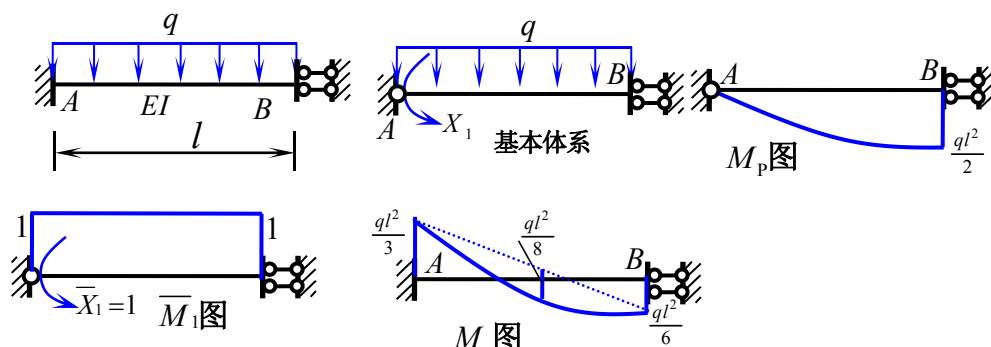


第四章 超静定结构力法 答案

【题1】用力法求解图示体系，并作弯矩图。

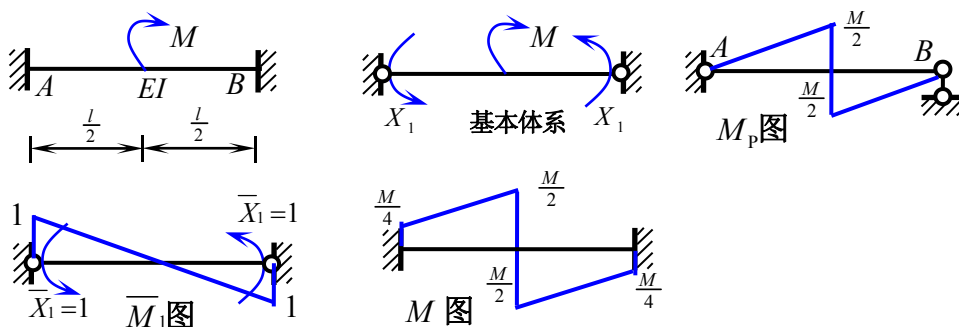


$$\Delta_1 = 0 \Rightarrow \delta_{11} X_1 + \Delta_{1P} = 0$$

$$\delta_{11} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{l}{EI} \quad \Delta_{1P} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_P}{EI} ds = \frac{1}{EI} \left(-\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{ql^2}{2} \times l \times 1 \right) = -\frac{ql^3}{3EI}$$

$$X_1 = -\frac{\Delta_{1P}}{\delta_{11}} = \frac{ql^2}{3} \quad \text{由 } M = \bar{M}_1 X_1 + M_P \text{ 作最终弯矩图。}$$

【题2】用力法求解图示体系，并作弯矩图。

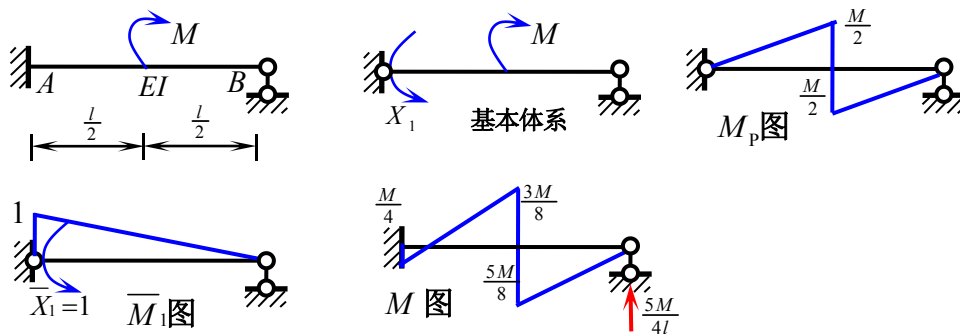


$$\Delta_1 = 0 \Rightarrow \delta_{11} X_1 + \Delta_{1P} = 0$$

$$\delta_{11} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{l}{3EI} \quad \Delta_{1P} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_P}{EI} ds = -\frac{Ml}{12EI}$$

$$X_1 = -\frac{\Delta_{1P}}{\delta_{11}} = \frac{M}{4} \quad \text{由 } M = \bar{M}_1 X_1 + M_P \text{ 作最终弯矩图。}$$

