" as appropriate for each declare_parameter() to get it to properly compile.

but I have no idea which is "appropriate" or how to properly add it. It seems there are already some optvalue's in there. I'm not much of a C++ programmer.

Any guidance appreciated!

RoboDoc

2023.02.20

To: hbrobotics@googlegroups.com
From: Sergei Grichine <vitalbytes@gmail.com>

The YDLidar X2 looks very much like the LD14 I am using.

Maybe the LD14 driver will work just fine, and it is very easy to try:

=====

LiDAR LD14 (on /dev/ttyUSB0)

https://www.waveshare.com/wiki/Triangulation_LiDAR_LD14 (wrong wiring diagram there)

<https://www.ldrobot.com/editor/file/20220426/1650961789237754.pdf>
https://github.com/ldrobotSensorTeam/ldlidar_sl_ros2 (click on white to translate to English)

```
cd ~
mkdir -p ~/ldlidar_ros2_ws/src
cd ~/ldlidar_ros2_ws/src
git clone https://github.com/ldrobotSensorTeam/ldlidar_sl_ros2.git
cd ~/ldlidar_ros2_ws
colcon build
```

```
source ~/ldlidar_ros2_ws/install/setup.bash
ros2 launch ldlidar_sl_ros2 ld14.launch.py
```

```
source ~/ldlidar_ros2_ws/install/setup.bash
ros2 launch ldlidar_sl_ros2 viewer_ld14.launch.py
```

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ **lsusb**

```
Bus 003 Device 001: ID 1d6b:0002 Linux Foundation 2.0 root hub
Bus 002 Device 001: ID 1d6b:0003 Linux Foundation 3.0 root hub
Bus 001 Device 004: ID 413c:3200 Dell Computer Corp. Mouse
Bus 001 Device 005: ID 413c:2105 Dell Computer Corp. Model L100 Keyboard
Bus 001 Device 006: ID 10c4:ea60 Silicon Labs CP210x UART Bridge
Bus 001 Device 002: ID 2109:3431 VIA Labs, Inc. Hub
Bus 001 Device 001: ID 1d6b:0002 Linux Foundation 2.0 root hub
```

highlighted device disappears when LIDAR unplugged

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ **ls /dev/ttyUSB***

```
/dev/ttyUSB0
```

Get rid of failed install

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ **rm -rf ydlidar_ros2_ws/**

0. Get the ROS2 function package of the radar

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ mkdir -p ldlidar_ros2_ws/src
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cd ldlidar_ros2_ws/
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/ldlidar_ros2_ws$ git clone
https://github.com/ldrobotSensorTeam/ldlidar_sl_ros2.git
Cloning into 'ldlidar_sl_ros2'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 167, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (167/167), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (91/91), done.
remote: Total 167 (delta 80), reused 140 (delta 53), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (167/167), 57.81 KiB | 1.48 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (80/80), done.
```

1. System Settings

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/ldlidar_ros2_ws$ sudo chmod 777 /dev/ttyUSB0
```

The third step is to modify the value launch/in the lanuch file corresponding to the radar product model in the directory port_name, taking ld14.launch.py as an example, as shown below.

I'm confused by this. Mistranslation from Chinese? I think they mean the value port_name in the launch/ directory. (If it's different than ttyUSB0?) Here goes nothing...!

2. Compilation method

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/ldlidar_ros2_ws$ colcon build --symlink-install
Starting >>> ldlidar_sl_ros2
[Processing: ldlidar_sl_ros2]
Finished <<< ldlidar_sl_ros2 [51.3s]
Summary: 1 package finished [52.5s]
Hm! No errors!
```

3. Operation method

3.1. Set the function package environment variable

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/ldlidar_ros2_ws$ source install/local_setup.bash
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/ldlidar_ros2_ws$ echo "source
~/ldlidar_ros2_ws/install/local_setup.bash" >> ~/.bashrc
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/ldlidar_ros2_ws$ source ~/.bashrc
```

3.2. Start the lidar node

Start the ld14 lidar node:

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/ldlidar_ros2_ws$ ros2 launch ldlidar_sl_ros2  
ld14.launch.py
```

```
[INFO] [launch]: All log files can be found below /home/ubuntu/.ros/log/2023-02-20-10-45-58-303965-ubuntu-3767  
[INFO] [launch]: Default logging verbosity is set to INFO  
[INFO] [ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1]: process started with pid [3768]  
[INFO] [static_transform_publisher-2]: process started with pid [3770]  
[static_transform_publisher-2] [WARN] [1676911559.205325614] []: Old-style arguments are deprecated; see --help for new-style  
arguments  
[ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1] [INFO] [1676911559.366004216] [ldlidar_publisher_ld14]: LDLiDAR SDK Pack Version is:3.0.3  
[ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1] [INFO] [1676911559.366560597] [ldlidar_publisher_ld14]: ROS2 param input:  
[ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1] [INFO] [1676911559.366685503] [ldlidar_publisher_ld14]: <laser_scan_topic_name>: scan  
[ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1] [INFO] [1676911559.366776761] [ldlidar_publisher_ld14]: <point_cloud_2d_topic_name>: pointcloud2d  
[ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1] [INFO] [1676911559.366860760] [ldlidar_publisher_ld14]: <frame_id>: base_laser  
[ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1] [INFO] [1676911559.367058146] [ldlidar_publisher_ld14]: <port_name>: /dev/ttyUSB0  
[ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1] [INFO] [1676911559.367161774] [ldlidar_publisher_ld14]: <serial_baudrate>: 115200  
[ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1] [INFO] [1676911559.367250403] [ldlidar_publisher_ld14]: <laser_scan_dir>: Counterclockwise  
[ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1] [INFO] [1676911559.367335383] [ldlidar_publisher_ld14]: <enable_angle_crop_func>: false  
[ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1] [INFO] [1676911559.367418308] [ldlidar_publisher_ld14]: <angle_crop_min>: 135.000000  
[ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1] [INFO] [1676911559.367584842] [ldlidar_publisher_ld14]: <angle_crop_max>: 225.000000  
[ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1] [INFO] [1676911559.383056533] [ldlidar_publisher_ld14]: ldlidar node start is success  
[static_transform_publisher-2] [INFO] [1676911559.401164095] [base_link_to_base_laser_ld14]: Spinning until stopped - publishing  
transform  
[static_transform_publisher-2] translation: ('0.000000', '0.000000', '0.180000')  
[static_transform_publisher-2] rotation: ('0.000000', '0.000000', '0.000000', '1.000000')  
[static_transform_publisher-2] from 'base_link' to 'base_laser'  
[ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1] [ERROR] [1676911562.884187114] [ldlidar_publisher_ld14]: ldlidar communication is abnormal.  
[ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1] [LDS][INFO][1676911559.382431097][Actual BaudRate reported:115200]  
[ERROR] [ldlidar_sl_ros2_node-1]: process has died [pid 3768, exit code 1, cmd  
'/home/ubuntu/ldlidar_ros2_ws/install/ldlidar_sl_ros2/lib/ldlidar_sl_ros2/ldlidar_sl_ros2_node  
--ros-args -r __node:=ldlidar_publisher_ld14  
--params-file /tmp/launch_params_qgvbjeyc  
--params-file /tmp/launch_params_8mhilcce  
--params-file /tmp/launch_params_sq61en_2  
--params-file /tmp/launch_params_nuko3zr0  
--params-file /tmp/launch_params_ay3ia8qc  
--params-file /tmp/launch_params_d1pgtbs7  
--params-file /tmp/launch_params_y0lj3bna  
--params-file /tmp/launch_params_nmo9jy43  
--params-file /tmp/launch_params_4tzwyrrw  
--params-file /tmp/launch_params_nsrf5kr0'].  
^C
```

```
[WARNING] [launch]: user interrupted with ctrl-c (SIGINT)  
[static_transform_publisher-2] [INFO] [1676912219.122440696] [rclicpp]: signal_handler(signum=2)  
[INFO] [static_transform_publisher-2]: process has finished cleanly [pid 3770]
```

Do this from CONSOLE to display Rviz2:

Start ld14 lidar node and display laser data on Rviz2:

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/ldlidar_ros2_ws$ ros2 launch ldlidar_sl_ros2
viewer_ld14.launch.py
[INFO] [launch]: All log files can be found below
/home/ubuntu/.ros/log/2023-02-20-11-04-44-889110-ubuntu-4796
[INFO] [launch]: Default logging verbosity is set to INFO
[ERROR] [launch]: Caught exception in launch (see debug for traceback): "package 'rviz2' not found,
searching: ['/home/ubuntu/ldlidar_ros2_ws/install/ldlidar_sl_ros2', '/opt/ros/humble']"
```

I thought rviz2 was installed!?

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ros2 run rviz2 rviz2
Package 'rviz2' not found
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo find / -name rviz2
/home/ubuntu/ldlidar_ros2_ws/install/ldlidar_sl_ros2/share/ldlidar_sl_ros2/rviz2
/home/ubuntu/ldlidar_ros2_ws/ldlidar_sl_ros2/rviz2
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt install ros-humble-rviz2
```

```
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
Some packages could not be installed. This may mean that you have
requested an impossible situation or if you are using the unstable
distribution that some required packages have not yet been created
or been moved out of Incoming.
The following information may help to resolve the situation:

The following packages have unmet dependencies:
 qtbase5-dev : Depends: libqt5core5a (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but 5.15.3+dfsg-2ubuntu0.1 is to be installed
               Depends: libqt5dbus5 (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but 5.15.3+dfsg-2ubuntu0.1 is to be installed
               Depends: libqt5gui5 (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but 5.15.3+dfsg-2ubuntu0.1 is to be installed
               Depends: libqt5network5 (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but 5.15.3+dfsg-2ubuntu0.1 is to be installed
               Depends: libqt5widgets5 (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but 5.15.3+dfsg-2ubuntu0.1 is to be installed
               Recommends: libqt5opengl5-dev (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but it is not going to be installed
E: Unable to correct problems, you have held broken packages.
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt update
...All packages are up to date.
```

Reinstall ROS2 Humble this time *desktop*

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ locale
locale settings confirmed en_US.UTF-8
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt install software-properties-common
software-properties-common is already the newest version (0.99.22.3).
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo add-apt-repository universe
...Reading package lists... Done
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt update && sudo apt install curl
...All packages are up to date.
...curl is already the newest version (7.81.0-1ubuntu1.7).
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ echo "deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture)
signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/ros-archive-keyring.gpg]
http://packages.ros.org/ros2/ubuntu $(. /etc/os-release && echo
$UBUNTU_CODENAME) main" | sudo tee
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/ros2.list > /dev/null
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt install ros-humble-desktop  
(Probably could have just started here)
```

```
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree... Done  
Reading state information... Done  
Some packages could not be installed. This may mean that you have  
requested an impossible situation or if you are using the unstable  
distribution that some required packages have not yet been created  
or been moved out of Incoming.  
The following information may help to resolve the situation:  
  
The following packages have unmet dependencies:  
libjson-c-dev : Depends: libjson-c5 (= 0.15-2build4) but 0.15-3-ubuntu1.22.04.1 is to be installed  
libsdl2-dev : Depends: libsdl2-2.0-0 (= 2.0.20+dfsg-2build1) but 2.0.20+dfsg-2ubuntu1.22.04.1 is to be installed  
Depends: libudev-dev but it is not going to be installed  
libusb-1.0-0-dev : Depends: libusb-1.0-0 (= 2:1.0.25-ubuntu1) but 2:1.0.25-ubuntu2 is to be installed  
Recommends: libusb-1.0-doc but it is not going to be installed  
qtbase5-dev : Depends: libqt5core5a (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but 5.15.3+dfsg-2ubuntu0.1 is to be installed  
Depends: libqt5dbus5 (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but 5.15.3+dfsg-2ubuntu0.1 is to be installed  
Depends: libqt5gui5 (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but 5.15.3+dfsg-2ubuntu0.1 is to be installed  
Depends: libqt5network5 (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but 5.15.3+dfsg-2ubuntu0.1 is to be installed  
Depends: libqt5widgets5 (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but 5.15.3+dfsg-2ubuntu0.1 is to be installed  
E: Unable to correct problems, you have held broken packages.
```

Not this again!

