




# U4-1920s

▼ Class	US HIST
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▼ Type	Lecture

## ▼ Lecture 1

### ▼ Adjusting to Peace

- What was the Red Scare?
  - Fear of Communism
- What are three causes of the Red Scare?
  - Bolshevik Revolution
  - Labor, unrest, and race riots
  - Bombings

### ▼ Growing Anti-Immigrant Sentiment

- Who did Americans tend to associate with communism?
  - Immigrants
- What is nativism?
  - Favoring native inhabitants of a region
- What is Xenophobia?
  - Fear of foreigners

- What were the Palmer Raids?
  - Raiding meetings, arresting and deporting aliens
- Name two laws passed to limit immigration
  - Emergency Quota Act
  - National Origins Act

#### ▼ The Eugenics Movement

- What is Eugenics?
  - A pseudo-scientific belief
- What did Eugenacists believe in?
  - The human race could be improved by breeding
- Where did Eugenics spread?
  - Germany

#### ▼ Lecture 2

##### ▼ The Sacco and Vanzetti Case

- Who are Sacco and Vanzetti?
  - Two Italian Anarchists
- Why was the case important?
  - Showed the anti immigrant attitude of people

##### ▼ The Rebirth of the Ku Klux Klan

- What changed with the Ku Klux Klan?
  - They started making the organization national instead of local
- What groups did the Klansmen hate?
  - Black
  - Hispanic
  - Catholic
  - Jew

- Immigrant
- Communist
- How many people joined the Klan in the 1920s?
  - Over 4 million
- What did the Klan's popularity show?
  - Intolerance of the members

#### ▼ Indian Citizenship Act of 1924

- Why were American Indians granted citizenship?
  - In recognition of the thousands of Indian soldiers who served in WWI

#### ▼ Lecture 3

##### ▼ Clash between traditional and modern values

- What was a flapper?
  - A young women who challenged traditional fashion and behaviors
- Why were conservatives upset?
  - Feared that morals were declining
- 

##### ▼ The Scopes "Monkey " Trial

- Why was John Scopes on Trial
  - Because he taught the theory of evolution
- What was this really a fight over?
  - What should be taught in schools

##### ▼ The Era of Prohibition

- What amendment prohibited the sale of alcohol?
  - 18th amendment
- What was the problem with Prohibition?

- Lack of enforcement
- Who was Al Capone?
  - A gangster who found a way to create a network to sell alcohol, making millions of dollars illegally
- What was the St. Valentine's Day Massacre?
  - The bodies of the six of the men slain on Chicago's north side
- Who made easy profits supplying alcohol to buyers?
  - Criminals
- What amendment repealed prohibition?
  - 21st

#### ▼ Lecture 4

##### ▼ The Harlem Renaissance

- What is the Harlem Renaissance?
  - A literary and artist movement celebrating African-American culture
- Where did it begin?
  - Harlem, New York
- Who was the movement's most famous poet?
  - Langston Hughes
- Who was Marcus Garvey?
  - An African-American political activist who emphasized racial pride
- What was his goal?
  - Total liberation of African people around the world
- What did he advocate?
  - Back-to-Africa movement

##### ▼ Entertainment

- What sports became popular in the 1920s?
  - Football
  - Baseball
  - Boxing
- What new technology provided family entertainment?
  - Radios
- ▼ **Tin Pan Alley**
  - What is Tin Pan Alley?
    - Section of New York where American popular music was born
- ▼ **The Jazz Age**
  - Where did jazz start?
    - New Orleans
- ▼ **Movies**
  - What were "Talkies"?
    - Films with spoken words
  - What movie was the first "talkies"
    - The Jazz Singer
  -
- ▼ **New Prosperity and A Growing Economy**
  - What were new sources of power?
    - Electricity and oil
  - Name 3 new time-saving consumer goods
    - Refrigerators
    - Irons
    - Vacuum Cleaners

- What caused people to buy goods?
  - The rise of advertising and radio
- What was installment buying?
  - Buy the item by putting and down payment and pay for it monthly if you don't have the money right away
- What did this cause?
  - Consumer Debt

## ▼ Lecture 5

### ▼ Henry Ford

- What process increased the efficiency of the production of automobiles?
  - Assembly Line
- How did he prevent the formation of unions in his factories?
  - He employed thousands of people and gave them higher wages and benefits

### ▼ Reflection Question

- How did the automobile impact America?
  - Road trips
  - Fast food
  - Small towns
  - Roads
  - Road construction