【题3】用力法求解图示体系，并作弯矩图。

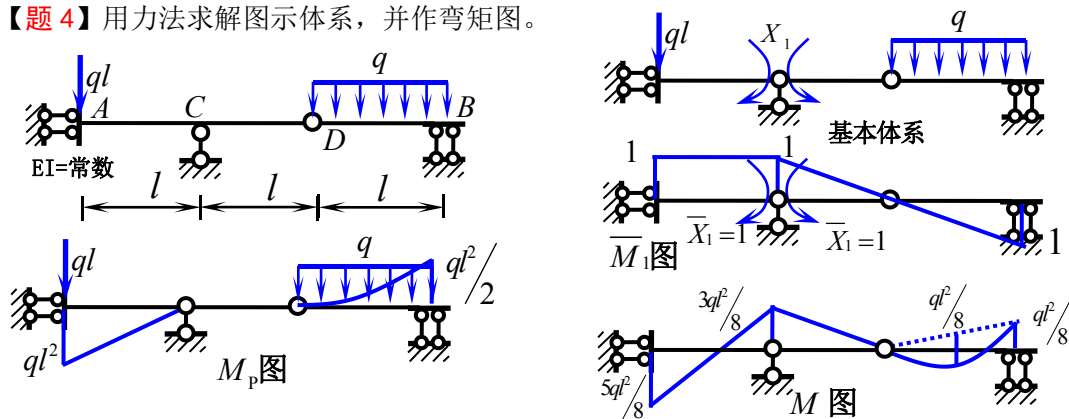


$$\Delta_1 = 0 \Rightarrow \delta_{11} X_1 + \Delta_{1P} = 0$$

$$\delta_{11} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{l}{3EI} \quad \Delta_{1P} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_P}{EI} ds = \frac{Ml}{12EI}$$

$$X_1 = -\frac{\Delta_{1P}}{\delta_{11}} = -\frac{M}{4} \quad \text{由 } M = \bar{M}_1 X_1 + M_P \text{ 作最终弯矩图。}$$

【题4】用力法求解图示体系，并作弯矩图。

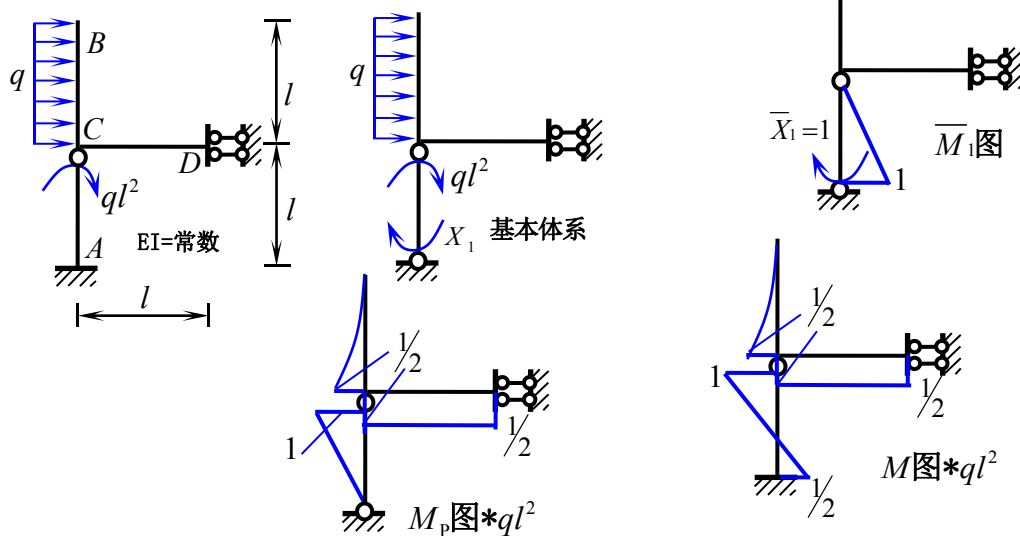


$$\Delta_1 = 0 \Rightarrow \delta_{11} X_1 + \Delta_{1P} = 0$$

$$\delta_{11} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{5l}{3EI} \quad \Delta_{1P} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_P}{EI} ds = \frac{-5ql^3}{8EI}$$

$$X_1 = -\frac{\Delta_{1P}}{\delta_{11}} = \frac{3ql^2}{8} \quad \text{由 } M = \bar{M}_1 X_1 + M_P \text{ 作最终弯矩图。}$$

【题5】用力法求解图示结构，并作弯矩图。

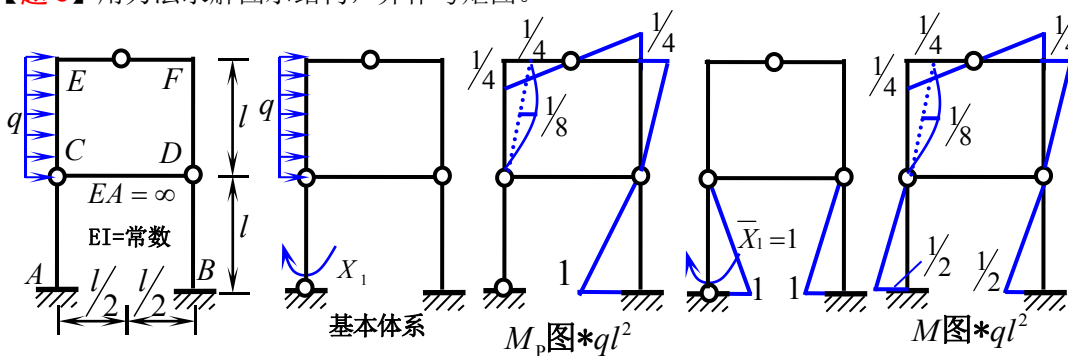


$$\Delta_1 = 0 \Rightarrow \delta_{11} X_1 + \Delta_{1P} = 0$$

$$\delta_{11} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{l}{3EI} \quad \Delta_{1P} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_P}{EI} ds = \frac{-ql^3}{6EI}$$

$$X_1 = \frac{-\Delta_{1P}}{\delta_{11}} = \frac{ql^2}{2} \text{ 由 } M = \bar{M}_1 X_1 + M_P \text{ 作最终弯矩图。}$$