Try building from source:

```
echo "deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture)  
signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/ros-archive-keyring.gpg]  
http://packages.ros.org/ros2/ubuntu $(. /etc/os-release && echo  
$UBUNTU_CODENAME) main" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/ros2.list >  
/dev/null
```

```
sudo apt update && sudo apt install -y |  
python3-flake8-docstrings |  
python3-pip |  
python3-pytest-cov |  
ros-dev-tools
```

```
sudo apt install -y |  
python3-flake8-blind-except |  
python3-flake8-builtins |  
python3-flake8-class-newline |  
python3-flake8-comprehensions |  
python3-flake8-deprecated |  
python3-flake8-import-order |  
python3-flake8-quotes |  
python3-pytest-repeat |  
python3-pytest-rerunfailures
```

```
mkdir -p ~/ros2_humble/src  
cd ~/ros2_humble  
vcs import --input  
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ros2/ros2/humble/ros2.repos src
```

```
sudo apt upgrade
```

```
sudo rosdep init  
rosdep update  
rosdep install --from-paths src --ignore-src -y --skip-keys "fastcdr  
rti-connext-dds-6.0.1 urdfdom_headers"
```

```
executing command [sudo -H apt-get install -y qtbase5-dev]
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
Some packages could not be installed. This may mean that you have
requested an impossible situation or if you are using the unstable
distribution that some required packages have not yet been created
or been moved out of Incoming.
The following information may help to resolve the situation:

The following packages have unmet dependencies:
qtbase5-dev : Depends: libqt5core5a (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but 5.15.3+dfsg-2ubuntu0.1 is to be
installed
              Depends: libqt5dbus5 (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but 5.15.3+dfsg-2ubuntu0.1 is to be installed
              Depends: libqt5gui5 (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but 5.15.3+dfsg-2ubuntu0.1 is to be installed
              Depends: libqt5network5 (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but 5.15.3+dfsg-2ubuntu0.1 is to be
installed
              Depends: libqt5widgets5 (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but 5.15.3+dfsg-2ubuntu0.1 is to be
installed
              Recommends: libqt5opengl5-dev (= 5.15.3+dfsg-2) but it is not going to be installed
E: Unable to correct problems, you have held broken packages.
ERROR: the following rosdeps failed to install
apt: command [sudo -H apt-get install -y qtbase5-dev] failed
```

Based on search of libqt5opengl5-dev:

<https://launchpad.net/ubuntu/+search?text=libqt5opengl5-dev>

ubuntu@ubuntu:~/ros2_humble\$ sudo apt install
qtbase-opensource-src

E: Unable to locate package qtbase-opensource-src

<https://answers.ros.org/question/402781/ros-humble-ubuntu-2204-apt-install-issue/>

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ sudo apt install aptitude

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ sudo aptitude install ros-humble-desktop

FAILED

reinstalled ROS2 humble using ros2me
but it just installs base, not desktop.

Rviz2 not available for Humble, apparently.

Bug reports suggest updates in Ubuntu are messing things up.

Try starting over from blank SD card.

2020.03.17

3/16/2023, 10:02 PM
From slowrunner <notifications@github.com>
To YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver
<ydlidar_ros2_driver@noreply.github.com>
Cc RoboDoc <jhphelan@hal-pc.org> Comment <comment@noreply.github.com>
Reply to YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver
<reply+AI0K5I5ZLN3WQX0EUFYM6I0CEEMOPEVBNHHFJGR5SY@reply.github.com>
Subject Re: [YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver] Build Error in ROS2 Humble: no
matching function - rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [5])
(Issue #21)

This is my version that compiles under ROS2 Humble / Ubuntu 22.04 Jammy / Python 3.10.6

https://github.com/slowrunner/ROS2-GoPiGo3/blob/main/ros2ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp.mine

The above ends up not working, but see below for parts that do

Start from YDLIDAR github: <https://github.com/YDLIDAR>

Go to YDLidar-SDK: <https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK>

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt update
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt upgrade -y
YDLidar SDK requires CMake 2.8.2+ as dependencies.
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt install cmake pkg-config
if you want to use python API, you need to install python and swig(3.0 or
higher):
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt install python3 swig
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt install python3-pip
```

Build YDLidar-SDK

In the YDLidar SDK directory, run the following commands to compile the project:

```
git clone https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK.git
cd YDLidar-SDK/build
cmake ..
make
sudo make install
```

Git clone creates the YDLidar-SDK directory, you don't have to. There is no /build directory, a flaw. You just have to make one.

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~\$ git clone

<https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK.git>

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~\$ ls -w 1

```
Desktop
Documents
Downloads
Music
Pictures
Public
Templates
Videos
YDLidar-SDK
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ cd YDLidar-SDK/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ ls -w 1
CMakeLists.txt
Doxyfile
LICENSE.txt
README.md
README.pdf
cmake
core
csharp
doc
python
samples
setup.py
src
startup
test
ydlidar_config.h.in
```

No build directory

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ mkdir build
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ ls -w 1
CMakeLists.txt
Doxyfile
LICENSE.txt
README.md
README.pdf
build
cmake
core
csharp
doc
python
samples
setup.py
src
startup
test
ydlidar_config.h.in
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ cd build
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ ls
blank
```

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build\$ cmake ..
Don't forget the “..” which means make the above directory

CMake Deprecation Warning at CMakeLists.txt:1 (cmake_minimum_required):
Compatibility with CMake < 2.8.12 will be removed from a future version of
CMake.

Update the VERSION argument <min> value or use a ...<max> suffix to tell
CMake that the project does not need compatibility with older versions.

```
-- The C compiler identification is GNU 11.3.0
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 11.3.0
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info - done
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc - skipped
-- Detecting C compile features
-- Detecting C compile features - done
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI.info - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ - skipped
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
-- Current platform: Linux
CMake Deprecation Warning at CMakeLists.txt:50 (cmake_policy):
The OLD behavior for policy CMP0053 will be removed from a future version
of CMake.
```

The cmake-policies(7) manual explains that the OLD behaviors of all
policies are deprecated and that a policy should be set to OLD only under
specific short-term circumstances. Projects should be ported to the NEW
behavior and not rely on setting a policy to OLD.

CMake Deprecation Warning at CMakeLists.txt:53 (cmake_policy):
The OLD behavior for policy CMP0037 will be removed from a future version
of CMake.

The cmake-policies(7) manual explains that the OLD behaviors of all
policies are deprecated and that a policy should be set to OLD only under
specific short-term circumstances. Projects should be ported to the NEW
behavior and not rely on setting a policy to OLD.

CMake Deprecation Warning at CMakeLists.txt:56 (cmake_policy):
The OLD behavior for policy CMP0043 will be removed from a future version
of CMake.

The cmake-policies(7) manual explains that the OLD behaviors of all
policies are deprecated and that a policy should be set to OLD only under
specific short-term circumstances. Projects should be ported to the NEW
behavior and not rely on setting a policy to OLD.

```
-- Found SWIG: /usr/bin/swig4.0 (found version "4.0.2")
-- Found PythonInterp: /usr/bin/python3.10 (found version "3.10.6")
-- Found PythonLibs: /usr/lib/aarch64-linux-gnu/libpython3.10.so (found version "3.10.6")
-- Found GTest: /usr/lib/aarch64-linux-gnu/cmake/GTest/GTestConfig.cmake (found version "1.11.0")
CMake Deprecation Warning at core/CMakeLists.txt:1 (cmake_minimum_required):
Compatibility with CMake < 2.8.12 will be removed from a future version of
CMake.
```

Update the VERSION argument <min> value or use a ...<max> suffix to tell
CMake that the project does not need compatibility with older versions.

CMake Deprecation Warning at samples/CMakeLists.txt:2 (cmake_minimum_required):
Compatibility with CMake < 2.8.12 will be removed from a future version of
CMake.

Update the VERSION argument <min> value or use a ...<max> suffix to tell
CMake that the project does not need compatibility with older versions.

```
-- build python API....
CMake Warning (dev) at /usr/share/cmake-3.22/Modules/UseSWIG.cmake:775 (message):
Policy CMP0078 is not set: UseSWIG generates standard target names. Run
"cmake --help-policy CMP0078" for policy details. Use the cmake_policy
command to set the policy and suppress this warning.
```

Call Stack (most recent call first):
python/CMakeLists.txt:35 (swig_add_library)
This warning is for project developers. Use -Wno-dev to suppress it.

CMake Warning (dev) at /usr/share/cmake-3.22/Modules/UseSWIG.cmake:617 (message):
Policy CMP0086 is not set: UseSWIG honors SWIG_MODULE_NAME via -module
flag. Run "cmake --help-policy CMP0086" for policy details. Use the
cmake_policy command to set the policy and suppress this warning.

Call Stack (most recent call first):
/usr/share/cmake-3.22/Modules/UseSWIG.cmake:888 (SWIG_ADD_SOURCE_TO_MODULE)
python/CMakeLists.txt:35 (swig_add_library)
This warning is for project developers. Use -Wno-dev to suppress it.

```
<string>:2: DeprecationWarning: The distutils package is deprecated and slated for removal in Python 3.12. Use setuptools or check  
PEP 632 for potential alternatives  
<string>:2: DeprecationWarning: The distutils.sysconfig module is deprecated, use sysconfig instead  
-- build test is ON.....  
CMake Deprecation Warning at cmake/install_package.cmake:101 (cmake_policy):  
  The OLD behavior for policy CMP0026 will be removed from a future version  
  of CMake.  
  
The cmake-policies(7) manual explains that the OLD behaviors of all  
policies are deprecated and that a policy should be set to OLD only under  
specific short-term circumstances. Projects should be ported to the NEW  
behavior and not rely on setting a policy to OLD.  
Call Stack (most recent call first):  
  CMakeLists.txt:168 (install_package)  
  
CMake Warning (dev) at cmake/install_package.cmake:191 (install):  
  Policy CMP0062 is not set: Disallow install() of export() result. Run  
  "cmake --help-policy CMP0062" for policy details. Use the cmake_policy  
  command to set the policy and suppress this warning.  
  
The file  
  
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/build/ydlidar_sdkTargets.cmake  
  
was generated by the export() command. It should not be installed with the  
install() command. Use the install(EXPORT) mechanism instead. See the  
cmake-packages(7) manual for more.  
  
Call Stack (most recent call first):  
  CMakeLists.txt:168 (install_package)  
This warning is for project developers. Use -Wno-dev to suppress it.  
  
--  
--  
+=====+  
-- |      Resulting configuration for      |  
--  
+=====+  
--          PLATFORM          --  
-- Host           : Linux5.15.0-1025-raspiaarch64  
-- Is the system big endian?   : No  
-- Word size (32/64 bit)     : 64  
-- CMake version        : 3.22.1  
-- CMake generator       : Unix Makefiles  
-- CMake build tool       : /usr/bin/gmake  
-- Compiler          : GNU  
-- Configuration        :  
--  
--          OPTIONS          --  
-- Build YDLidar-SDK as a shared library?  : No  
-- Build Examples?         : Yes  
-- Build C Sharp API?      : No  
-- Build TEST?             : Yes  
--  
--          INSTALL          --  
-- Install prefix          : /usr/local  
--  
--          WRAPPERS/BINDINGS --  
-- Python bindings (pyydlidar)  : Yes  
--   - dep: Swig found?       : Yes [Version: 4.0.2]  
--   - dep: PythonLibs found? : Yes [Version: 3.10.6]  
--  
-- Configuring done  
-- Generating done  
-- Build files have been written to: /home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/build
```

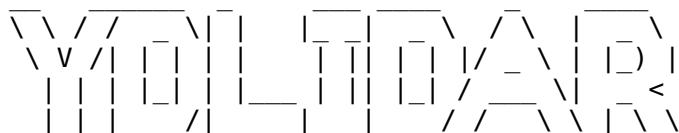
```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ make
MULTIPLE errors of the type below are displayed. However, it
seems to compile ok!?
In file included from /home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/core/serial/common.h:45,
                 from /home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/core/serial/serial.cpp:12:
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/.core/base/thread.h: In member function 'int
ydlidar::core::base::Thread::join(long unsigned int)':
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/.core/base/thread.h:114:35: warning: format '%X' expects argument of type
'unsigned int', but argument 2 has type '_size_t' {aka 'long unsigned int'} [-Wformat=]
  114 |         printf("[YDLIDAR] Thread 0x%X has been canceled\n", _handle);
           |         ~^                                ~~~~~
           |         unsigned int                  | _size_t {aka long unsigned int}
           |           %lx
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ sudo make install
Consolidate compiler generated dependencies of target ydlidar_sdk (etc)
[ xx%] Built target ydlidar_sdk (etc)
...
Install the project...
-- Install configuration: ""
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/core/base/datatype.h (etc)
...
```

**TOMORROW: to ./tri_test on original install
if fails, install other driver**

2023.03.18

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ cd YDLidar-SDK/build
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ tri_test
```



```
[0] ydlidar
[1] ydlidar1.1
Please select the lidar port:1
Baudrate:
[0] 115200
[1] 128000
[2] 150000
[3] 153600
[4] 230400
[5] 460800
[6] 512000
Please select the lidar baudrate:0
Whether the Lidar is one-way communication [yes/no]:Y
```

```
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.6
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected
[YDLIDAR] Lidar running correctly! The health status: good
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 638 ms
[YDLIDAR] Start to getting intensity flag
[YDLIDAR] Auto set intensity 0
[YDLIDAR] End to getting intensity flag
[YDLIDAR] Create thread 0x94489100
[YDLIDAR] Successed to start scan mode, Elapsed time 1177 ms
[YDLIDAR] Fixed Size: 720
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K
[YDLIDAR] Fixed Size: 720
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K
[YDLIDAR] Single Fixed Size: 250
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K
[YDLIDAR] Successed to check the lidar, Elapsed time 674 ms
[YDLIDAR] Single Channel Current Sampling Rate: 3.00K
[YDLIDAR] Now lidar is scanning...
User version 0.0
Scan received [250] points inc [0.025234]
...

```