### ▼ Mass Production

- Which related industries started as a result of the automobile industry?
  - Steel
  - Rubber

- Glass
- Gasoline
- Road Construction

## ▼ Lecture 6

### ▼ Charles Lindbergh

- Why is Charles Lindbergh important?
  - He invented Airplanes
- What did he symbolize
  - The true American hero
- What was the name of his airplane?
  - Spirit of St. Luis

### ▼ Presidential Issues

- What was Warren G. Harding's campaign slogan?
  - "return to normalcy"
- What was his focus?
  - To return to normalcy after WWI
- What scandal developed during his presidency?
  - Teapot Dome Scandal
- What Happened?
  - He was trading government owned oil land for a percentage of the profits

### ▼ OPTIC Reflection

Based on figure 1

- O-Overview (subject, topic)-Presidents trying to get away from the oil scandal

- P-Parts (elements)-Two men running, teapot, sign pointing towards the White House
- T-Title (caption)-Oil Scandal
- I-Interrelationships-Teapot oil scandal
- C-Conclusion-Presidents should try to get away from the oil scandal

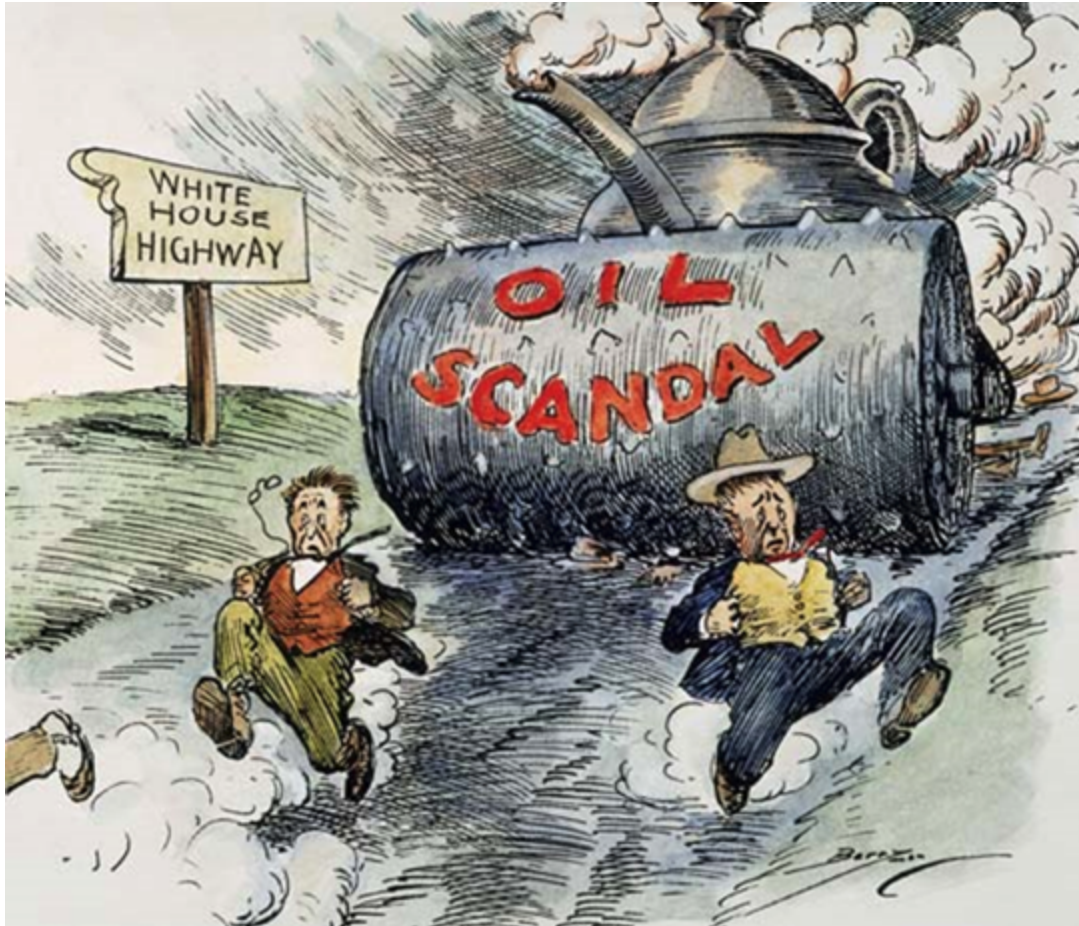


Figure 1