【题6】用力法求解图示结构，并作弯矩图。

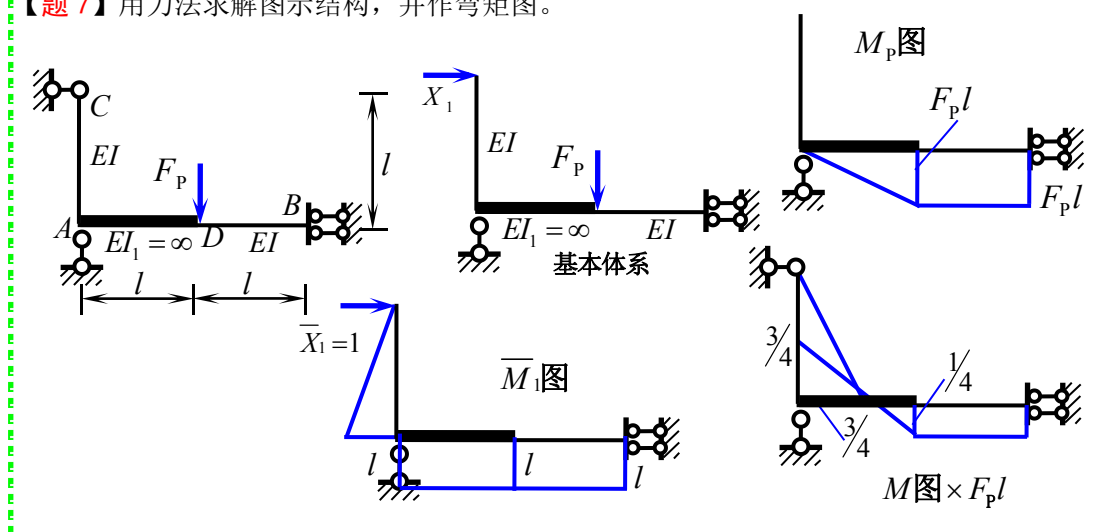


$$\Delta_1 = 0 \Rightarrow \delta_{11} X_1 + \Delta_{1P} = 0$$

$$\delta_{11} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{2l}{3EI} \quad \Delta_{1P} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_P}{EI} ds = \frac{ql^3}{3EI}$$

$$X_1 = \frac{-\Delta_{1P}}{\delta_{11}} = \frac{-ql^2}{2} \text{ 由 } M = \bar{M}_1 X_1 + M_P \text{ 作最终弯矩图。}$$

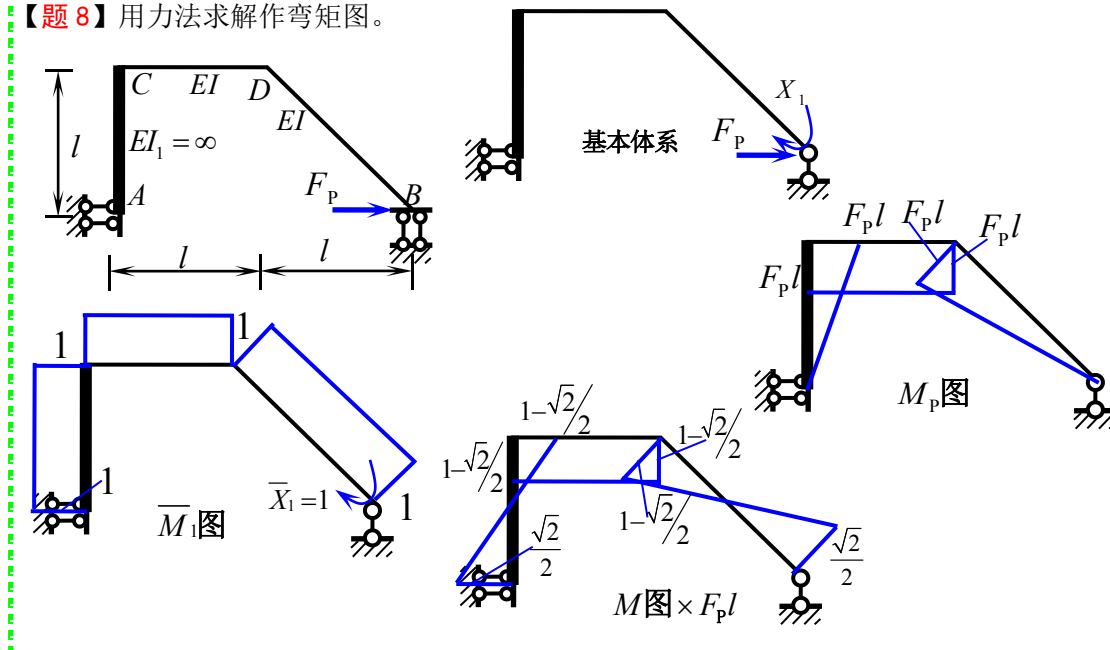
【题7】用力法求解图示结构，并作弯矩图。



$$\delta_{11}X_1 + \Delta_{1P} = 0 \quad \delta_{11} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{4l^3}{3EI} \quad \Delta_{1P} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_p}{EI} ds = \frac{F_P l^3}{EI}$$

$$X_1 = -\frac{\Delta_{1P}}{\delta_{11}} = -\frac{3F_P l}{4} \quad \text{由 } M = X_1 \bar{M}_1 + M_p \text{ 作最终弯矩图。}$$