```
Python Run
cd python/examples
# Console
python tof_test.py
# If it's a drawing
pip install numpy
pip install matplotlib
python plot_tof_test.py
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ cd python/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python$ pip3 install numpy
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (1.21.5)
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python$ pip3 install matplotlib
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (3.5.1)
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3 test.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/test.py", line 2, in <module>
    import ydlidar
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'ydlidar'
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3
ydlidar_test.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/ydlidar_test.py", line 2, in <module>
    import ydlidar
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'ydlidar'
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ find ~/ -name  
ydlidar.py  
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/build/python/ydlidar.py
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build/python$ ls -w 1  
CMakeFiles  
CTestTestfile.cmake  
Makefile  
__init__.py  
_ydlidar.so  
cmake_install.cmake  
examples  
ydlidar.py
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ cp  
~/YDLidar-SDK/build/python/ydlidar.py .  
[note '.' at end indicating 'here']
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3 test.py  
Traceback (most recent call last):  
  File "/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/test.py", line 2, in <module>  
    import ydlidar  
  File "/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/ydlidar.py", line 15, in <module>  
    import _ydlidar  
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named '_ydlidar'
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ cp  
~/YDLidar-SDK/build/python/_ydlidar.so .
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3 test.py  
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing  
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized  
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.6  
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected  
[YDLIDAR] Error, cannot retrieve YDLidar health code: fffffff  
[YDLIDAR] Fail to get device information  
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 2671 ms  
[YDLIDAR] Failed to start scan mode: fffffff
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3  
ydlidar_test.py  
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing  
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized  
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.6  
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected  
[YDLIDAR] Error, cannot retrieve YDLidar health code: fffffff  
[YDLIDAR] Fail to get device information  
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 2673 ms  
[YDLIDAR] Failed to start scan mode: fffffff
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3
plot_ydlidar_test.py
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/plot_ydlidar_test.py:14: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning:
The set_window_title function was deprecated in Matplotlib 3.4 and will be removed two minor
releases later. Use manager.set_window_title or GUI-specific methods instead.
    fig.canvas.set_window_title('YDLidar LIDAR Monitor')
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.6
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected
[YDLIDAR] Error, cannot retrieve YDLidar health code: ffffffff
[YDLIDAR] Fail to get device information
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 2675 ms
[YDLIDAR] Failed to start scan mode: ffffffff
```

The examples fail to account for unidirectional models

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ nano test.py
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSingleChannel, False);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSingleChannel, True);
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3 test.py
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.6
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected
[YDLIDAR] Lidar running correctly! The health status: good
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 633 ms
[YDLIDAR] Start to getting intensity flag
[YDLIDAR] End to getting intensity flag
[YDLIDAR] Create thread 0x84C49120
[YDLIDAR] Successed to start scan mode, Elapsed time 2063 ms
timeout count: 1
[YDLIDAR] Thread 0x84C49120 has been canceled
[YDLIDAR] Failed to turn on the Lidar, because the lidar is [Operation timed out].
```

At least it's getting past the health code!

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ nano test.py
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSerialBaudrate, 230400);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSerialBaudrate, 115200);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropLidarType, ydlidar.TYPE_TRIANGLE);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropDeviceType, ydlidar.YDLIDAR_TYPE_SERIAL);
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropScanFrequency, 10.0);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropScanFrequency, 7.0);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSampleRate, 9);
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSingleChannel, False);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSingleChannel, True);
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3 test.py
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.6
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected
[YDLIDAR] Lidar running correctly! The health status: good
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 639 ms
[YDLIDAR] Start to getting intensity flag
[YDLIDAR] Auto set intensity 0
[YDLIDAR] End to getting intensity flag
[YDLIDAR] Create thread 0xA3FD9120
[YDLIDAR] Successed to start scan mode, Elapsed time 1067 ms
[YDLIDAR] Fixed Size: 720
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K
[YDLIDAR] Fixed Size: 720
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K
[YDLIDAR] Single Fixed Size: 500
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K
[YDLIDAR] Successed to check the lidar, Elapsed time 773 ms
[YDLIDAR] Single Channel Current Sampling Rate: 3.00K
[YDLIDAR] Now lidar is scanning...
Scan received[ 1679187087134970000 ]: 501 ranges is [ 8.12321298544993 ]Hz
angle: -0.3324306607246399 range: 1.812999963760376
angle: -0.3193405270576477 range: 1.8102500438690186
angle: -0.3067963719367981 range: 1.847249984741211
angle: -0.29316073656082153 range: 1.6864999532699585
...
...
```

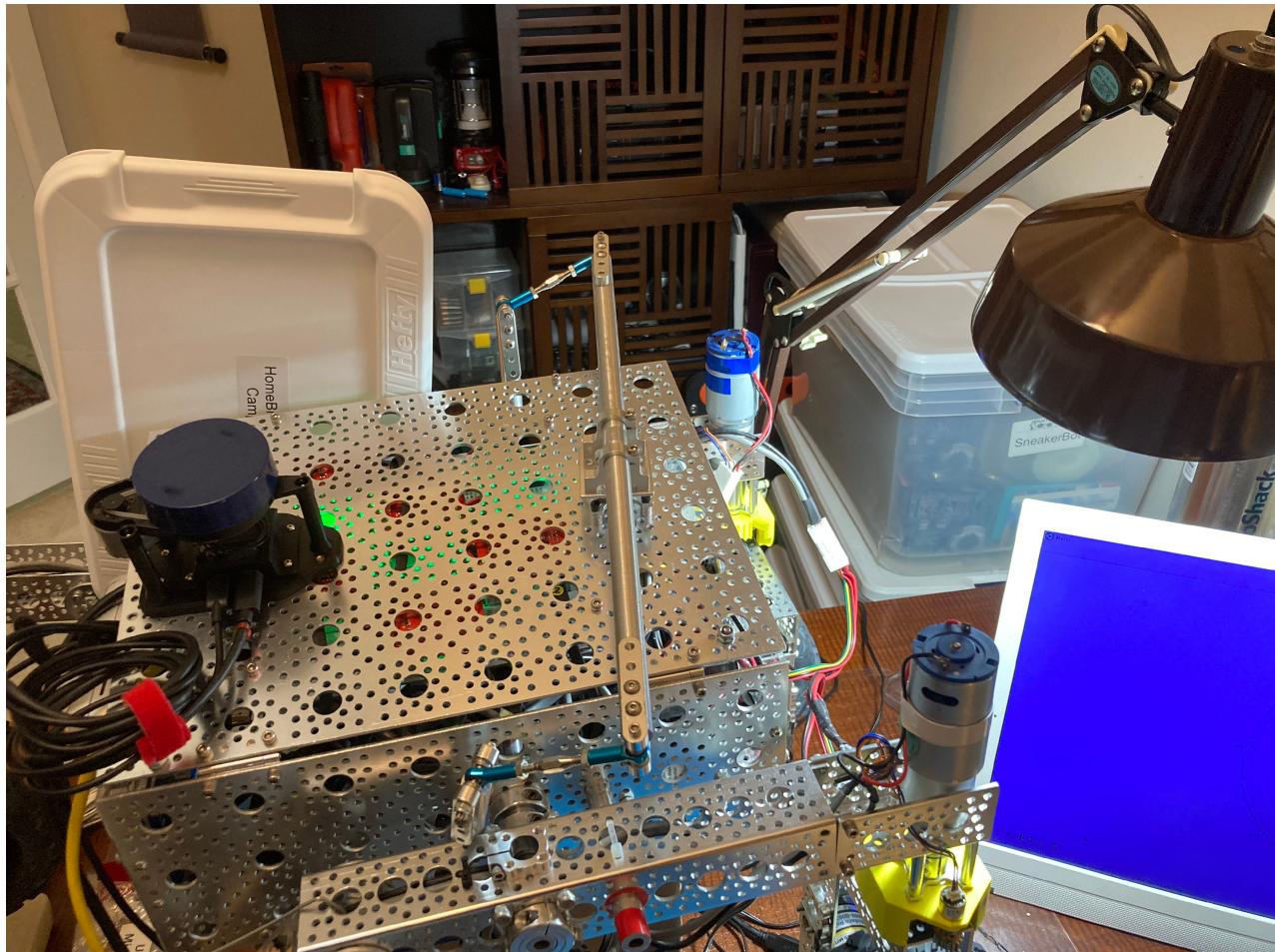
```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ nano's
```

plot_tof_test.py

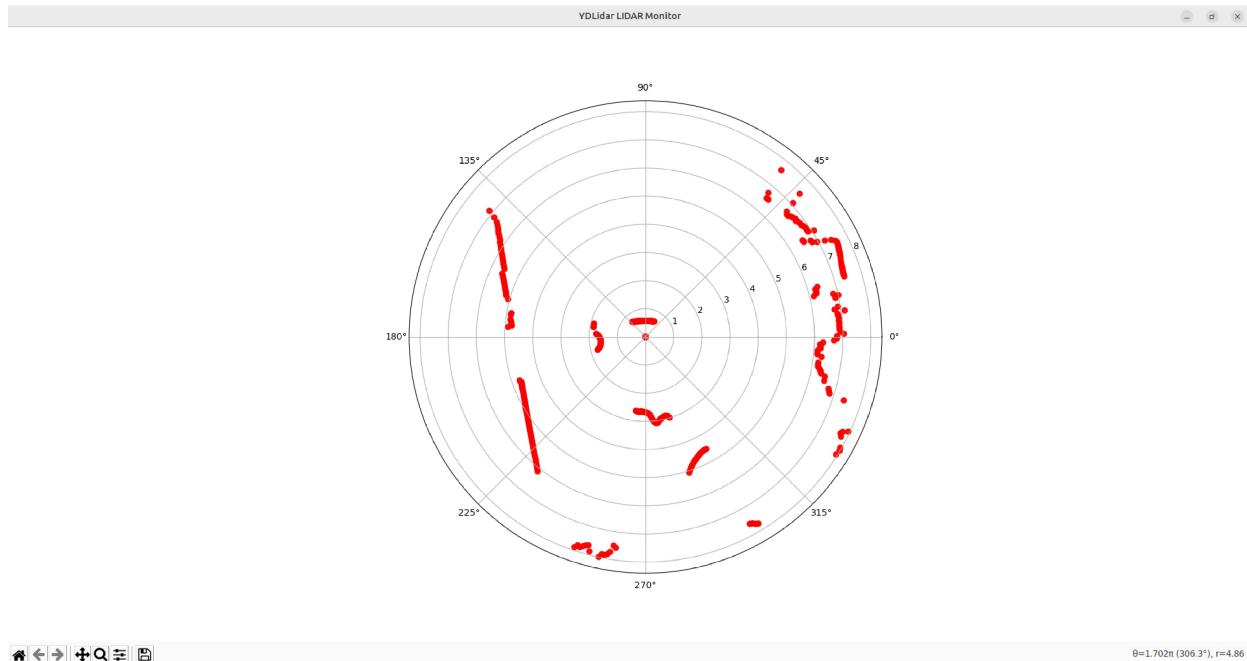
```
laser = ydlidar.CYdLidar();
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSerialPort, port);
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSerialBaudrate, 512000)
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSerialBaudrate, 115200)
# it's really a triangle but this is tof_test.py
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropLidarType, ydlidar.TYPE_TOF);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropDeviceType, ydlidar.YDLIDAR_TYPE_SERIAL);
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropScanFrequency, 10.0);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropScanFrequency, 7.0);
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSampleRate, 20);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSampleRate, 3);
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSingleChannel, False);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSingleChannel, True);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMaxAngle, 180.0);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMinAngle, -180.0);
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMaxRange, 32.0);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMaxRange, 8.0);
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMinRange, 0.01);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMinRange, 0.10);
scan = ydlidar.LaserScan()
```

FROM Desktop (NOT remote) terminal:

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3  
plot_tof_test.py
```



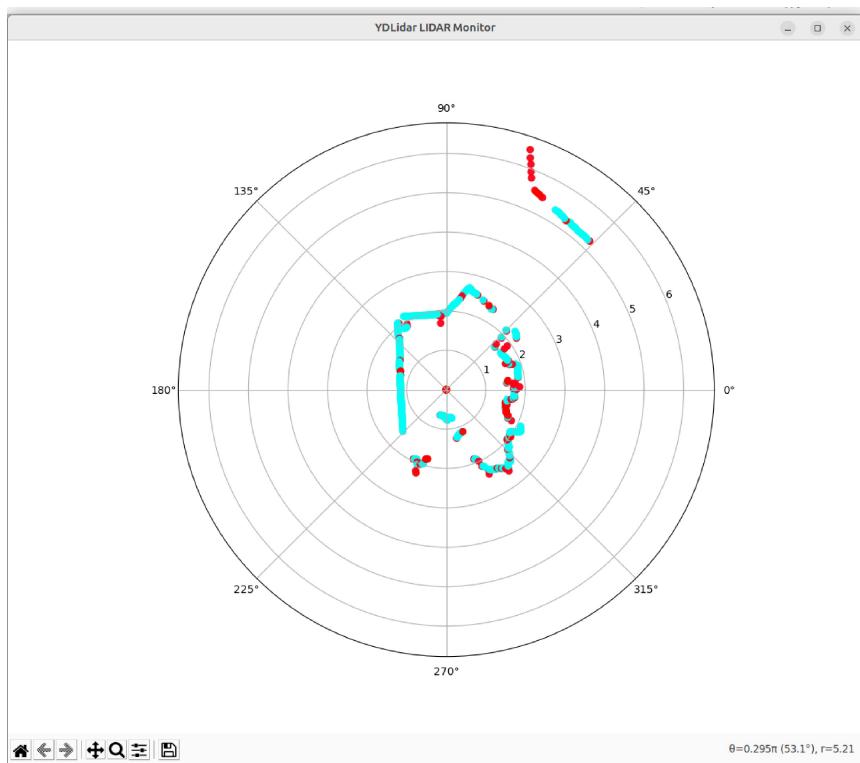
YDLidar X2 is pointing with 0° to the left facing a bookshelf out of view which appears ragged on the plot. A circular lamp is at 180° the curve on the graph just inside '2' at 180° . Behind it is a flat wall seen at 180° . A plastic lid is at 270° . However, in the graph, it appears flipped - the line just inside '1' but at 90° on the graph. Probably it's a clockwise/counter-clockwise issue as the scan goes clockwise but standard polar graphs go counter-clockwise.



