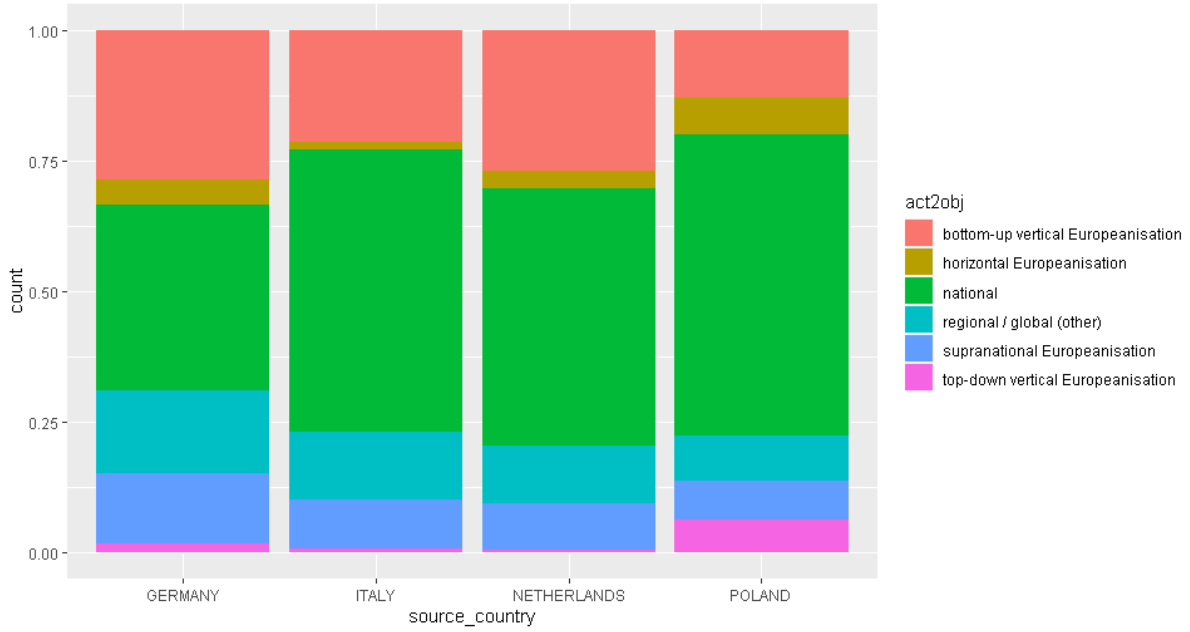
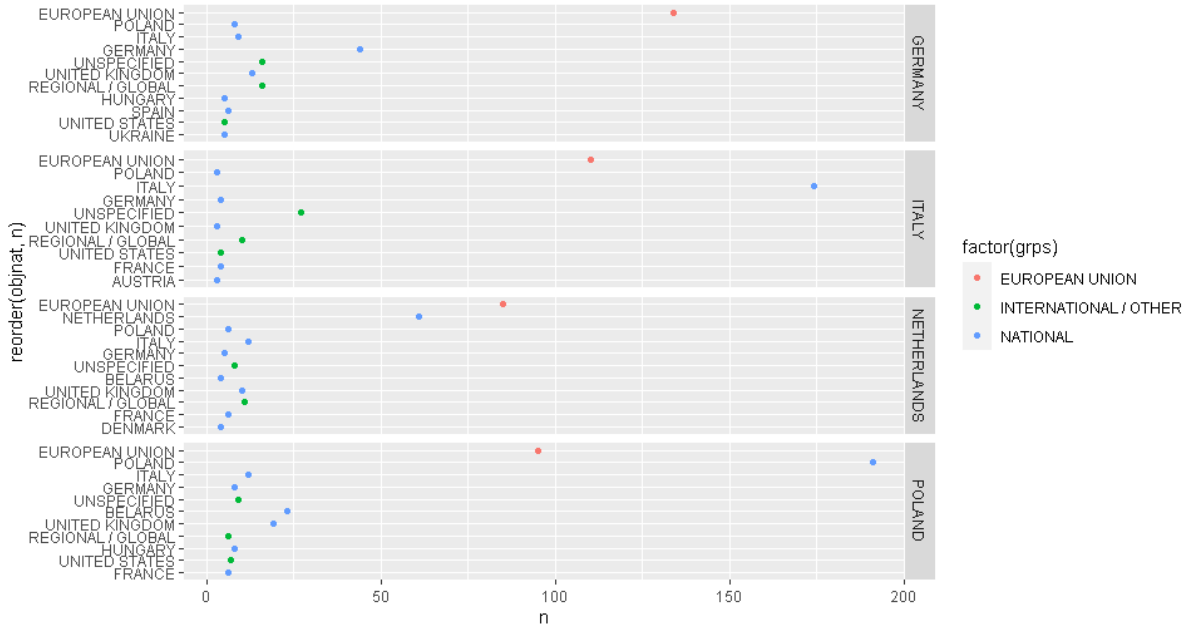
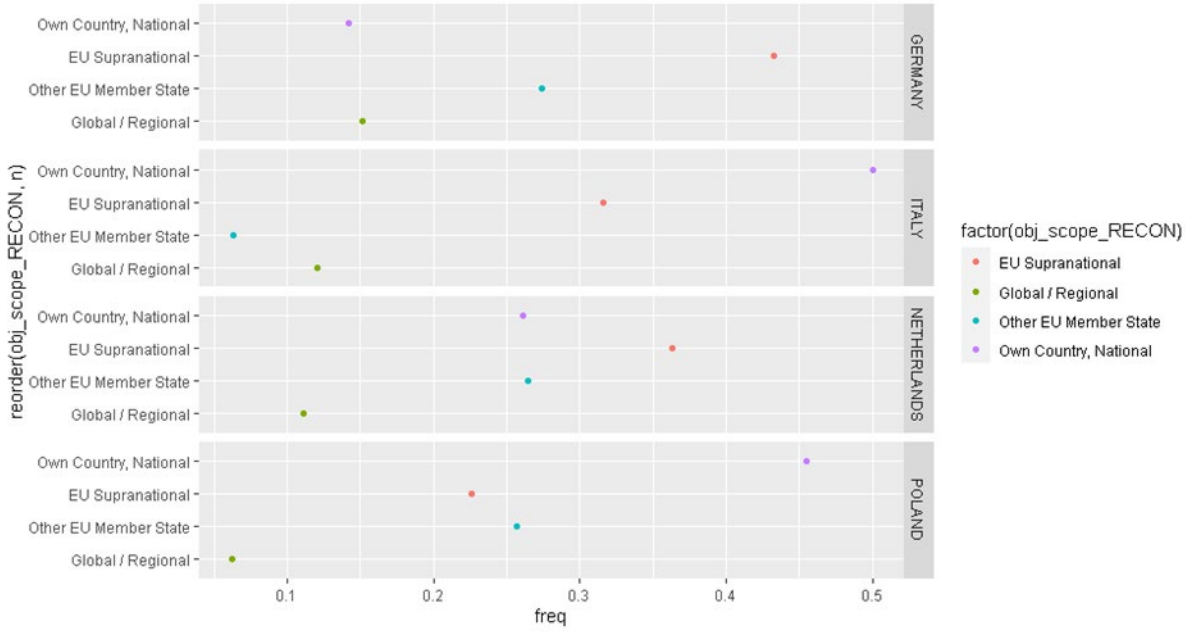
Chapter 5 : Appendix B – Ancillary figures and tables