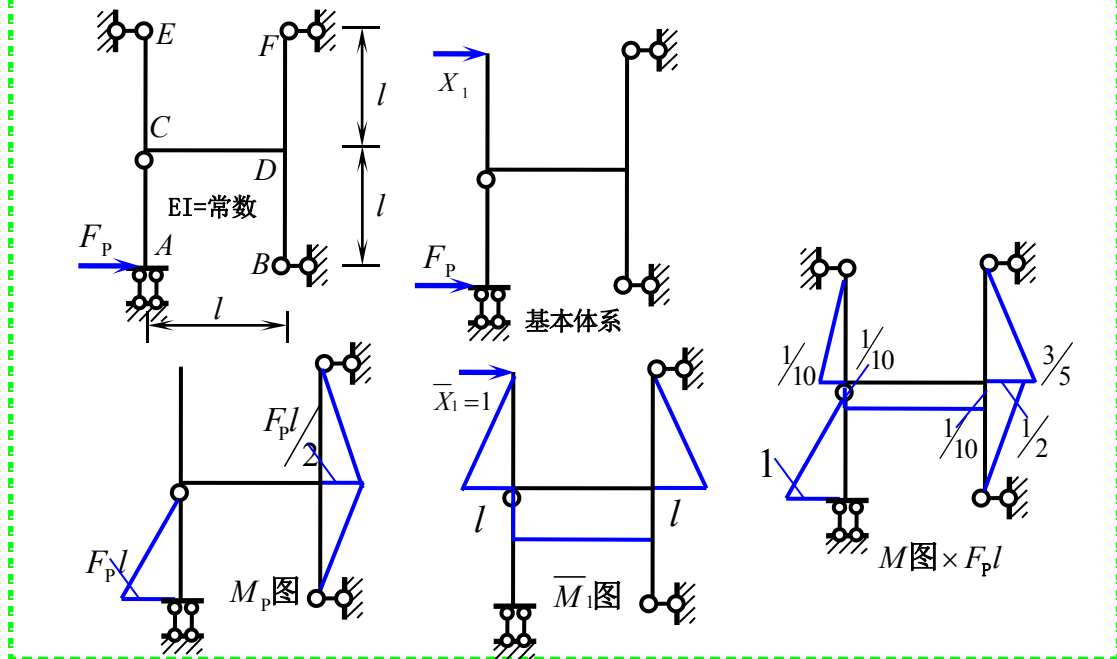
【题8】用力法求解作弯矩图。



$$\delta_{11}X_1 + \Delta_{1P} = 0 \quad \delta_{11} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{(1+\sqrt{2})l}{EI} \quad \Delta_{1P} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_p}{EI} ds = \frac{-(2+\sqrt{2})F_P l^2}{2EI}$$

$$X_1 = -\frac{\Delta_{1P}}{\delta_{11}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}F_P l}{2} \quad \text{由 } M = X_1 \bar{M}_1 + M_p \text{ 作最终弯矩图。}$$

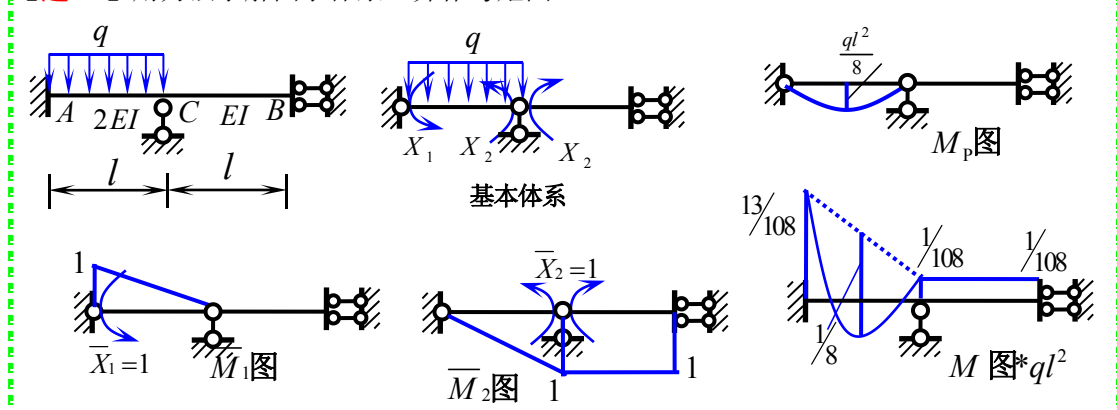
【例题 9】用力法求解图示结构，并作弯矩图。



$$\delta_{11}X_1 + \Delta_{1P} = 0 \quad \delta_{11} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{5l^3}{3EI} \quad \Delta_{1P} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_P}{EI} ds = \frac{-F_P l^3}{6EI}$$

$$X_1 = -\Delta_{1P} / \delta_{11} = F_P / 10 \quad \text{由 } M = X_1 \bar{M}_1 + M_P \text{ 作最终弯矩图。}$$