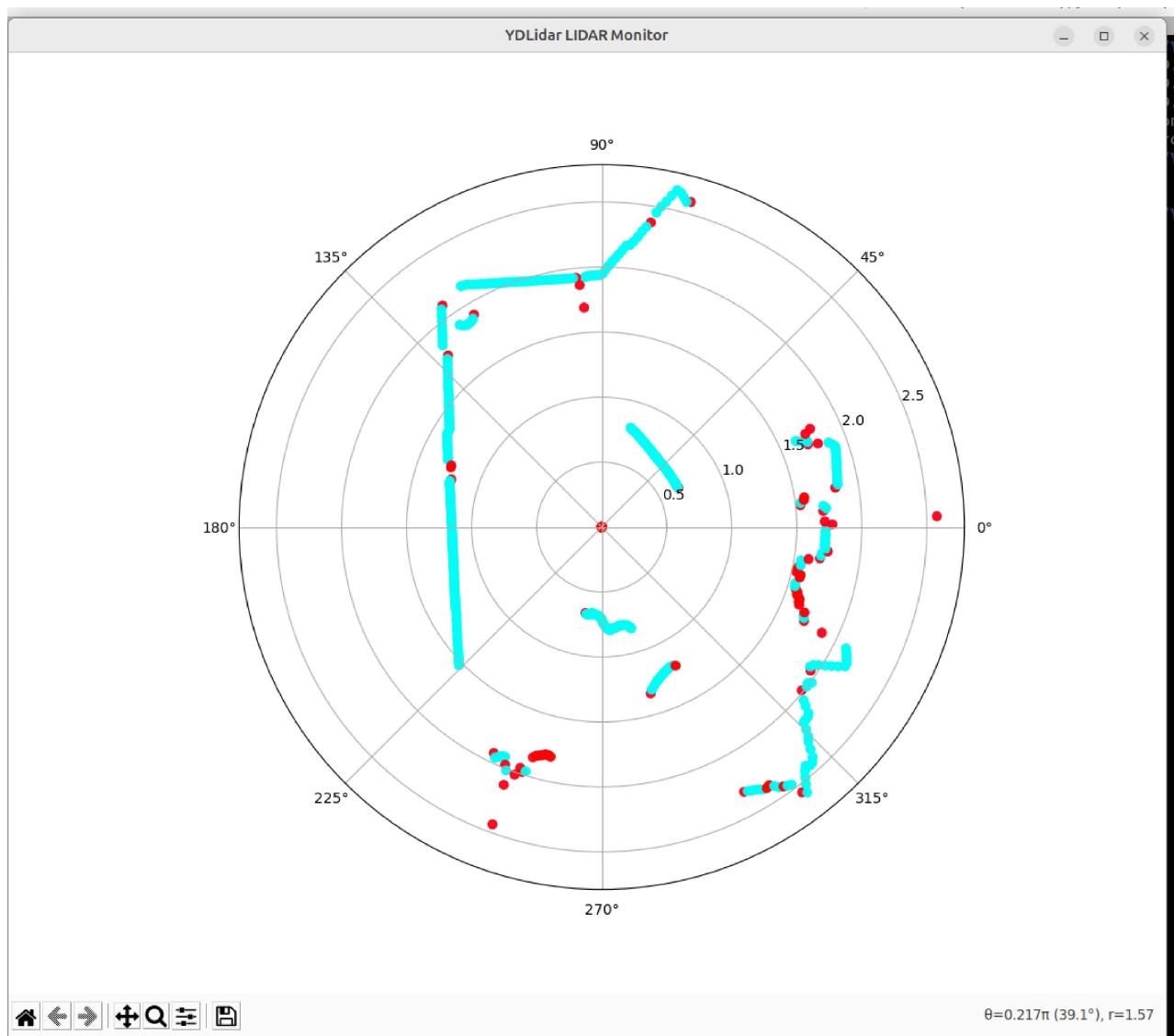
```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ nano
plot_tof_test.py
```

```
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropLidarType, ydlidar.TYPE_TOF);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropLidarType, ydlidar.TYPE_TRIANGLE);
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3
plot_tof_test.py
```



This time the plot has blue and red dots and swells and shrinks pulsating within the outer circle. The hall outside the room is seen between 45° and 90°. Should be between 270° and 315°. If I block that view with a tub lid, the plot zooms in. See next plot. The line at 45° between the 0.5 and 1.0 circles is the lid.



2023.03.19

Install ydlidar ros2 driver

https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver

ALWAYS FIRST:

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt update
```

2 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt upgrade
```

2 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt autoremove
```

0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt install
```

python3-colcon-common-extensions

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ mkdir ros2_ws
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ cd ros2_ws/
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ros2_ws$ git clone
```

https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver.git

```
ydlidar_ros2_ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ros2_ws$ cd ydlidar_ros2_ws/
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_ws$ colcon build
```

```
--symlink-install
```

Failed <<< ydlidar_ros2_driver [51.5s, exited with code 2]

MULTIPLE errors of the sort:

```
/home/ubuntu/ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26
```

: error: no matching function for call to 'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [5])'

```
44 |     node->declare_parameter("port");
```

```
/home/ubuntu/ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26
```

: note: candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided

```
44 |     node->declare_parameter("port");
```

```
| ~~~~~^~~~~~
```

```
/home/ubuntu/ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:56:26
```

: error: no matching function for call to 'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [9])'

```
56 |     node->declare_parameter("frame_id");
```

```
| ~~~~~^~~~~~
```

https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver/issues/21

https://github.com/slowrunner/ROS2-GoPiGo3/blob/main/ros2ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp.mine

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src$ mv ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp
```

ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.ORIG_BAD

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ros2_ws/ydlidar_ros2_ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src$ git clone
```

ros2ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp.mine

fatal: repository

'ros2ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp.mine' does not exist

Reading Pull Requests and Issues at
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver/issues
shows that this is still a problem in my environment. ☺
Await resolution from the powers that be....

Clean up:

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ rm -rf ros2_ws/  
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ rm -rf YDLidar-SDK/
```

Trying again from here:

<https://github.com/YDLIDAR> Then
<https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK>

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~\$ git clone

<https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK.git>

There is no build directory so have to make one

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ mkdir build
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ cd build
```

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build\$ cmake ..

Don't forget the '...' at the end indicating above directory

```
+=====
-- |           Resulting configuration for          |
+=====
```

```
-- |           PLATFORM                         |
+=====
```

```
-- Host          : Linux5.15.0-1025-raspiaarch64
-- Is the system big endian?   : No
-- Word size (32/64 bit)     : 64
-- CMake version            : 3.22.1
-- CMake generator          : Unix Makefiles
-- CMake build tool          : /usr/bin/gmake
-- Compiler                 : GNU
-- Configuration             :
```

```
-- |           OPTIONS                          |
+=====
```

```
-- Build YDLidar-SDK as a shared library?    : No
-- Build Examples?                      : Yes
-- Build C Sharp API?                   : No
-- Build TEST?                         : Yes
```

```
-- |           INSTALL                         |
+=====
```

```
-- Install prefix        : /usr/local
```

```
-- |           WRAPPERS/BINDINGS                |
+=====
```

```
-- Python bindings (pyydlidar)  : Yes
-- - dep: Swig found?         : Yes [Version: 4.0.2]
-- - dep: PythonLibs found?   : Yes [Version: 3.10.6]
```

```
--  
-- Configuring done  
-- Generating done  
-- Build files have been written to: /home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/build
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ make  
Lot of 'unsigned int' errors, but make doesn't fail.  
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ sudo make install  
SUCCESS
```

```
Now to https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar\_ros2
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ mkdir YDLidar_ROS2_ws
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ cd YDLidar_ROS2_ws/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_ROS2_ws$ mkdir src
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_ROS2_ws$ cd src
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_ROS2_ws/src$ git clone
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar\_ros2.git
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar_ROS2_ws/src$ colcon build
Failed w/ 'parameter' errors
```

STARTING OVER

```
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK/tree/master
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ git clone
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK.git
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ mkdir build
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ cd build
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ cmake ..
-- +-----+-----+
-- | Resulting configuration for | |
-- +-----+-----+
--          PLATFORM
-- Host           : Linux5.15.0-1025-raspiaarch64
-- Is the system big endian?   : No
-- Word size (32/64 bit)      : 64
-- CMake version          : 3.22.1
-- CMake generator         : Unix Makefiles
-- CMake build tool        : /usr/bin/gmake
-- Compiler            : GNU
-- Configuration        :
-- 
--          OPTIONS
-- Build YDLidar-SDK as a shared library?   : No
-- Build Examples?          : Yes
-- Build C Sharp API?       : No
-- Build TEST?              : Yes
-- 
--          INSTALL
-- Install prefix          : /usr/local
-- 
--          WRAPPERS/BINDINGS
-- Python bindings (pyydlidar)  : Yes
--   - dep: Swig found?       : Yes [Version: 4.0.2]
--   - dep: PythonLibs found? : Yes [Version: 3.10.6]
-- 
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/build

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ make
MULTIPLE 'unsigned int' errors but makes ok
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ sudo make install
success
```

```

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ cp
~/YDLidar-SDK/build/python/ydlidar.py .
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ cp
~/YDLidar-SDK/build/python/_ydlidar.so .
[note '.' at end indicating 'here']
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ nano test.py
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSerialBaudrate, 230400);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSerialBaudrate, 115200);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropLidarType, ydlidar.TYPE_TRIANGLE);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropDeviceType, ydlidar.YDLIDAR_TYPE_SERIAL);
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropScanFrequency, 10.0);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropScanFrequency, 7.0);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSampleRate, 9);
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSingleChannel, False);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSingleChannel, True);
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3 test.py
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.6
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected
[YDLIDAR] Lidar running correctly! The health status: good
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 639 ms
[YDLIDAR] Start to getting intensity flag
[YDLIDAR] Auto set intensity 0
[YDLIDAR] End to getting intensity flag
[YDLIDAR] Create thread 0xA3FD9120
[YDLIDAR] Successed to start scan mode, Elapsed time 1067 ms
[YDLIDAR] Fixed Size: 720
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K
[YDLIDAR] Fixed Size: 720
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K
[YDLIDAR] Single Fixed Size: 500
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K
[YDLIDAR] Successed to check the lidar, Elapsed time 773 ms
[YDLIDAR] Single Channel Current Sampling Rate: 3.00K
[YDLIDAR] Now lidar is scanning...
Scan received[ 1679187087134970000 ]: 501 ranges is [ 8.12321298544993 ]Hz
angle: -0.3324306607246399 range: 1.812999963760376
angle: -0.3193405270576477 range: 1.8102500438690186
angle: -0.3067963719367981 range: 1.847249984741211
angle: -0.29316073656082153 range: 1.6864999532699585
...
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ nano
plot_tof_test.py
...
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSerialBaudrate, 512000)
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSerialBaudrate, 115200)
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropLidarType, ydlidar.TYPE_TOF);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropLidarType, ydlidar.TYPE_TRIANGLE);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropDeviceType, ydlidar.YDLIDAR_TYPE_SERIAL);
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropScanFrequency, 10.0);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropScanFrequency, 7.0);
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSampleRate, 20);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSampleRate, 3);
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSingleChannel, False);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSingleChannel, True);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMaxAngle, 180.0);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMinAngle, -180.0);
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMaxRange, 32.0);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMaxRange, 8.0);
#laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMinRange, 0.01);
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMinRange, 0.10);
...

```

Noted and proved by covering with a sheet that LIDAR can see through the glass windows of the study's french doors. A factor to consider in navigation.

Try ydlidar_ros2 again:

```
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar\_ros2
Cloning into 'ydlidar_ros2'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 2593, done.
remote: Total 2593 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 2593
Receiving objects: 100% (2593/2593), 4.06 MiB | 5.26 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (1819/1819), done.
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2/src$ cd ..
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2$ colcon build --symlink-install
MULTIPLE ERRORS. Need to look at the .cpp and compare to
suggested alternatives.
```

Today 13:36

From slowrunner <notifications@github.com>
To slowrunner/ROS2-GoPiGo3
<ROS2-GoPiGo3@noreply.github.com>
Cc RoboDoc <jhphelan@hal-pc.org>
Author <author@noreply.github.com>
Reply to slowrunner/ROS2-GoPiGo3
<reply+AI0K5I7UWXKEQJN40PA73W6CESLT5EVBNHHGCNTMGE@reply.github.com>
Subject Re: [slowrunner/ROS2-GoPiGo3] package fails to build
(Issue #3)

[reply to my Issue posting of failure of package to build]
Indeed - pointed to old attempt - ended up using @lghrainbow
version -
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/slowrunner/ROS2-GoPiGo3/main/ros2ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp

https://github.com/lghrainbow/ydlidar_ros2_driver

Remove failed code:

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ rm -rf ydlidar_ros2/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ git clone
https://github.com/lghrainbow/ydlidar\_ros2\_driver.git
Cloning into 'ydlidar_ros2_driver'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 47, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (22/22), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (13/13), done.
remote: Total 47 (delta 13), reused 9 (delta 9), pack-reused 25
Receiving objects: 100% (47/47), 807.53 KiB | 4.56 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (14/14), done.
```

```

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ ls -w 1
Desktop
Documents
Downloads
Music
Pictures
Public
Templates
Videos
YDLidar-SDK
ydlidar_ros2_driver
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ cd ydlidar_ros2_driver/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver$ ls -w 1
CMakeLists.txt
LICENSE.txt
README.md
config
details.md
images
launch
package.xml
params
src
startup
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver$ cd src
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src$ ls
ydlidar_ros2_driver_client.cpp ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src$ cd ..
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver$ colcon build
--symlink-install
Starting >>> ydlidar_ros2_driver
[Processing: ydlidar_ros2_driver]
[Processing: ydlidar_ros2_driver]
--- stderr: ydlidar_ros2_driver
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp: In function 'int main(int, char**)':
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26: error: no matching function for call to
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [5])'
  44 |   node->declare_parameter("port");
   |
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterT&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
  421 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
  44 |   node->declare_parameter("port");
   |
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
  434 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26: note:   couldn't deduce template parameter 'ParameterT'
  44 |   node->declare_parameter("port");
   |
...

```

Posted problem to slowrunner's github.

Response:

"Yes, but they are all warnings:"
lists output.

```

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver$ colcon build --symlink-install
Starting >>> ydlidar_ros2_driver
--- stderr: ydlidar_ros2_driver
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp: In function 'int main(int, char**)':
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26: error: no matching function for call to
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [5])'
 44 |   node->declare_parameter("port");
  |   ~~~~~^
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterT&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 421 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
 44 |   node->declare_parameter("port");
  |   ~~~~~^
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 434 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26: note:   couldn't deduce template parameter 'ParameterT'
 44 |   node->declare_parameter("port");
  |   ~~~~~^
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const rclcpp::ParameterValue&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 366 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 391 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:51:26: error: no matching function for call to
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [13])'
 51 |   node->declare_parameter("ignore_array");
  |   ~~~~~^
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterT&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 421 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:51:26: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
 51 |   node->declare_parameter("ignore_array");
  |   ~~~~~^
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 434 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:51:26: note:   couldn't deduce template parameter 'ParameterT'
 51 |   node->declare_parameter("ignore_array");
  |   ~~~~~^
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const rclcpp::ParameterValue&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 366 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 391 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:56:26: error: no matching function for call to
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [9])'
 56 |   node->declare_parameter("frame_id");
  |   ~~~~~^

```



```

434 |     declare_parameter(
|     ^
|~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:77:26: note: couldn't deduce template parameter 'ParameterT'
 77 |     node->declare_parameter("sample_rate");
|     ^
|~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
    from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
    from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
    from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const rclcpp::ParameterValue&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 366 |     declare_parameter(
|     ^
|~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 391 |     declare_parameter(
|     ^
|~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:82:26: error: no matching function for call to
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [21])'
 82 |     node->declare_parameter("abnormal_check_count");
|     ^
|~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
    from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
    from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
    from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterT&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 421 |     declare_parameter(
|     ^
|~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:82:26: note: candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
 82 |     node->declare_parameter("abnormal_check_count");
|     ^
|~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
    from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
    from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
    from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 434 |     declare_parameter(
|     ^
|~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:82:26: note: couldn't deduce template parameter 'ParameterT'
 82 |     node->declare_parameter("abnormal_check_count");
|     ^
|~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
    from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
    from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
    from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const rclcpp::ParameterValue&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 366 |     declare_parameter(
|     ^
|~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 391 |     declare_parameter(
|     ^
|~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:90:26: error: no matching function for call to
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [17])'
 90 |     node->declare_parameter("fixed_resolution");
|     ^
|~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
    from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
    from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
    from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterT&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 421 |     declare_parameter(
|     ^
|~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:90:26: note: candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
 90 |     node->declare_parameter("fixed_resolution");
|     ^
|~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
    from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
    from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
    from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 434 |     declare_parameter(
|     ^
|~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:90:26: note: couldn't deduce template parameter 'ParameterT'
 90 |     node->declare_parameter("fixed_resolution");
|     ^
|~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
    from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
    from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
    from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:

```

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from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const rclcpp::ParameterValue&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 366 |     declare_parameter(
      |
      ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 391 |     declare_parameter(
      |
      ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:95:26: error: no matching function for call to
' rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [10])'
 95 |     node->declare_parameter("reversion");
      |
      ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterT&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 421 |     declare_parameter(
      |
      ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:95:26: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
 95 |     node->declare_parameter("reversion");
      |
      ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 434 |     declare_parameter(
      |
      ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:95:26: note:   couldn't deduce template parameter 'ParameterT'
 95 |     node->declare_parameter("reversion");
      |
      ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const rclcpp::ParameterValue&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 366 |     declare_parameter(
      |
      ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 391 |     declare_parameter(
      |
      ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:100:26: error: no matching function for call to
' rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [9])'
 100 |     node->declare_parameter("inverted");
      |
      ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterT&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 421 |     declare_parameter(
      |
      ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:100:26: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
 100 |     node->declare_parameter("inverted");
      |
      ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 434 |     declare_parameter(
      |
      ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:100:26: note:   couldn't deduce template parameter 'ParameterT'
 100 |     node->declare_parameter("inverted");
      |
      ~~~~~
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                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
                 from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
                 from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const rclcpp::ParameterValue&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 366 |     declare_parameter(
      |
      ~~~~~

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| ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:104:26: error: no matching function for call to
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [15])'
104 |   node->declare_parameter("auto_reconnect");
| ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
      from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterT&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
421 |   declare_parameter(
| ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:104:26: note: candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
104 |   node->declare_parameter("auto_reconnect");
| ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
      from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
434 |   declare_parameter(
| ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:104:26: note: couldn't deduce template parameter 'ParameterT'
104 |   node->declare_parameter("auto_reconnect");
| ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
      from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const rclcpp::ParameterValue&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
366 |   declare_parameter(
| ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
391 |   declare_parameter(
| ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:109:26: error: no matching function for call to
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [16])'
109 |   node->declare_parameter("isSingleChannel");
| ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
      from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterT&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
421 |   declare_parameter(
| ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: template argument deduction/substitution failed:
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109 |   node->declare_parameter("isSingleChannel");
| ~~~~~
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      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
      from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
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434 |   declare_parameter(
| ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:109:26: note: couldn't deduce template parameter 'ParameterT'
109 |   node->declare_parameter("isSingleChannel");
| ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
      from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const rclcpp::ParameterValue&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
366 |   declare_parameter(
| ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
391 |   declare_parameter(
| ~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:114:26: error: no matching function for call to
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [10])'
114 |   node->declare_parameter("intensity");
| ~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,

```

```

from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterT&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
  421 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^
  |
  /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:114:26: note:     candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
  114 |   node->declare_parameter("intensity");
  |   ^
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
  from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
  from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
  from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
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  434 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^
  |
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/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:114:26: note:     couldn't deduce template parameter 'ParameterT'
  114 |   node->declare_parameter("intensity");
  |   ^
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  from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
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rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const rclcpp::ParameterValue&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
  366 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^
  |
  /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
  391 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^
  |
  /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:119:26: error: no matching function for call to
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [18])'
  119 |   node->declare_parameter("support_motor_dtr");
  |   ^
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
  from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
  from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
  from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
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  421 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^
  |
  /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
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  119 |   node->declare_parameter("support_motor_dtr");
  |   ^
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
  from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
  from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
  from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
  434 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^
  |
  /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:119:26: note:     couldn't deduce template parameter 'ParameterT'
  119 |   node->declare_parameter("support_motor_dtr");
  |   ^
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
  from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
  from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
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/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const rclcpp::ParameterValue&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
  366 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^
  |
  /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note: candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
  391 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^
  |
  /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:126:26: error: no matching function for call to
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [10])'
  126 |   node->declare_parameter("angle_max");
  |   ^
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
  from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
  from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
  from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note: candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
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  421 |   declare_parameter(
  |   ^
  |
  /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:126:26: note:     candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
  126 |   node->declare_parameter("angle_max");
  |   ^

```



```

366 |     declare_parameter(
|     ^
|~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note:   candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 391 |     declare_parameter(
|     ^
|~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:149:26: error: no matching function for call to
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [21])'
 149 |     node->declare_parameter("invalid_range_is_inf");
|     ^
|~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
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      from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note:   candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterT&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 421 |     declare_parameter(
|     ^
|~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:421:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:149:26: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
 149 |     node->declare_parameter("invalid_range_is_inf");
|     ^
|~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
      from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note:   candidate: 'template<class ParameterT> auto
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 434 |     declare_parameter(
|     ^
|~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:434:3: note:   template argument deduction/substitution failed:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:149:26: note:   couldn't deduce template parameter 'ParameterT'
 149 |     node->declare_parameter("invalid_range_is_inf");
|     ^
|~~~~~
In file included from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors/single_threaded_executor.hpp:28,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/executors.hpp:22,
      from /opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp.hpp:155,
      from /home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:23:
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note:   candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 366 |     declare_parameter(
|     ^
|~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:366:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note:   candidate: 'const rclcpp::ParameterValue&
rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const string&, rclcpp::ParameterType, const ParameterDescriptor&, bool)'
 391 |     declare_parameter(
|     ^
|~~~~~
/opt/ros/humble/include/rclcpp/rclcpp/node.hpp:391:3: note:   candidate expects 4 arguments, 1 provided
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp: In lambda function:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:163:54: warning: unused parameter 'request_header' [-Wunused-parameter]
 163 |     [&laser](const std::shared_ptr<rmw_request_id_t> request_header,
|     ^
|~~~~~
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:164:56: warning: unused parameter 'req' [-Wunused-parameter]
 164 |     const std::shared_ptr<std::srvs::srv::Empty::Request> req,
|     ^
|~~~~~
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:165:51: warning: unused parameter 'response' [-Wunused-parameter]
 165 |     std::shared_ptr<std::srvs::srv::Empty::Response> response) -> bool
|     ^
|~~~~~
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp: In lambda function:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:173:54: warning: unused parameter 'request_header' [-Wunused-parameter]
 173 |     [&laser](const std::shared_ptr<rmw_request_id_t> request_header,
|     ^
|~~~~~
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:174:56: warning: unused parameter 'req' [-Wunused-parameter]
 174 |     const std::shared_ptr<std::srvs::srv::Empty::Request> req,
|     ^
|~~~~~
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:175:51: warning: unused parameter 'response' [-Wunused-parameter]
 175 |     std::shared_ptr<std::srvs::srv::Empty::Response> response) -> bool
|     ^
|~~~~~
gmake[2]: *** [CMakeFiles/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.dir/build.make:76:
CMakeFiles/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.dir/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp.o] Error 1
gmake[1]: *** [CMakeFiles/Makefile2:139: CMakeFiles/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.dir/all] Error 2
gmake: *** [Makefile:146: all] Error 2
---
Failed  <<< ydlidar_ros2_driver [15.9s, exited with code 2]

Summary: 0 packages finished [16.8s]
 1 package failed: ydlidar_ros2_driver
 1 package had stderr output: ydlidar_ros2_driver
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/build$ ls -alt
total 16
drwxrwxr-x 17 ubuntu ubuntu 4096 Mar 19 20:05 ydlidar_ros2_driver
drwxrwxr-x  3 ubuntu ubuntu 4096 Mar 19 20:03 .
drwxrwxr-x 12 ubuntu ubuntu 4096 Mar 19 20:03 ..
-rw-rw-r--  1 ubuntu ubuntu    7 Mar 19 20:03 .built_by
-rw-rw-r--  1 ubuntu ubuntu    0 Mar 19 20:03 COLCON_IGNORE

```

2023.03.20

From slowrunner <notifications@github.com>
Subject Re: [slowrunner/ROS2-GoPiGo3] package fails to build
(Issue #3)

I am very confused by your error:

```
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:  
44:26: error: no matching function for call to  
'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [5])'  
44 |     node->declare_parameter("port");
```

because [my file](#) has this:

```
node->declare_parameter<std::string>("port");
```

My reply:

@slowrunner

I think I misunderstood your note above:

<https://github.com/slowrunner/ROS2-GoPiGo3/issues/3#issuecomment-1475356693>

I got the lghrainbow code from here:

https://github.com/lghrainbow/ydlidar_ros2_driver

instead of your code here:

https://raw.githubusercontent.com/slowrunner/ROS2-GoPiGo3/main/ros2ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp

Also, previously I cut/pasted your
ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp.mine instead of just -.cpp
I'll cut/paste your .cpp and try again.

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src$ mv  
ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.ORIGINAL  
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src$ nano  
ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp  
    past raw code from:  
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/slowrunner/ROS2-GoPiGo3/main/ros2ws/src/ydlidar\_ros2\_driver/src/ydlidar\_ros2\_driver\_node.cpp
```

Only warnings. No fatal errors!