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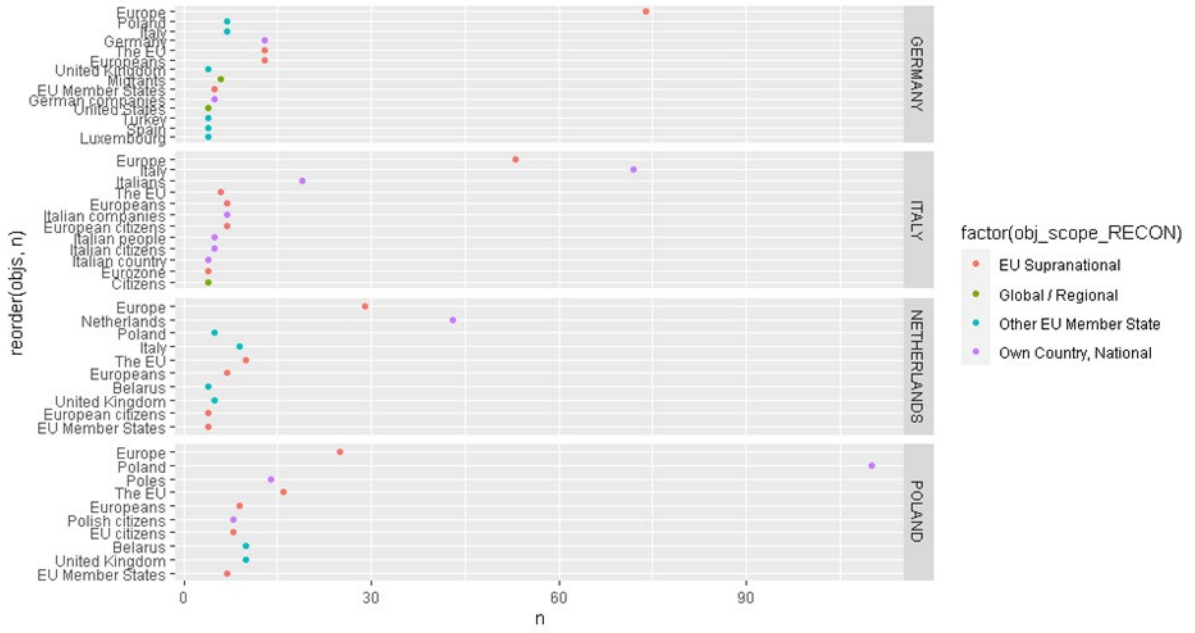
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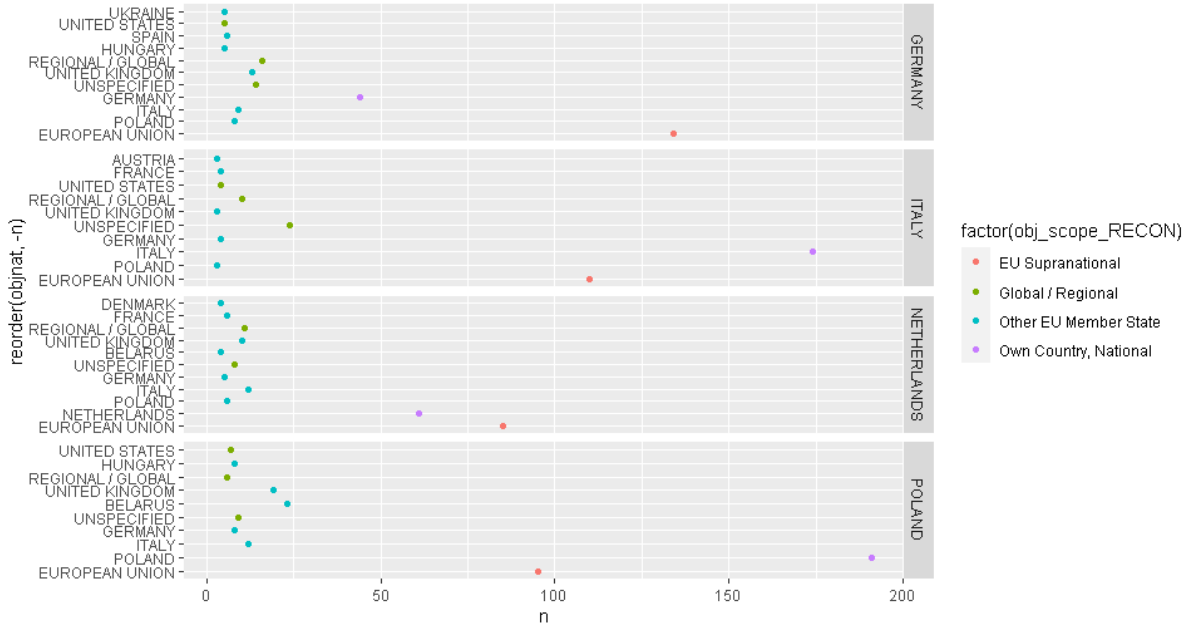
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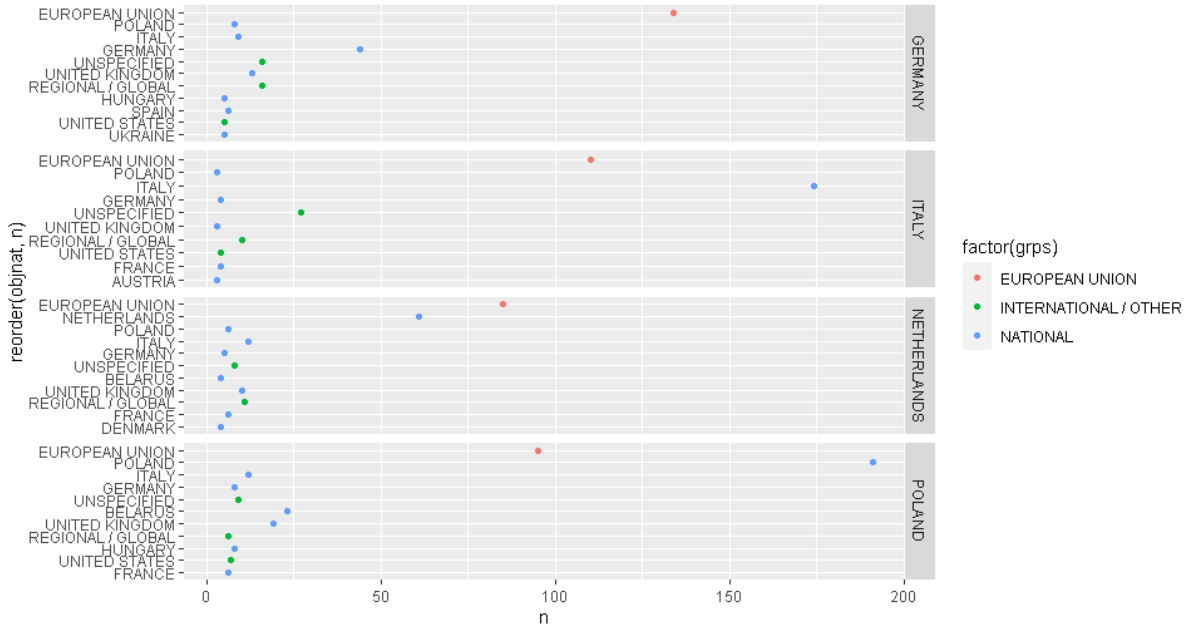
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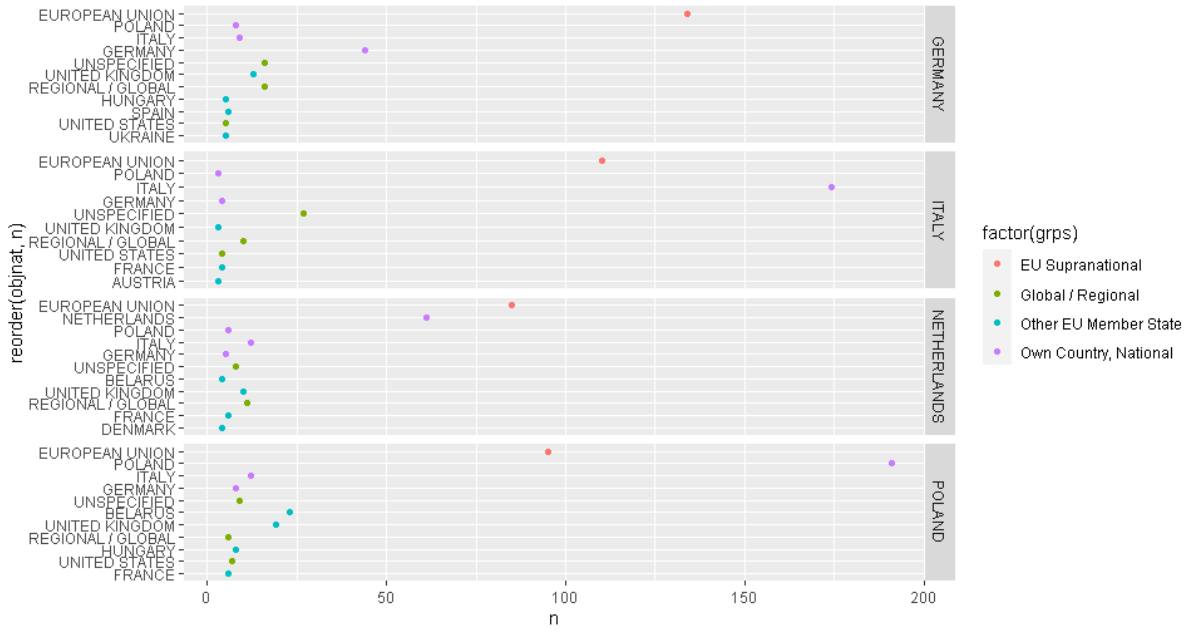
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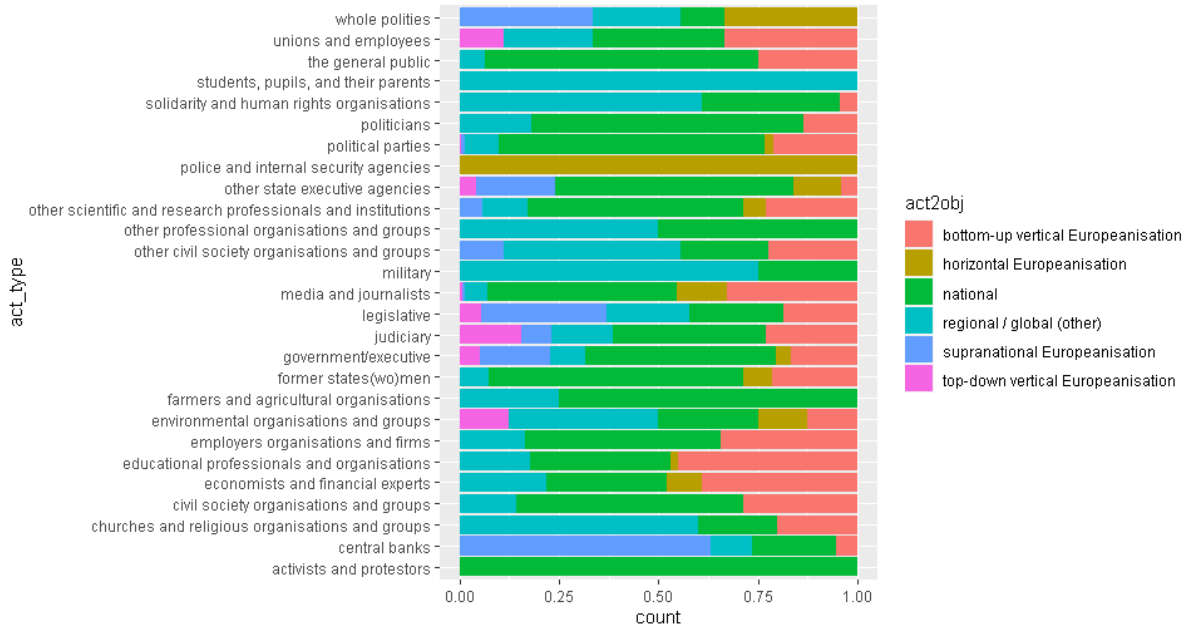
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National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students, pupils, and their parents
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politicians
political parties
police and internal security agencies
other state executive agencies
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
other professional organisations and groups
other civil society organisations and groups
military
media and journalists
legislative
judiciary
government/executive
former states(wo)men
farmers and agricultural organisations
environmental organisations and groups
employers organisations and firms
educational professionals and organisations
economists and financial experts
civil society organisations and groups
churches and religious organisations and groups
central banks
activists and protestors
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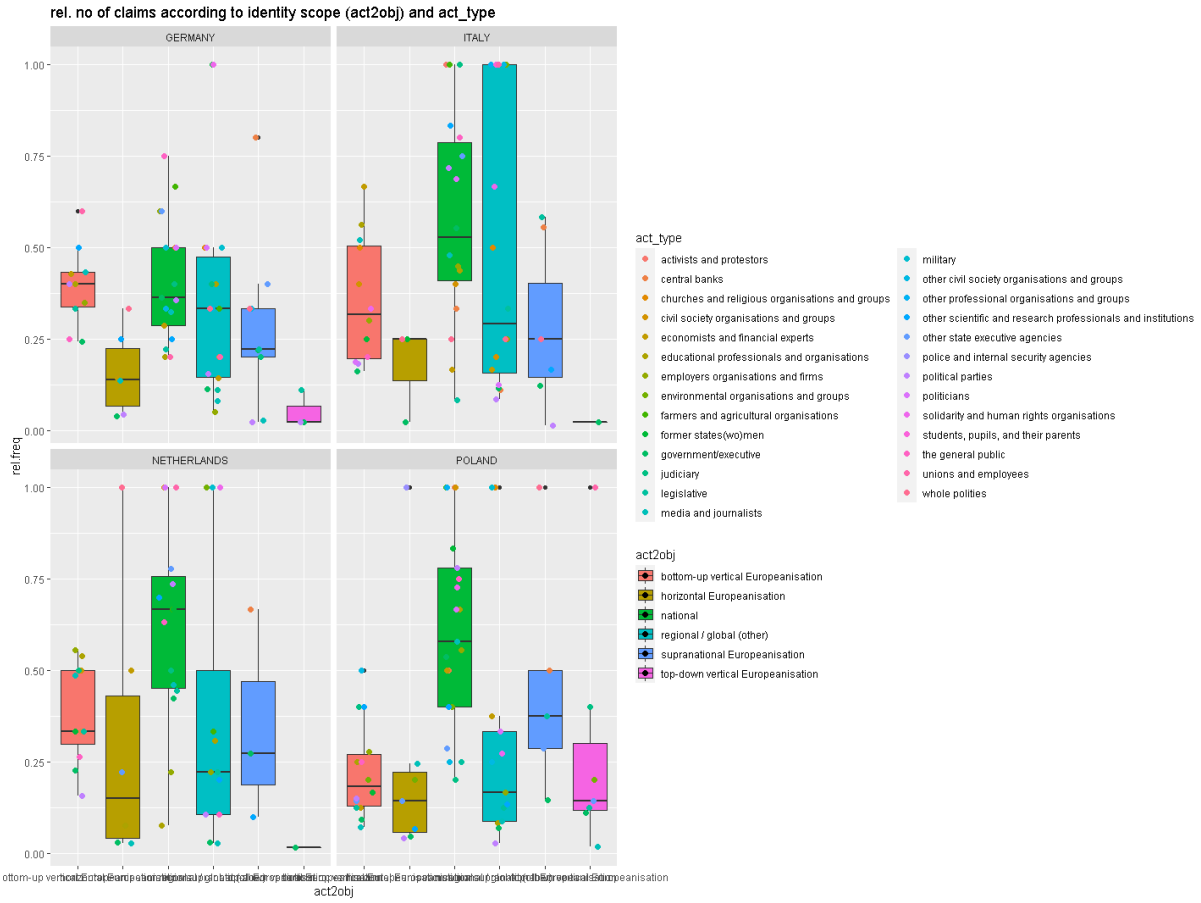
top-down vertical Europeanisation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employers organisations and firms
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farmers and agricultural organisations
former states(wo)men
government/executive
judiciary
legislative
media and journalists
military
other civil society organisations and groups
other professional organisations and groups
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
other state executive agencies
police and internal security agencies
political parties
politicians
solidarity and human rights organisations
students, pupils, and their parents
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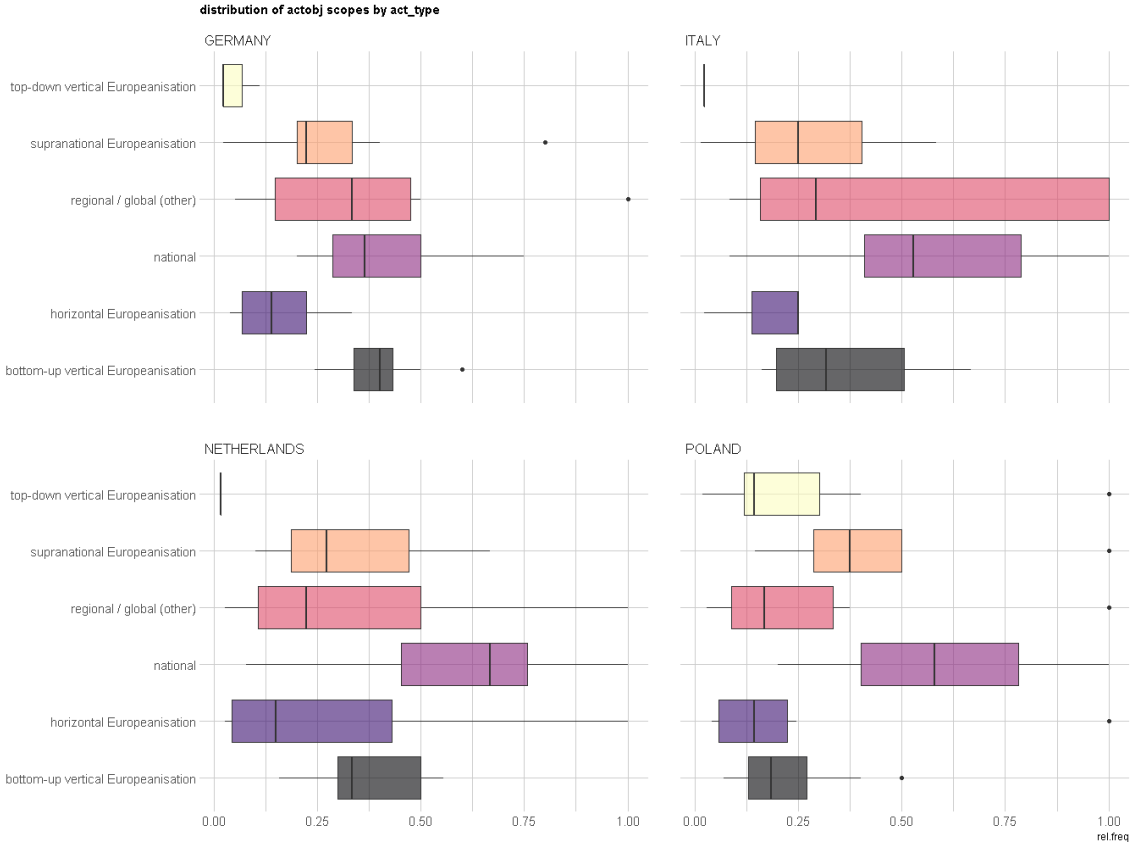
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation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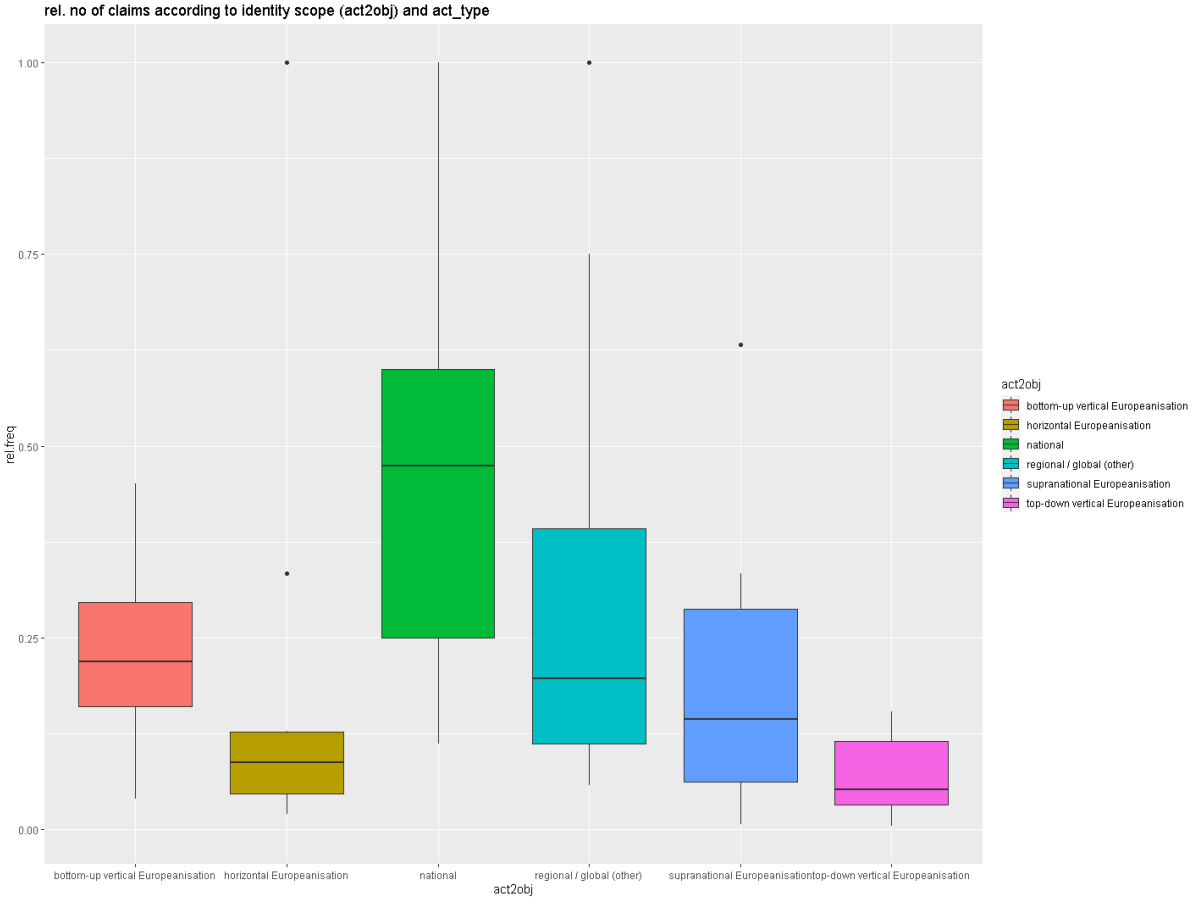
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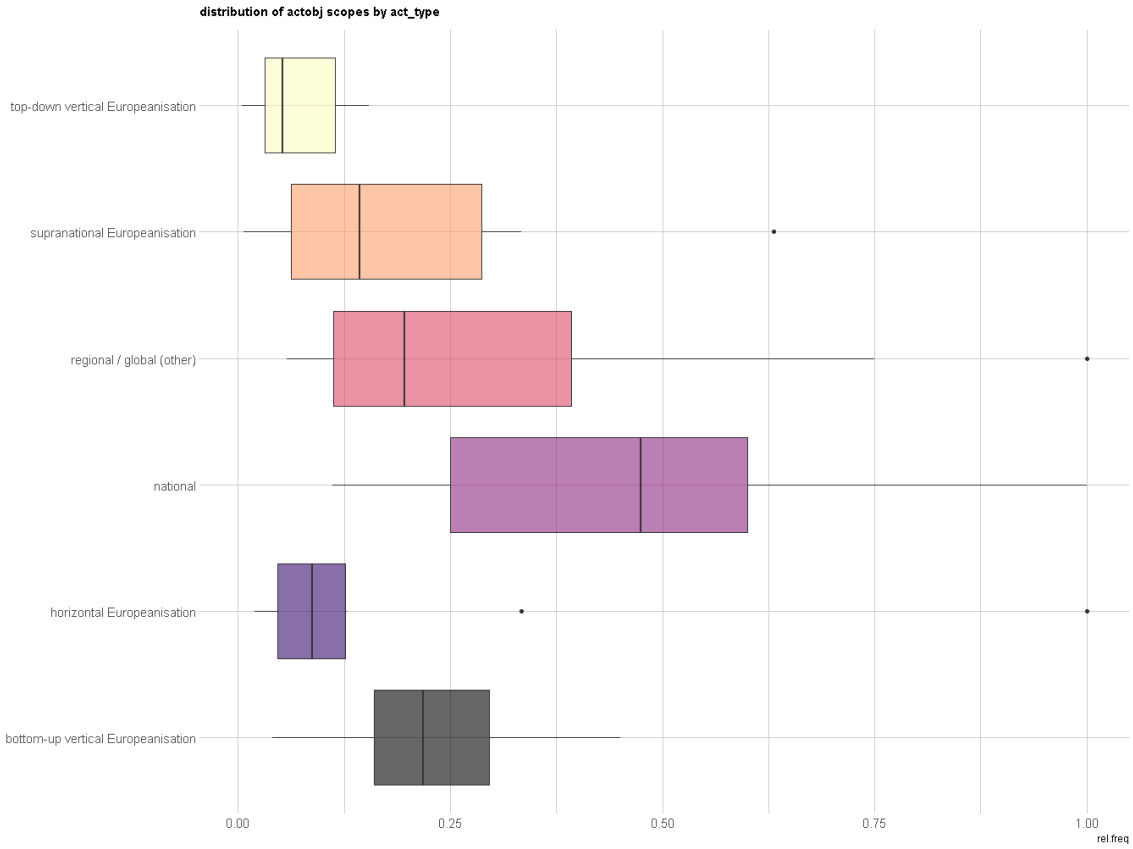