【题 10】用力法求解图示体系，并作弯矩图。



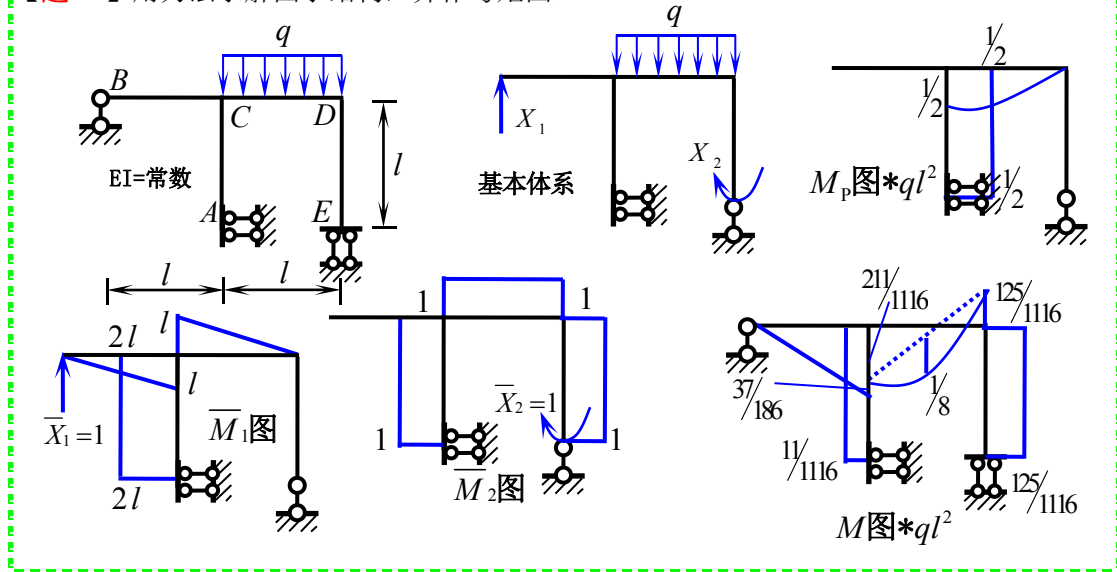
$$\Delta_1 = 0 \quad \Delta_2 = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \delta_{11}X_1 + \delta_{12}X_2 + \Delta_{1P} = 0 \\ \delta_{21}X_1 + \delta_{22}X_2 + \Delta_{2P} = 0 \end{cases} \quad \text{令: 线刚度 } i = EI/l$$

$$\delta_{11} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{l}{6EI} \quad \delta_{21} = \delta_{12} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_2}{EI} ds = \frac{-l}{12EI}$$

$$\delta_{22} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_2 \bar{M}_2}{EI} ds = \frac{7l}{6EI} \quad \Delta_{1P} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_P}{EI} dx = \frac{-ql^3}{48EI} \quad \Delta_{2P} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_2 M_P}{EI} dx = \frac{ql^3}{48EI}$$

$$X_1 = 13ql^2/108 \quad X_2 = -ql^2/108 \quad \text{由 } M = \bar{M}_1 X_1 + \bar{M}_2 X_2 + M_P \text{ 作最终弯矩图。}$$

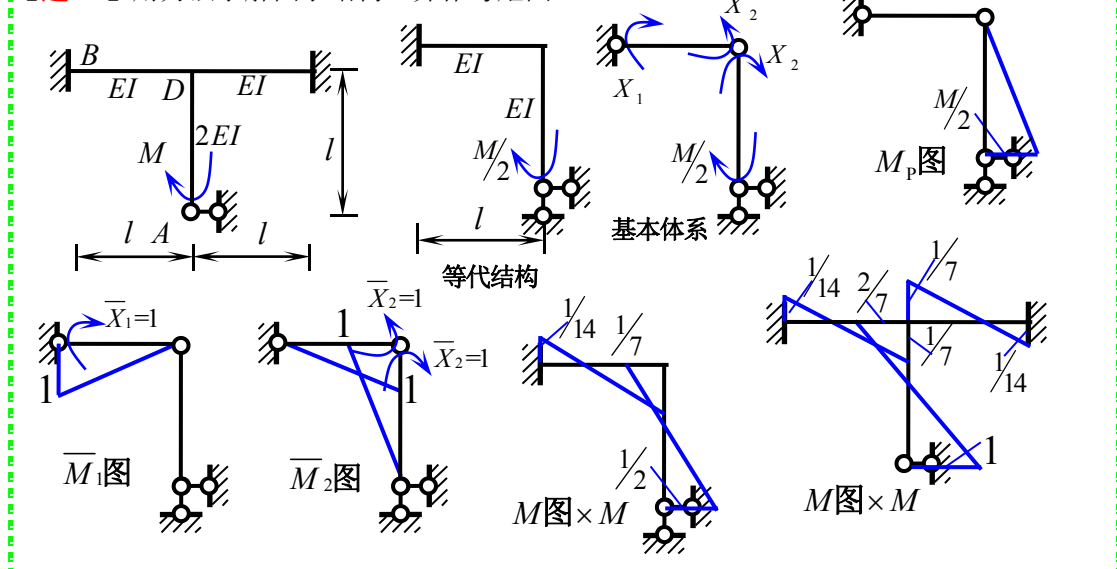
【题 11】用力法求解图示结构，并作弯矩图。



$$\begin{aligned} \Delta_1 = 0 \quad \Delta_2 = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad & \delta_{11}X_1 + \delta_{12}X_2 + \Delta_{1P} = 0 \\ & \delta_{21}X_1 + \delta_{22}X_2 + \Delta_{2P} = 0 \\ \delta_{11} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{14l^3}{3EI} \quad & \delta_{21} = \delta_{12} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_2}{EI} ds = \frac{5l^2}{2EI} \\ \delta_{22} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_2 \bar{M}_2}{EI} ds = \frac{3l}{EI} \quad & \Delta_{1P} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_P}{EI} dx = \frac{-29ql^4}{24EI} \quad \Delta_{2P} = \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_2 M_P}{EI} dx = \frac{-5ql^3}{6EI} \\ \frac{14l^3}{3EI} X_1 + \frac{5l^2}{2EI} X_2 - \frac{29ql^4}{24EI} = 0 \quad & X_1 = \frac{37ql}{186} \quad X_2 = \frac{125ql^2}{1116} \\ \frac{5l^2}{2EI} X_1 + \frac{3l}{EI} X_2 - \frac{5ql^3}{6EI} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

