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112-1 DCLab NTUEE

# Team09 proposal

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# Arbitrary-precision integer calculator

32-bit? Too short!

64-bit? Lame!!

I NEED MORE POWER!!!

How about... 131,072-bit?

# Literatures to be reviewed

Knuth, D.E.: The Art of Computer Programming, Chapter 4, Section 3.3, 2nd edn., vol. 2, pp. 278–301. Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA

Schönhage, A., Strassen, V. Schnelle Multiplikation großer Zahlen. Computing 7, 281–292 (1971).  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02242355>

FLYNN, Michael J. On division by functional iteration. IEEE Transactions on Computers, 1970, 100.8: 702-706.

# Expected Algorithms and Resources

Addition and Subtraction: Simply add/sub then carry out

Multiplication: Toom-Cook algorithm

Division: Newton-Raphson method

Hardware: FPGA, PC, USB cable

# Goal

- Import  $n$  bits integers' data from the pc for  $n$  is a large positive integer
- Save the data to DRAM and the pointer to SRAM
- Implement the arithmetic of the data in FPGA
- Export the result to the pc from DRAM

# Difficulties and solutions

## 1. Data transmission time

RS232: baud 115200 -> 115200bit/s

1MiB integer -> 70s to transmit data!

USB2.0 low-speed: 1.5 Mbit/s

1MiB integer -> 6s to transmit data

## 2. Time complexity too long

Change algorithm(Schönhage-Strassen algorithm)