act2obj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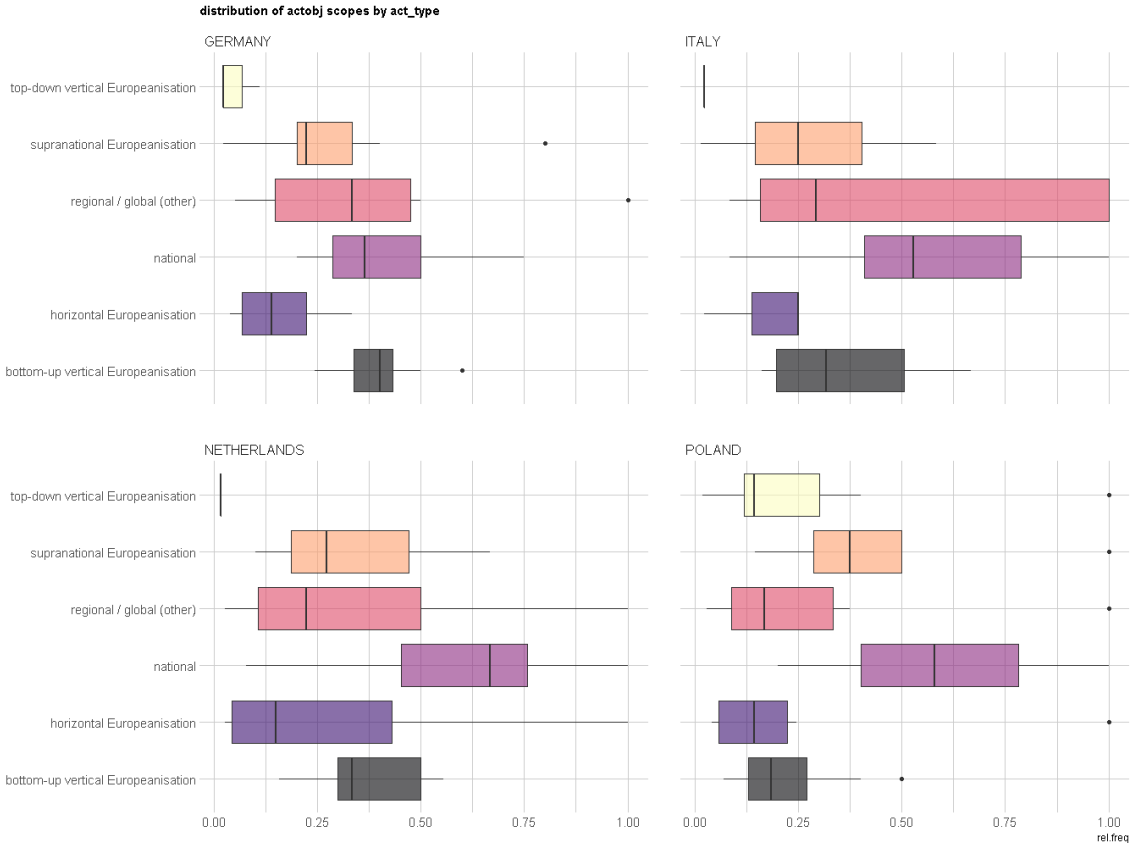
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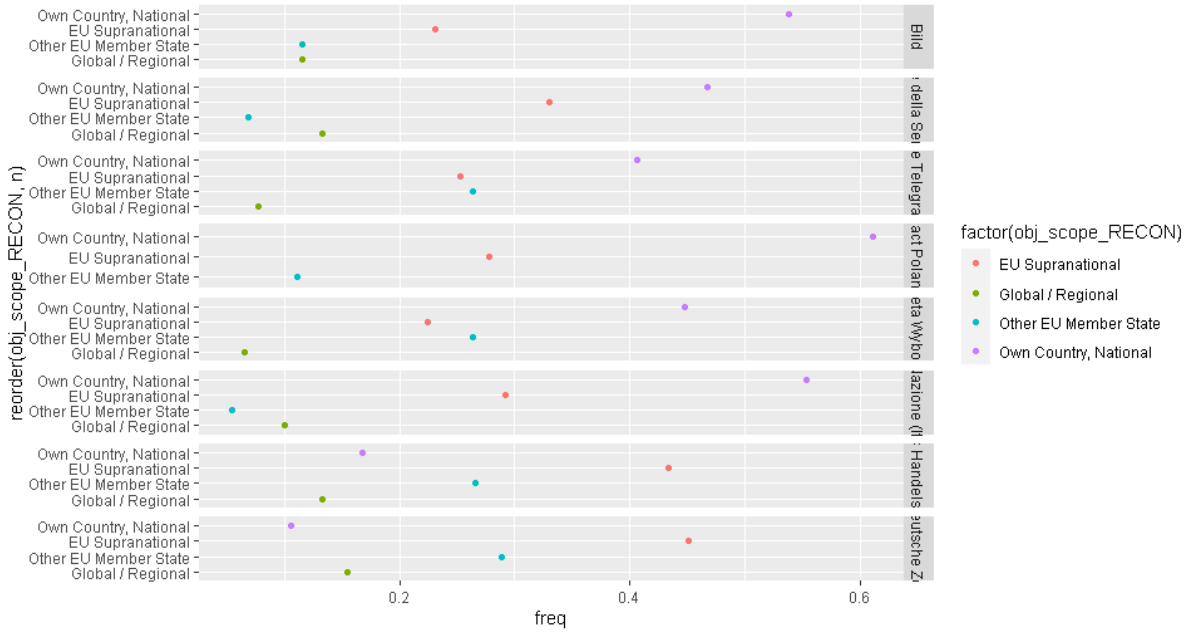
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La Nazione (Italy)
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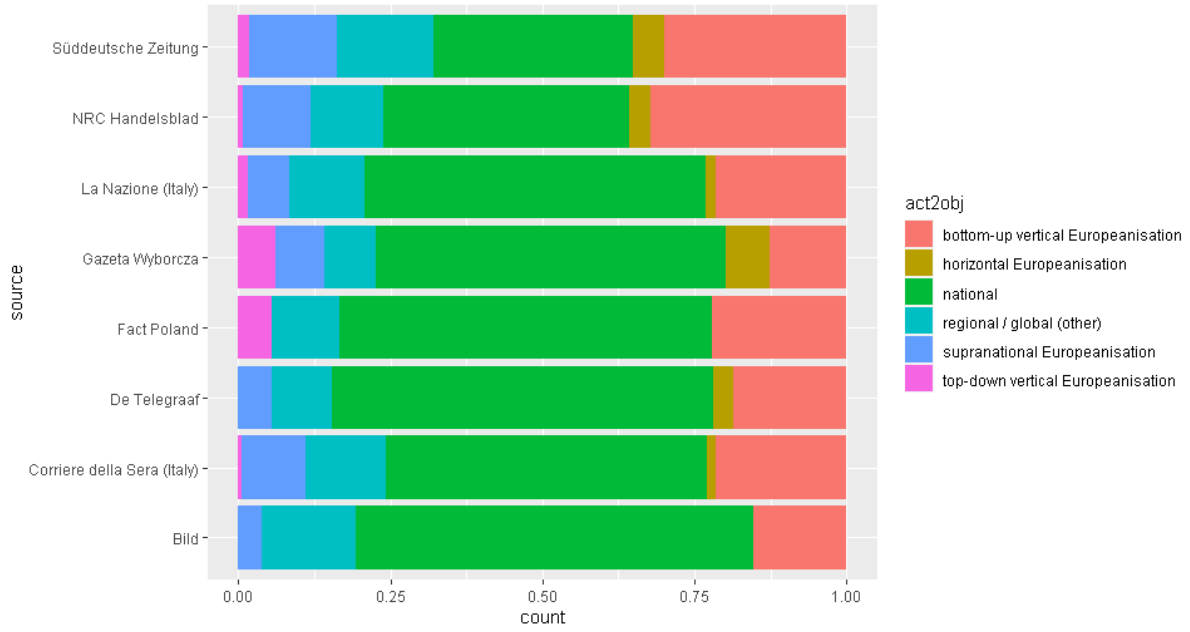
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National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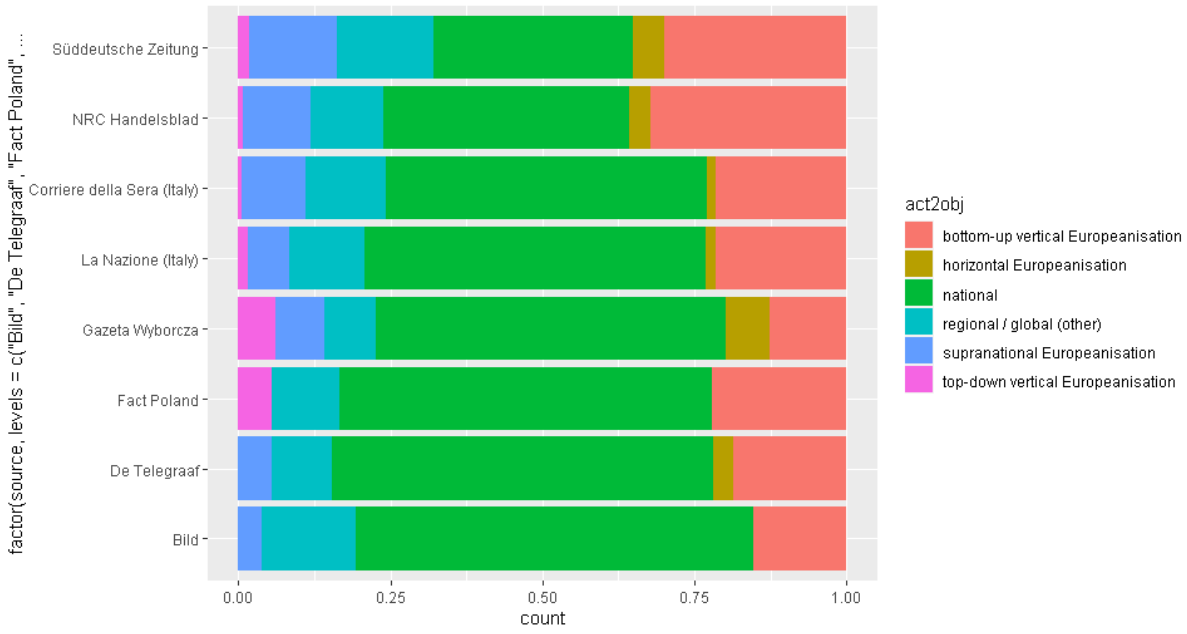
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Gazeta Wyborcza
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De Telegraaf
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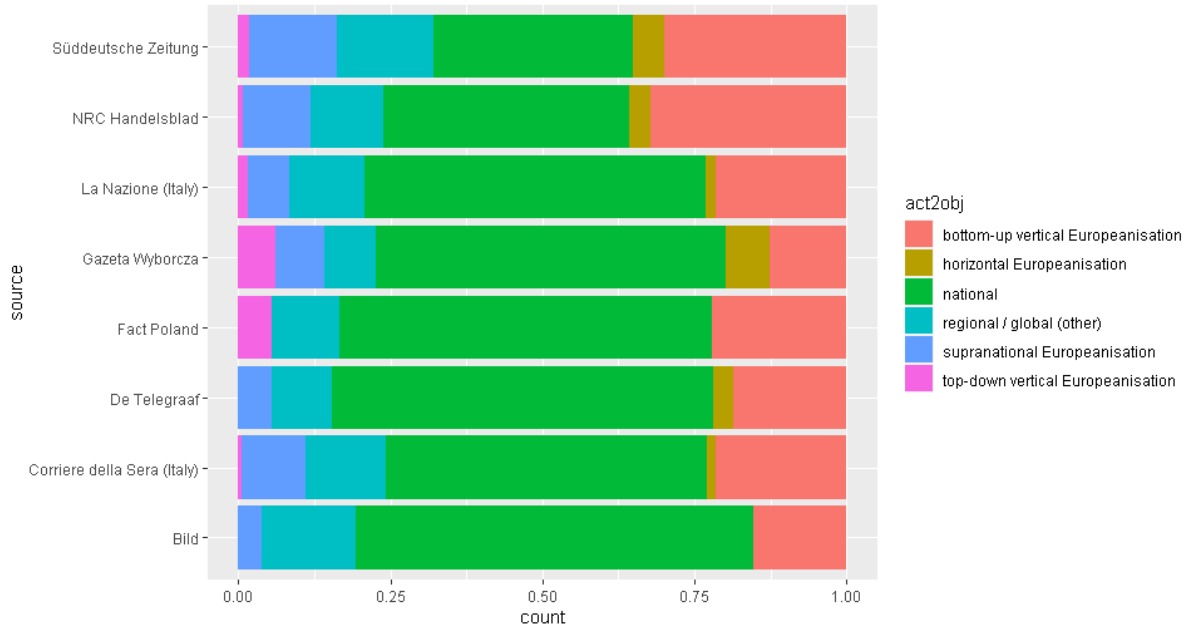
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation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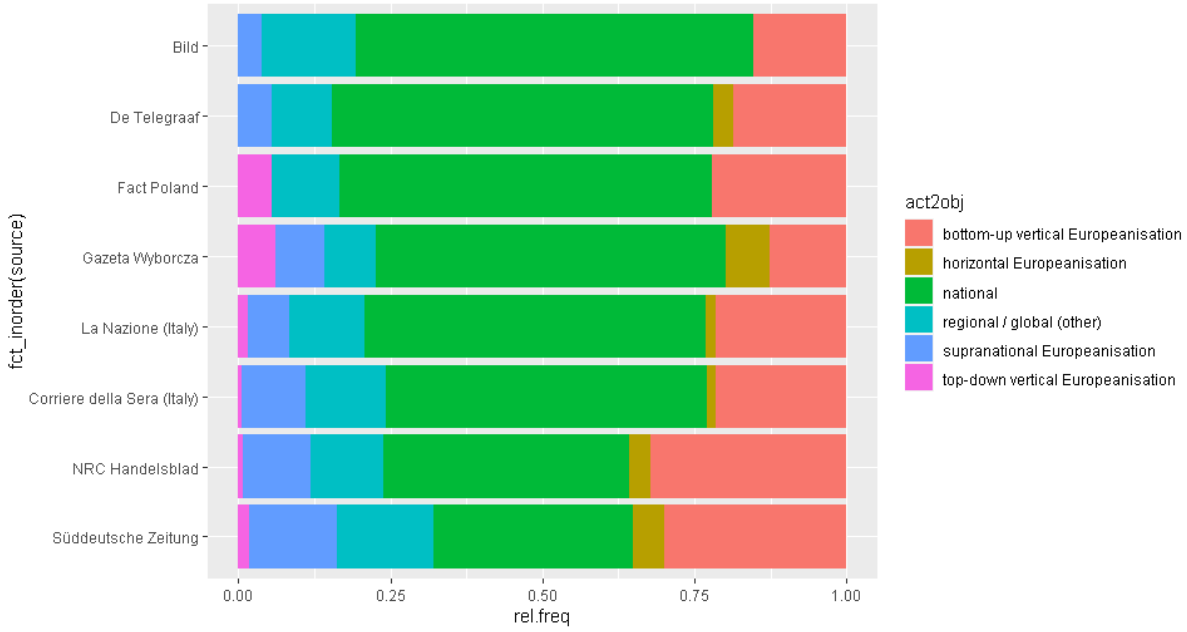
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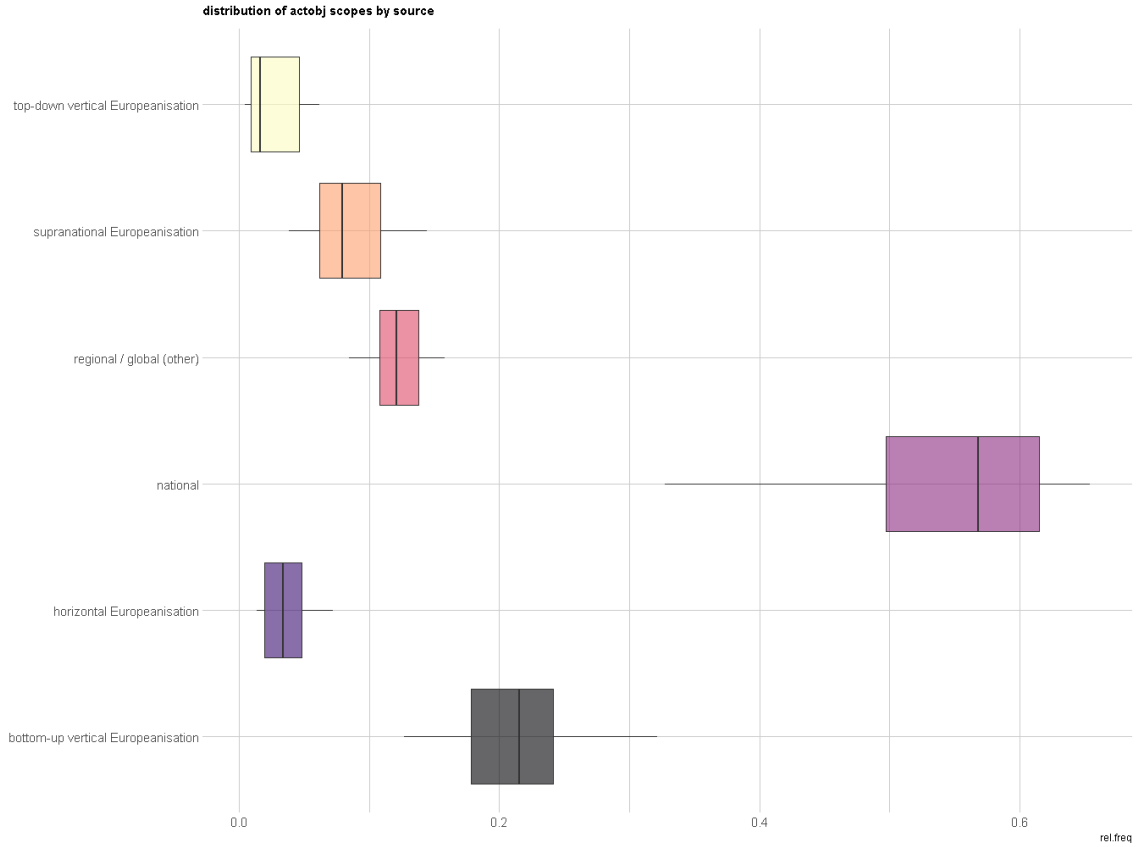
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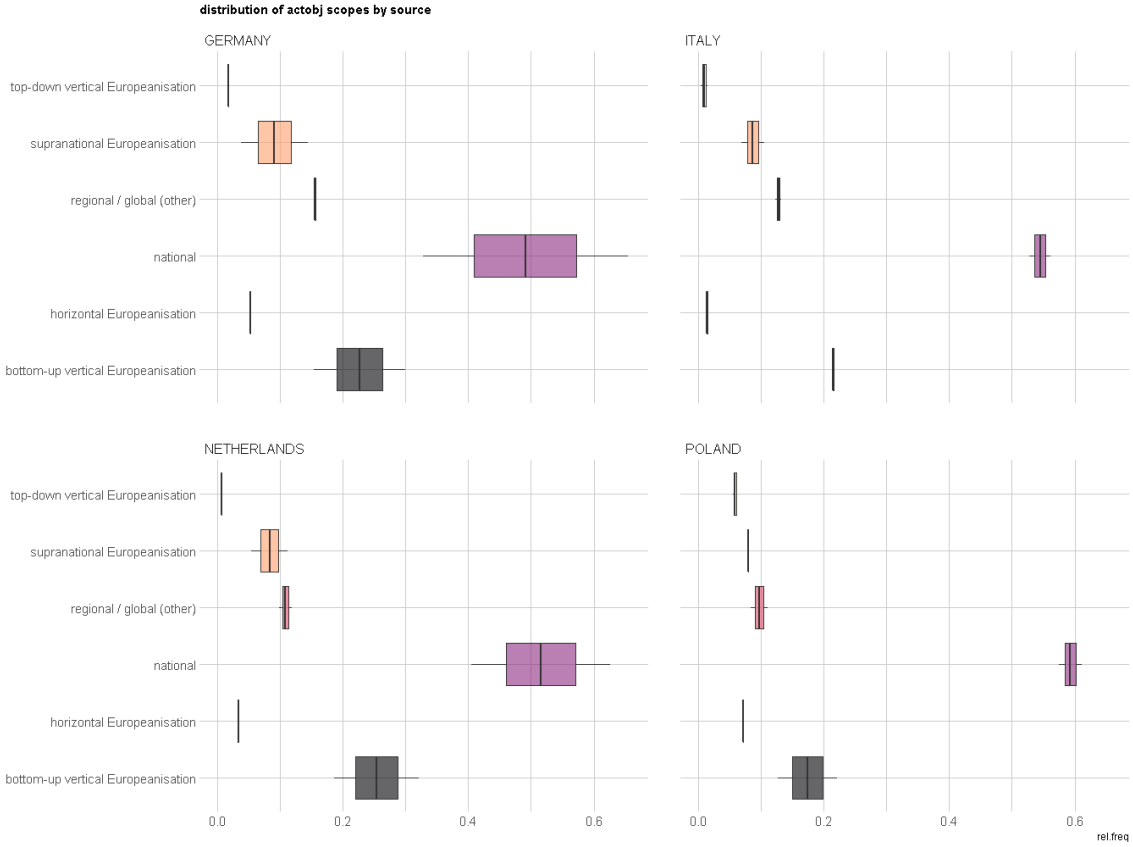
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NETHERLANDS
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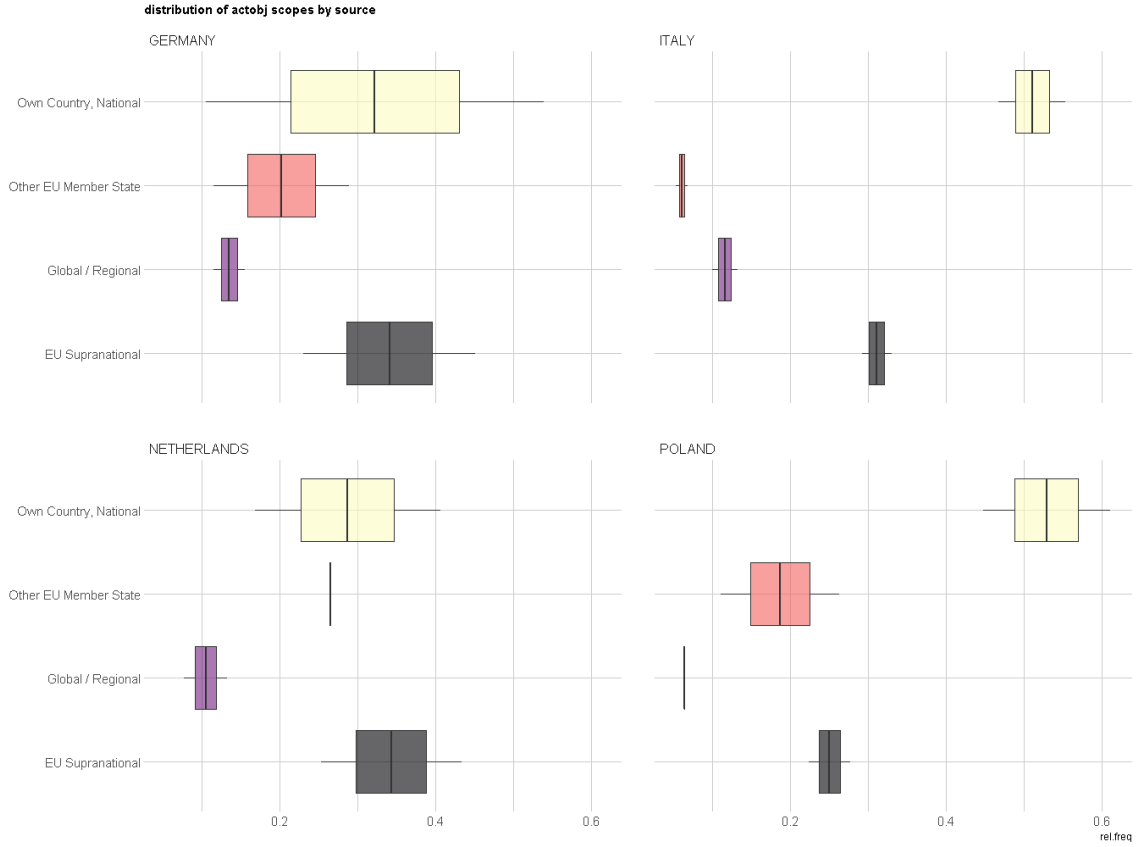
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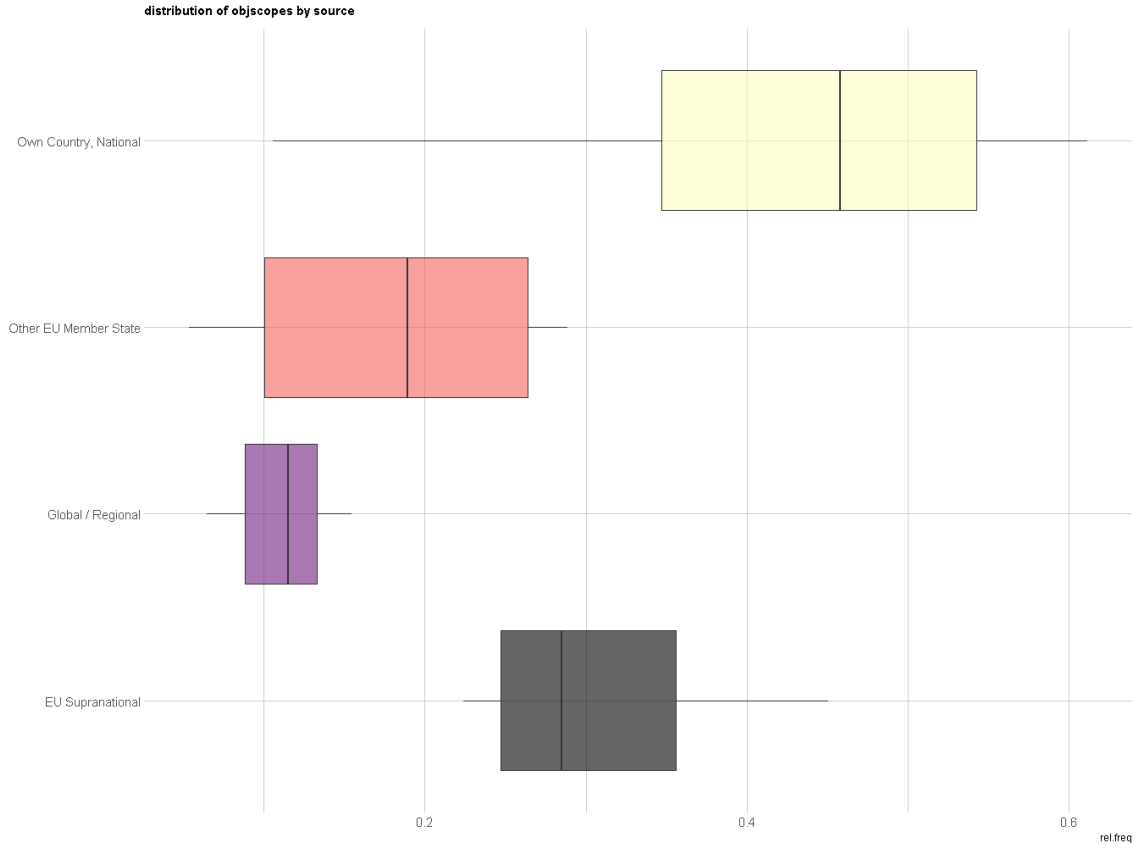
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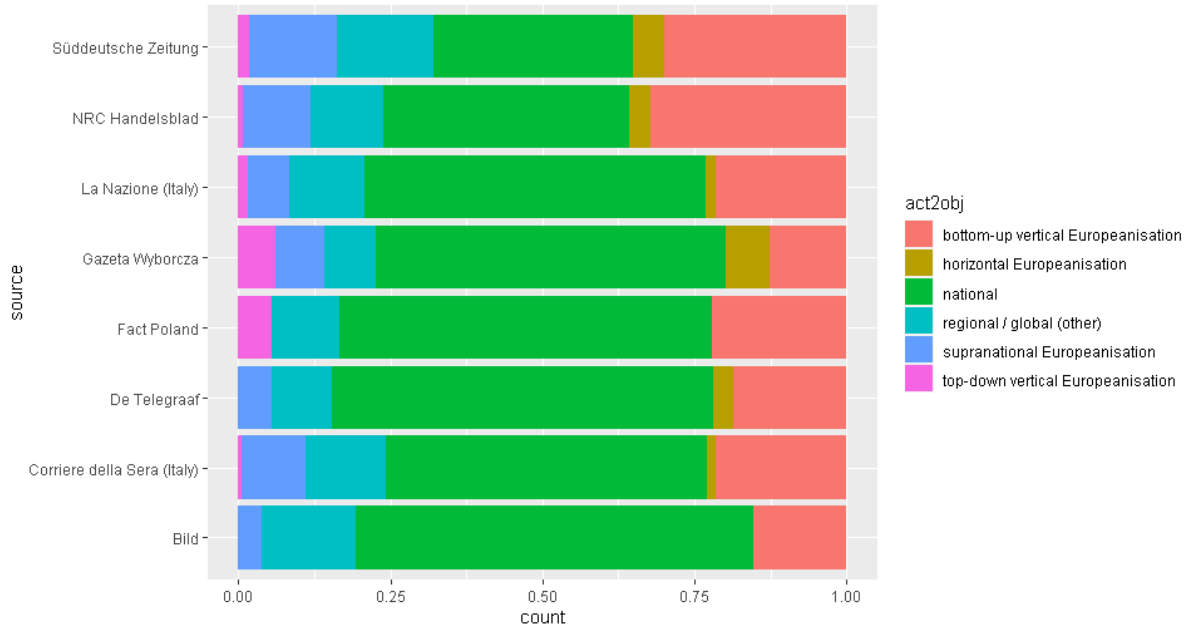
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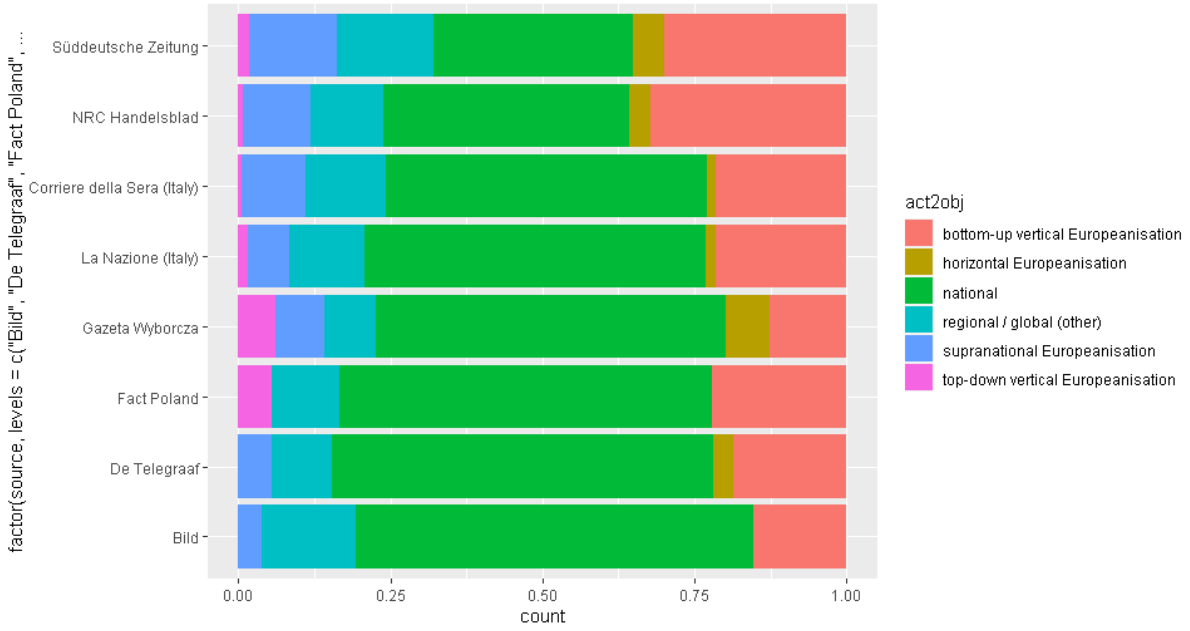
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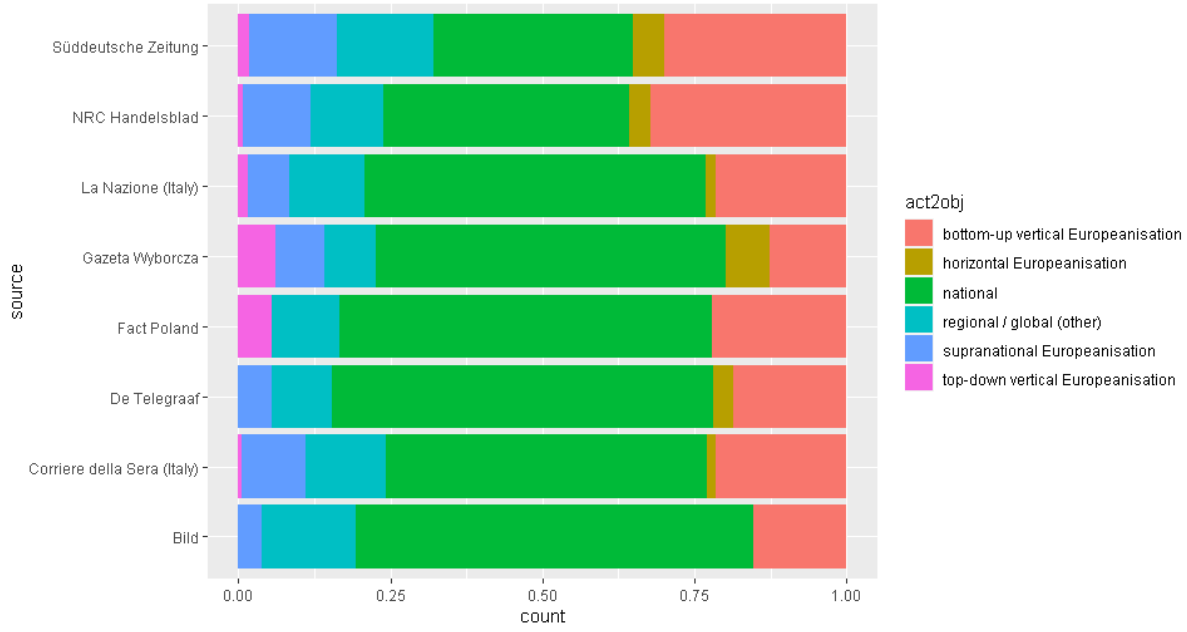
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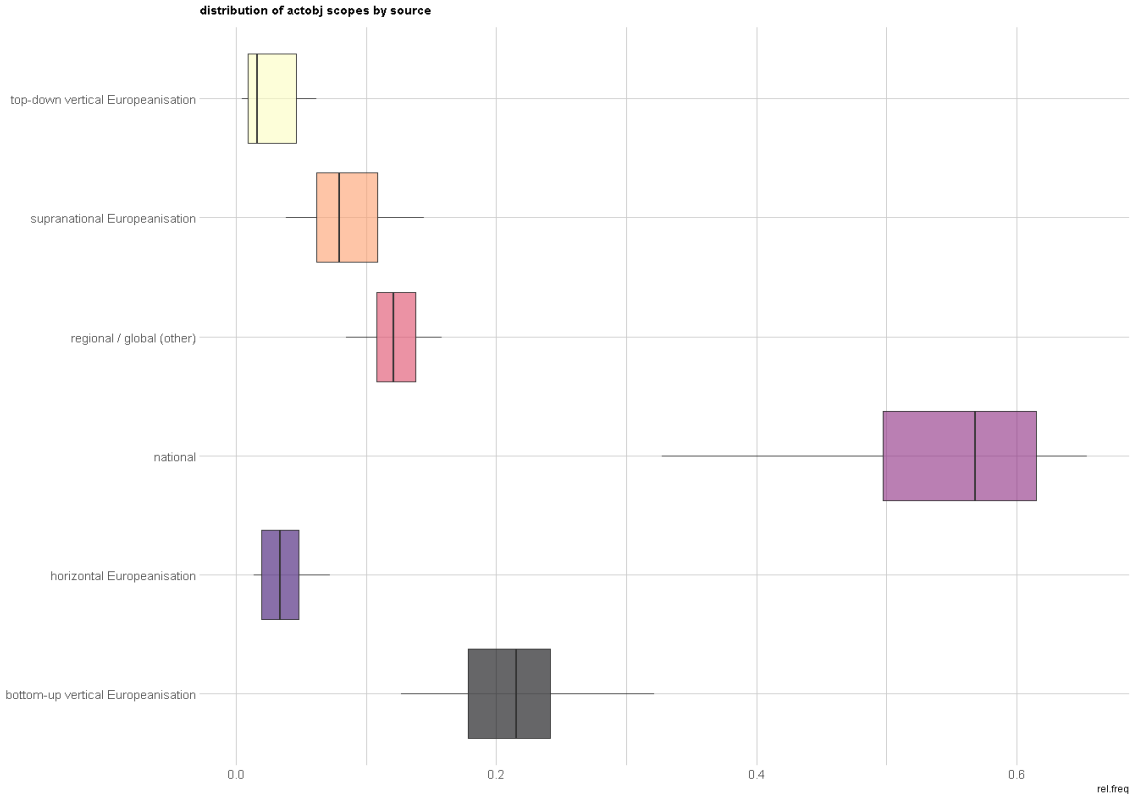
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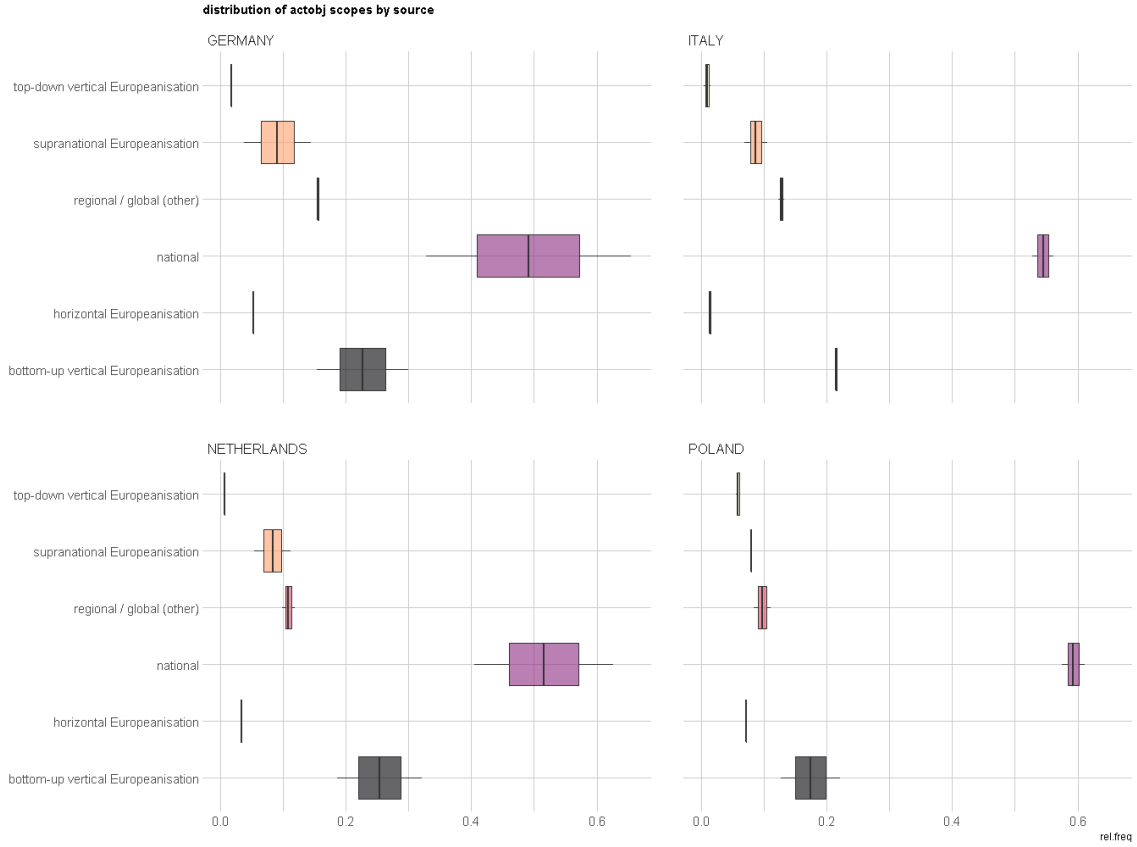
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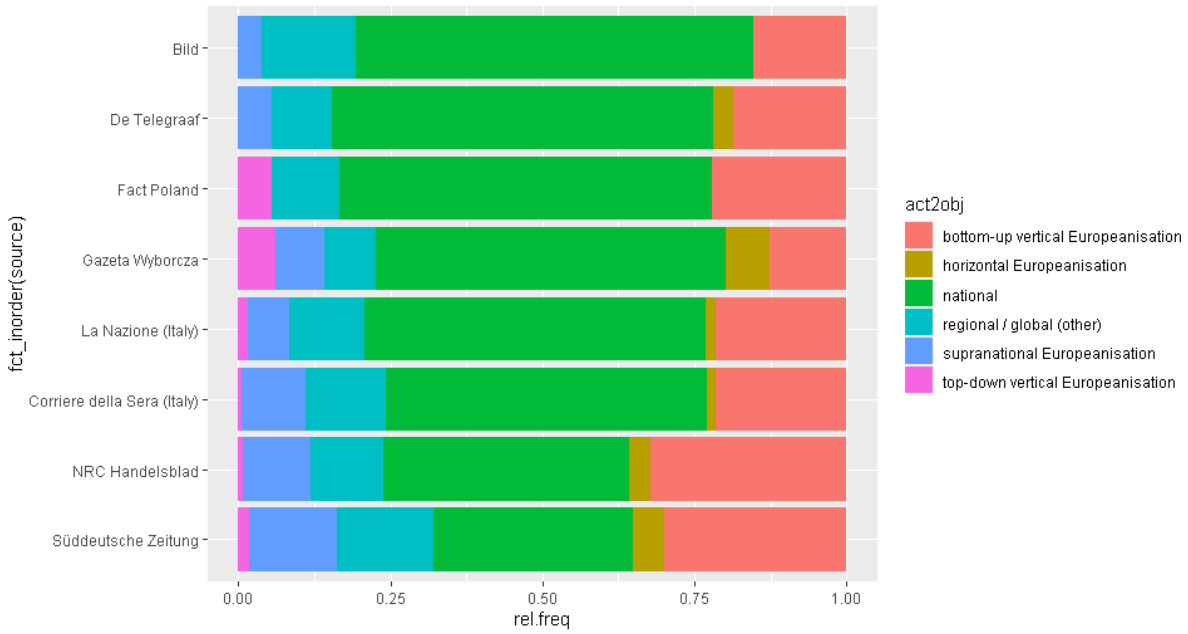
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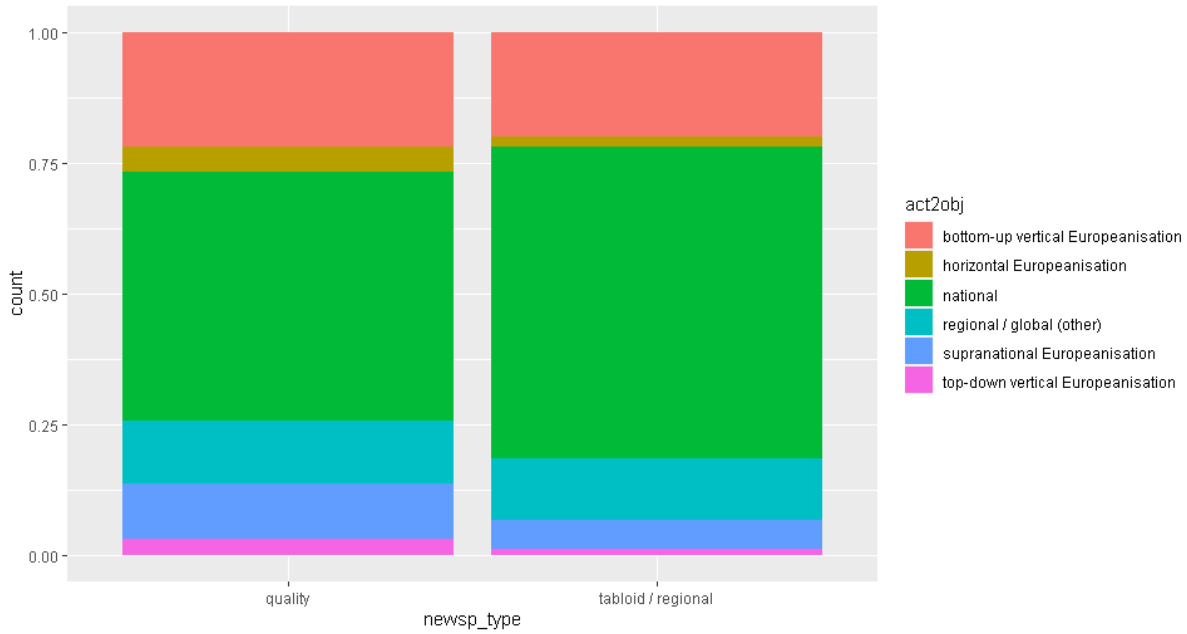
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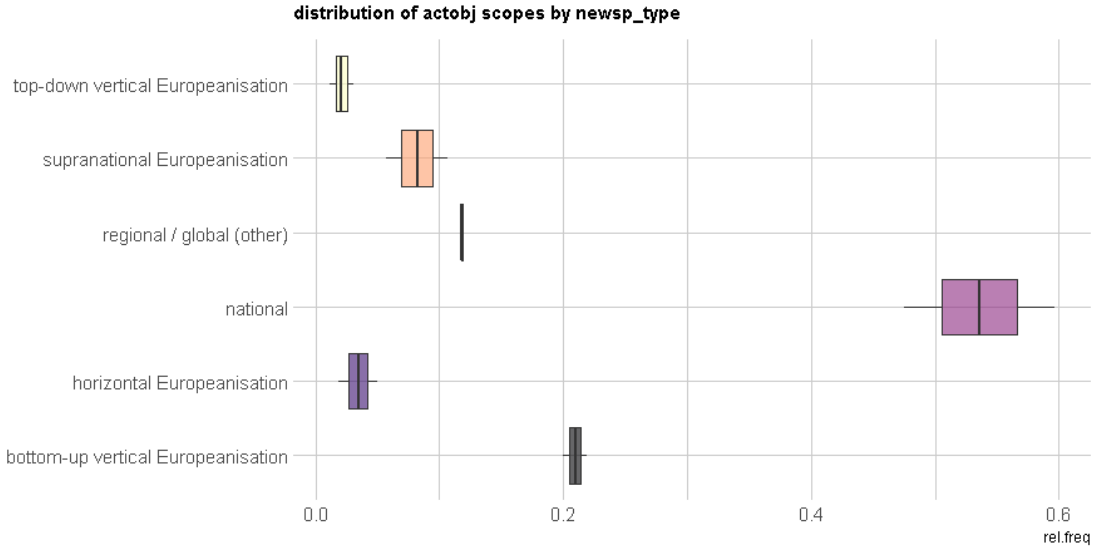
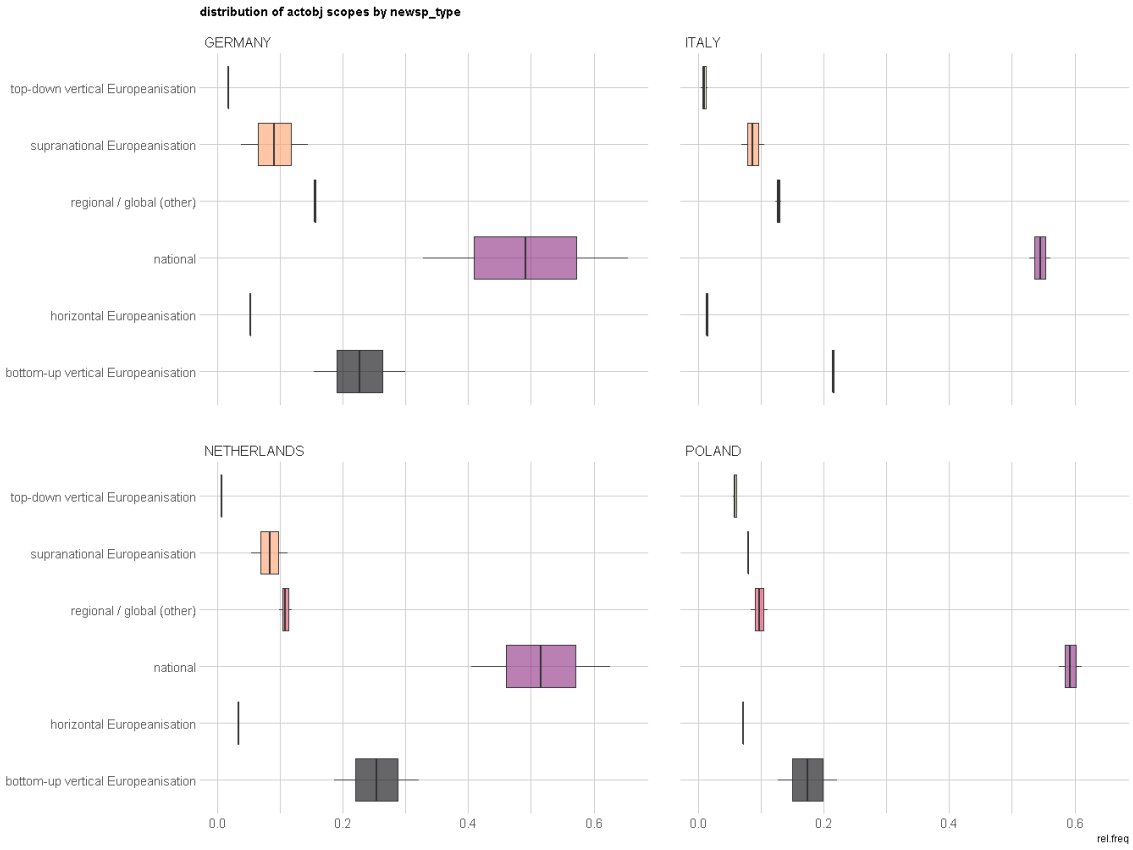
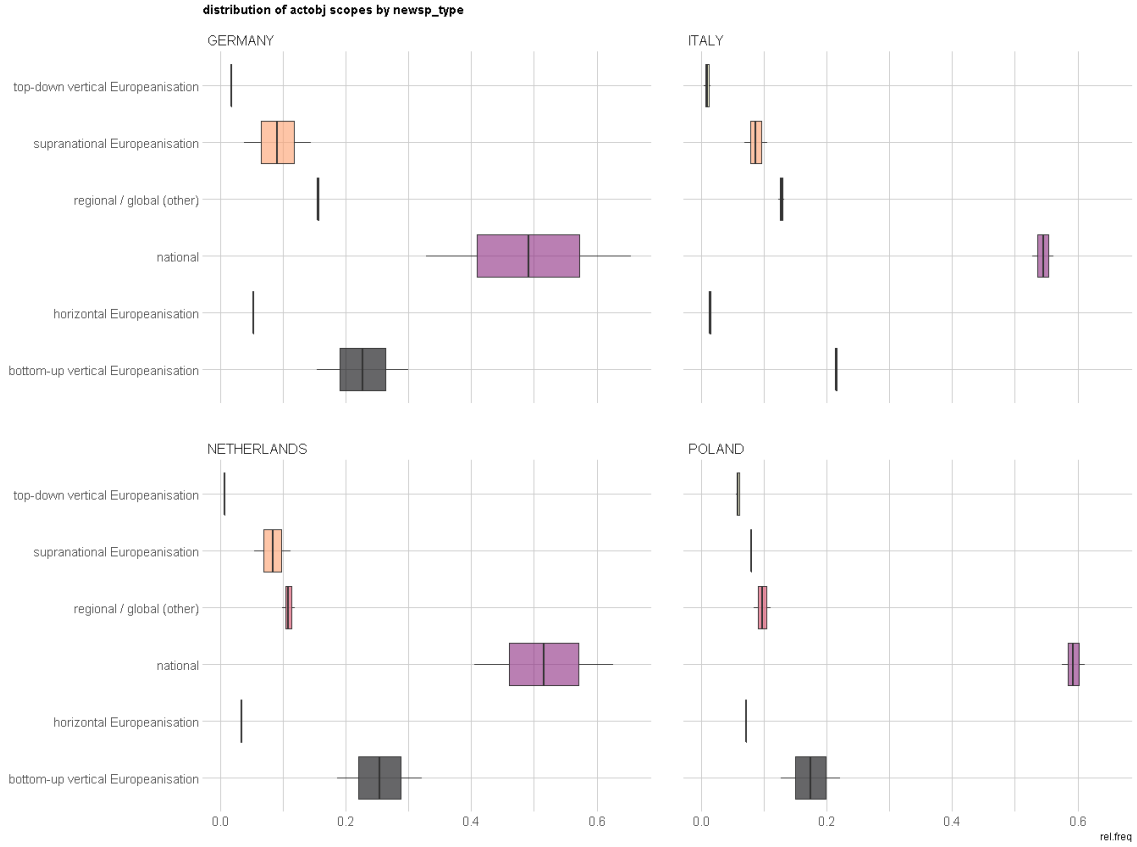
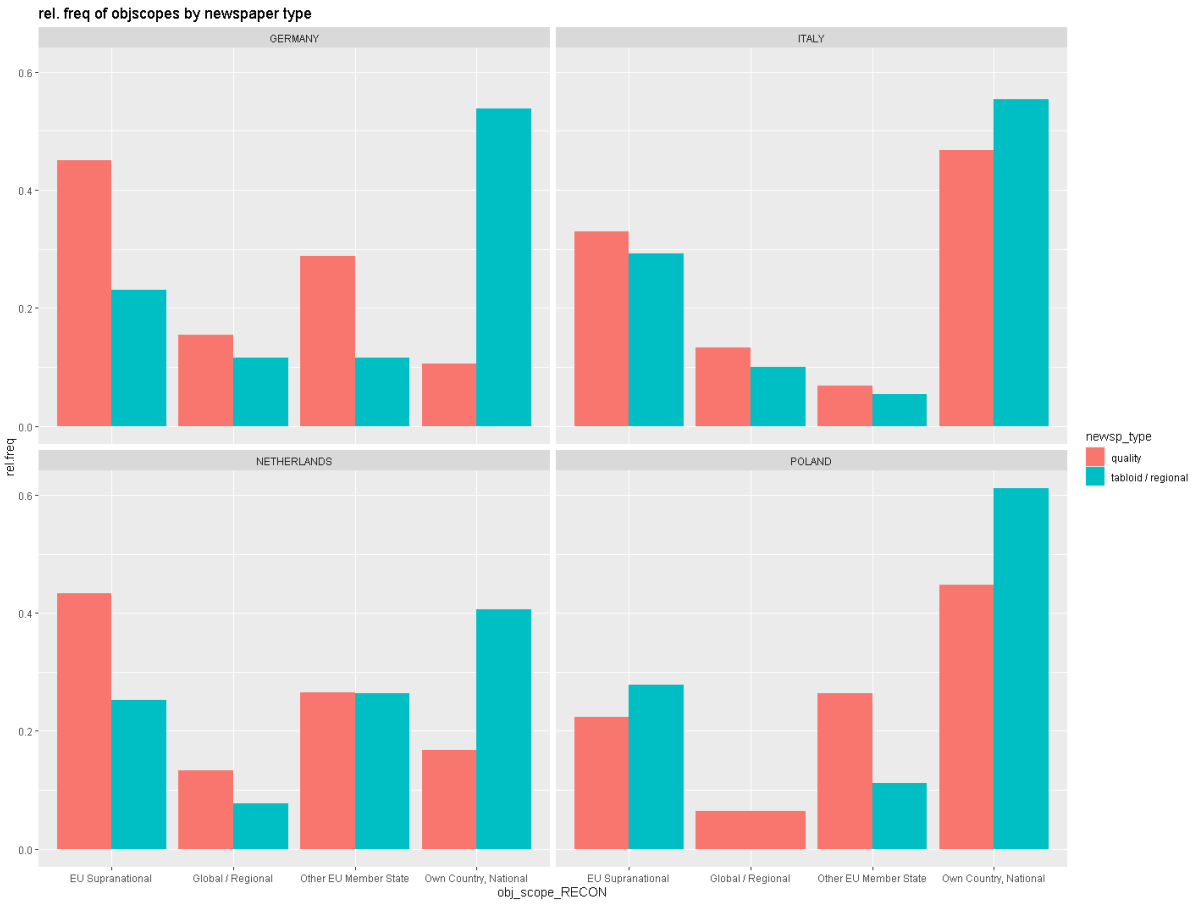
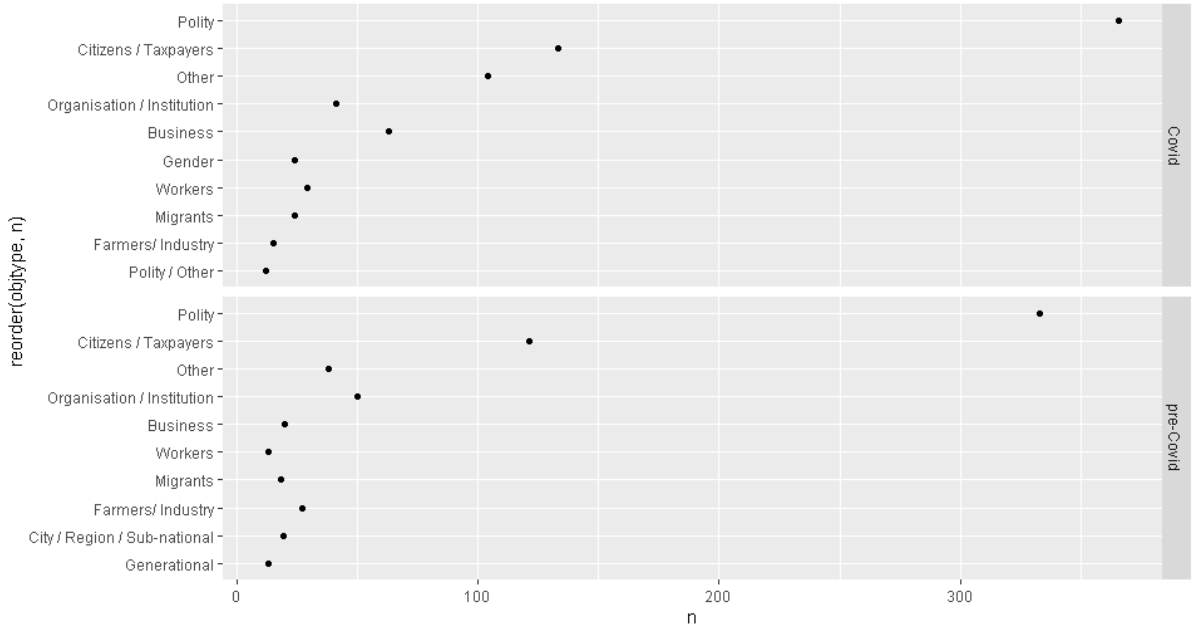
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation

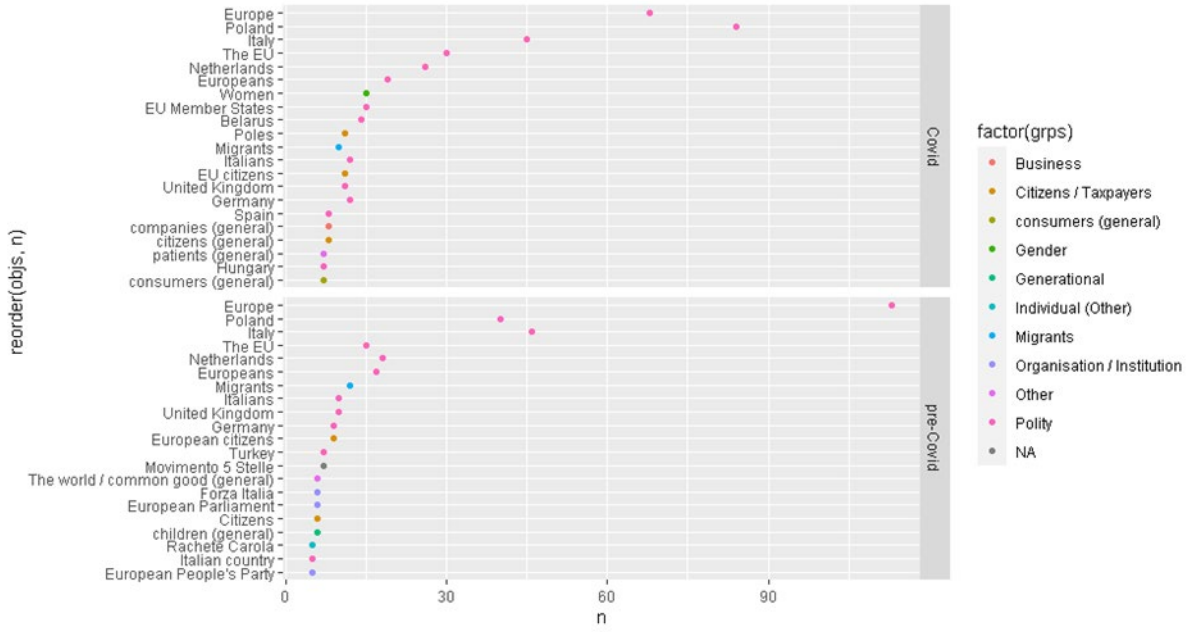

distribution of actobj scopes by newsp_type
top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
rel.freq

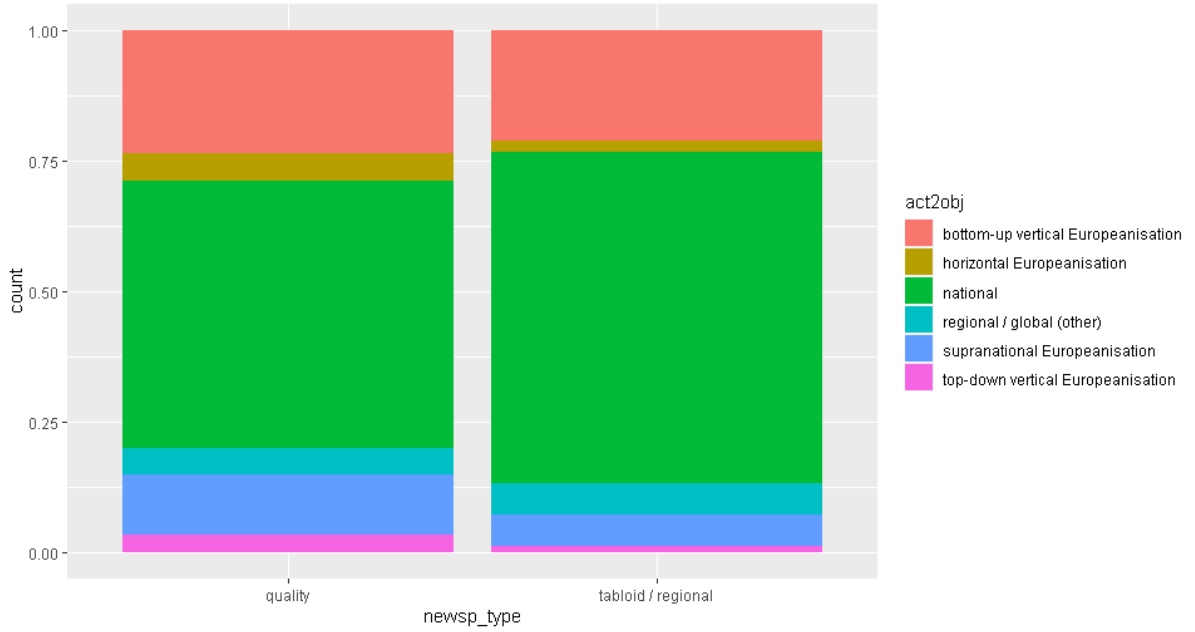

distribution of actobj scopes by newsp_type
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
rel.freq

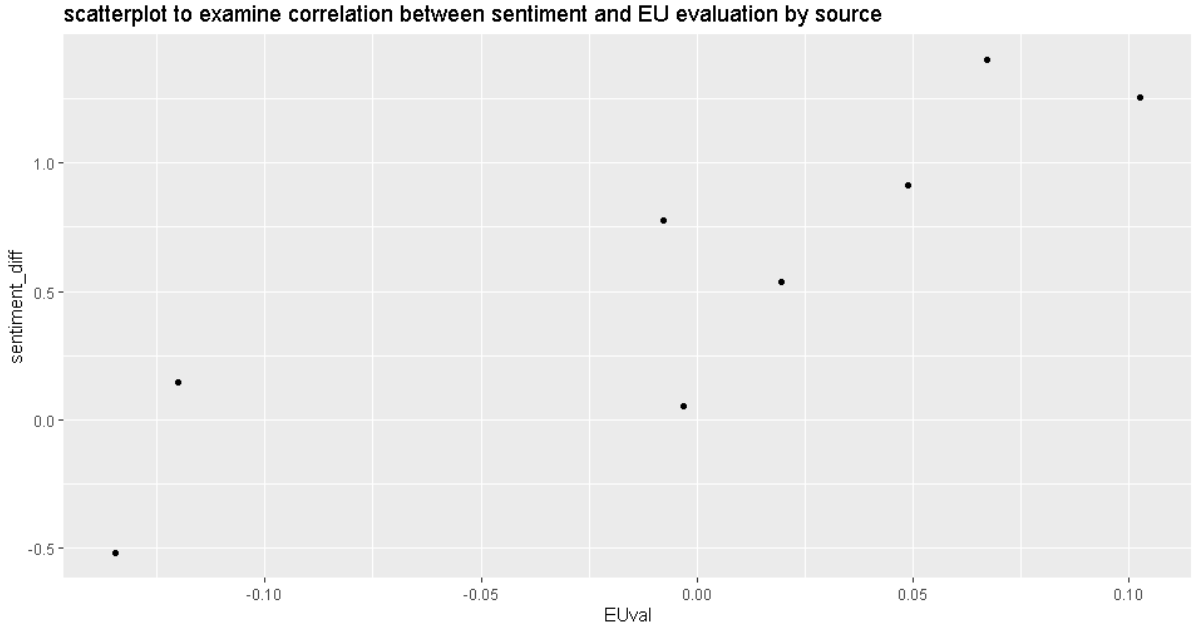

distribution of actobj scopes by newsp_type
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
rel.freq

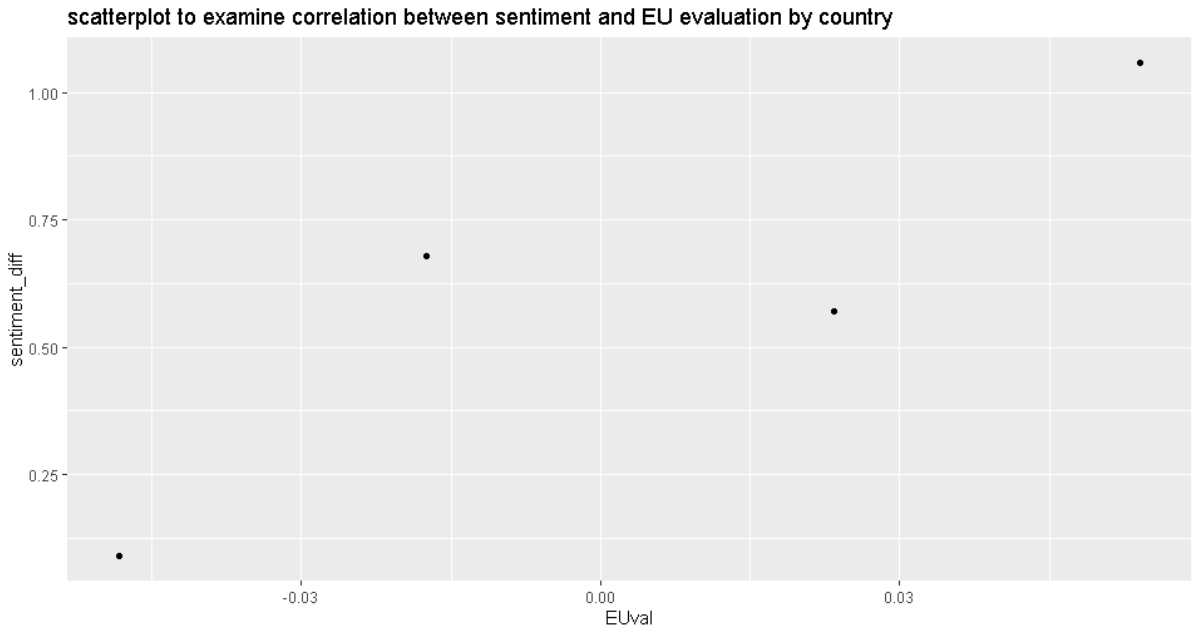

rel. freq of objscopes by newspaper type
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
rel.freq
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National
obj_scope_RECON
newsp_type
quality
tabloid / regional

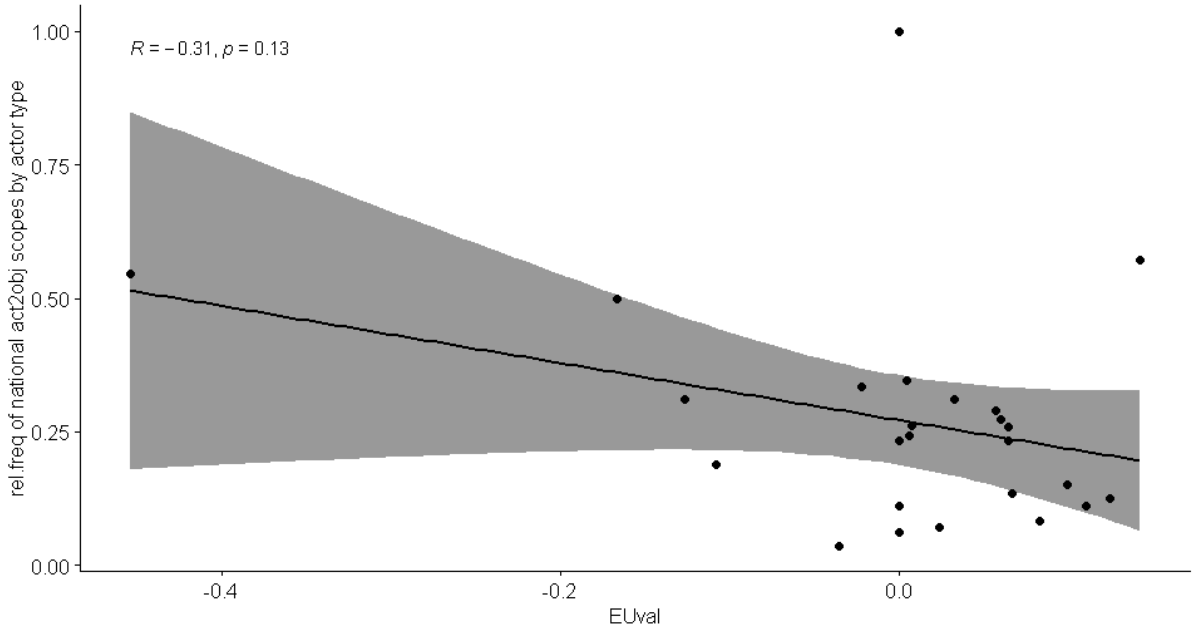

reorder(objtype, n)
Polity
Citizens / Taxpayers
Other
Organisation / Institution
Business
Gender
Workers
Migrants
Farmers/ Industry
Polity / Other
Covid
Polity
Citizens / Taxpayers
Other
Organisation / Institution
Business
Workers
Migrants
Farmers/ Industry
City / Region / Sub-national
Generational
pre-Covid
0
100
200
300
n

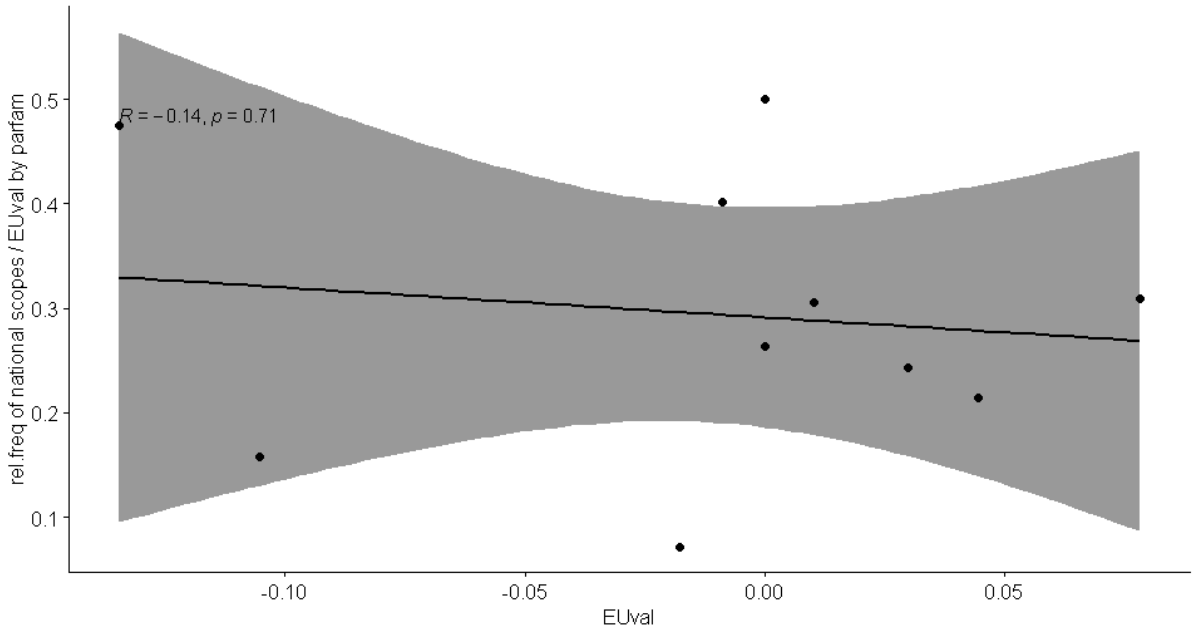

reorder(objs, n)
Europe
Poland
Italy
The EU
Netherlands
Europeans
Women
EU Member States
Belarus
Poles
Migrants
Italians
EU citizens
United Kingdom
Germany
Spain
companies (general)
citizens (general)
patients (general)
Hungary
consumers (general)
Covid
Europe
Poland
Italy
The EU
Netherlands
Europeans
Migrants
Italians
United Kingdom
Germany
European citizens
Turkey
Movimento 5 Stelle
The world / common good (general)
Forza Italia
European Parliament
Citizens
children (general)
Rachete Carola
Italian country
European People's Party
pre-Covid
0
30
60
90
n
factor(grps)
Business
Citizens / Taxpayers
consumers (general)
Gender
Generational
Individual (Other)
Migrants
Organisation / Institution
Other
Polity
NA

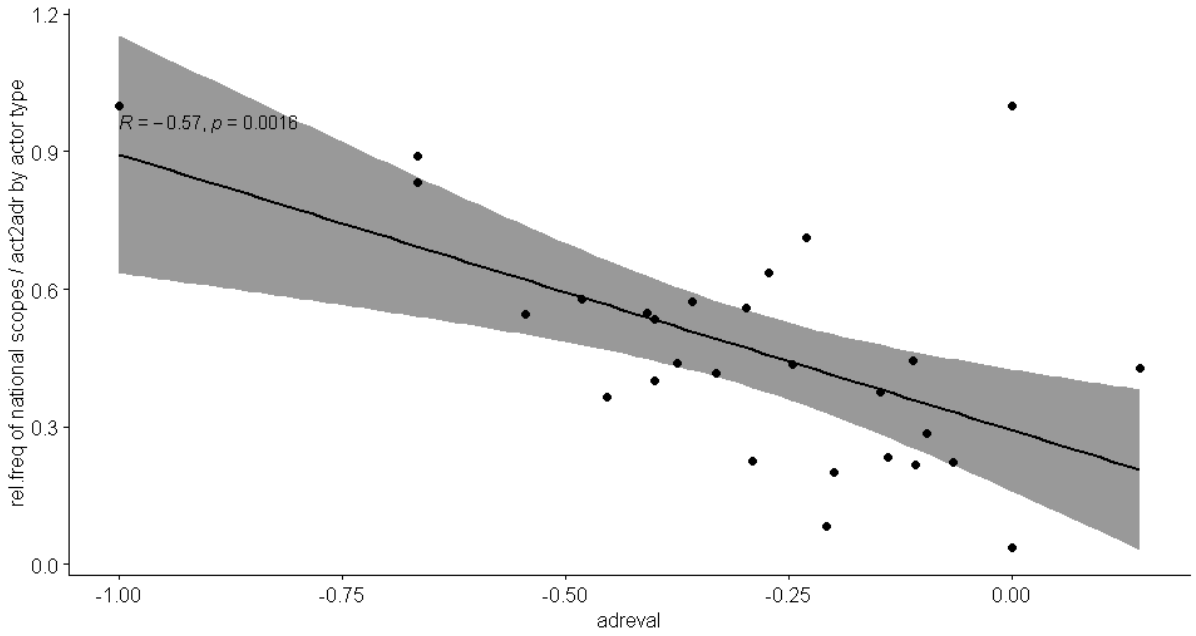

1.00
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
count
quality
tabloid / regional
newsp_type
act2obj
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation

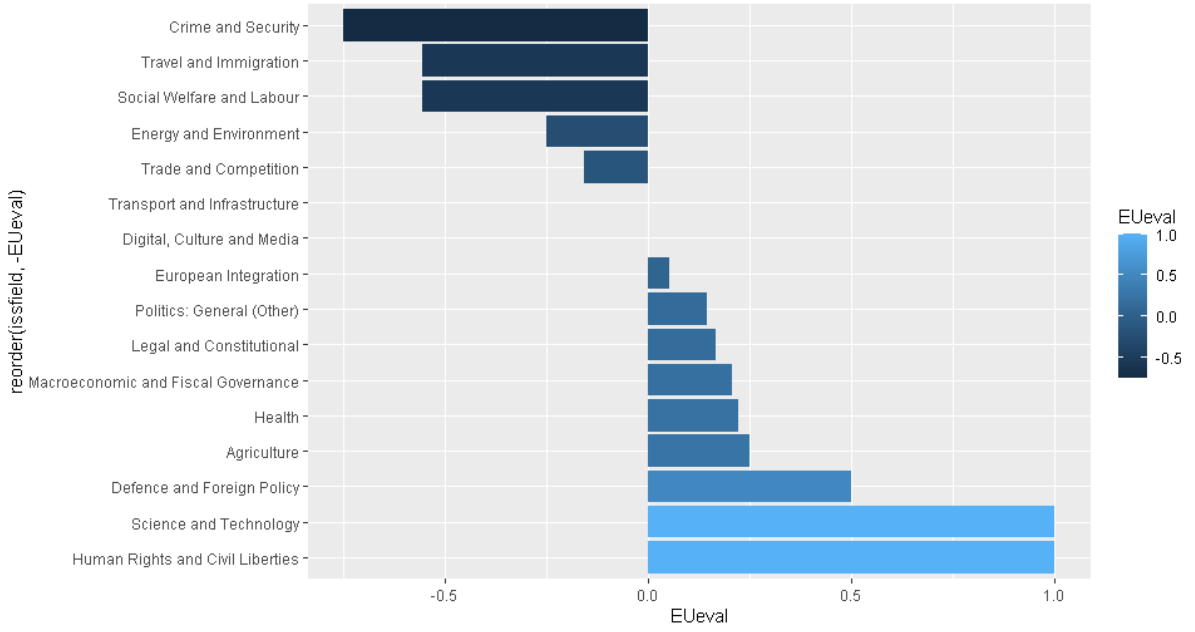

scatterplot to examine correlation between sentiment and EU evaluation by source
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
sentiment_diff
-0.10
-0.05
0.00
0.05
0.10
EUval

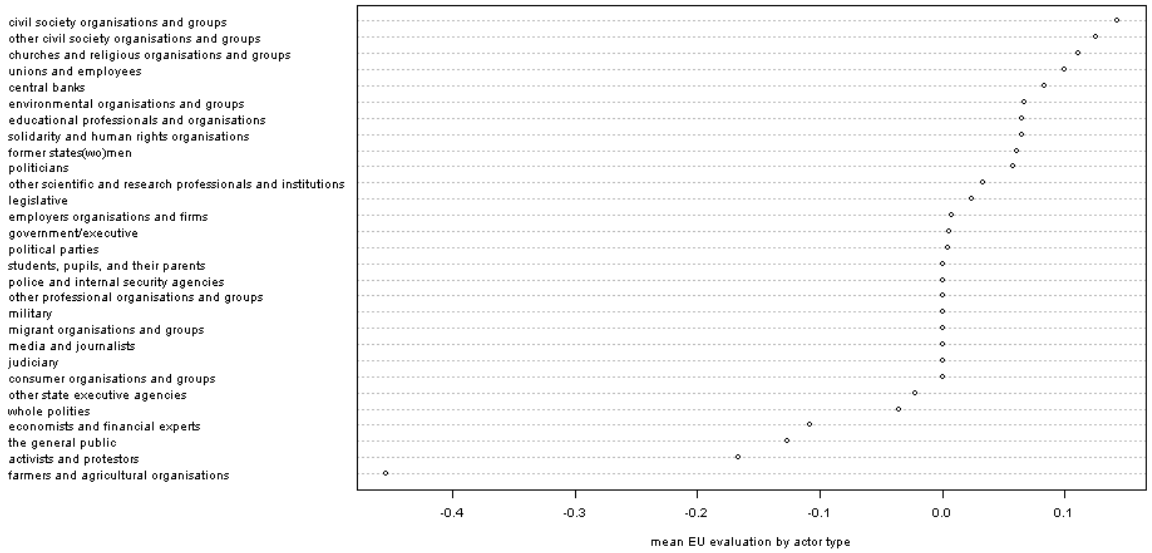

scatterplot to examine correlation between sentiment and EU evaluation by country
sentiment_diff
1.00
0.75
0.50
0.25
-0.03
0.00
0.03
EUval

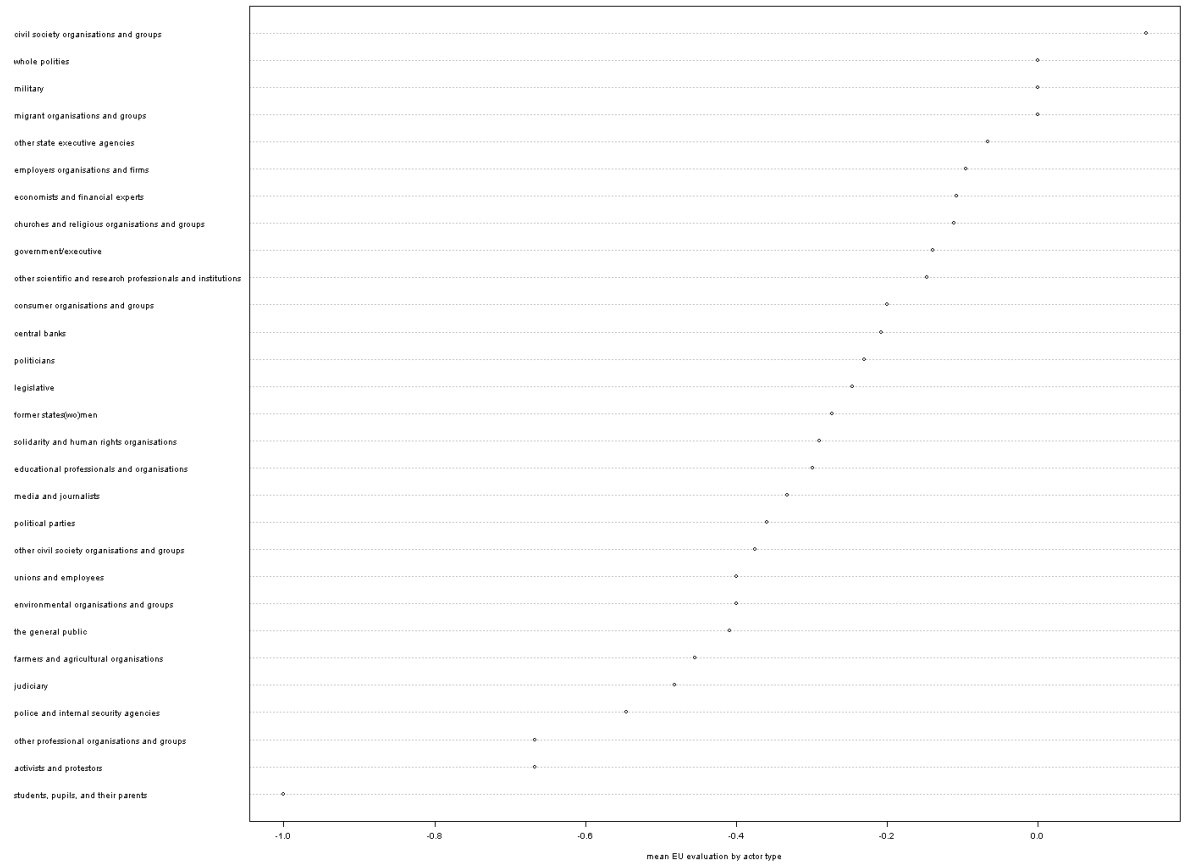

rel.freq of national act2obj scopes by actor type
R = −0.31, p = 0.13
1.00
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
-0.4
-0.2
0.0
EUval