由 $M = \bar{M}_1 X_1 + \bar{M}_2 X_2 + M_P$ 作最终弯矩图。

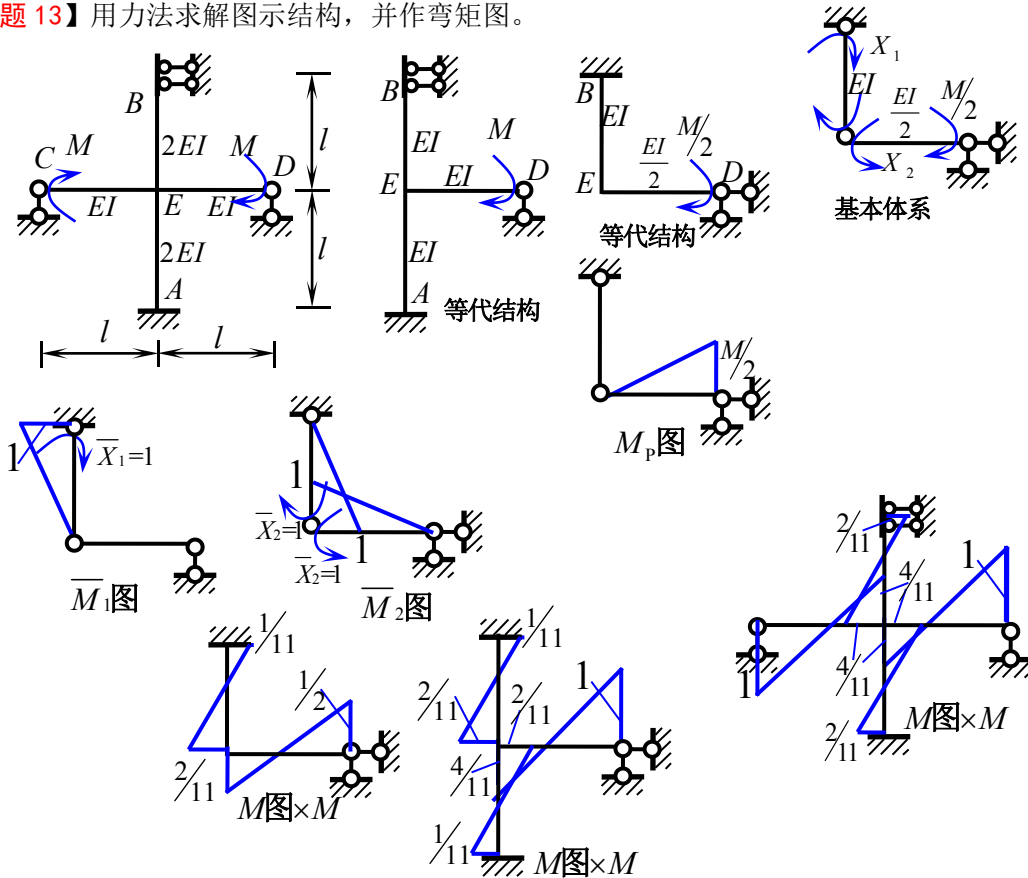
【题 12】用力法求解图示结构，并作弯矩图。



$$\begin{aligned}
\delta_{11}X_1 + \delta_{12}X_2 + \Delta_{1P} &= 0 \\
\delta_{21}X_1 + \delta_{22}X_2 + \Delta_{2P} &= 0
\end{aligned}
\quad
\begin{aligned}
\delta_{11} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{l}{3EI} & \Delta_{1P} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_P}{EI} ds = 0 \\
\delta_{22} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_2 \bar{M}_2}{EI} ds = \frac{2l}{3EI} & \Delta_{2P} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_2 M_P}{EI} ds = \frac{-Ml}{12EI}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{l}{3EI}X_1 + \frac{l}{6EI}X_2 &= 0 \\
\frac{l}{6EI}X_1 + \frac{2l}{3EI}X_2 - \frac{Ml}{12EI} &= 0
\end{aligned}
\quad
\begin{aligned}
X_1 &= -M/14 & X_2 &= M/7
\end{aligned}
\quad
\text{由 } M = \bar{M}_1 X_1 + \bar{M}_2 X_2 + M_P \text{ 作弯矩图。}$$

