

## COP 2030

Year: 2030

Meeting place: Los Cabos, Mexico

Countries Attending: 30

COP President: Fernanda Esquivel Vila

Temperature: +4 C°

The year is 2030. Fifteen years have passed since 150 countries gathered in Paris to sign an agreement that consisted on building policies and the creation of climate regulations before the end of the century. Unfortunately, these regulations were not mandatory for these countries, so many of them decided to ignore these policies or to partially follow them. This caused temperatures to increase and resulted in many consequences such as the rise of sea level, water deficit, and the spread of diseases among others. As delegates, you will represent the world's leaders and take new measures regarding climate change since the past agreements not accomplished. The world is in serious trouble, and it is up to you to change its current situation. The president of this year's COP meeting knows it is an extremely difficult issue to tackle and resolve, however, it is extremely necessary.

### **Backgrounds**

The response of international political began at the Rio Earth Summit in 1992, where the 'Rio Convention' also included the adoption of the UN Framework on Climate Change (UNFCCC). This conventions created several actions against atmospheric concentrations of greenhouse gases. Actually, the UNFCC who was created in 1994 has approximately 195 parties.

The main objective of the COP conference of parties is to evaluate the progress of the implementation made in the agreements. In 2015, through COP21, the United Nations, for the first time in twelve years, aimed to achieve a universal agreement for climate change. France played an international role by hosting COP21 and it is the largest conference ever held in the country. This initiative brought countries, cities, businesses and civil society members together to accelerate cooperative climate action in support of the new agreement. The conference is made up of close to 50

thousand participants, 25 thousand official delegates, intergovernmental organizations, non-governmental organizations, United Nations agencies and citizens.

Governments agreed a long-term goal of keeping the increase in global average temperature to well below 2°C above pre-industrial levels; to aim to limit the increase to 1.5°C, this will significantly reduce risks and the impacts of climate change; on the need for global emissions to peak as soon as possible, COP21 also recognize that it will take longer for developing countries; being in accordance with best available science.

Governments agreed to come together every 5 years to set more targets as required by science and also track progress towards the long-term goal through a robust transparency and accountability system.

Governments agreed to educate and strengthen society in order to deal climate change impacts. The agreement also recognises the importance minimising and addressing loss and damage associated with the effects of climate change; subsequently take action and support in different areas such as early warning systems, emergency preparedness and risk insurance.

The agreement recognises non-Party stakeholders in addressing climate change, including cities, other sub national authorities, civil society, the private sector and others.

The European Union and other developed countries will continue to support climate action to reduce emissions and build resilience to climate change impacts in developing countries. Other countries are encouraged to provide or continue to provide such support voluntarily.

### **America**

<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/la-energiayclima/09164.pdf>

### **Africa**

<http://gavetasdemiescritorio.blogspot.mx/2015/01/africa-y-los-problemas-ambientales.html>

### **Asia**

## **Oceania**

## **Europa**

[http://ec.europa.eu/clima/policies/international/negotiations/paris/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/clima/policies/international/negotiations/paris/index_en.htm)

<https://unfccc.int/resource/docs/2015/cop21/eng/l09.pdf>

<http://newsroom.unfccc.int/unfccc-newsroom/finale-cop21/>

<http://www.cop21.gouv.fr/en/>

[https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/2015\\_United\\_Nations\\_Climate\\_Change\\_Conference](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/2015_United_Nations_Climate_Change_Conference)