Reply to @slowrunner:

@slowrunner YES!!! (now let's see if the node works....)

Continuing on from:

https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver

Note: Add permanent workspace environment variables. It's convenient if the ROS2 environment variables are automatically added to your bash session every time a new shell is launched:

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver$ echo "source  
~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/install/setup.bash" >> ~/.bashrc  
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar ros2 driver$ source ~/.bashrc
```

Confirmation To confirm that your package path has been set, printenv the grep -i ROS variable.

```
printenv | grep -i ROS  
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ printenv | grep -i ROS
```

```
Create serial port Alias [optional]      [skip. Not sure what this does]
$chmod 0777 src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/startup/*
$sudo sh src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/startup/initenv.sh
```

Configure LiDAR paramters

```
ydlidar_ros2_driver_node:  
  ros_parameters:  
    port: /dev/ttyUSB0  
    frame_id: laser_frame  
    ignore_array: ""  
    baudrate: 115200  
    lidar_type: 1  
    device_type: 0  
    sample_rate: 3  
    abnormal_check_count: 4  
    resolution_fixed: true  
    reversion: true  
    inverted: true  
    auto_reconnect: true  
    isSingleChannel: true  
    intensity: false  
    support_motor_dtr: false  
    angle_max: 180.0  
    angle_min: -180.0  
    range_max: 8.0  
    range_min: 0.10  
    frequency: 10.0  
    invalid_range_is_inf: false
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params$ nano ydlidar.yaml  
      adjust parameters as above & save
```

On desktop monitor in terminator:

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver$ ros2 launch  
ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch.py  
[INFO] [launch]: All log files can be found below  
/home/ubuntu/.ros/log/2023-03-20-21-18-24-253959-AUDACITY-31825  
[INFO] [launch]: Default logging verbosity is set to INFO  
[ERROR] [launch]: Caught exception in launch (see debug for traceback): Caught  
exception when trying to load file of format [py]: LifecycleNode.__init__()  
missing 2 required keyword-only arguments: 'name' and 'namespace'
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/.ros/log/2023-03-20-21-18-24-253959-AUDACITY-318  
25$ nano launch.log  
[provides NO additional info!]
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch$ nano  
ydlidar_launch.py
```

```
...  
driver_node = LifecycleNode(package='ydlidar_ros2_driver',  
    node_executable='ydlidar_ros2_driver_node',  
    node_name='ydlidar_ros2_driver_node',  
    output='screen',  
    emulate_tty=True,  
    parameters=[parameter_file],  
    node_namespace='/',  
)  
...  
...
```

I Think the node_ prefix has been denegrated & omitted.

Example:

https://github.com/Slamtec/sllidar_ros2/pull/3/commits/6ee63d8c524bb7a5d28227b6cf2c19f65eb13c8c

I think that includes node_executable also.

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch\$ cp ydlidar_launch.py ydlidar_launch.ORIGINAL

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch\$ nano
ydlidar_launch.py

remove node_ from node_executable, node_name, node_namespace

Try again:

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch\$ ros2 launch
ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch.py

[ERROR] [launch]: Caught exception in launch (see debug for traceback): Caught exception when trying to load file of format [py]: Node.__init__() missing 1 required keyword-only argument: 'executable'

Might have been wrong about the node_executable part!

Try putting it back.

[ERROR] [launch]: Caught exception in launch (see debug for traceback): Caught exception when trying to load file of format [py]: Node.__init__() missing 1 required keyword-only argument: 'executable'

In other examples, the suffix _node is not included in the executable. Try removing it.

[ERROR] [launch]: Caught exception in launch (see debug for traceback): Caught exception when trying to load file of format [py]: Node.__init__() missing 1 required keyword-only argument: 'executable'

Nope, neither edits work & putting node_executable back doesn't work. ??

Recompiling with colcon build --symlink-install doesn't help, shouldn't be needed with --symlink-install, and gives me a warning:

```
CMake Warning (dev) at ament_cmake_symlink_install/ament_cmake_symlink_install.cmake:62 (file):
  Policy CMP0009 is not set: FILE_GLOB_RECURSE calls should not follow
  symlinks by default. Run "cmake --help-policy CMP0009" for policy details.
  Use the cmake_policy command to set the policy and suppress this warning.
```

Call Stack (most recent call first):

```
  ament_cmake_symlink_install/ament_cmake_symlink_install.cmake:317
  (ament_cmake_symlink_install_directory)
    cmake_install.cmake:46 (include)
```

This warning is for project developers. Use -Wno-dev to suppress it.

There's another section, not named in error with node_ issues:

```
tf2_node = Node(package='tf2_ros',
  node_executable='static_transform_publisher',
  node_name='static_tf_pub_laser',
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch$ nano
ydlidar_launch.py
  remove nano_
```

run from PuTTY:

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch$ ros2 launch
ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch.py
[INFO] [launch]: All log files can be found below
/home/ubuntu/.ros/log/2023-03-20-22-15-33-590404-AUDACITY-32476
[INFO] [launch]: Default logging verbosity is set to INFO
[INFO] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]: process started with pid [32489]
[INFO] [static_transform_publisher-2]: process started with pid [32491]
[static_transform_publisher-2] [WARN] [1679350534.443535192] []: Old-style arguments are
deprecated; see --help for new-style arguments
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [INFO] [1679350534.572771567] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node]: [YDLIDAR
INFO] Current ROS Driver Version: 1.0.2
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] terminate called after throwing an instance of
'rclcpp::exceptions::UninitializedStaticallyTypedParameterException'
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] what(): Statically typed parameter 'fixed_resolution' must be
initialized.
[static_transform_publisher-2] [INFO] [1679350534.598176371] [static_tf_pub_laser]: Spinning until
stopped - publishing transform
[static_transform_publisher-2] translation: ('0.000000', '0.000000', '0.020000')
[static_transform_publisher-2] rotation: ('0.000000', '0.000000', '0.000000', '1.000000')
[static_transform_publisher-2] from 'base_link' to 'laser_frame'
[ERROR] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]: process has died [pid 32489, exit code -6, cmd
'/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/lib/ydlidar_ros2_driver/ydlidar_ros2_
driver_node --ros-args -r __node:=ydlidar_ros2_driver_node -r __ns:=/ --params-file
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/share/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params/ydlid
ar.yaml'].
```

Stops here

^C

```
[WARNING] [launch]: user interrupted with ctrl-c (SIGINT)
[static_transform_publisher-2] [INFO] [1679350653.707765685] [rclcpp]: signal_handler(signum=2)
[INFO] [static_transform_publisher-2]: process has finished cleanly [pid 32491]
```

Try running from desktop terminal:

same error

Try rviz2 launch:

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch$ ros2 launch
```

```
ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch_view.py
```

```
[INFO] [launch]: All log files can be found below /home/ubuntu/.ros/log/2023-03-20-23-09-08-494649-AUDACITY-32824
[INFO] [launch]: Default logging verbosity is set to INFO
[INFO] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]: process started with pid [32836]
[INFO] [static_transform_publisher-2]: process started with pid [32838]
[INFO] [rviz2-3]: process started with pid [32840]
[static_transform_publisher-2] [WARN] [1679353749.417539588] []: Old-style arguments are deprecated; see --help for new-style
arguments
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [INFO] [1679353749.579641524] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node]: [YDLIDAR INFO] Current ROS Driver Version:
1.0.2
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] terminate called after throwing an instance of
'rclcpp::exceptions::UninitializedStaticallyTypedParameterException'
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] what(): Statically typed parameter 'fixed_resolution' must be initialized.
[rviz2-3] qt.qpa.xcb: could not connect to display
[rviz2-3] qt.qpa.plugin: Could not load the Qt platform plugin "xcb" in "" even though it was found.
[rviz2-3] This application failed to start because no Qt platform plugin could be initialized. Reinstalling the application may fix
this problem.
[rviz2-3]
[rviz2-3] Available platform plugins are: eglfs, linuxfb, minimal, minimalegl, offscreen, vnc, xcb.
[rviz2-3]
[static_transform_publisher-2] [INFO] [1679353749.634647959] [static_tf_pub_laser]: Spinning until stopped - publishing transform
[static_transform_publisher-2] translation: ('0.000000', '0.000000', '0.020000')
[static_transform_publisher-2] rotation: ('0.000000', '0.000000', '0.000000', '1.000000')
[static_transform_publisher-2] from 'base_link' to 'laser_frame'
[ERROR] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]: process has died [pid 32836, exit code -6, cmd
'/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/lib/ydlidar_ros2_driver/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node --ros-args -r
__node:=ydlidar_ros2_driver_node -r __ns:=/ --params-file
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/share/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params/ydlidar.yaml'].
[ERROR] [rviz2-3]: process has died [pid 32840, exit code -6, cmd '/opt/ros/humble/lib/rviz2/rviz2 -d
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/share/ydlidar_ros2_driver/config/ydlidar.rviz --ros-args -r
__node:=rviz2'].
```

2023.04.15

Taking a fresh approach to see if anything has improved:

<https://github.com/YDLIDAR>

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt update
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt upgrade
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ rm -rf YDLidar-SDK
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ rm -rf ydlidar_ros2_driver
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ git clone
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK.git
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ cd YDLidar-SDK/
build directory is missing, create!
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ mkdir build
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ cd build
instead of cmake, do colcon build
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ colcon build
--symlink-install
Summary: 0 packages finished [1.29s]
have to run colcon from directory ABOVE build!
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ cd ..
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ colcon build --symlink-install
lot of unsigned int errors, but compiles anyway:
...
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/.core/base/thread.h:151:40: warning: format '%X' expects argument of type
'unsigned int', but argument 2 has type '_size_t' {aka 'long unsigned int'} [-Wformat=]
  151 |         printf("[YDLIDAR] Thread [0x%X] has been canceled\n", _handle);
           |             ^~~~~~
           |             |
           |             unsigned int
           |             |
           |             _size_t {aka long unsigned
int}
           |             %lx
Summary: 1 package finished [38.1s]
1 package had stderr output: ydlidar_sdk
```

Back to home directory

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ cd
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ git clone
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar\_ros2\_driver.git
Cloning into 'ydlidar_ros2_driver'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 38, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (15/15), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (11/11), done.
remote: Total 38 (delta 8), reused 4 (delta 4), pack-reused 23
Receiving objects: 100% (38/38), 806.68 KiB | 2.81 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (8/8), done.
```

```

Move to directory created:
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ cd ydlidar_ros2_driver/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver$ colcon build
--symlink-install
several Cmake Deprecation Warnings
Many unsigned int errors of the form:
In file included from /home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/core/serial/common.h:45,
                 from /home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/core/serial/serial.cpp:12:
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/.core/base/thread.h: In member function 'int
ydlidar::core::base::Thread::join(long unsigned int)':
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/.core/base/thread.h:136:46: warning: format '%X' expects argument of type
'unsigned int', but argument 2 has type '_size_t' {aka 'long unsigned int'} [-Wformat=]
 136 |         printf("[YDLIDAR DEBUG] Thread [0x%X] ready to cancel[%d]\n", _handle, s);
               ^                                         ~~~~~
               |                                         |           |
               unsigned int                         _size_t {aka long
unsigned int}
               |                                         %lx
Then multiple node->declare_parameter errors of the form:
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp: In function 'int main(int,
char**)':
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:44:26: error: no matching function
for call to 'rclcpp::Node::declare_parameter(const char [5])'
  44 |     node->declare_parameter("port");
               | ~~~~~^~~~~~
node->declare_parameter("ignore_array");
node->declare_parameter("frame_id"); node->declare_parameter("baudrate");
node->declare_parameter("lidar_type");
node->declare_parameter("device_type");
node->declare_parameter("sample_rate");
node->declare_parameter("abnormal_check_count");
node->declare_parameter("fixed_resolution");
node->declare_parameter("reversion");
node->declare_parameter("inverted");
node->declare_parameter("auto_reconnect");
node->declare_parameter("isSingleChannel");
node->declare_parameter("intensity");
node->declare_parameter("support_motor_dtr");
node->declare_parameter("angle_max");
node->declare_parameter("angle_min");
node->declare_parameter("range_max");
node->declare_parameter("range_min");
node->declare_parameter("frequency");
node->declare_parameter("invalid_range_is_inf");
Then several unused parameter errors:
unused parameter 'request_header'
unused parameter 'req'
unused parameter 'response'
Summary: 1 package finished [1min 5s]
 1 package failed: ydlidar_ros2_driver
 2 packages had stderr output: ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_sdk

```

Searching Issues I found this ray of hope:

https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar_ros2_driver/issues/21#issuecomment-1473047769

slowrunner commented last month

This is the version I used by @lghrainbow that compiles under ROS2 Humble / Ubuntu 22.04 Jammy / Python 3.10.6

(Updated 3/19/23 to point to file I used successfully):

https://raw.githubusercontent.com/slowrunner/ROS2-GoPiGo3/main/ros2ws/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp

Go to appropriate directory & mv original to backup:

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src\$ mv

ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.ORIGINAL.cpp

Create new .cpp file:

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src\$ nano

ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp

Cut and paste above link .cpp file into new file. Save.