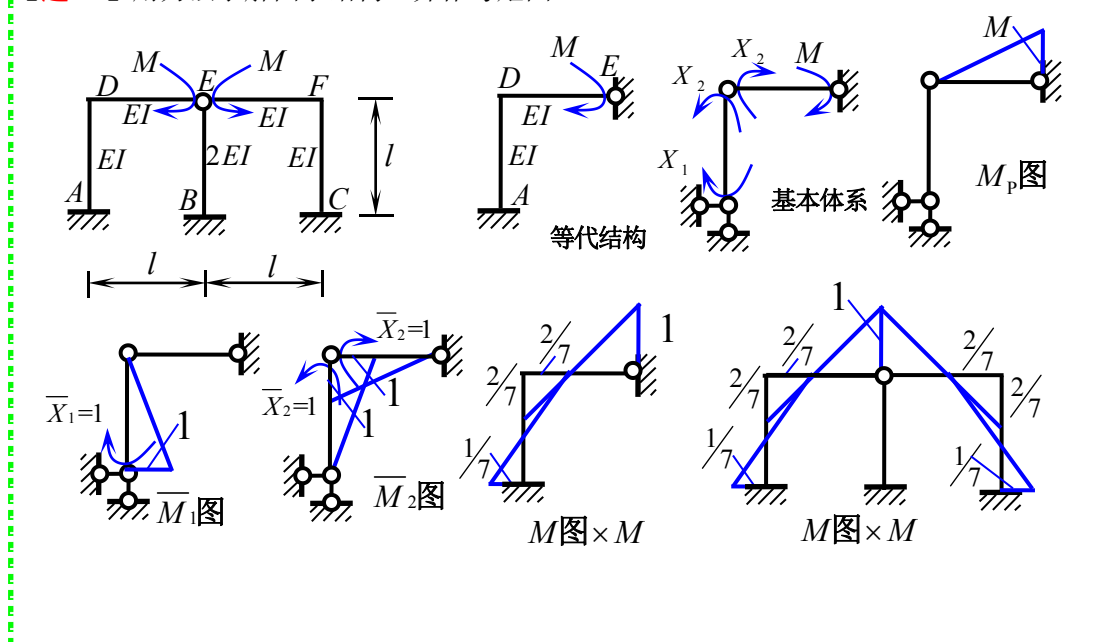
【题 13】用力法求解图示结构，并作弯矩图。



$$\begin{aligned}
\delta_{11}X_1 + \delta_{12}X_2 + \Delta_{1P} &= 0 \\
\delta_{21}X_1 + \delta_{22}X_2 + \Delta_{2P} &= 0
\end{aligned}
\quad
\begin{aligned}
\delta_{11} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{l}{3EI} & \delta_{21} = \delta_{12} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_2}{EI} ds = \frac{-l}{6EI} \\
\delta_{22} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_2 \bar{M}_2}{EI} ds = \frac{l}{EI} & \Delta_{1P} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_P}{EI} ds = 0 & \Delta_{2P} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_2 M_P}{EI} dx = \frac{Ml}{6EI}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{l}{3EI}X_1 - \frac{l}{6EI}X_2 &= 0 \\
-\frac{l}{6EI}X_1 + \frac{l}{EI}X_2 + \frac{Ml}{6EI} &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

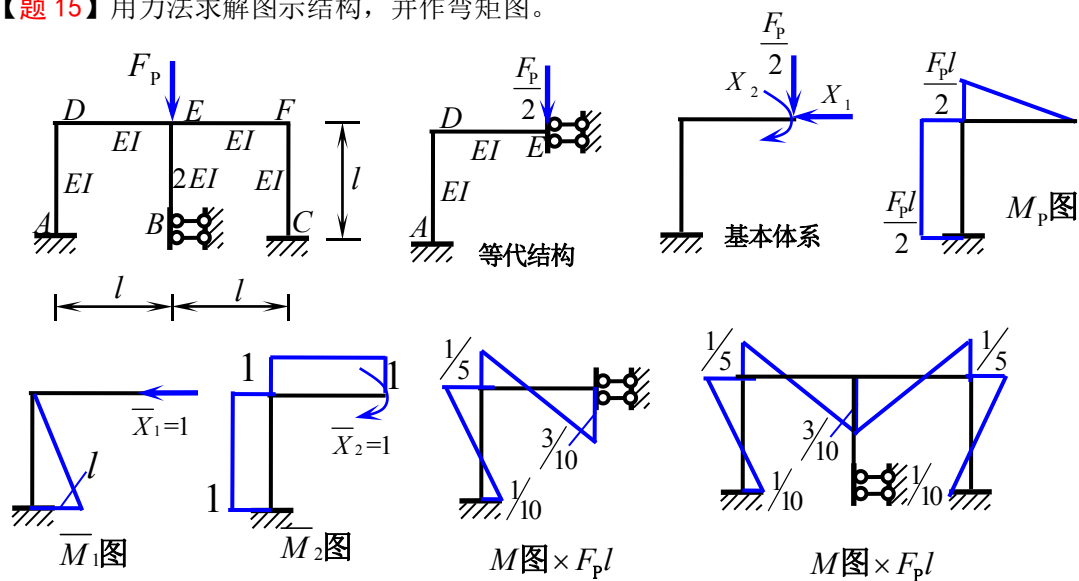
【题 14】用力法求解图示结构，并作弯矩图。



$$\begin{aligned}
 \delta_{11}X_1 + \delta_{12}X_2 + \Delta_{1p} &= 0 \\
 \delta_{21}X_1 + \delta_{22}X_2 + \Delta_{2p} &= 0
 \end{aligned}
 \quad
 \begin{aligned}
 \delta_{11} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{l}{3EI} & \Delta_{1p} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_p}{EI} ds = 0 \\
 \delta_{12} = \delta_{21} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_2}{EI} ds = \frac{-l}{6EI} & \delta_{22} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_2 \bar{M}_2}{EI} ds = \frac{2l}{3EI} & \Delta_{2p} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_2 M_p}{EI} ds = \frac{-Ml}{6EI}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{l}{3EI}X_1 - \frac{l}{6EI}X_2 &= 0 \\
 -\frac{l}{6EI}X_1 + \frac{2l}{3EI}X_2 - \frac{Ml}{6EI} &= 0
 \end{aligned}
 \quad
 \begin{aligned}
 X_1 &= -M/7 & X_2 &= 2M/7
 \end{aligned}
 \quad
 \text{由 } M = \bar{M}_1 X_1 + \bar{M}_2 X_2 + M_p \text{ 作弯矩图。}$$