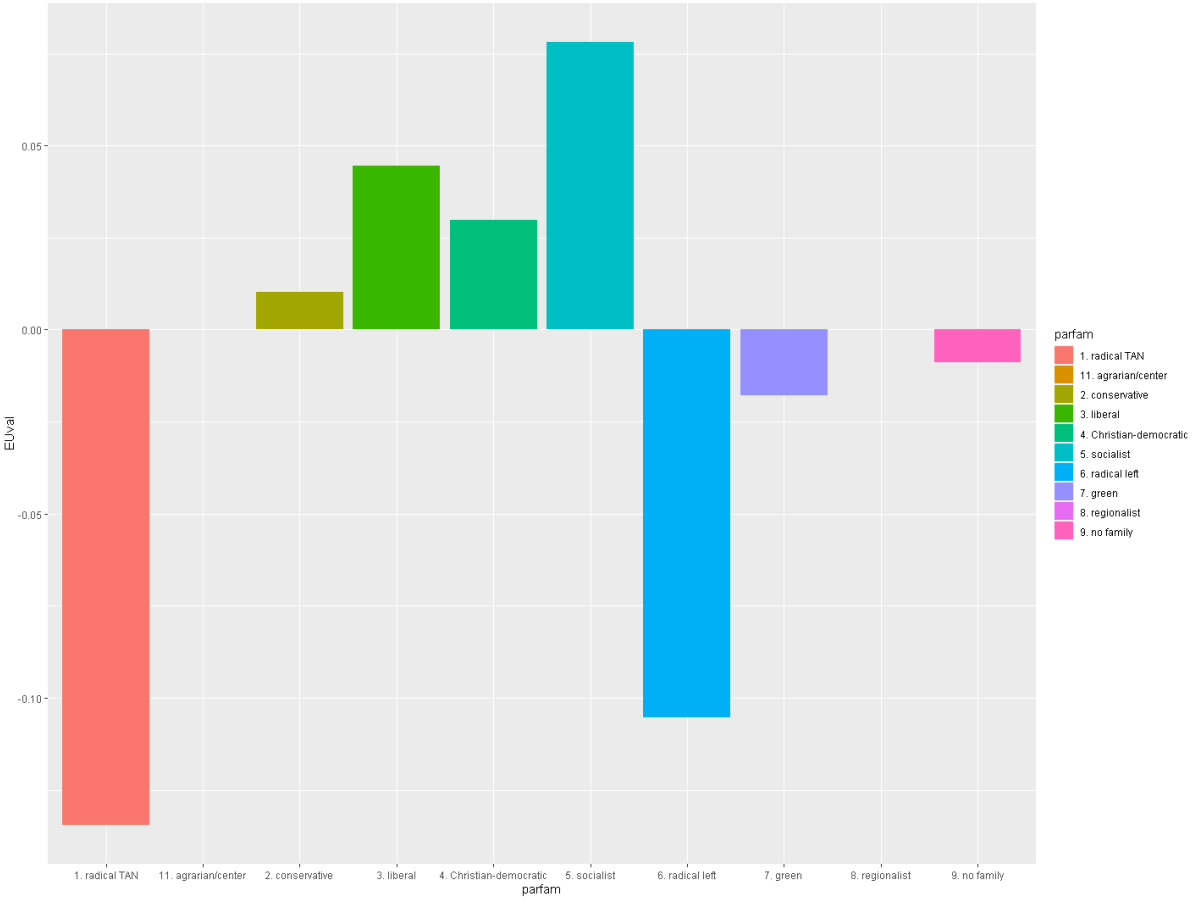

R = −0.14, p = 0.71
rel.freq of national scopes / EUval by parfam
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
-0.10
-0.05
0.00
0.05
EUval

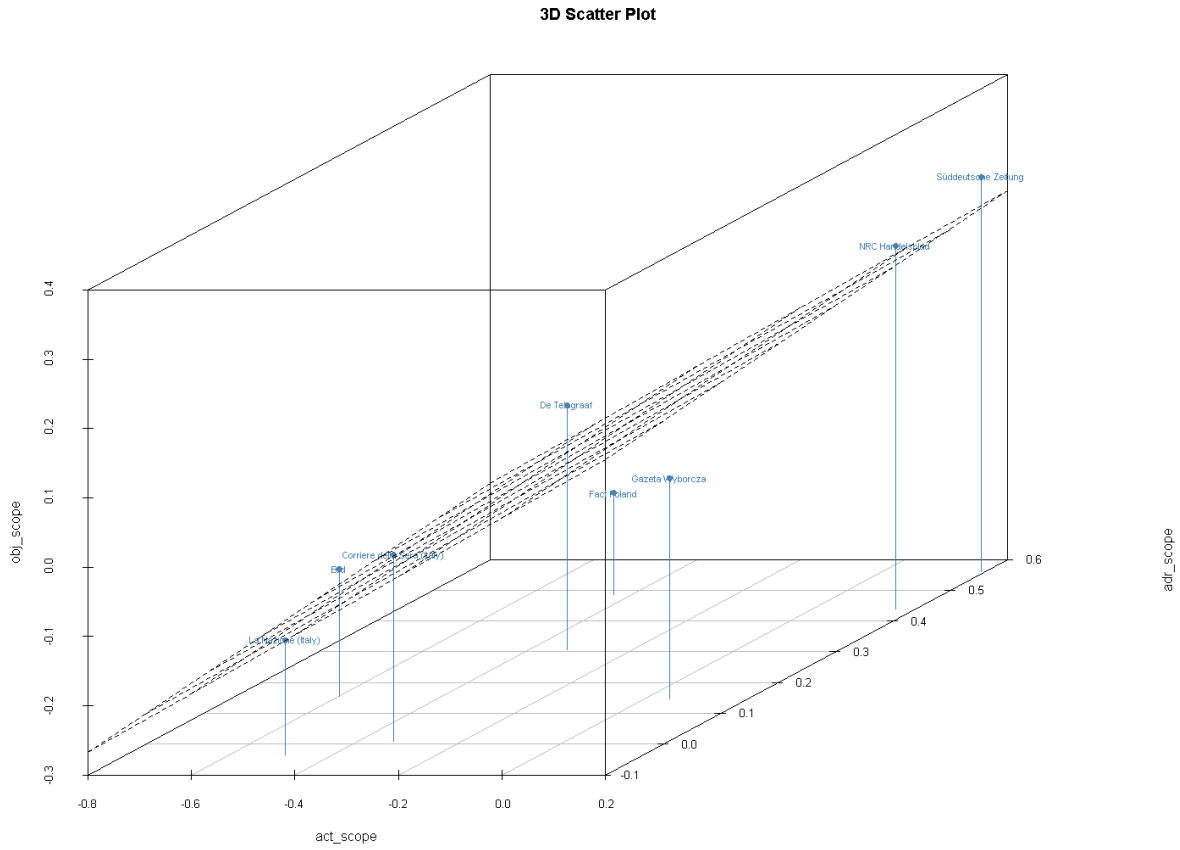

R = −0.57, p = 0.0016
rel.freq of national scopes / act2adr by actor type
1.2
0.9
0.6
0.3
0.0
-1.00
-0.75
-0.50
-0.25
0.00
adreval

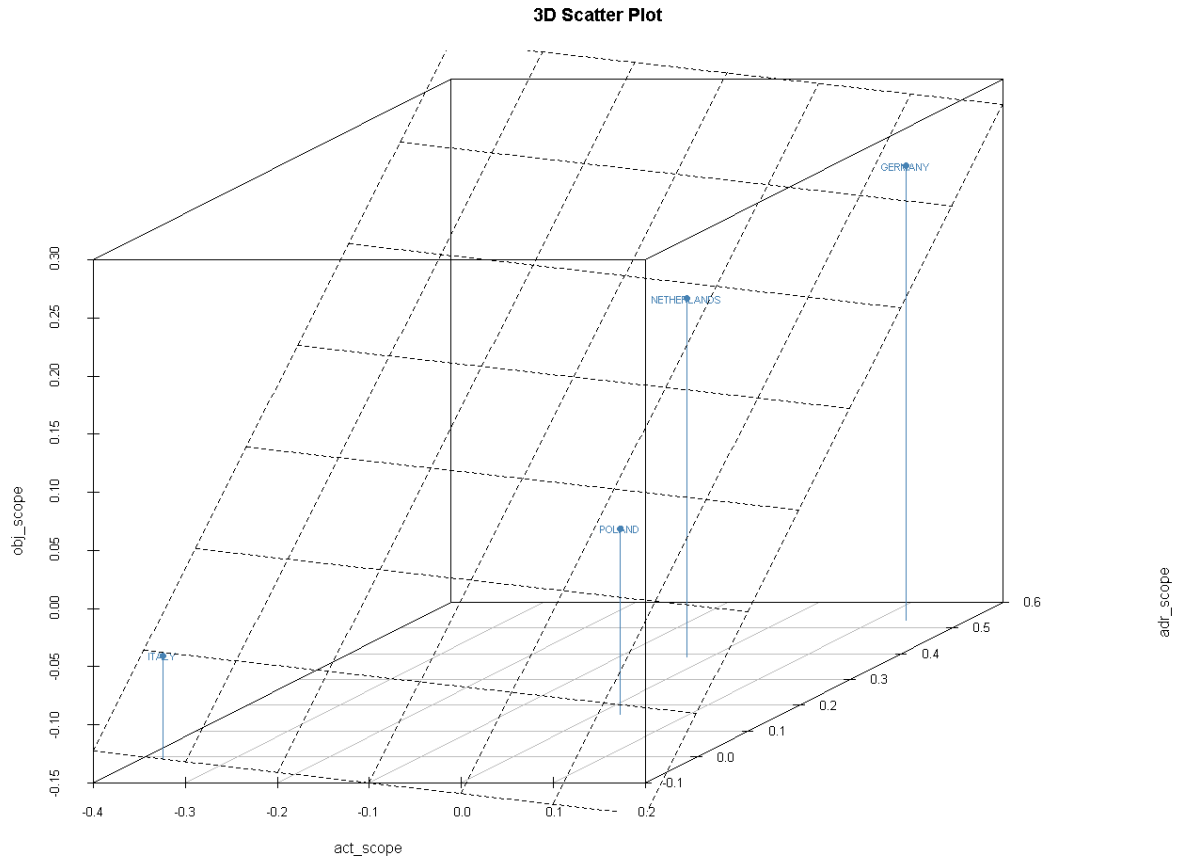

Crime and Security
Travel and Immigration
Social Welfare and Labour
Energy and Environment
Trade and Competition
Transport and Infrastructure
Digital, Culture and Media
European Integration
Politics: General (Other)
Legal and Constitutional
Macroeconomic and Fiscal Governance
Health
Agriculture
Defence and Foreign Policy
Science and Technology
Human Rights and Civil Liberties
reorder(issfield, -EUeval)
-0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
EUeval
EUeval
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5

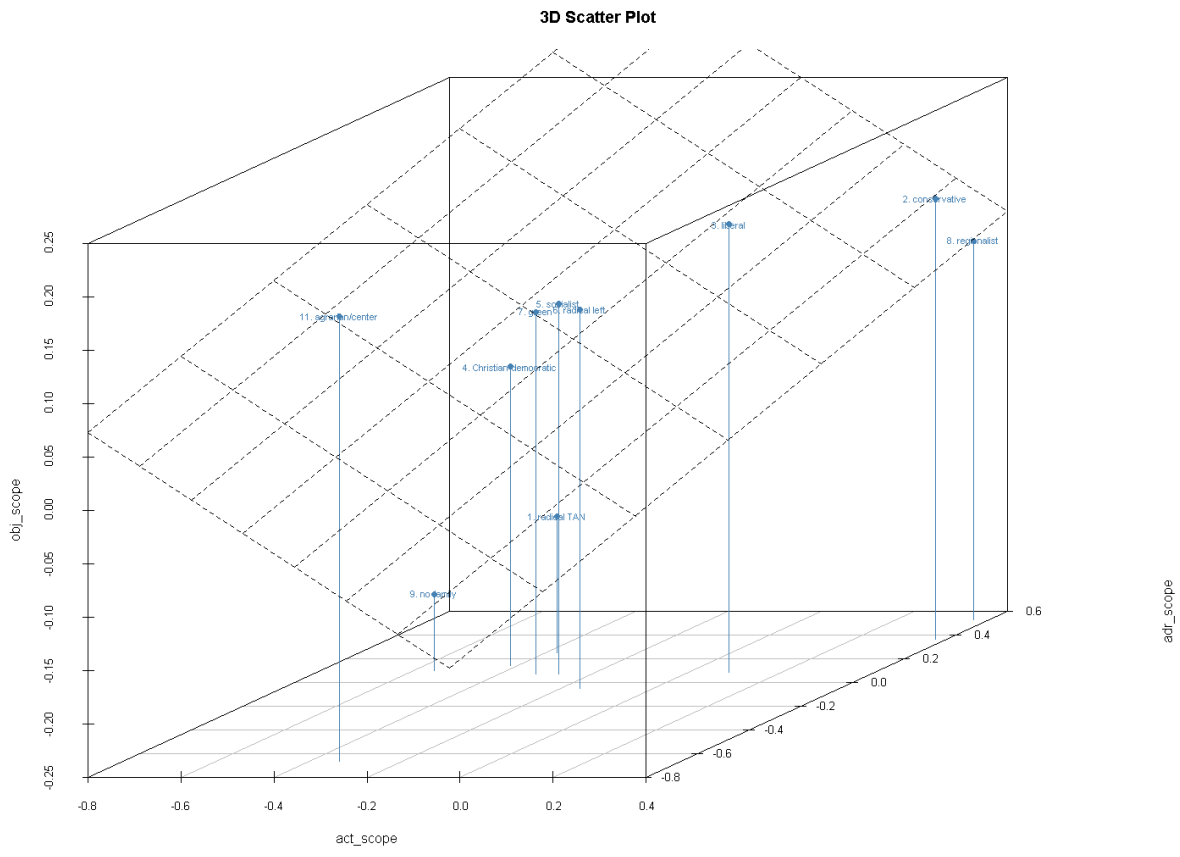

civil society organisations and groups
other civil society organisations and groups
churches and religious organisations and groups
unions and employees
central banks
environmental organisations and groups
educational professionals and organisations
solidarity and human rights organisations
former states(wo)men
politicians
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
legislative
employers organisations and firms
government/executive
political parties
students, pupils, and their parents
police and internal security agencies
other professional organisations and groups
military
migrant organisations and groups
media and journalists
judiciary
consumer organisations and groups
other state executive agencies
whole polities
economists and financial experts
the general public
activists and protestors
farmers and agricultural organisations
-0.4
-0.3
-0.2
-0.1
0.0
0.1
mean EU evaluation by actor type

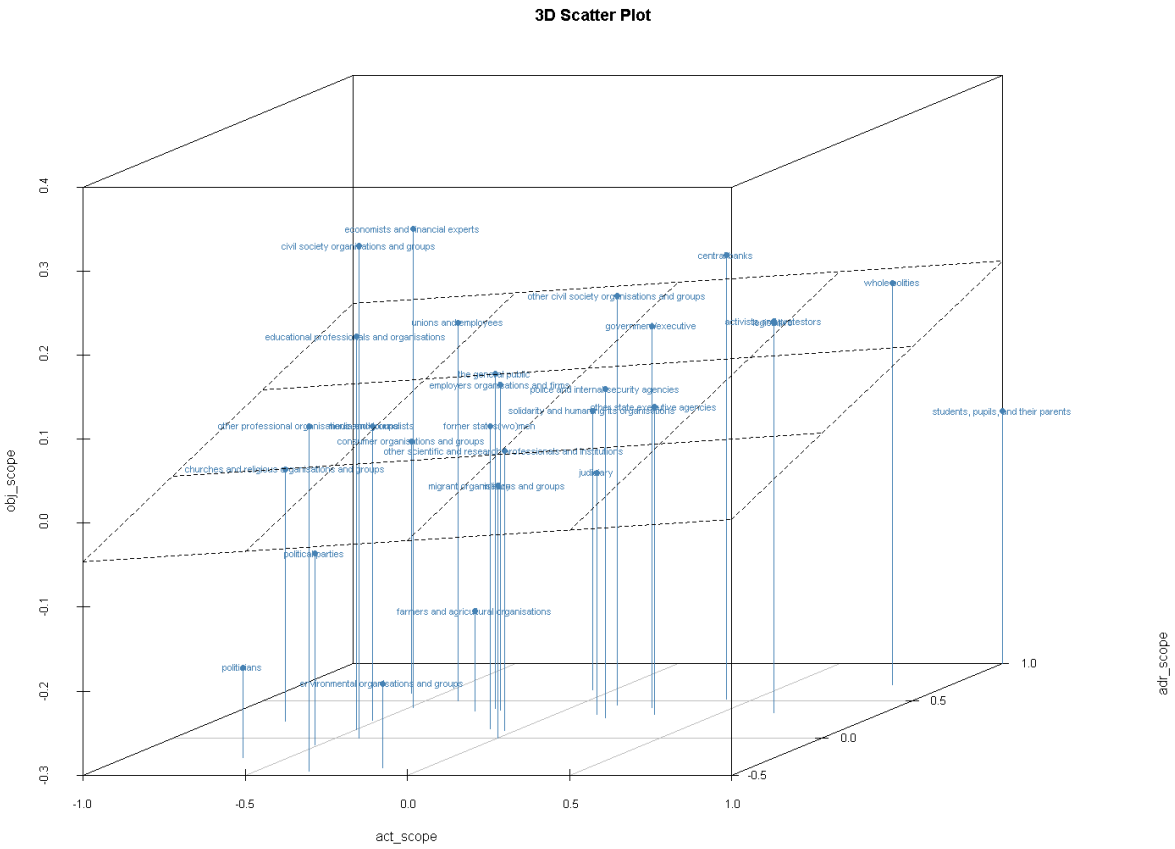

civil society organisations and groups
whole polities
military
migrant organisations and groups
other state executive agencies
employers organisations and firms
economists and financial experts
churches and religious organisations and groups
government/executive
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
consumer organisations and groups
central banks
politicians
legislative
former states(wo)men
solidarity and human rights organisations
educational professionals and organisations
media and journalists
political parties
other civil society organisations and groups
unions and employees
environmental organisations and groups
the general public
farmers and agricultural organisations
judiciary
police and internal security agencies
other professional organisations and groups
activists and protestors
students, pupils, and their parents
-1.0
-0.8
-0.6
-0.4
-0.2
0.0
mean EU evaluation by actor type

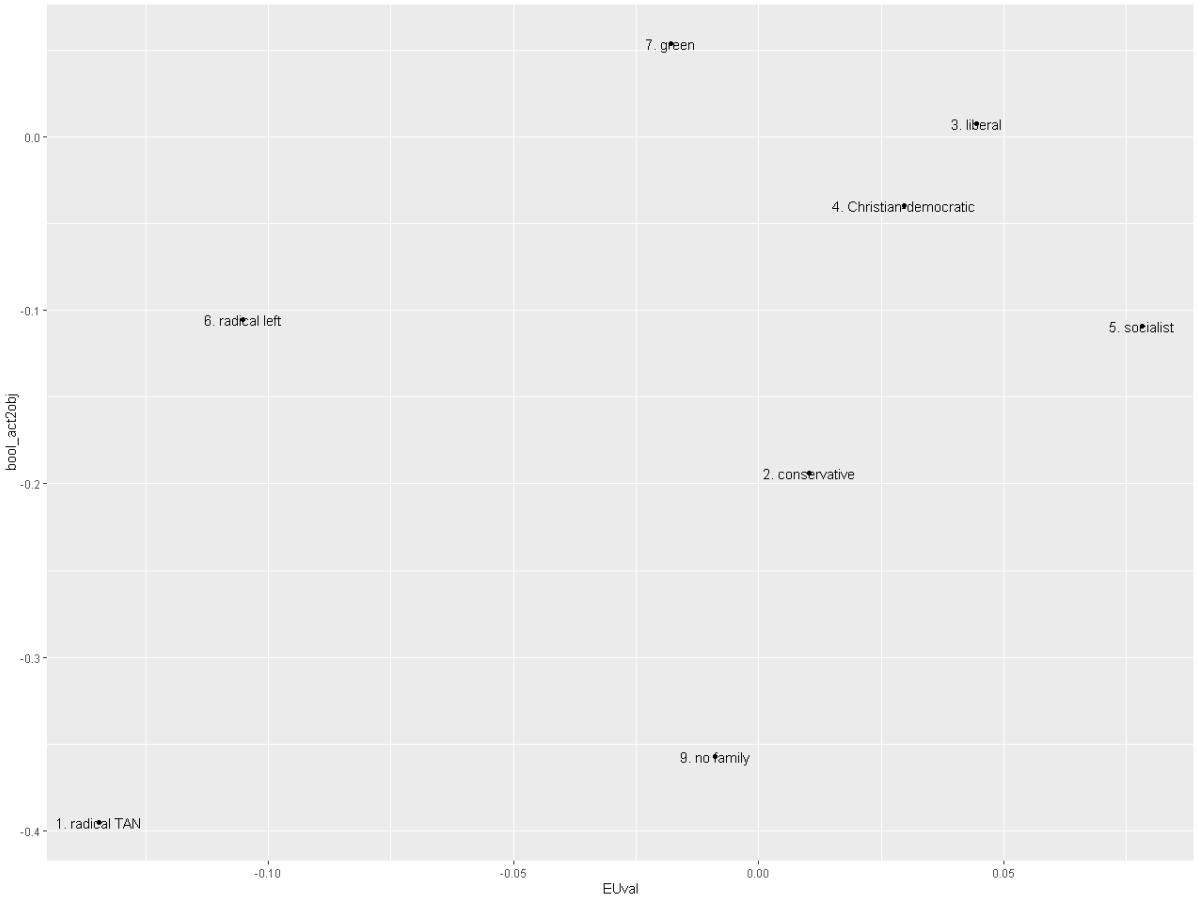

0.05
0.00
-0.05
-0.10
EUval
1. radical TAN
11. agrarian/center
2. conservative
3. liberal
4. Christian-democratic
5. socialist
6. radical left
7. green
8. regionalist
9. no family
parfam
parfam
1. radical TAN
11. agrarian/center
2. conservative
3. liberal
4. Christian-democratic
5. socialist
6. radical left
7. green
8. regionalist
9. no family

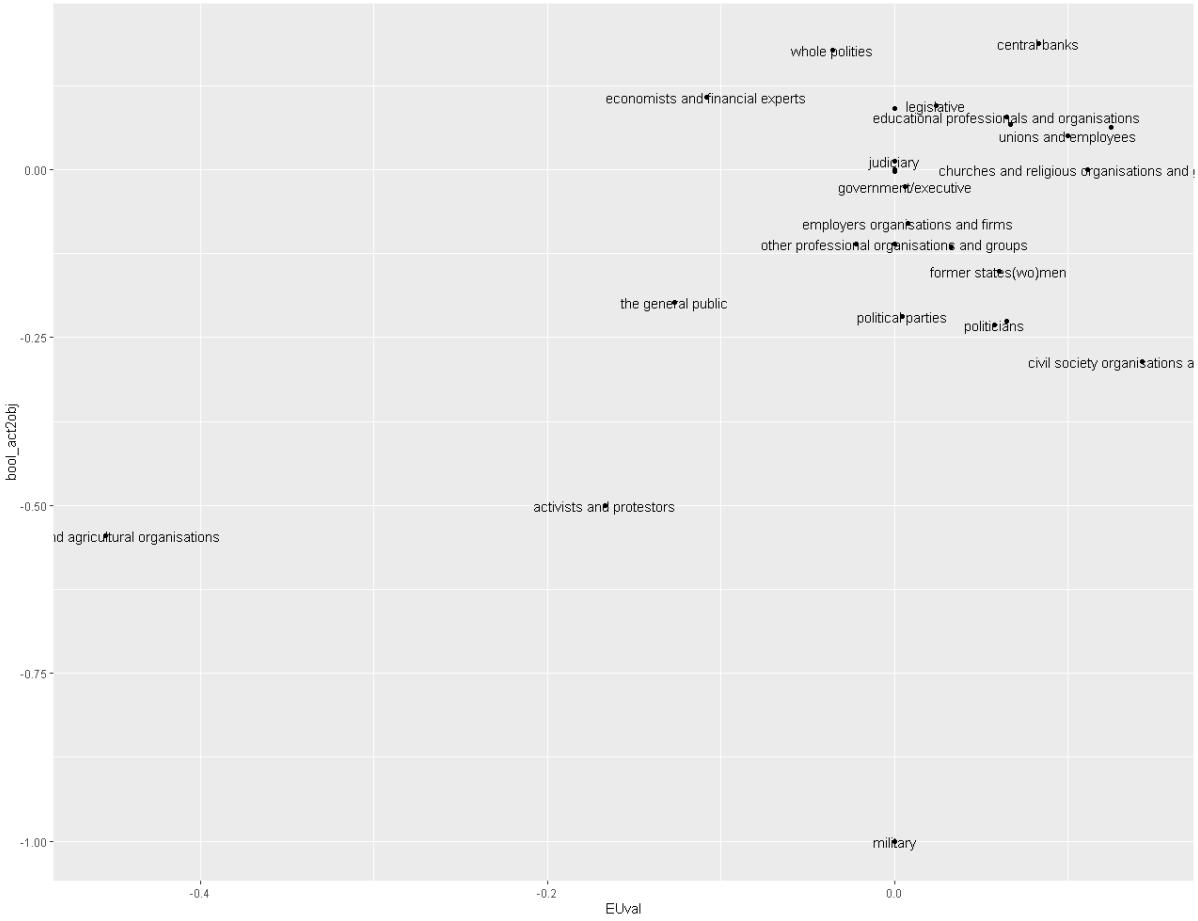

3D Scatter Plot
obj_scope
act_scope
adr_scope
Süddeutsche Zeitung
NRC Handelsblad
De Telegraaf
Gazeta Wyborcza
Fakt Poland
Corriere della Sera (Italy)
Le Monde (Italy)
-0.8
-0.6
-0.4
-0.2
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.5
0.3
0.1
-0.1
-0.3

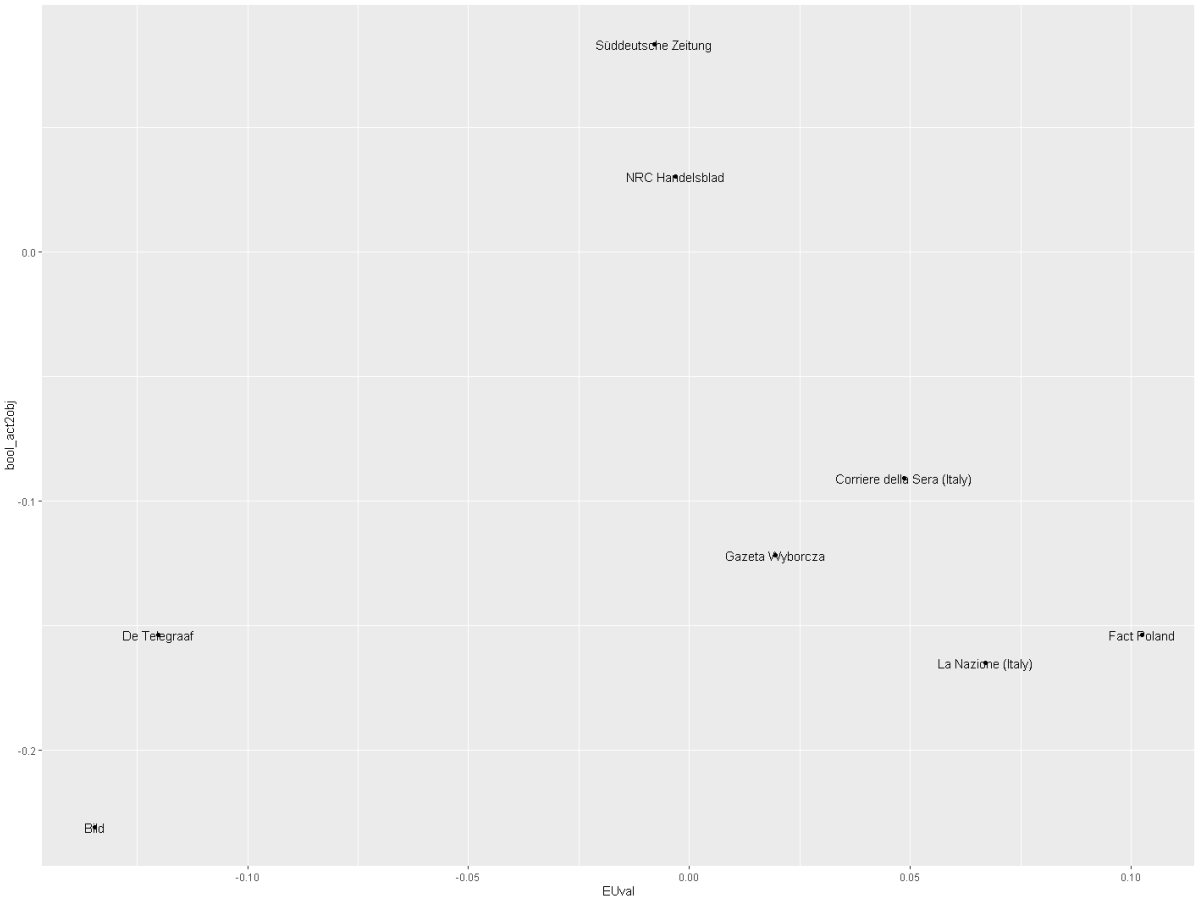

3D Scatter Plot
GERMANY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
ITALY
obj_scope
act_scope
adr_scope