Go home:

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src\$ cd

Go to ydlidar_ros2_driver directory

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~\$ cd **ydlidar_ros2_driver/**

(Or you could have just cd .. to back up a directory.)

Rebuild

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~\$ colcon build --symlink-install

WRONG DIRECTORY. BUILD FROM ydlidar_ros2_driver

Starting >>> ydlidar_ros2_driver

Starting >>> ydlidar_sdk

Finished <<< ydlidar_sdk [1.58s]

--- stderr: ydlidar_ros2_driver

/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp: In lambda function:

/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:165:54: warning: unused parameter 'request_header' [-Wunused-parameter]

165 | [laser](const std::shared_ptr<rmw_request_id_t> request_header,

| | ~~~~~^~~~~~

/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:166:56: warning: unused parameter 'req' [-Wunused-parameter]

166 | const std::shared_ptr<std_srvs::srv::Empty::Request> req,

| | ~~~~~^~~~

/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:167:51: warning: unused parameter 'response' [-Wunused-parameter]

167 | std::shared_ptr<std_srvs::srv::Empty::Response> response) -> bool

| | ~~~~~^~~~

/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp: In lambda function:

/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:175:54: warning: unused parameter 'request_header' [-Wunused-parameter]

175 | [laser](const std::shared_ptr<rmw_request_id_t> request_header,

| | ~~~~~^~~~~~

/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:176:56: warning: unused parameter 'req' [-Wunused-parameter]

176 | const std::shared_ptr<std_srvs::srv::Empty::Request> req,

| | ~~~~~^~~~

/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src/ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp:177:51: warning: unused parameter 'response' [-Wunused-parameter]

177 | std::shared_ptr<std_srvs::srv::Empty::Response> response) -> bool

| | ~~~~~^~~~

Finished <<< ydlidar_ros2_driver [24.7s]

Summary: 2 packages finished [26.1s]

1 package had stderr output: ydlidar_ros2_driver

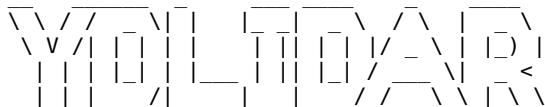
Now to test:

Run YDLidar SDK Sample

./tri_test

Where is it?

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ find / -name tri_test 2>/dev/null
/usr/local/bin/tri_test
/home/ubuntu/install/ydlidar_sdk/bin/tri_test
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/install/ydlidar_sdk/bin/tri_test
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/build/ydlidar_sdk/tri_test
/home/ubuntu/build/ydlidar_sdk/tri_test
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ /home/ubuntu/install/ydlidar_sdk/bin/tri_test
```



```
[0] ydlidar /dev/ttyS0
[1] ydlidar1.2.4.3 /dev/ttyUSB0
Please select the lidar port: 1
Baudrate:
[0] 115200
[1] 128000
[2] 150000
[3] 153600
[4] 230400
[5] 460800
[6] 512000
Please select the lidar baudrate: 0
Whether the Lidar is one-way communication [yes/no]: yes
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.7
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected /dev/ttyUSB0[115200]
[YDLIDAR] Lidar running correctly! The health status: good
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 638 ms
[YDLIDAR] Start to getting intensity flag
[YDLIDAR] Auto set intensity 0
[YDLIDAR] End to getting intensity flag
[YDLIDAR] Create thread 0x9CF44100
[YDLIDAR] Successed to start scan mode, Elapsed time 1191 ms
[YDLIDAR] Fixed Size: 720
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K
[YDLIDAR] Single Fixed Size: 250
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K
[YDLIDAR] Successed to check the lidar, Elapsed time 144 ms
[YDLIDAR] Single Channel Current Sampling Rate: 3.00K
[YDLIDAR] Now lidar is scanning...
User version 0.0
Scan received [250] points inc [0.025234]
Scan received [250] points inc [0.025234]
Scan received [250] points inc [0.025234]
...
...
```

Python Run

```
cd python/examples
# Console
python tof_test.py
# If it's a drawing
pip install numpy
pip install matplotlib
python plot_tof_test.py
```

Since graphic, launch from desktop not PuTTY.

Where is it?

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ find / -name tof_test.py 2>/dev/null
/usr/local/bin/tof_test.py
/home/ubuntu/install/ydlidar_sdk/bin/tof_test.py
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/install/ydlidar_sdk/bin/tof_test.py
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/tof_test.py
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ python3
```

```
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/tof_test.py
```

Traceback (most recent call last):

```
  File "/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/tof_test.py", line 2, in
<module>
    import ydlidar
```

```
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'ydlidar'
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ find / -name ydlidar.py 2>/dev/null
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3/dist-packages/ydlidar.py
/home/ubuntu/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/share/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch/ydlidar.py
/home/ubuntu/install/ydlidar_sdk/lib/python3/dist-packages/ydlidar.py
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/install/ydlidar_sdk/lib/python3/dist-packages/ydlidar.py
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/build/ydlidar_sdk/python/ydlidar.py
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/share/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch/ydlidar.py
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch/ydlidar.py
/home/ubuntu/build/ydlidar_sdk/python/ydlidar.py
```

Well, there's plenty of ydlidar.py's. I suspect I last built in wrong directories as I ran colon build from /home/ instead of /ydlidar_ros2_driver/.

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ ls -w 1
```

```
Desktop
Documents
Downloads
Music
Pictures
Public
Templates
Videos
YDLidar-SDK
build
install
log
os
snap
ydlidar_ros2_driver
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ rm -rf install
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ rm -rf os
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ rm -rf build
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ rm -rf log
```

```

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ cd ydlidar_ros2_driver/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver$ colcon build
Starting >>> ydlidar_ros2_driver
Finished <<< ydlidar_ros2_driver [6.73s]
Summary: 1 package finished [7.61s]

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3 tof_test.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/tof_test.py", line 2, in <module>
    import ydlidar
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'ydlidar'
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3 test.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/test.py", line 2, in <module>
    import ydlidar
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'ydlidar'
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3
ydlidar_test.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/ydlidar_test.py", line 2, in <module>
    import ydlidar
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'ydlidar'
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ find / -name ydlidar.py 2>/dev/null
/usr/local/lib/python3/dist-packages/ydlidar.py
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/install/ydlidar_sdk/lib/python3/dist-packages/ydlidar.py
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/build/ydlidar_sdk/python/ydlidar.py
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/share/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch/ydlidar.py
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch/ydlidar.py
Did a 'deff' comparison of #1 and #2 and got what looked like
gibberish comparisons. So did a side-by-side nano of both in
terminator. Looked the same until
class LaserDebug(object):
#1's first different line is
cVer = property(_ydlidar.LaserDebug_cVer_get, ...
#2's parallel line is
W3F4CusMajor_W4F0CusMinor = property(_ydlidar.LaserDebug_W3F0Cus..
#3 is like #1
#4 and I believe #5 are launch programs.
So, discount #2 as an oddball.
Try cc #1 into to examples directory
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ cp
/usr/local/lib/python3/dist-packages/ydlidar.py . [note the '.']
Didn't help. Same missing ydlidar module.
Since I rebuilt ydlidar_ros2_driver from it's directory, I should
probably rebuild YDLidar-SDK also!
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ colcon build --symlink-install
Starting >>> ydlidar_sdk
Finished <<< ydlidar_sdk [1.64s]
Summary: 1 package finished [2.63s]
Didn't help!
Maybe I need to do Cmake instead of colcon build for this?

```

2023.04.16

Clean slate:

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ rm -fr YDLidar-SDK/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ rm -fr ydlidar_ros2_driver/
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt update
All packages are up to date.
(Which makes the following unnecessary)
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt upgrade
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
(Which makes the following unnecessary)
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ sudo apt autoremove
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
```

Start w/ SDK:

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ git clone
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK.git
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ cd YDLidar-SDK/
build directory is absent and they haven't fixed that despite
notifications
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ mkdir build
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ cd build
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ cmake ..      [note '..']
Some policy & deprecation warnings, but it compiled.
```

```
-- +-----+-----+
-- |           Resulting configuration for           |
-- +-----+-----+
--                               PLATFORM
-- Host                      : Linux5.15.0-1026-raspiaarch64
-- Is the system big endian?  : No
-- Word size (32/64 bit)    : 64
-- CMake version             : 3.22.1
-- CMake generator           : Unix Makefiles
-- CMake build tool          : /usr/bin/gmake
-- Compiler                  : GNU
-- Configuration              :

--                               OPTIONS
-- Build YDLidar-SDK as a shared library?   : No
-- Build Examples?                 : Yes
-- Build C Sharp API?            : No
-- Build TEST?                   : Yes
--                               INSTALL
-- Install prefix               : /usr/local
--                               WRAPPERS/BINDINGS
-- Python bindings (pyydlidar)  : Yes
--   - dep: Swig found?        : Yes [Version: 4.0.2]
--   - dep: PythonLibs found?  : Yes [Version: 3.10.6]
-- 
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/build
```

Forgot to do this part earlier, maybe by .py tests failed?

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ make
```

Lots of unsigned integer warnings of the form:

```
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/.core/base/thread.h:151:40: warning: format '%X' expects argument of type  
'unsigned int', but argument 2 has type '_size_t' {aka 'long unsigned int'} [-Wformat=]  
151 |         printf("[YDLIDAR] Thread [0x%X] has been canceled\n", _handle);  
|             ^  
|             |  
|             unsigned int  
|             |  
|             _size_t {aka long unsigned  
int}  
|             %lx
```

but it compiles.

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ sudo make install
```

success

Now for ros2 driver:

Go to home directory:

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/build$ cd
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ git clone
```

```
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar\_ros2\_driver.git
```

```
Cloning into 'ydlidar_ros2_driver'...  
remote: Enumerating objects: 38, done.  
remote: Counting objects: 100% (15/15), done.  
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (11/11), done.  
remote: Total 38 (delta 8), reused 4 (delta 4), pack-reused 23  
Receiving objects: 100% (38/38), 806.68 KiB | 4.46 MiB/s, done.  
Resolving deltas: 100% (8/8), done.
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ cd ydlidar_ros2_driver/
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver$ colcon build
```

```
--symlink-install
```

Errors as before. Need to substitute the

ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp from

```
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/slowrunner/ROS2-GoPiGo3/main/ros2ws/src/ydlidar\_ros2\_driver/src/ydlidar\_ros2\_driver\_node.cpp
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver$ cd src
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src$ mv
```

```
ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.ORIGINAL.cpp
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src$ nano
```

```
ydlidar_ros2_driver_node.cpp
```

Cut & paste above link code, save.

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/src$ cd ..
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver$ colcon build
```

```
--symlink-install
```

```
Starting >>> ydlidar_ros2_driver
```

```
Finished <<< ydlidar_ros2_driver [1.04s]
```

```
Summary: 1 package finished [1.91s]
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver$ source ./install/setup.bash
```

Try test programs on Desktop, not remote:
all fail as before: "No module names 'ydlidar'".

Going back to SDK

python API install separately:

```
cd YDLidar-SDK
pip install .
# Another method
python setup.py build
python setup.py install
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK$ pip install .
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Processing /home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK
  Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
Building wheels for collected packages: ydlidar
  Building wheel for ydlidar (setup.py) ... done
    Created wheel for ydlidar: filename=ydlidar-1.1.7-cp310-cp310-linux_aarch64.whl size=232794
sha256=24ef655b525a53bc610ebe88d6d66ba8b1565778669a5951fe35e160b96a668e
  Stored in directory:
/home/ubuntu/.cache/pip/wheels/56/15/f4/c9cb389a910e1f5bb1eb6cf726fa8c9684080b0c59bdaec758
Successfully built ydlidar
Installing collected packages: ydlidar
Successfully installed ydlidar-1.1.7
```

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK\$ cd python/examples/

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples\$ python3 test.py

```
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.7
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected /dev/ttyUSB0[230400]
[YDLIDAR] Error, cannot retrieve YDLidar health code: ffffffff      [Unit is unidirectional]
[YDLIDAR] Fail to get device information
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 2673 ms
[YDLIDAR] Failed to start scan mode: ffffffff
```

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples\$ python3 tof_test.py

```
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.7
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected /dev/ttyUSB0[512000]
[YDLIDAR] Error, cannot retrieve YDLidar health code: ffffffff
[YDLIDAR] Fail to get device information
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 2671 ms
[YDLIDAR] Failed to start scan mode: ffffffff
```

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples\$ python3

ydlidar_test.py

```
/dev/ttyS0
/dev/ttyUSB0
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.7
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected /dev/ttyUSB0[128000]
[YDLIDAR] Lidar running correctly! The health status: good
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 631 ms
[YDLIDAR] Start to getting intensity flag
[YDLIDAR] End to getting intensity flag
[YDLIDAR] Create thread 0x9D939120
[YDLIDAR] Successed to start scan mode, Elapsed time 2064 ms
timeout count: 1
timeout count: 2
[YDLIDAR DEBUG] Thread [0x9D939120] ready to cancel[0]
[YDLIDAR DEBUG] Thread [0x9D939120] ready to cancel[0] time[0]
[YDLIDAR] Thread [0x9D939120] has been canceled
[YDLIDAR] Failed to turn on the Lidar, because the lidar is [Operation timed out].
```

Try tri test.

Directories seemed to have changed since rebuild.

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ find / -name tri_test 2>/dev/null  
/usr/local/bin/tri_test  
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/build/temp.linux-aarch64-3.10/tri_test  
/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/build/tri_test  
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ /usr/local/bin/tri test
```

The image shows a horizontal sequence of 15 geometric shapes. From left to right, the shapes are: a triangle pointing down, a rectangle, a triangle pointing up, a rectangle, a dashed rectangle, a triangle pointing down, a rectangle, a dashed rectangle, a triangle pointing up, a rectangle, a dashed rectangle, a triangle pointing down, a rectangle, a dashed rectangle, a triangle pointing up, and a rectangle.