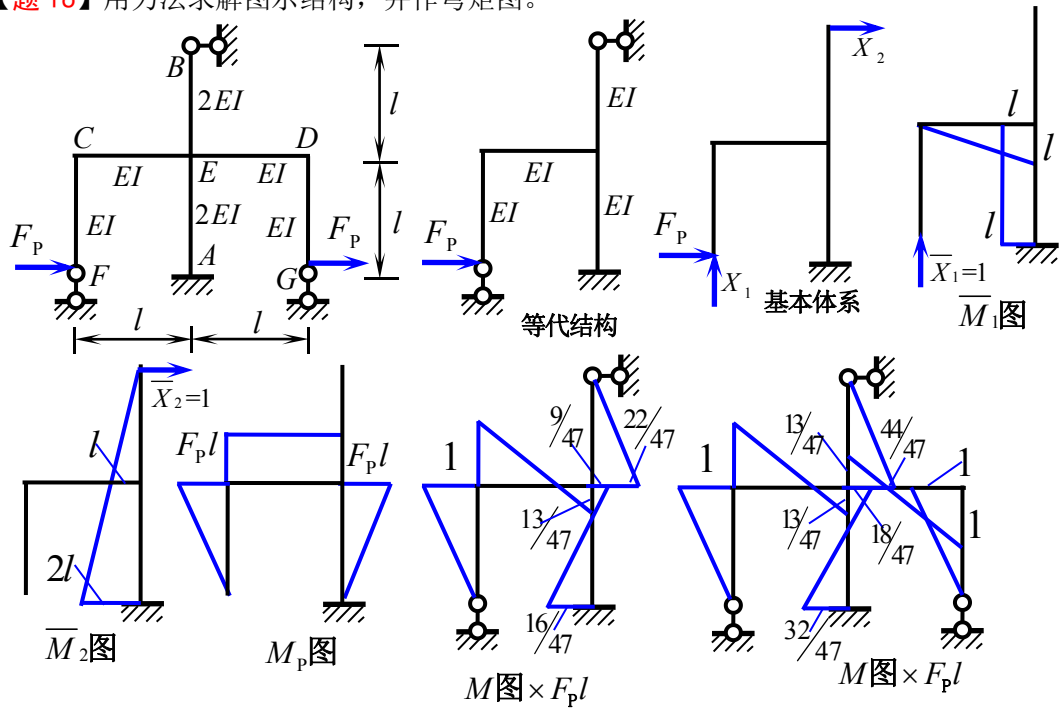
【题 15】用力法求解图示结构，并作弯矩图。



$$\begin{aligned}
 \delta_{11}X_1 + \delta_{12}X_2 + \Delta_{1P} &= 0 \\
 \delta_{21}X_1 + \delta_{22}X_2 + \Delta_{2P} &= 0
 \end{aligned}
 \quad
 \begin{aligned}
 \delta_{11} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{l^3}{3EI} & \delta_{21} = \delta_{12} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_2}{EI} ds = \frac{-l^2}{2EI} \\
 \delta_{22} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_2 \bar{M}_2}{EI} ds = \frac{2l}{EI} & \Delta_{1P} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_P}{EI} ds = \frac{-F_P l^3}{4EI} & \Delta_{2P} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_2 M_P}{EI} dx = \frac{3F_P l^2}{4EI}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{l^3}{3EI} X_1 - \frac{l^2}{2EI} X_2 - \frac{F_P l^3}{4EI} &= 0 \\
 \frac{-l^2}{2EI} X_1 + \frac{2l}{EI} X_2 + \frac{3F_P l^2}{4EI} &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

【题 16】用力法求解图示结构，并作弯矩图。



$$\begin{aligned}
 \delta_{11}X_1 + \delta_{12}X_2 + \Delta_{1P} &= 0 \\
 \delta_{21}X_1 + \delta_{22}X_2 + \Delta_{2P} &= 0
 \end{aligned}
 \quad
 \begin{aligned}
 \delta_{11} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_1}{EI} ds = \frac{4l^3}{3EI} & \delta_{21} = \delta_{12} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 \bar{M}_2}{EI} ds = \frac{3l^3}{2EI} \\
 \delta_{22} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_2 \bar{M}_2}{EI} ds = \frac{8l^3}{3EI} & \Delta_{1P} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_1 M_P}{EI} dx = \frac{-F_P l^3}{EI} & \Delta_{2P} &= \sum \int \frac{\bar{M}_2 M_P}{EI} dx = \frac{-2F_P l^3}{3EI}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{4l^3}{3EI} X_1 + \frac{3l^3}{2EI} X_2 - \frac{F_P l^3}{EI} &= 0 \\
 \frac{3l^3}{2EI} X_1 + \frac{8l^3}{3EI} X_2 - \frac{2F_P l^3}{3EI} &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