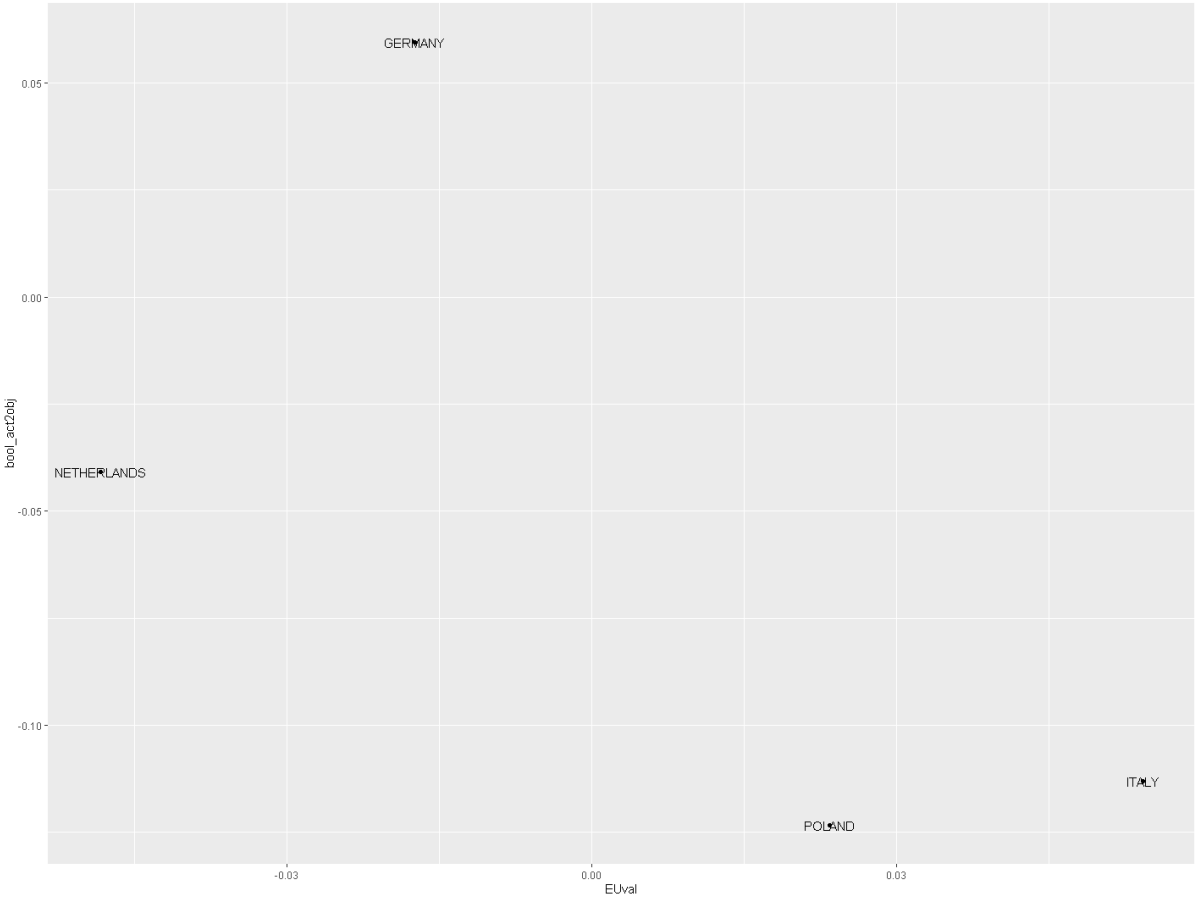

3D Scatter Plot
2. conservative
6. liberal
8. regionalist
11. socialist/center
5. socialist, green, radical left
4. Christian democratic
1. radical TAN
9. no party
obj_scope
act_scope
adr_scope

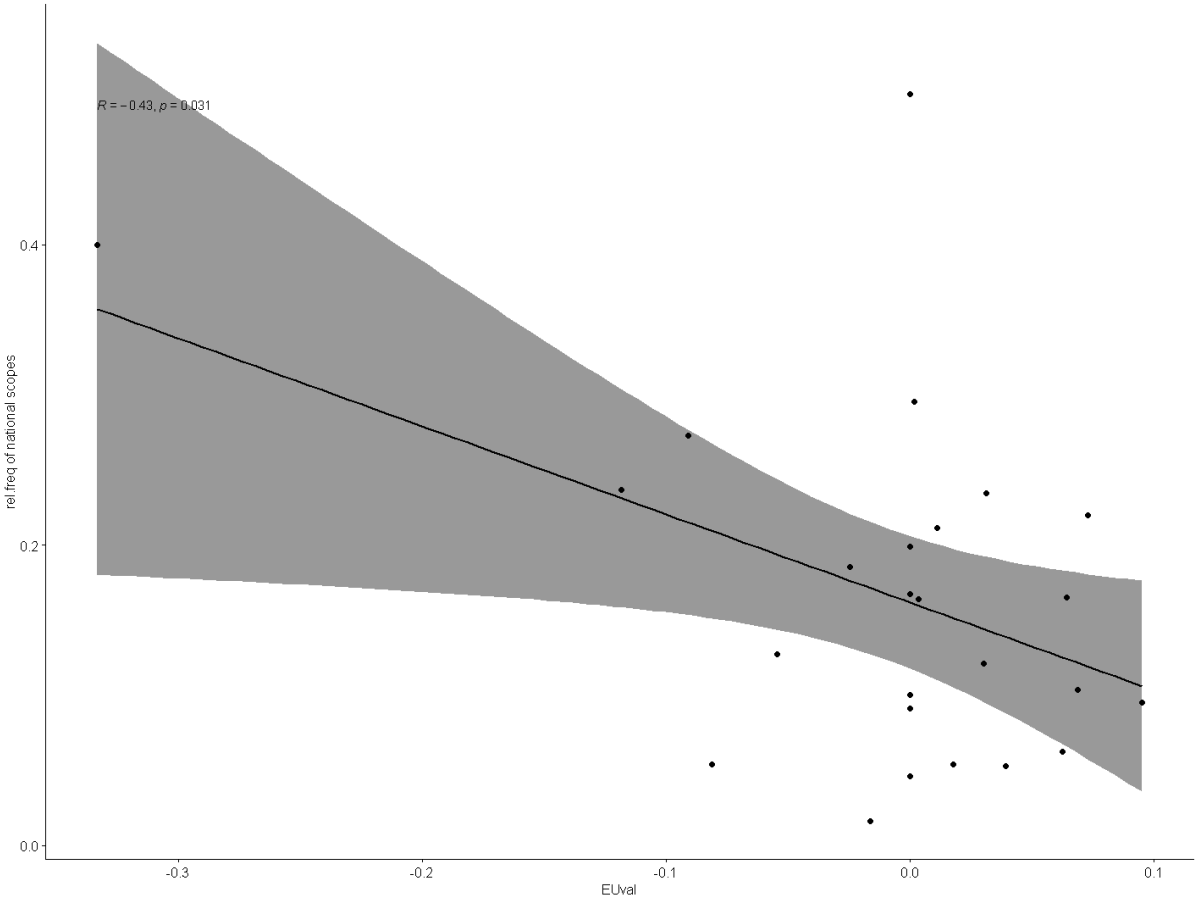

3D Scatter Plot
obj_scope
act_scope
adr_scope
economists and financial experts
civil society organisations and groups
central banks
whole polities
other civil society organisations and groups
unions and employees
government executive
educational professionals and organisations
the general public
employers organisations and firms
police and internal security agencies
students, pupils and their parents
former statesmen/women
consumer organisations and groups
judiciary
migrant organisations and groups
political parties
farmers and agricultural organisations
politicians
environmental organisations and groups

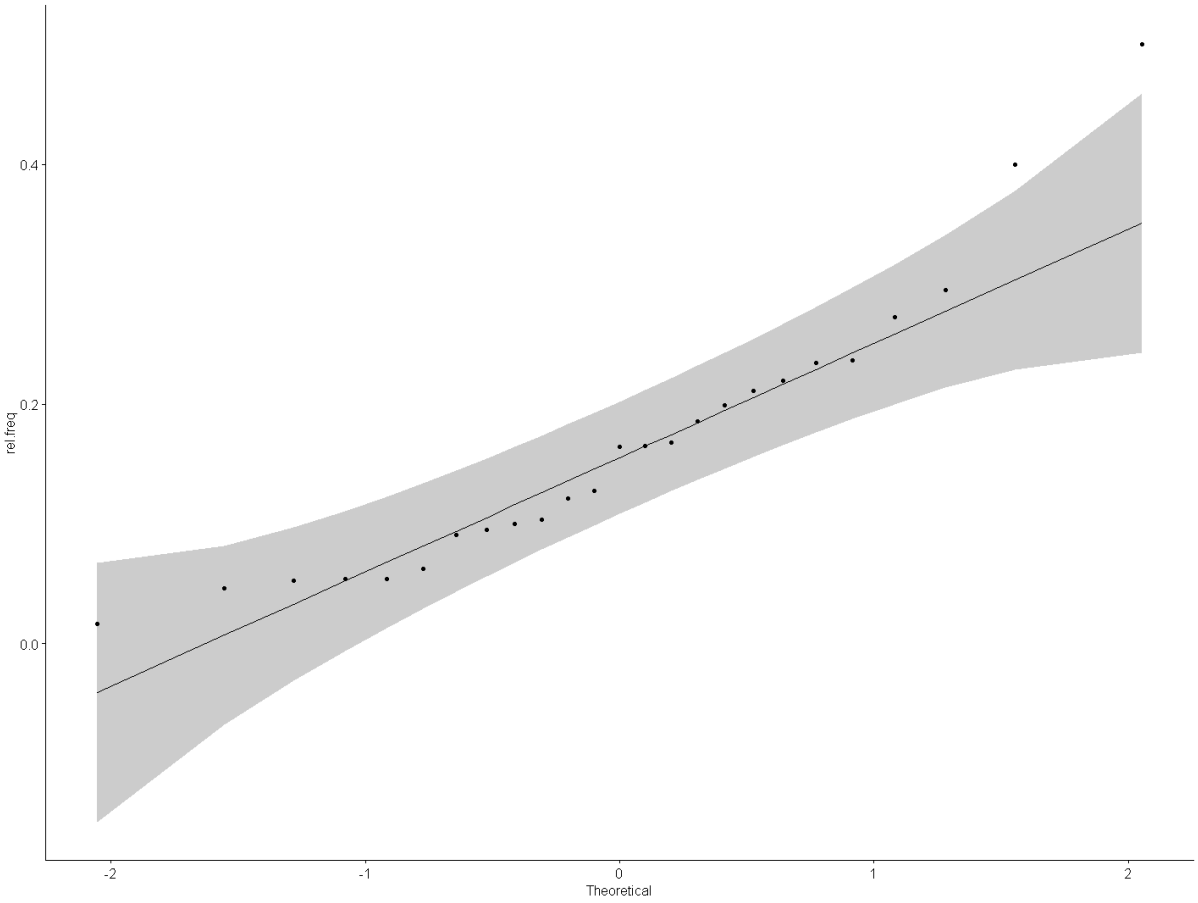

7. green
3. liberal
4. Christian democratic
6. radical left
5. socialist
2. conservative
9. no family
1. radical TAN
0.0
-0.1
-0.2
-0.3
-0.4
bool_act2obj
-0.10
-0.05
0.00
0.05
EUval

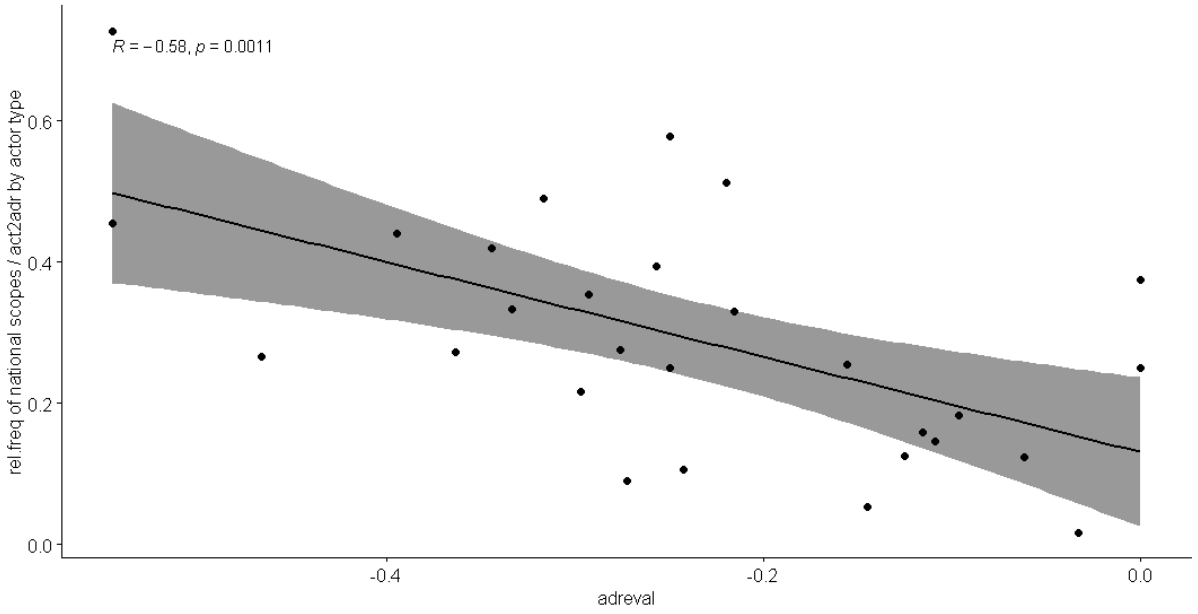

whole polities
central banks
economists and financial experts
legislative
educational professionals and organisations
unions and employees
judiciary
churches and religious organisations and
government/executive
employers organisations and firms
other professional organisations and groups
former states(wo)men
the general public
political parties
politicians
civil society organisations a
activists and protestors
nd agricultural organisations
military
0.00
-0.25
-0.50
-0.75
-1.00
bool_act2obj
-0.4
-0.2
0.0
EUval

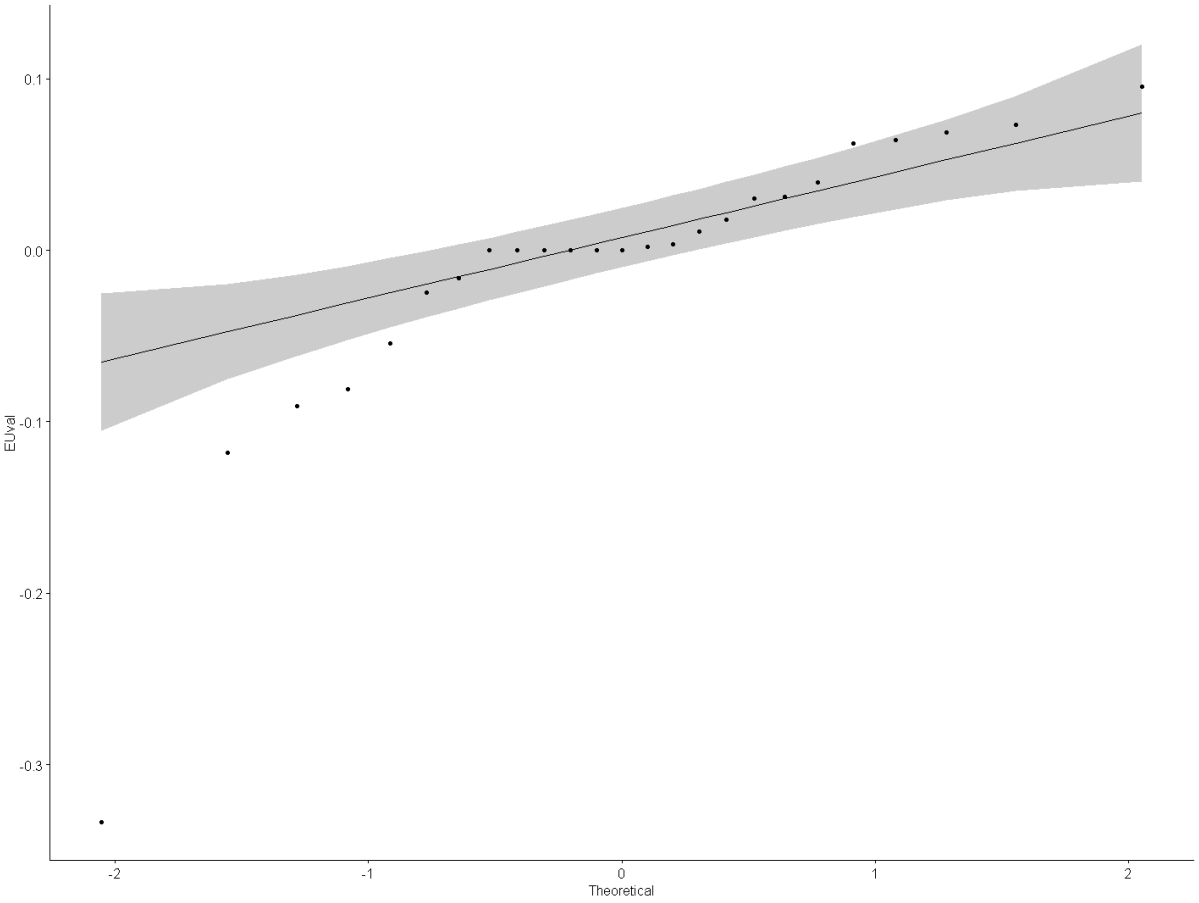

Süddeutsche Zeitung
NRC Handelsblad
Corriere della Sera (Italy)
Gazeta Wyborcza
De Telegraaf
Fact Poland
La Nazione (Italy)
Bild
0.0
-0.1
-0.2
bool_act2obj
-0.10
-0.05
0.00
0.05
0.10
EUval

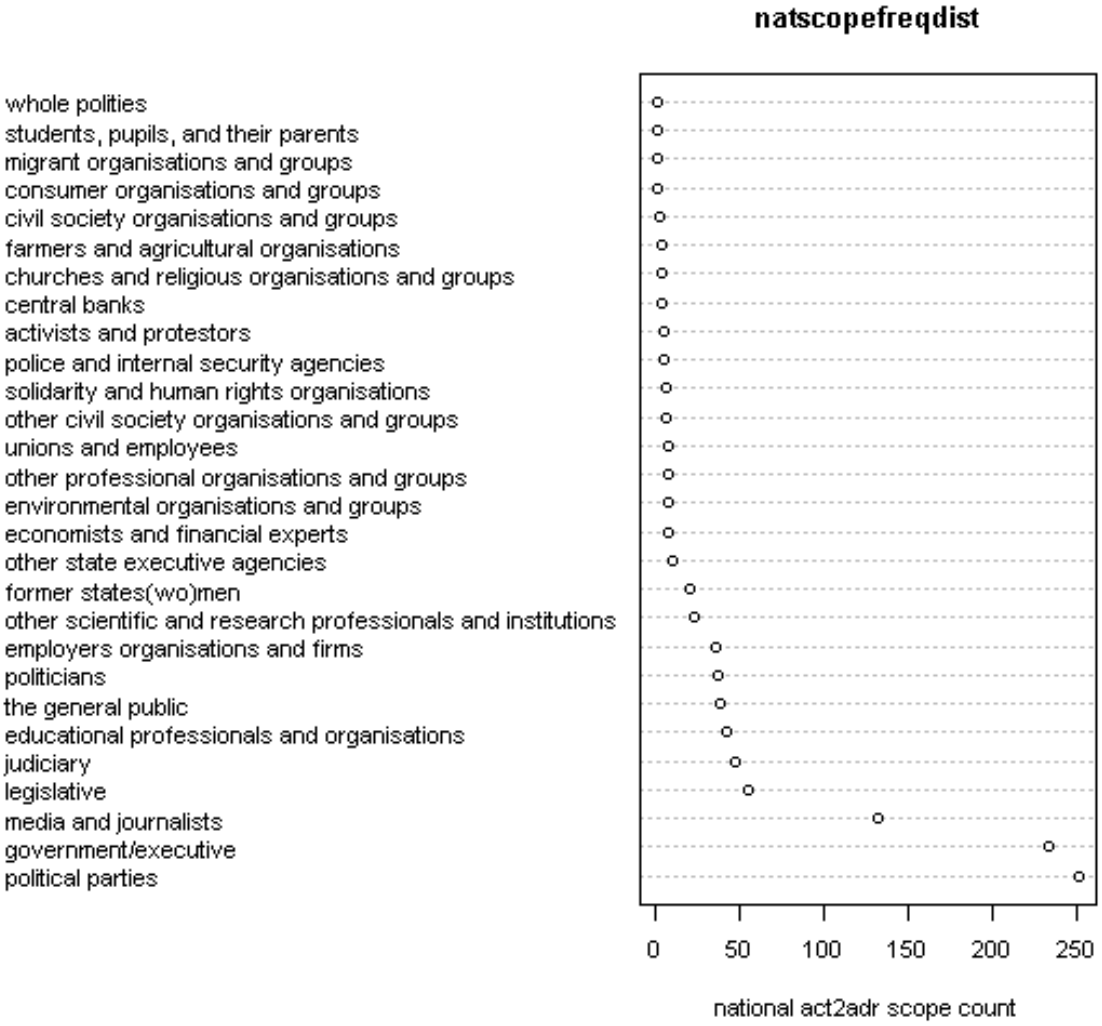

GERMANY
NETHERLANDS
ITALY
POLAND
0.05
0.00
-0.05
-0.10
bool_act2obj
-0.03
0.00
0.03
EUval

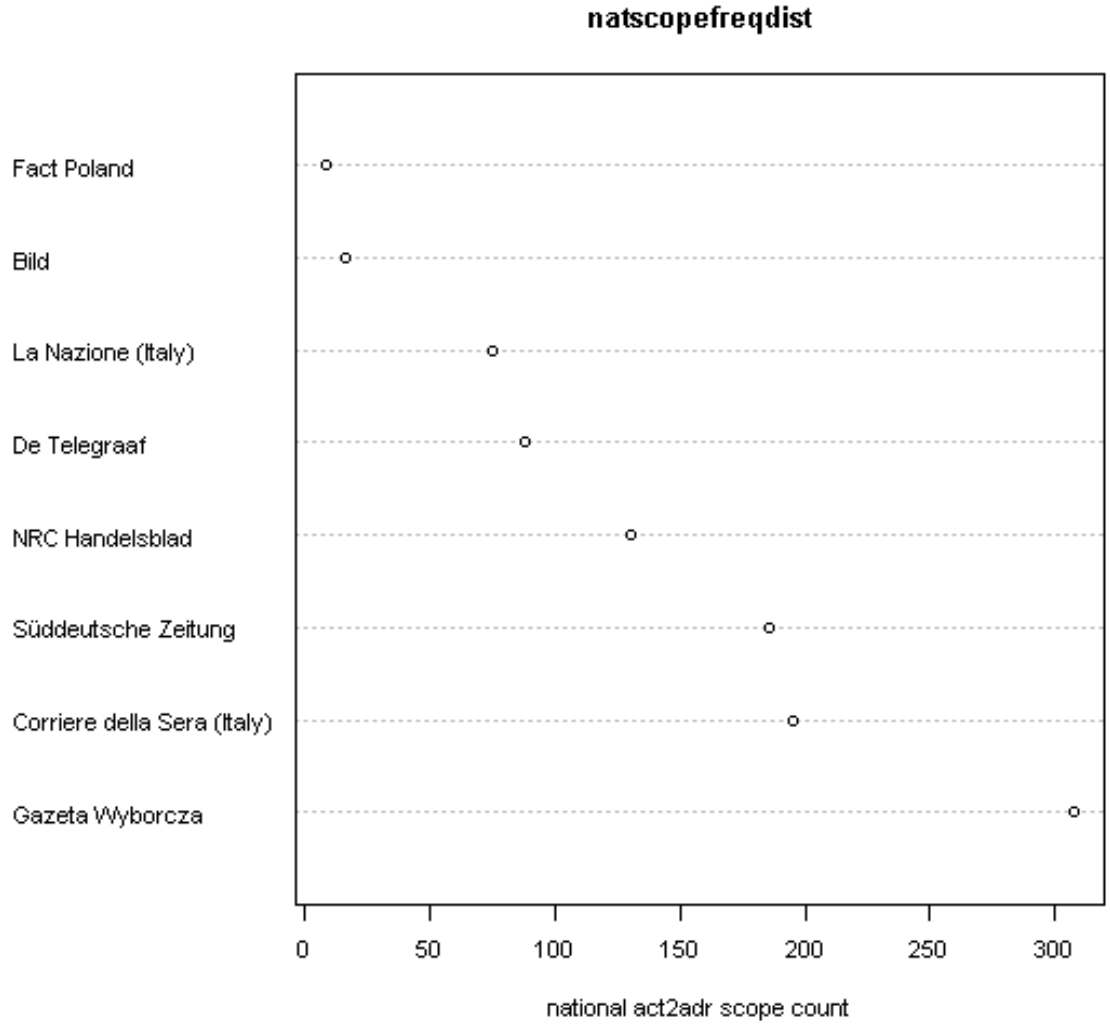

R = −0.43, p = 0.031
rel.freq of national scopes
0.0
0.2
0.4
-0.3
-0.2
-0.1
0.0
0.1
EUval

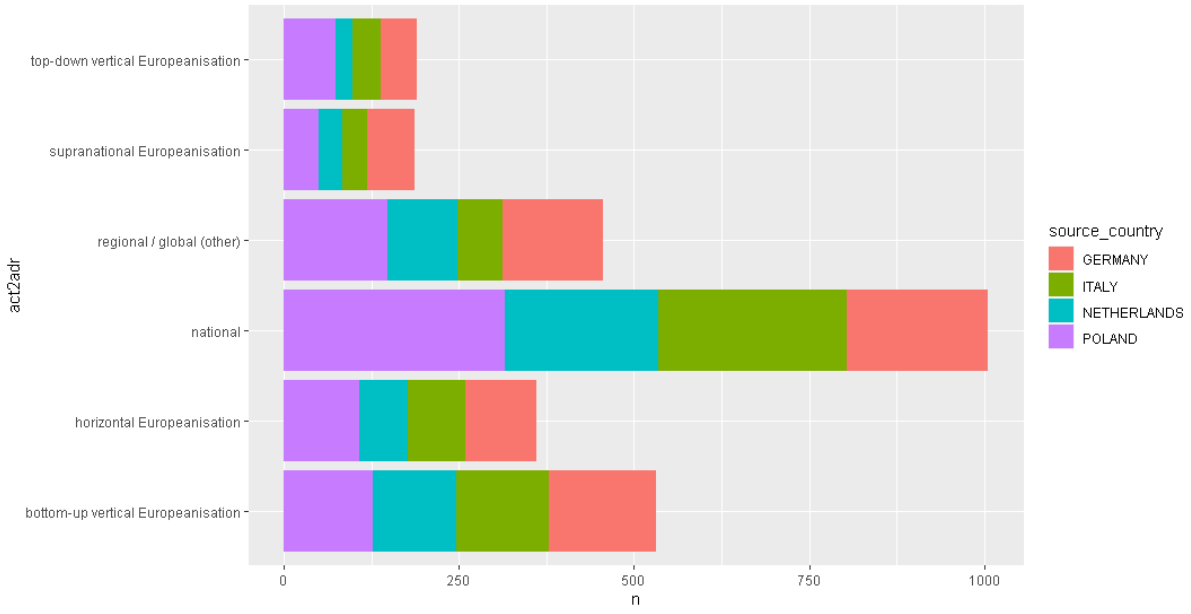

rel.freq
0.4
0.2
0.0
-2
-1
0
1
2
Theoretical

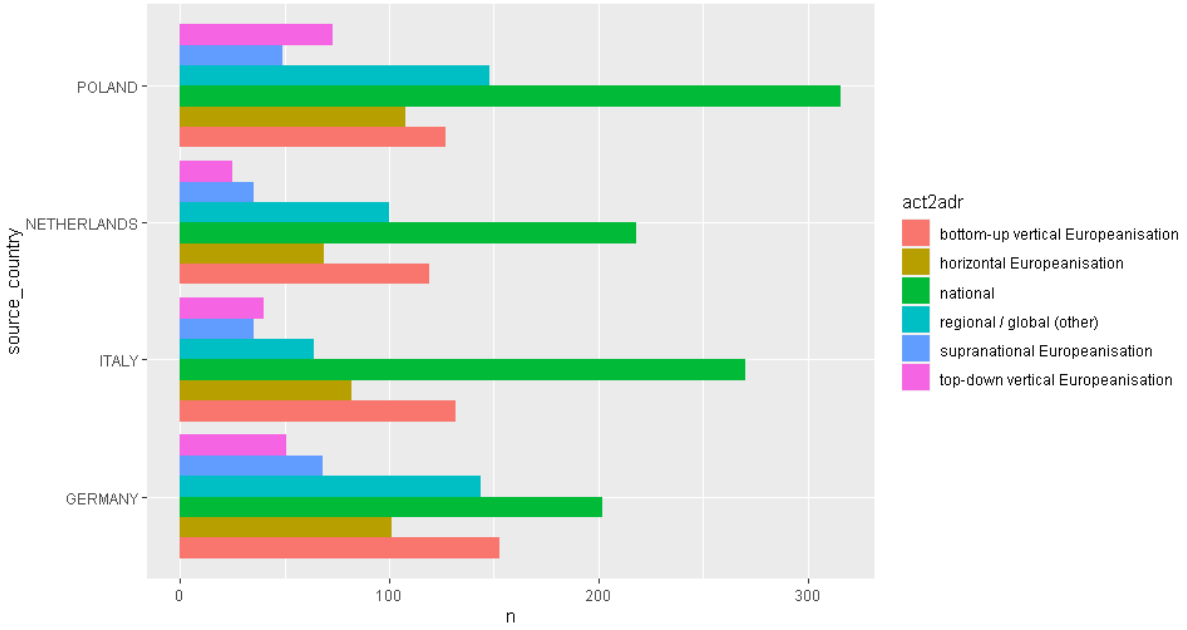

R = −0.58, p = 0.0011
rel.freq of national scopes / act2adr by actor type
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
-0.4
-0.2
0.0
adreval

