

The folder contains four MATLAB files. The files ‘ESSA\_I.m’ and ‘ESSA\_F.m’ are the raw interfaces of the proposed ESSA approaches, i.e., ESSA (Identity) and ESSA (Weight), respectively. The file ‘run\_single’ is the script conducting the single experiment to intuitively show the applicability of our approach on analyzing the incomplete time series with different percentage of missing data (10% - 60%). The file ‘run\_repeated’ is the script conducting the repeated simulations to obtain the statistical performance of the ESSA method.

For uses of ‘ESSA\_I.m’ and ‘ESSA\_F.m’, one may type the two commands:

```
Signal_I = ESSA_I(timeseries, index_miss L, k )
Signal_F = ESSA_F(formalerror, timeseries, index_miss L, k )
```

Input:

timeseries: the incomplete(available) time series;

index\_miss: the locations of data missing,

L: window size

k: reconstruction order

Output:

signal: estimated signals

For example, given a complete noisy time series  $\mathbf{x} = [x_1, x_2, \dots, x_N]$ , the associated formal errors are  $\boldsymbol{\sigma} = [\sigma_1, \sigma_2, \dots, \sigma_N]$ . If some data in  $\mathbf{x}(\boldsymbol{\sigma})$  are missing, i.e.,  $x_2 \sim x_{10}(\sigma_2 \sim \sigma_{10})$ , then we will obtain the incomplete data,  $\mathbf{x}_1 = [x_1, x_{11}, \dots, x_N]$  and  $\boldsymbol{\sigma}_1 = [\sigma_1, \sigma_{11}, \dots, \sigma_N]$ . To use ESSA(Identity) or ESSA(Weight) to filter the time series  $\mathbf{x}_1$ , one may type the command,

```
Signal_I = ESSA_I(x_1, 2:10, L, k )
Signal_F = ESSA_F(sigma_1, x_1, 2:10, L, k )
```