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~\$

/home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/build/temp.linux-aarch64-3.10/tri test

- same

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ /home/ubuntu/YDLidar-SDK/build/tri test
```

same

Got help here: <https://github.com/YDLIDAR/YDLidar-SDK/issues/23>

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~$ cd YDLidar-SDK/python/examples/  
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ nano  
plot_tof_test.py
```

From:

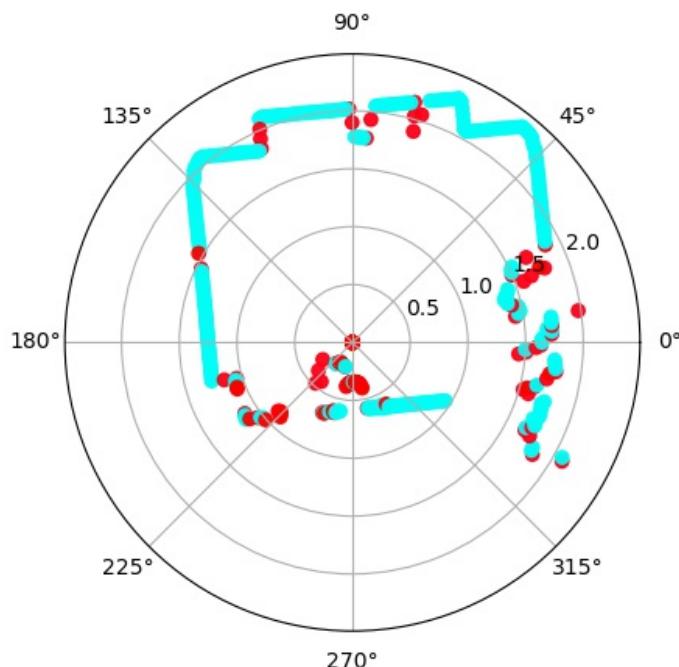
```
laser = ydlidar.CYdLidar();  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSerialPort, port);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSerialBaudrate, 512000)  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropLidarType, ydlidar.TYPE_TOF);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropDeviceType, ydlidar.YDLIDAR_TYPE_SERIAL);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropScanFrequency, 10.0);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSampleRate, 20);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSingleChannel, False);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMaxAngle, 180.0);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMinAngle, -180.0);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMaxRange, 32.0);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMinRange, 0.01);
```

To:

```
laser = ydlidar.CYdLidar();  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSerialPort, port);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSerialBaudrate, 115200)  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropLidarType, ydlidar.TYPE_TRIANGLE);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropDeviceType, ydlidar.YDLIDAR_TYPE_SERIAL);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropScanFrequency, 7.0);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSampleRate, 3);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropSingleChannel, True);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMaxAngle, 180.0);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMinAngle, -180.0);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMaxRange, 8.0);  
laser.setlidaropt(ydlidar.LidarPropMinRange, 0.10);
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3
```

```
plot_tof_test.py
```



Similar adjustment to other example .py files.

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3  
plot_ydlidar_test.py
```

Similar result

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3 test.py
```

```
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing  
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized  
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.7  
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected /dev/ttyUSB0[115200]  
[YDLIDAR] Lidar running correctly! The health status: good  
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 633 ms  
[YDLIDAR] Start to getting intensity flag  
[YDLIDAR] Auto set intensity 0  
[YDLIDAR] End to getting intensity flag  
[YDLIDAR] Create thread 0x8F809120  
[YDLIDAR] Successed to start scan mode, Elapsed time 1068 ms  
[YDLIDAR] Fixed Size: 720  
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K  
[YDLIDAR] Single Fixed Size: 440  
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K  
[YDLIDAR] Successed to check the lidar, Elapsed time 1429 ms  
[YDLIDAR] Single Channel Current Sampling Rate: 3.00K  
[YDLIDAR] Now lidar is scanning...  
Scan received[ 1681684116693239000 ]: 436 ranges is [ 9.286258360506928 ]Hz  
angle: -0.3242495656013489 range: 1.7272499799728394  
angle: -0.30952340364456177 range: 1.718250036239624
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3 tof_test.py
```

```
[YDLIDAR] SDK initializing  
[YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized  
[YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.7  
[YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected /dev/ttyUSB0[115200]  
[YDLIDAR] Lidar running correctly! The health status: good  
[YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 633 ms  
[YDLIDAR] Start to getting intensity flag  
[YDLIDAR] Auto set intensity 0  
[YDLIDAR] End to getting intensity flag  
[YDLIDAR] Create thread 0x8F829120  
[YDLIDAR] Successed to start scan mode, Elapsed time 1075 ms  
[YDLIDAR] Fixed Size: 720  
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K  
[YDLIDAR] Single Fixed Size: 440  
[YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K  
[YDLIDAR] Successed to check the lidar, Elapsed time 1367 ms  
[YDLIDAR] Single Channel Current Sampling Rate: 3.00K  
[YDLIDAR] Now lidar is scanning...  
Scan received[ 1681684362943172000 ]: 439 ranges is [ 9.220159173059589 ]Hz  
Scan received[ 1681684363052911000 ]: 440 ranges is [ 9.182146299748585 ]Hz  
Scan received[ 1681684363162937000 ]: 440 ranges is [ 9.185182630280629 ]Hz  
Scan received[ 1681684363272926000 ]: 440 ranges is [ 9.184591796081365 ]Hz
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/YDLidar-SDK/python/examples$ python3
```

```
ydlidar_test.py
```

Same as above

```
Run ydlidar_ros2_driver
ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver [launch file].py
1. Connect LiDAR uint(s)
    ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch.py
    or
    launch $(ros2 pkg prefix
              ydlidar_ros2_driver)/share/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch/ydlidar.py
2. RVIZ
    ros2 launch ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch_view.py
```

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver$ ros2 launch
ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch.py
[INFO] [launch]: All log files can be found below
/home/ubuntu/.ros/log/2023-04-16-23-03-00-572141-AUDACITY-57451
[INFO] [launch]: Default logging verbosity is set to INFO
[ERROR] [launch]: Caught exception in launch (see debug for traceback): Caught exception when trying
to load file of format [py]: LifecycleNode.__init__() missing 2 required keyword-only arguments:
'name' and 'namespace'
Log file gives same info, no help.
This helps:
https://github.com/YDLIDAR/ydlidar\_ros2\_driver/pull/6
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch$ cp ydlidar_launch.py
ydlidar_launch_ORIGINAL.py
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch$ nano
ydlidar_launch.py
Remove 'node_' prefixes to name, namespace. Save.
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch$ ros2 launch
ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch.py
...
[ERROR] [launch]: Caught exception in launch (see debug for traceback): Caught exception when trying
to load file of format [py]: Node.__init__() missing 1 required keyword-only argument: 'executable'
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch$ nano
ydlidar_launch.py
Remove 'node_' prefix to executable. Save.
...
[ERROR] [launch]: Caught exception in launch (see debug for traceback): Caught exception when trying
to load file of format [py]: Action.__init__() got an unexpected keyword argument 'node_name'
...
Remove 'node_' prefix to name. Save.
```

```

ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/launch$ ros2 launch
ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch.py
[INFO] [launch]: All log files can be found below
/home/ubuntu/.ros/log/2023-04-16-23-22-08-325223-AUDACITY-57527
[INFO] [launch]: Default logging verbosity is set to INFO
[INFO] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]: process started with pid [57539]
[INFO] [static_transform_publisher-2]: process started with pid [57541]
[static_transform_publisher-2] [WARN] [1681687329.921006469] []: Old-style arguments are deprecated;
see --help for new-style arguments
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [INFO] [1681687329.945558078] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node]: [YDLIDAR
INFO] Current ROS Driver Version: 1.0.2
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] terminate called after throwing an instance of
'rclcpp::exceptions::UninitializedStaticallyTypedParameterException'
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] what(): Statically typed parameter 'fixed_resolution' must be initialized.
[static_transform_publisher-2] [INFO] [1681687330.019983193] [static_tf_pub_laser]: Spinning until
stopped - publishing transform
[static_transform_publisher-2] translation: ('0.000000', '0.000000', '0.020000')
[static_transform_publisher-2] rotation: ('0.000000', '0.000000', '0.000000', '1.000000')
[static_transform_publisher-2] from 'base_link' to 'laser_frame'
[ERROR] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]: process has died [pid 57539, exit code -6, cmd
'/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/lib/ydlidar_ros2_driver/ydlidar_ros2_d
river_node --ros-args -r __node:=ydlidar_ros2_driver_node -r __ns:=/ --params-file
/home/ubuntu/ydlidar_ros2_driver/install/ydlidar_ros2_driver/share/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params/ydlida
r.yaml'].
...then frozen
^C

```

Let's look at `ydlidar.yaml`:

```
parameter resolution_fixed: true
```

Elsewhere in `.cpp` `resolution_fixed` was changed to `fixed_resolution`

So, do I reverse the order in `.yaml` or change to 'false'?

Let's try `true > false` as easiest.

Same error.

Try reversing `resolution_fixed` to `fixed_resolution`

```
ubuntu@AUDACITY:~/ydlidar_ros2_driver/params$ ros2 launch
```

```
ydlidar_ros2_driver ydlidar_launch.py
```

```
[INFO] [launch]: All log files can be found below
/home/ubuntu/.ros/log/2023-04-16-23-39-14-035154-AUDACITY-57635
[INFO] [launch]: Default logging verbosity is set to INFO
[INFO] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]: process started with pid [57647]
[INFO] [static_transform_publisher-2]: process started with pid [57649]
[static_transform_publisher-2] [WARN] [1681688354.776210719] []: Old-style arguments are deprecated;
see --help for new-style arguments
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [INFO] [1681688354.826144476] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node]: [YDLIDAR
INFO] Current ROS Driver Version: 1.0.2
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] SDK initializing
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] SDK has been initialized
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] SDK Version: 1.1.6
[static_transform_publisher-2] [INFO] [1681688354.845115203] [static_tf_pub_laser]: Spinning until
stopped - publishing transform
[static_transform_publisher-2] translation: ('0.000000', '0.000000', '0.020000')
[static_transform_publisher-2] rotation: ('0.000000', '0.000000', '0.000000', '1.000000')
[static_transform_publisher-2] from 'base_link' to 'laser_frame'
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Lidar successfully connected
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Lidar running correctly! The health status: good
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Lidar init success, Elapsed time 636 ms
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Start to getting intensity flag
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Auto set intensity 0
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] End to getting intensity flag
```

```
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Create thread 0xB26988E0
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Successed to start scan mode, Elapsed time 1123 ms
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Fixed Size: 720
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Fixed Size: 720
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Single Fixed Size: 240
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Sample Rate: 3.00K
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Successed to check the lidar, Elapsed time 678 ms
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Single Channel Current Sampling Rate: 3.00K
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Now lidar is scanning...
```

Yes!

^C

```
[WARNING] [launch]: user interrupted with ctrl-c (SIGINT)
[static_transform_publisher-2] [INFO] [1681688483.150253247] [rclcpp]: signal_handler(signum=2)
[INFO] [static_transform_publisher-2]: process has finished cleanly [pid 57649]
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [INFO] [1681688483.150940053] [rclcpp]: signal_handler(signum=2)
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [INFO] [1681688483.205674244] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node]: [YDLIDAR]
INFO] Now YDLIDAR is stopping .....
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Thread 0xB26988E0 has been canceled
[ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1] [YDLIDAR] Now lidar scanning has stopped!
[INFO] [ydlidar_ros2_driver_node-1]: process has finished cleanly [pid 57647]
```