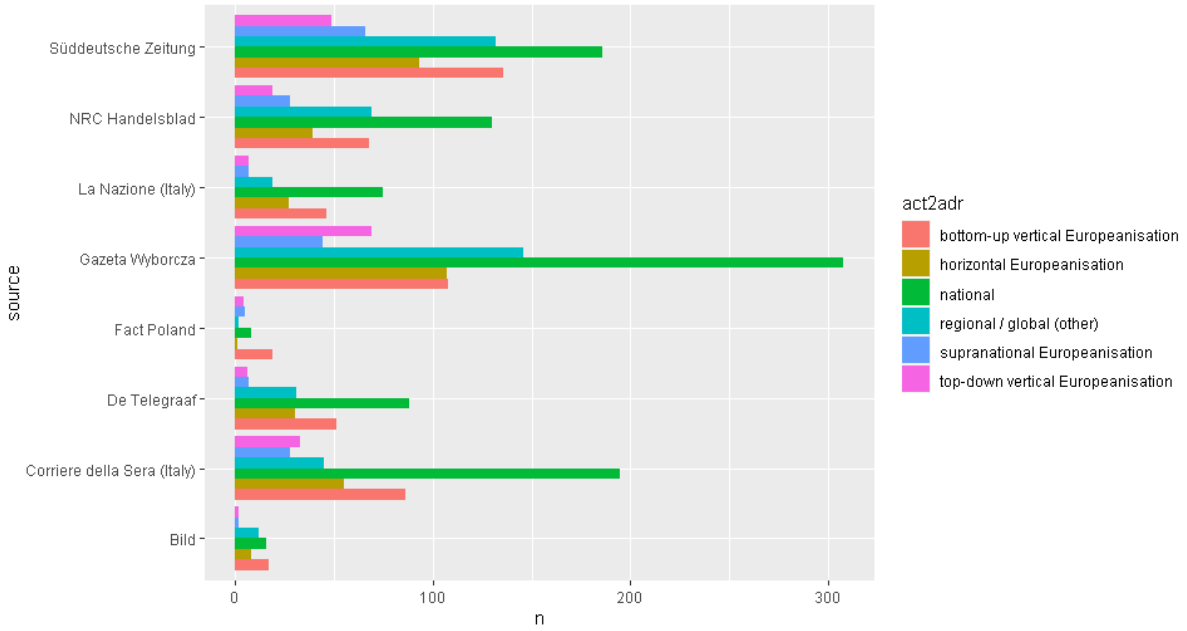

0.1
0.0
-0.1
-0.2
-0.3
EUval
-2
-1
0
1
2
Theoretical


natscopefreqdist
whole polities
students, pupils, and their parents
migrant organisations and groups
consumer organisations and groups
civil society organisations and groups
farmers and agricultural organisations
churches and religious organisations and groups
central banks
activists and protestors
police and internal security agencies
solidarity and human rights organisations
other civil society organisations and groups
unions and employees
other professional organisations and groups
environmental organisations and groups
economists and financial experts
other state executive agencies
former states(wo)men
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
employers organisations and firms
politicians
the general public
educational professionals and organisations
judiciary
legislative
media and journalists
government/executive
political parties
0
50
100
150
200
250
national act2adr scope count


natscopefreqdist
Fact Poland
Bild
La Nazione (Italy)
De Telegraaf
NRC Handelsblad
Süddeutsche Zeitung
Corriere della Sera (Italy)
Gazeta Wyborcza
0
50
100
150
200
250
300
national act2adr scope count


top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
act2adr
0
250
500
750
1000
n
source_country
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND


POLAND
NETHERLANDS
ITALY
GERMANY
source_country
0
100
200
300
n
act2adr
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation


Süddeutsche Zeitung
NRC Handelsblad
La Nazione (Italy)
Gazeta Wyborcza
Fact Poland
De Telegraaf
Corriere della Sera (Italy)
Bild
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act2adr
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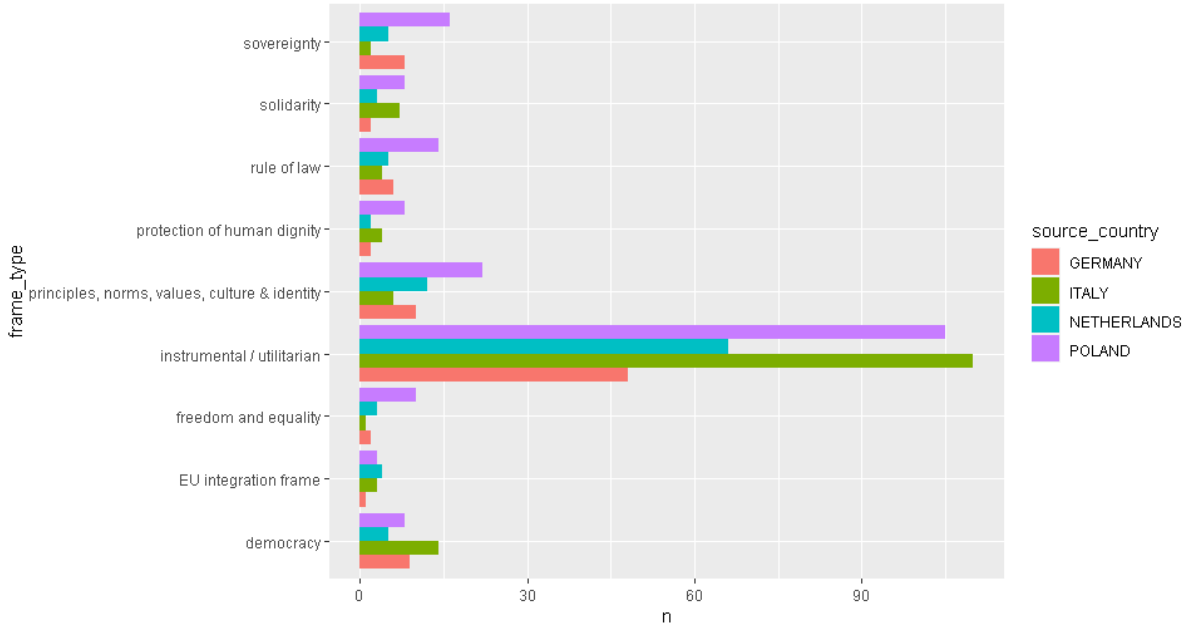
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation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rule of law
protection of human dignity
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instrumental / utilitarian
freedom and equality
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democracy
frame_type
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ITALY
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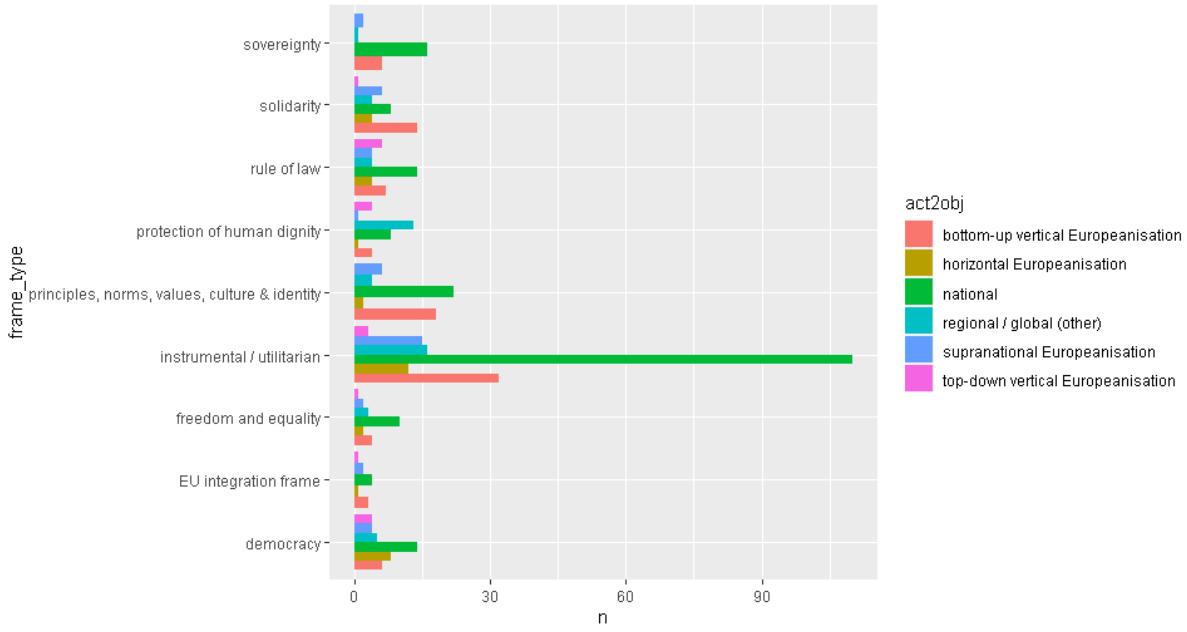
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freedom and equality
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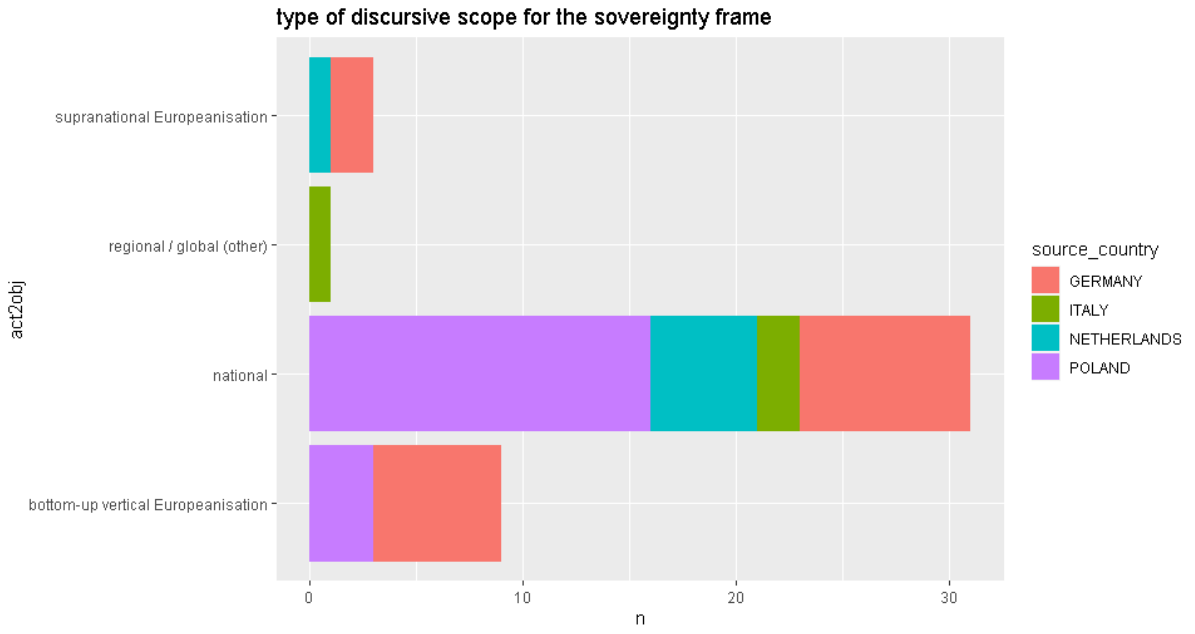
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NETHERLANDS
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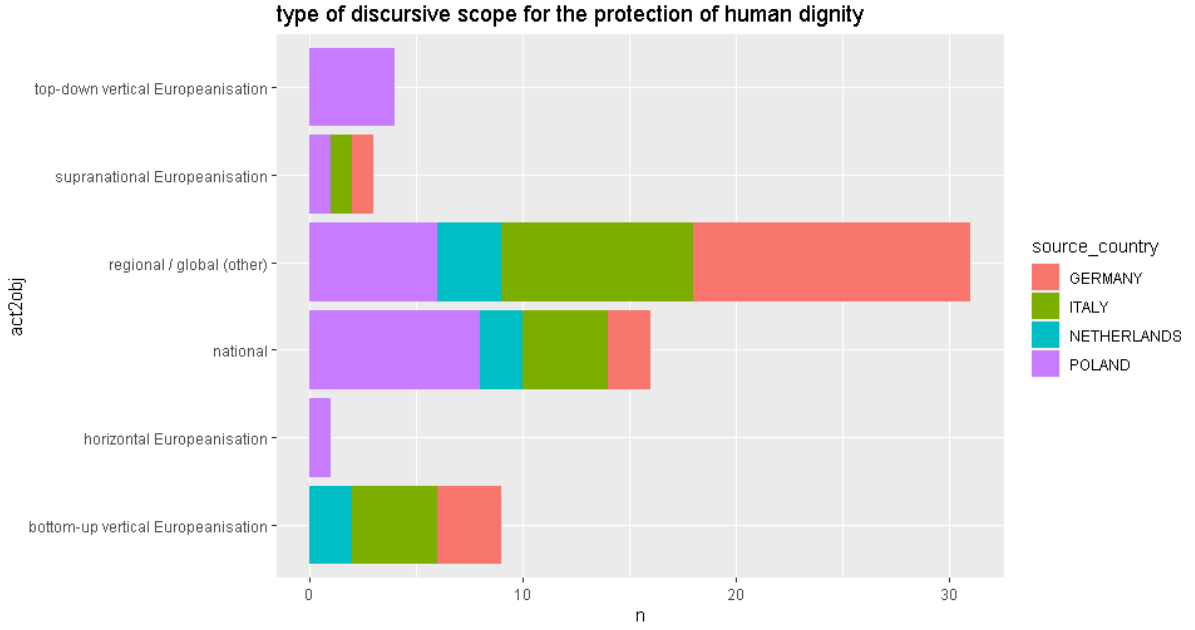
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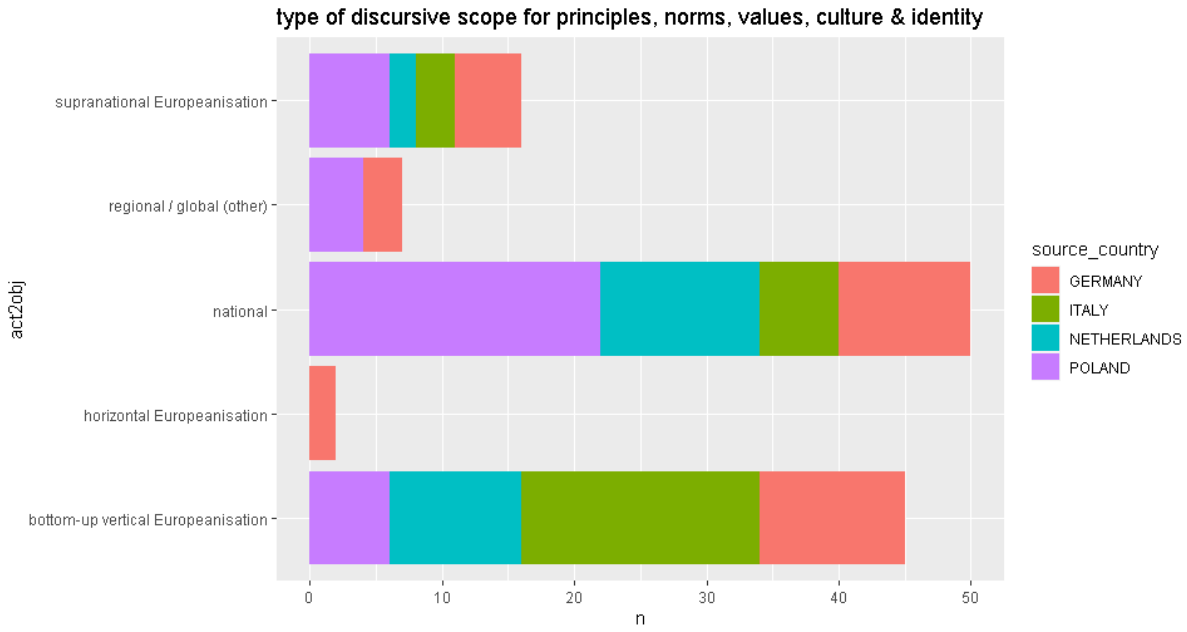
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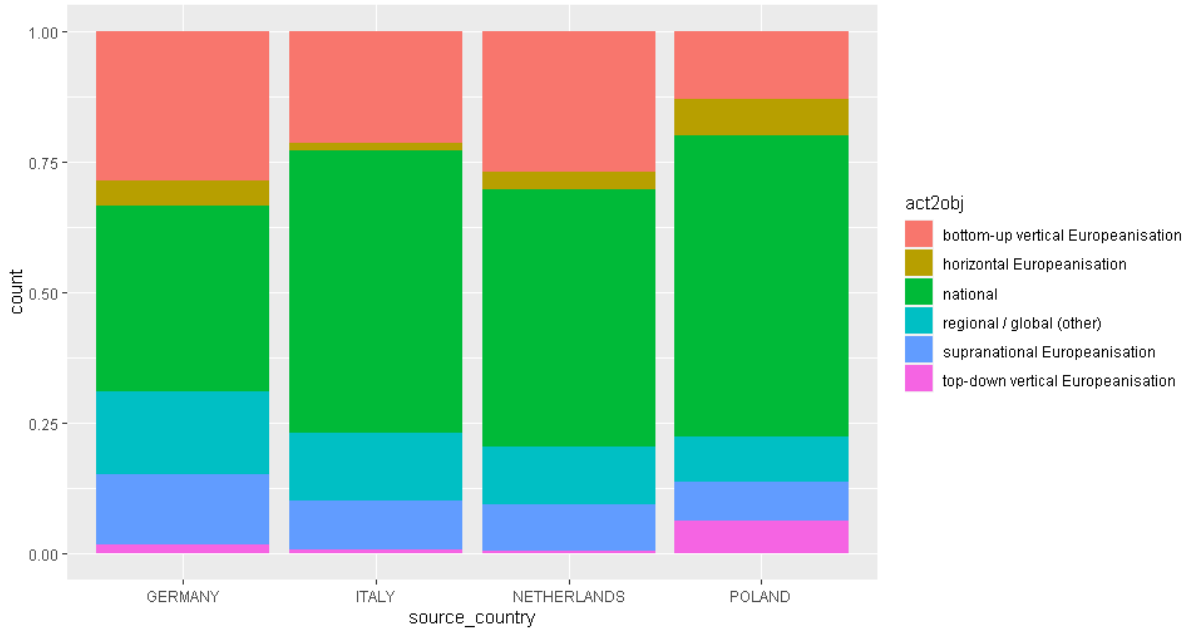
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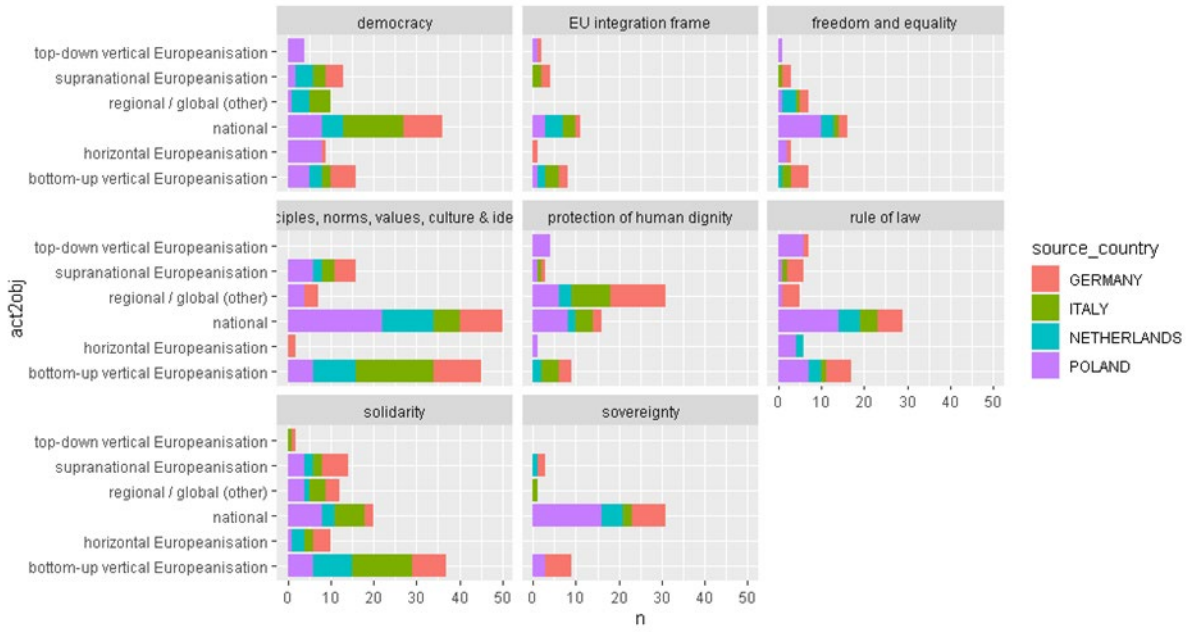
democracy
EU integration frame
freedom and equality
ciples, norms, values, culture & ide
protection of human dignity
rule of law
solidarity
sovereignty
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supranational Europeanisation
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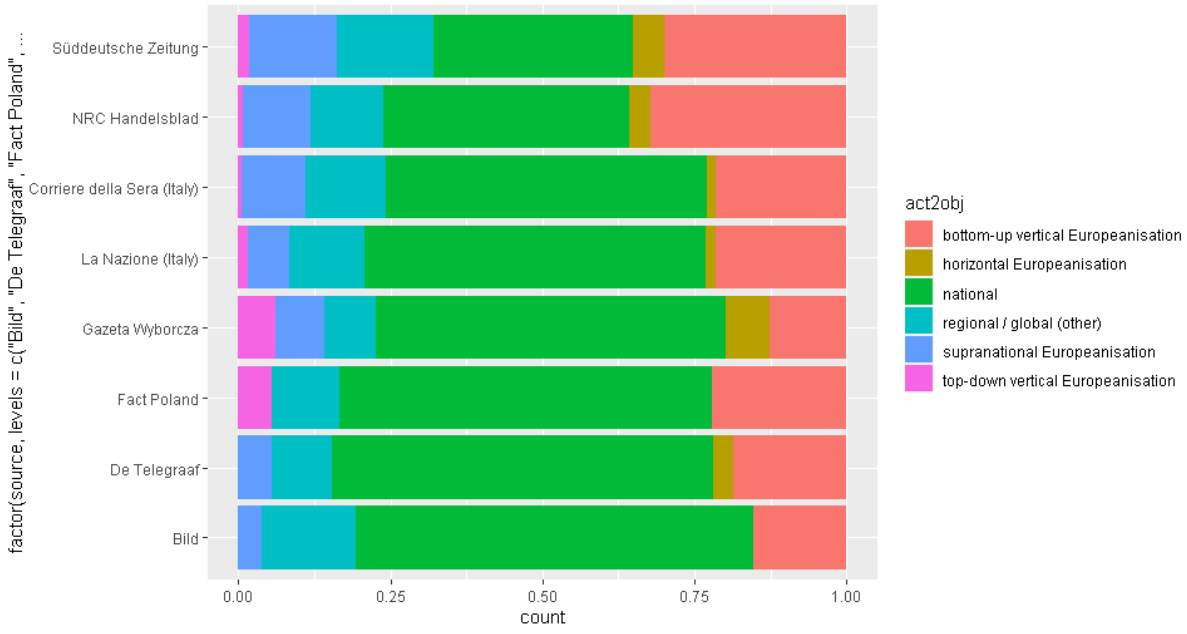
NETHERLANDS
POLAND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Süddeutsche Zeitung
NRC Handelsblad
Corriere della Sera (Italy)
La Nazione (Italy)
Gazeta Wyborcza
Fact Poland
De Telegraaf
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count
act2obj
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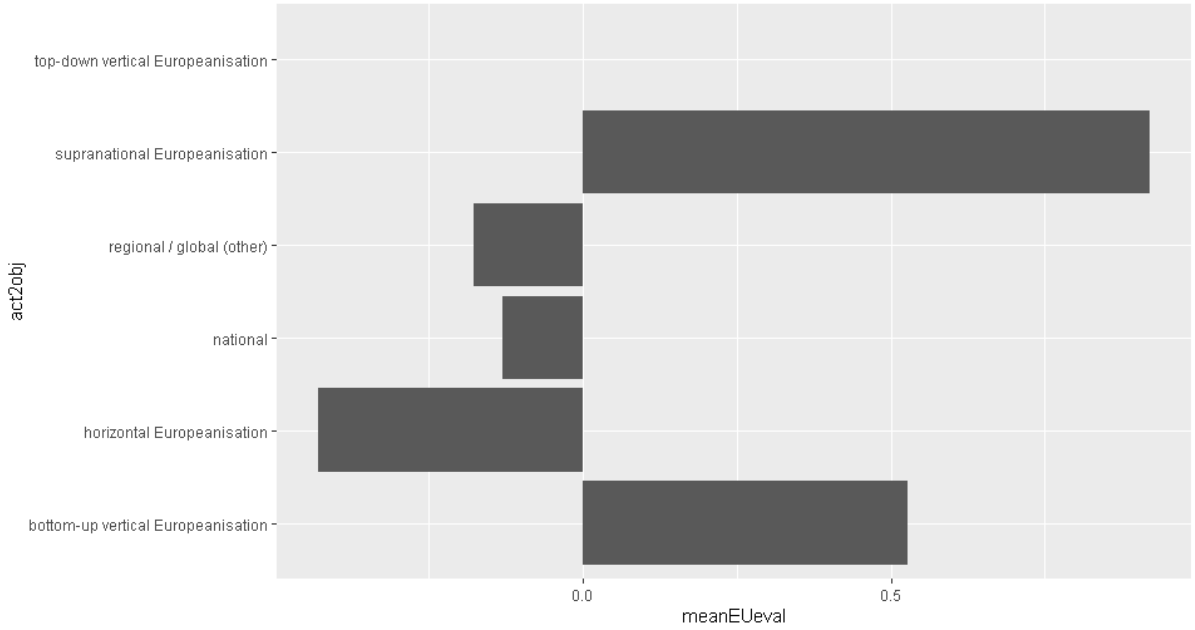
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation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national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
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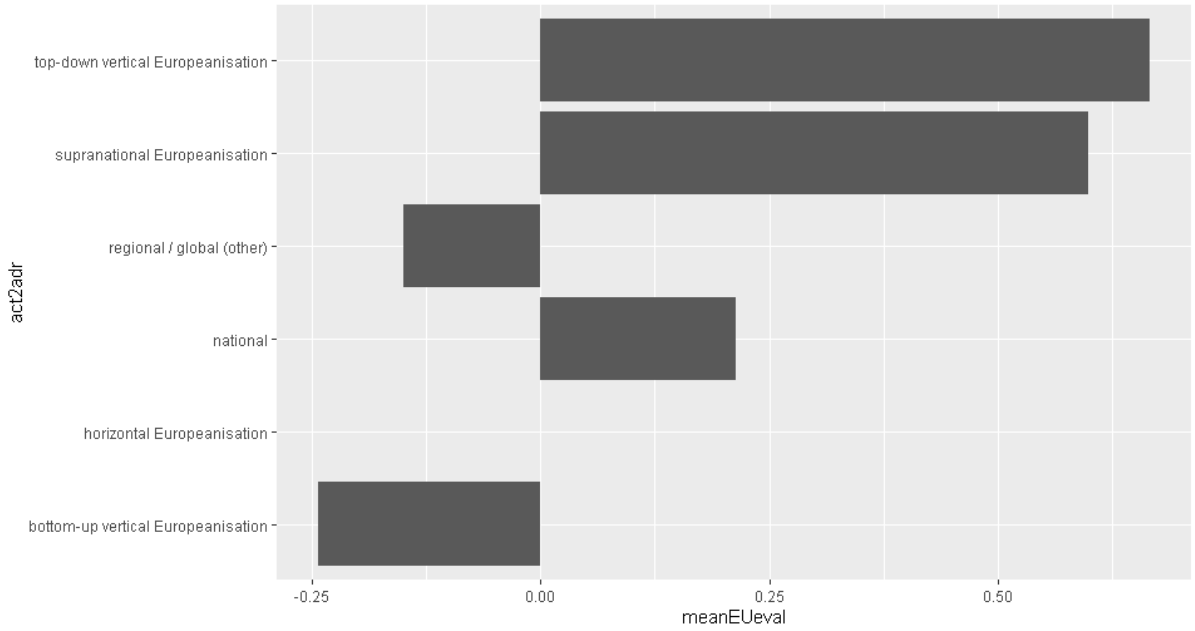
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regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
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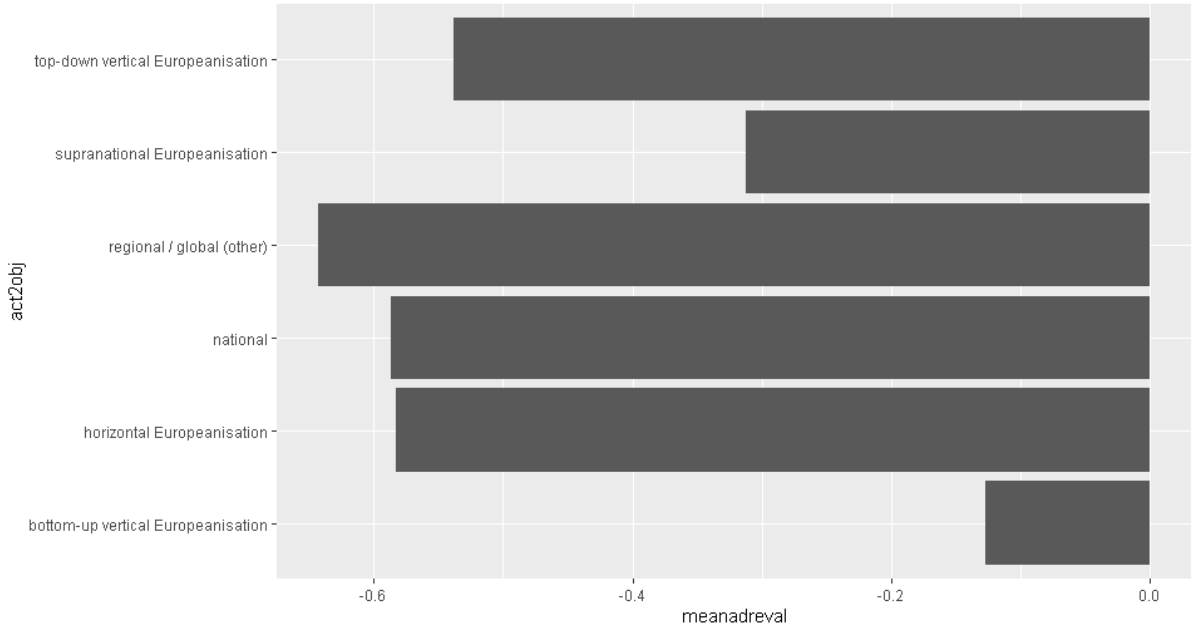
meanEUeval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horizontal Europeanisation
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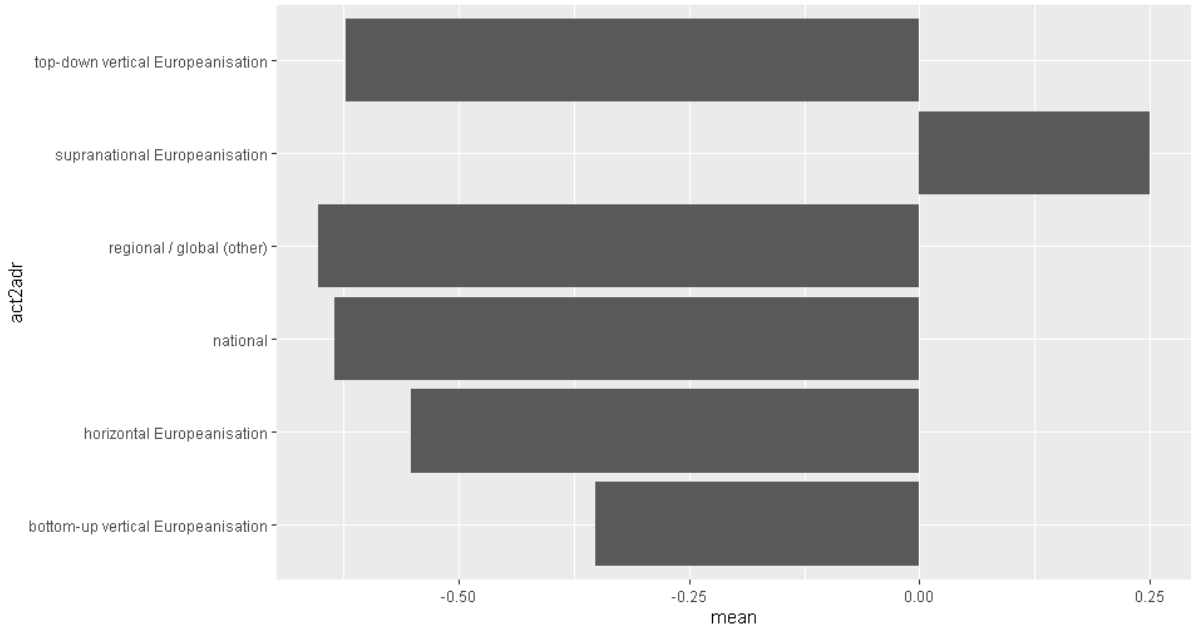
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supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
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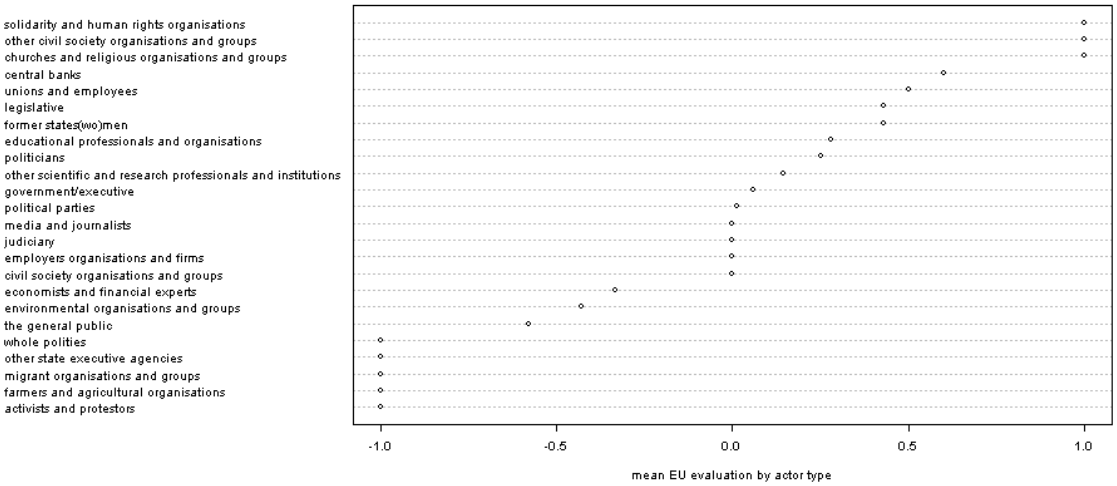
mean


