



Changes Made to the Initial ERD

Normalization to Third Normal Form (3NF)

- Eliminated multivalued and composite attributes for a more structured database design.
- Ensured that all non-key attributes fully depend on the primary key, reducing redundancy and improving data integrity.

Resolution of Many-to-Many Relationships

- Converted many-to-many relationships into associative tables with appropriate foreign keys to maintain relational consistency.

Primary Key Implementation for Every Entity

- Assigned a primary key (PK) to each table, ensuring unique identification of records.

Foreign Key (FK) Integration for Relationship Enforcement

- Incorporated foreign keys (FK) to uphold referential integrity between entities.
- Example: The **BOOKINGS** table references the **USERS** and **SHOWS** tables through foreign keys, establishing a well-structured relationship.

Optimization of Attribute Data Types

- Refined attribute types to align with expected data values (e.g., **DECIMAL** for monetary fields, **DATE/TIME** for timestamps) to enhance data accuracy.

Ensuring Data Integrity and Consistency

- Applied constraints, such as **NOT NULL**, on essential fields to enforce data integrity and prevent incomplete records.

The revised ERD now reflects a well-structured logical data model that adheres to 3NF principles, ensuring efficiency, consistency, and clarity.