

Simple harmonic motion:

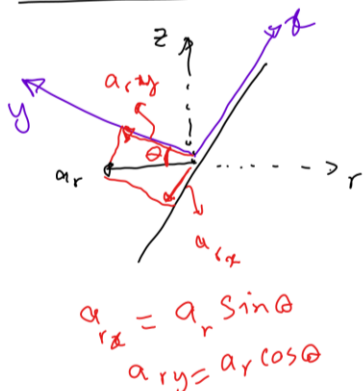
$$\sum F_x = m a_x$$

$$-Kx = m a_x$$

$$-Kx = m \ddot{x} \quad \omega^2 = \frac{K}{m}$$

$$\ddot{x} + \frac{K}{m} x = 0$$

$$\ddot{x} + \omega^2 x = 0, \text{ where } \omega = \sqrt{\frac{K}{m}}$$



For  $m_2$ :

$$\sum F_z = m_2 a_z$$

$$T - m_2 g = m_2 a_z$$

$$T - m_2 g = m_2 \ddot{z} \quad (1)$$

For  $m_1$ :

$$\sum F_x = m_1 a_{xt}$$

$$-T - m_1 g \cos \theta = m_1 (a_x - a_r \sin \theta)$$

$$-T - m_1 g \cos \theta = m_1 (\ddot{x} - r \omega^2 \sin \theta) \quad (2)$$

$$\sum F_y = m_2 (a_{yt})$$

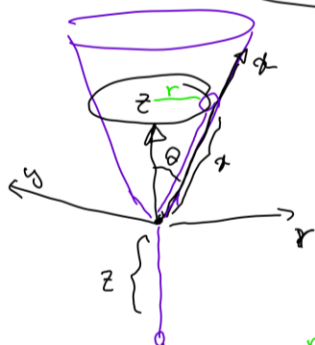
$$n - m_1 g \sin \theta = m_1 a_r \cos \theta$$

$$n - m_1 g \sin \theta = m_1 r \omega^2 \cos \theta \quad (3)$$

① + ②

$$-m_2 g - m_1 g \cos \theta = m_2 \ddot{z} + m_1 \ddot{x} - m_1 r \omega^2 \sin \theta$$

$\downarrow$   
 $\ddot{x}$



$$x + |z| = l$$

$$z < 0 \quad |z| = -z$$

$$x - z = l$$

$$\dot{x} - \dot{z} = 0$$

$$\dot{x} = \dot{z}$$

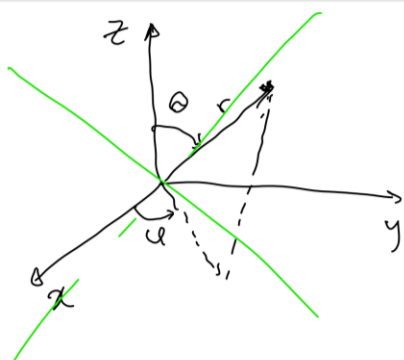
$$\ddot{x} = \ddot{z}$$

$$\theta = \text{const}$$

$$\dot{\theta} = \ddot{\theta} = 0$$



$$\sin \theta = \frac{r}{x} \Rightarrow r = x \sin \theta$$



$$\omega = \dot{\phi}$$

$$\sum F_{\phi} = 0 \Rightarrow a_{\phi} = 0$$

$$L = \text{const} \quad L = I_1 \omega$$

$$\text{angular momentum} \quad I_1 = m_1 r^2$$

$$p = mv$$

$$L = m_1 r^2 \omega$$

$$\omega = \frac{L}{m_1 r^2}$$



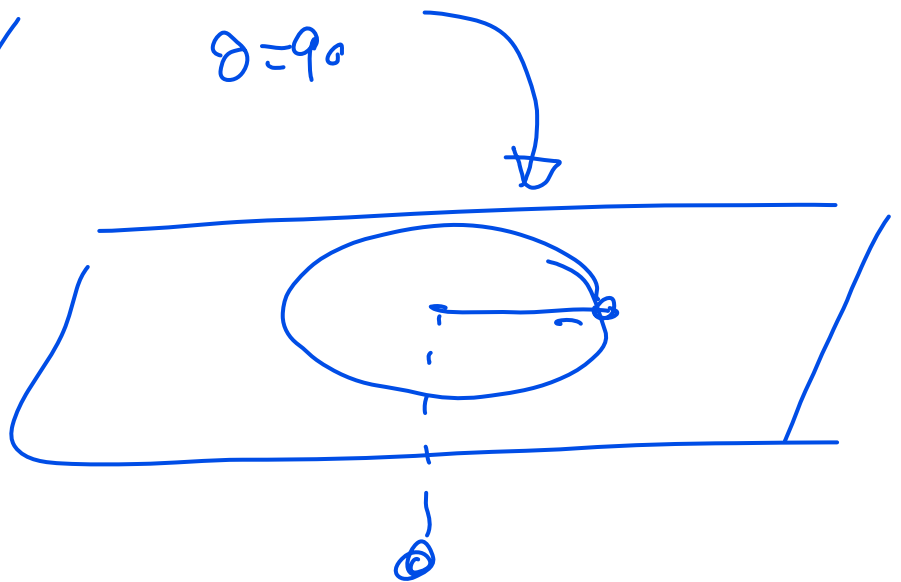
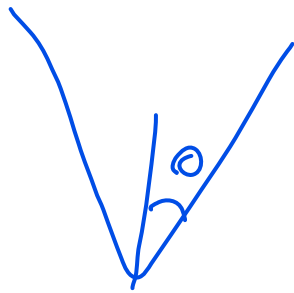






$$\ddot{\mathcal{E}} + \Omega^2 \mathcal{E} = 0$$

$$T = \frac{2\pi}{\Omega}$$



$$\dot{x} = \dots$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = v \\ \dot{v} = \dots \end{cases}$$

$$\ddot{x} + v \dot{x} + \omega_0^2 x = A \cos(\omega t)$$

$$\ddot{x} = A \cos(\omega t) - v \dot{x} - \omega_0^2 x$$

$$\dot{x} = v$$

$$\dot{v} = A \cos(\omega t) - v - \omega_0^2 x$$

$$\dot{x} = v$$

$$\dot{v} = -\omega_0^2 x$$

S.H.M