solidarity and human rights organisations
other civil society organisations and groups
churches and religious organisations and groups
central banks
unions and employees
legislative
former states(wo)men
educational professionals and organisations
politicians
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
government/executive
political parties
media and journalists
judiciary
employers organisations and firms
civil society organisations and groups
economists and financial experts
environmental organisations and groups
the general public
whole polities
other state executive agencies
migrant organisations and groups
farmers and agricultural organisations
activists and protestors
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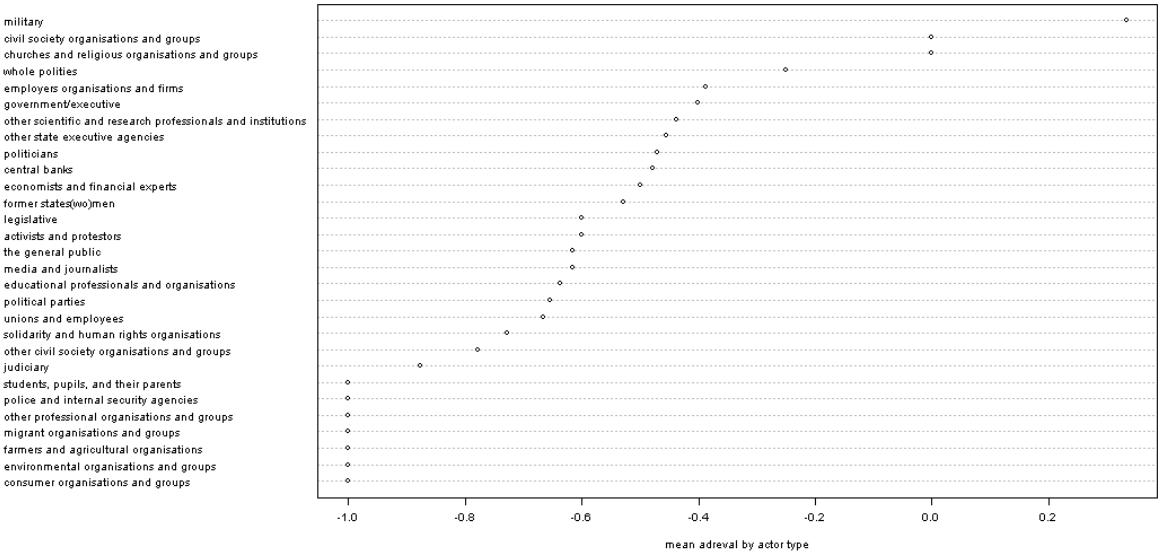
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churches and religious organisations and groups
whole polities
employers organisations and firms
government/executive
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
other state executive agencies
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central banks
economists and financial experts
former states(wo)men
legislative
activists and protestors
the general public
media and journalists
educational professionals and organisations
political parties
unions and employees
solidarity and human rights organisations
other civil society organisations and groups
judiciary
students, pupils, and their parents
police and internal security agencies
other professional organisations and groups
migrant organisations and groups
farmers and agricultural organisations
environmental organisations and groups
consumer organisations and groups
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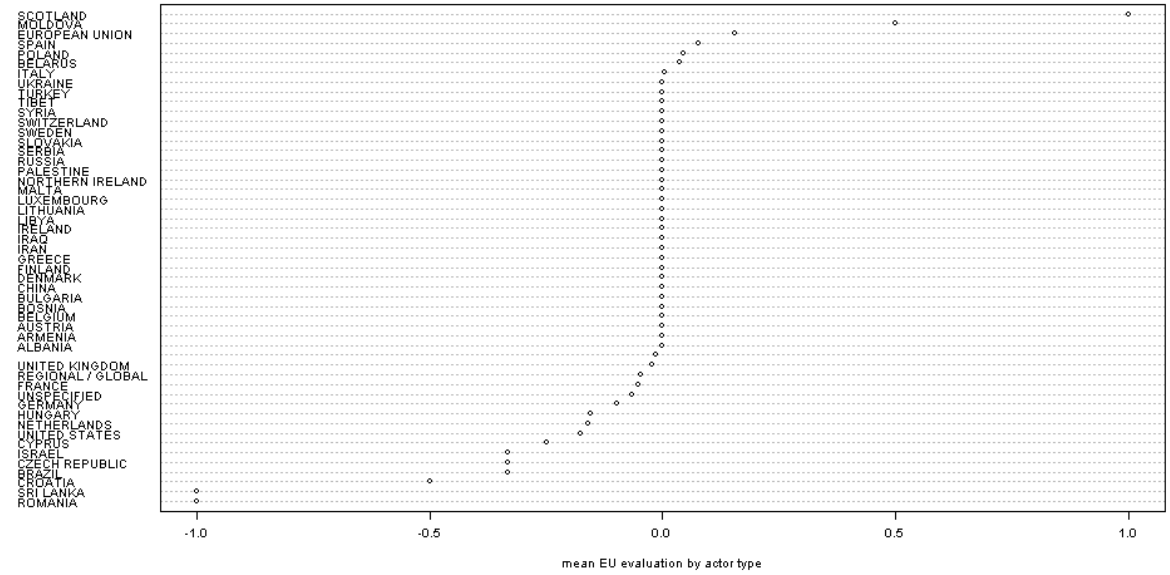
mean adreval by actor type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MOLDOVA
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SPAIN
POLAND
BELARUS
ITALY
UKRAINE
TURKEY
TIBET
SYRIA
SWITZERLAND
SWEDEN
SLOVAKIA
SERBIA
RUSSIA
PALESTINE
NORTHERN IRELAND
MALTA
LUXEMBOURG
LITHUANIA
LIBYA
IRELAND
IRAQ
IRAN
GREECE
FINLAND
DENMARK
CHINA
BULGARIA
BOSNIA
BELGIUM
AUSTRIA
ARMENIA
ALBANIA
UNITED KINGDOM
REGIONAL / GLOBAL
FRANCE
UNSPECIFIED
GERMANY
HUNGARY
NETHERLANDS
UNITED STATES
CYPRUS
ISRAEL
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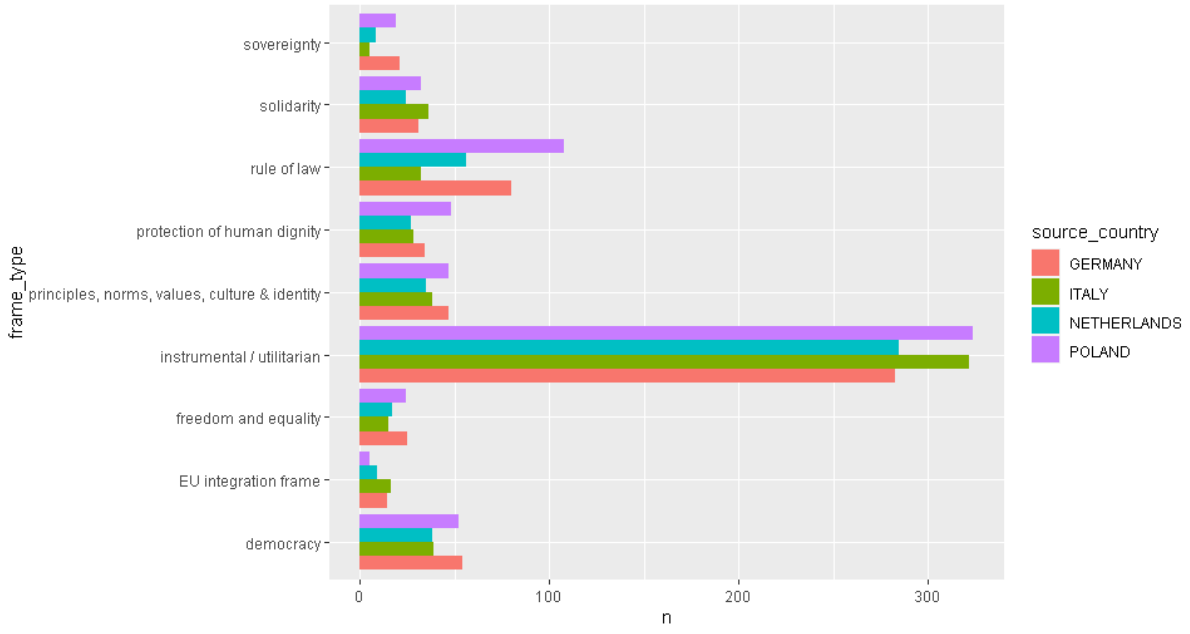
frame_type
sovereignty
solidarity
rule of law
protection of human dignity
principles, norms, values, culture & identity
instrumental / utilitarian
freedom and equality
EU integration frame
democracy
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source_country
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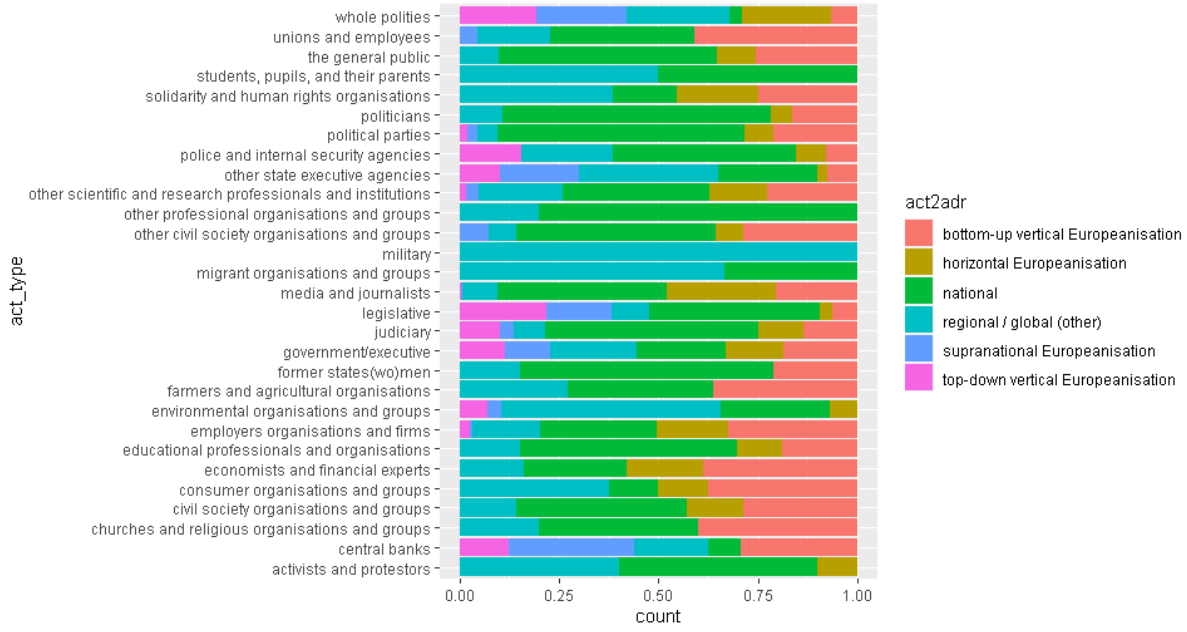
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND


act_type
whole polities
unions and employees
the general public
students, pupils, and their parents
solidarity and human rights organisations
politicians
political parties
police and internal security agencies
other state executive agencies
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
other professional organisations and groups
other civil society organisations and groups
military
migrant organisations and groups
media and journalists
legislative
judiciary
government/executive
former states(wo)men
farmers and agricultural organisations
environmental organisations and groups
employers organisations and firms
educational professionals and organisations
economists and financial experts
consumer organisations and groups
civil society organisations and groups
churches and religious organisations and groups
central banks
activists and protestors
0.00
0.25
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act2adr
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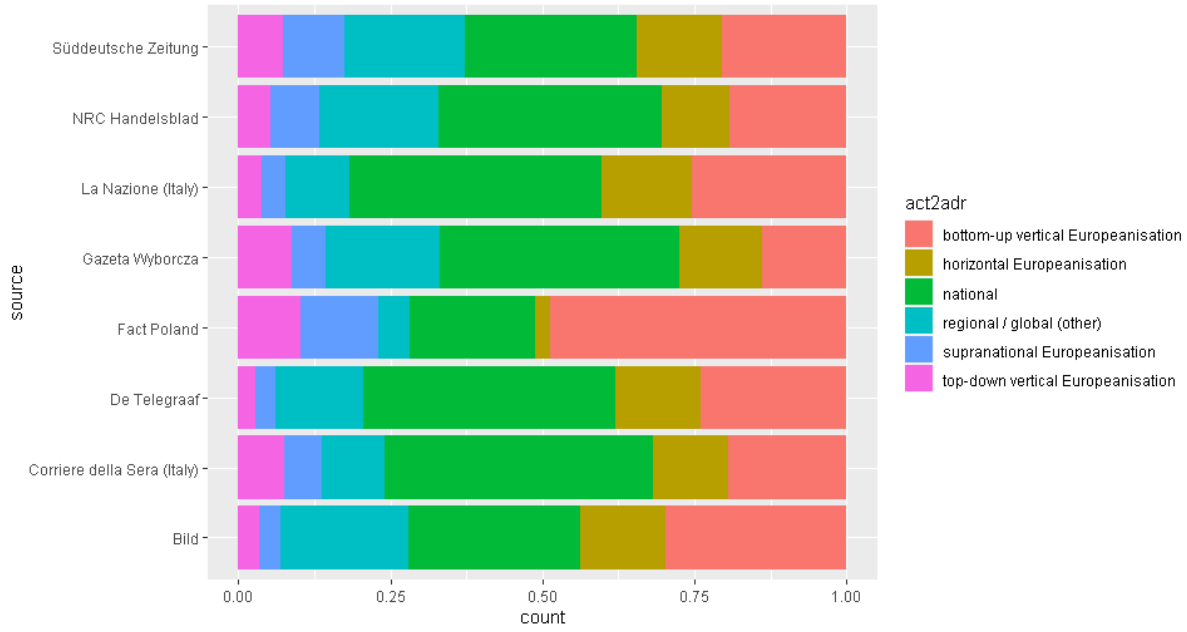
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation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Süddeutsche Zeitung
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La Nazione (Italy)
Gazeta Wyborcza
Fact Poland
De Telegraaf
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act2adr
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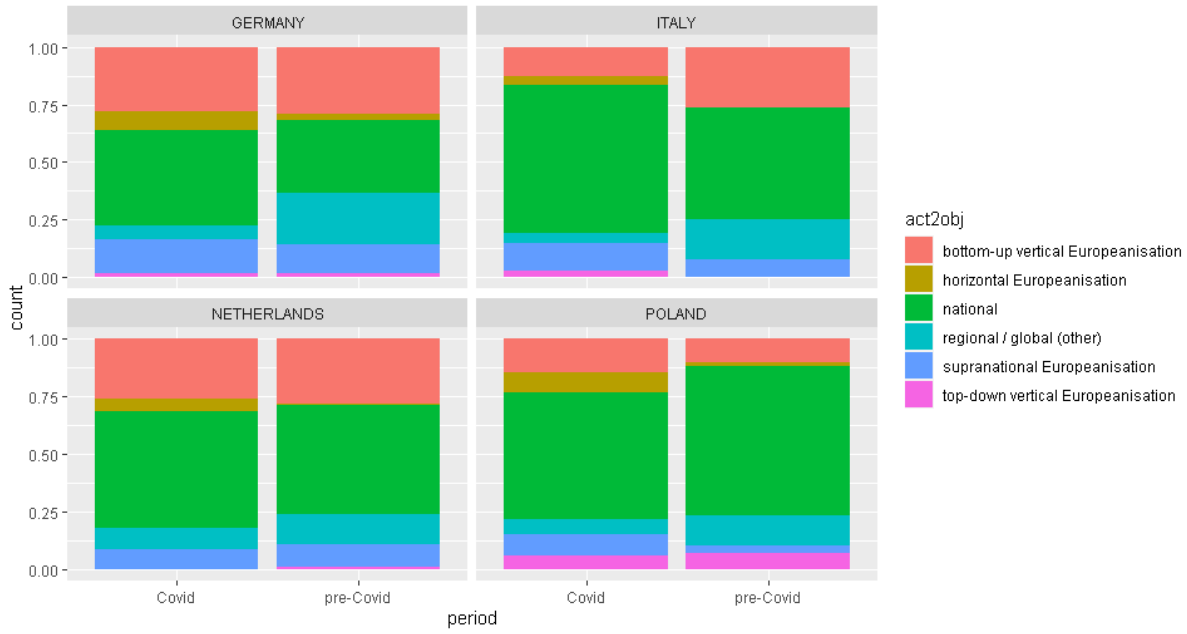
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation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pre-Covid
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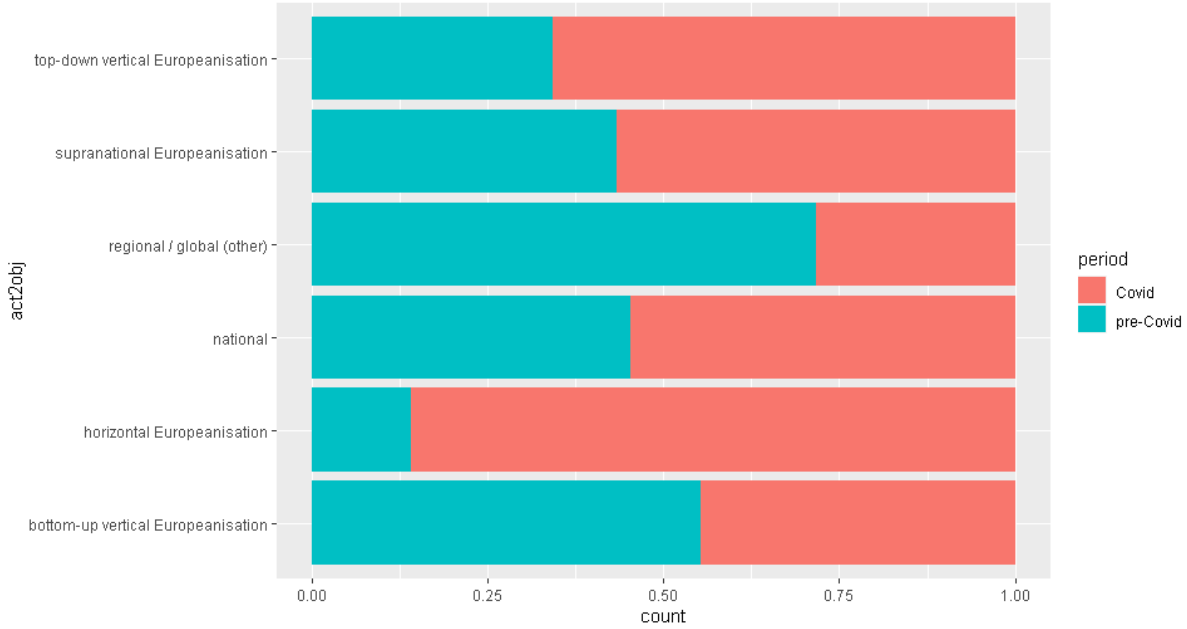
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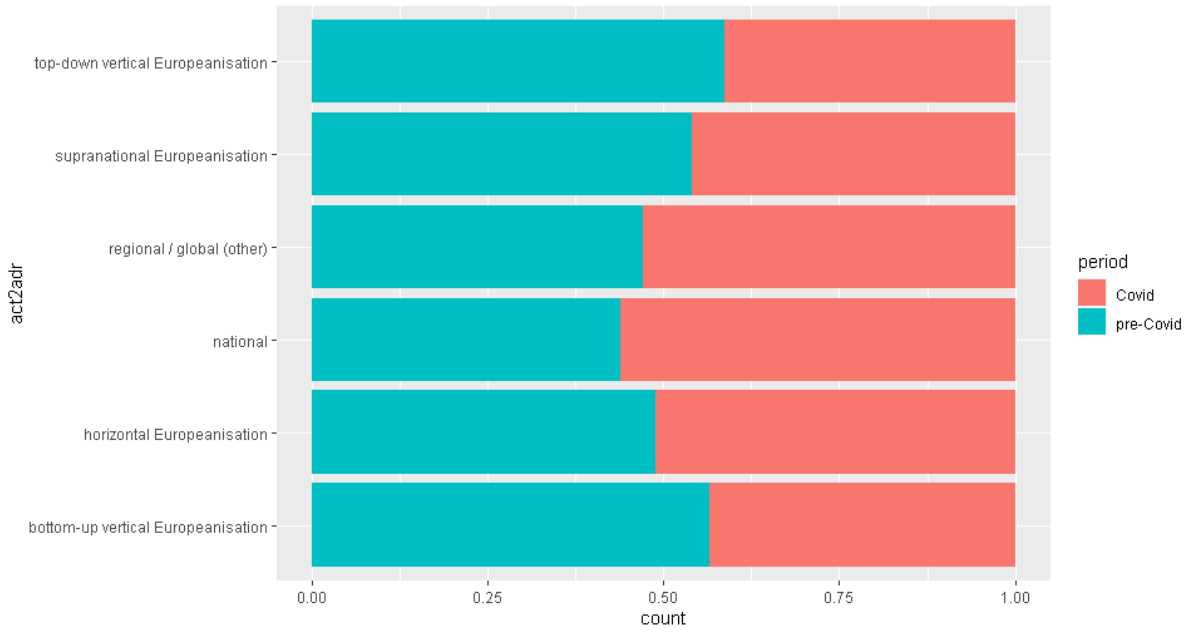
pre-Covid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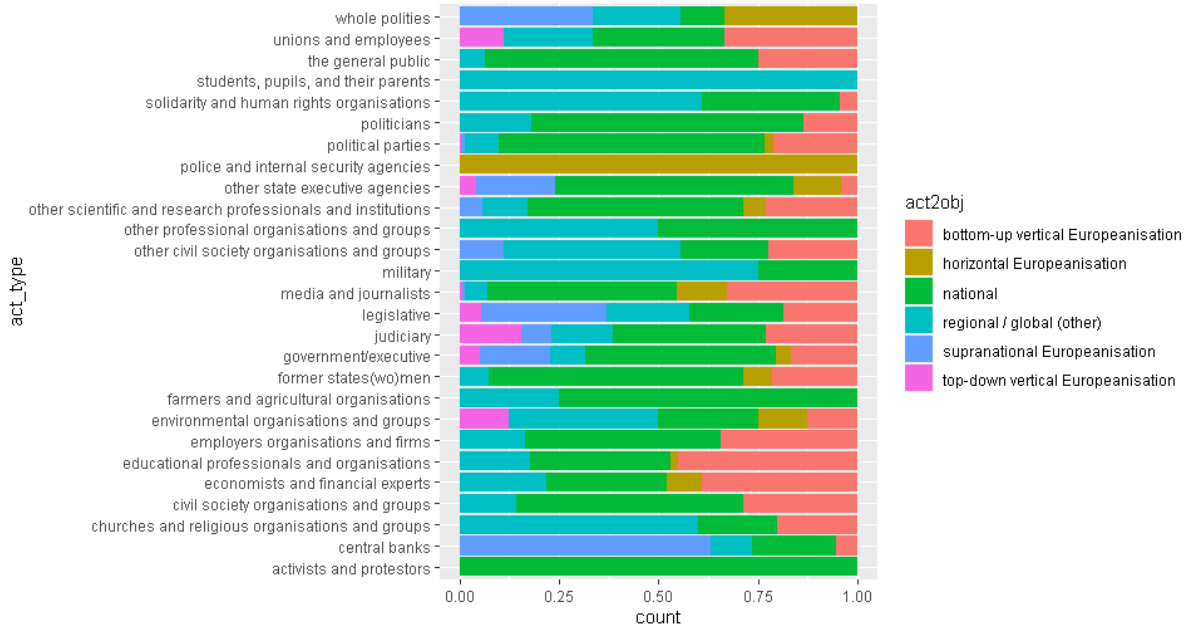
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the general public
students, pupils, and their parents
solidarity and human rights organisations
politicians
political parties
police and internal security agencies
other state executive agencies
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
other professional organisations and groups
other civil society organisations and groups
military
media and journalists
legislative
judiciary
government/executive
former states(wo)men
farmers and agricultural organisations
environmental organisations and groups
employers organisations and firms
educational professionals and organisations
economists and financial experts
civil society organisations and groups
churches and religious organisations and groups
central banks
activists and protestors
act_type
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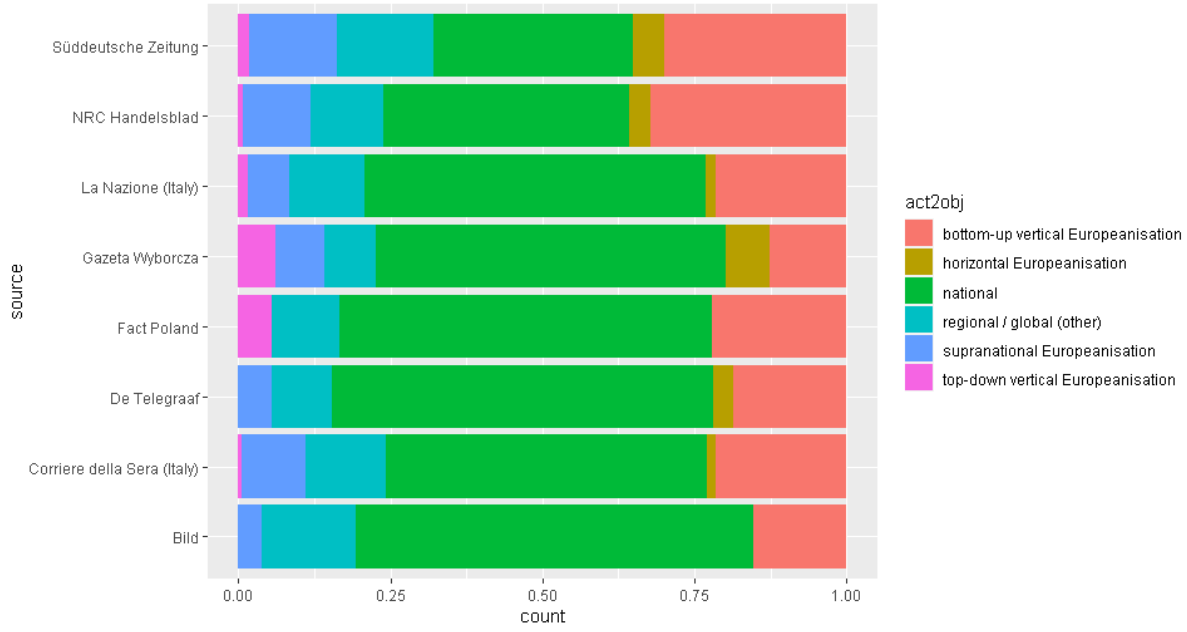
Süddeutsche Zeitung
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La Nazione (Italy)
Gazeta Wyborcza
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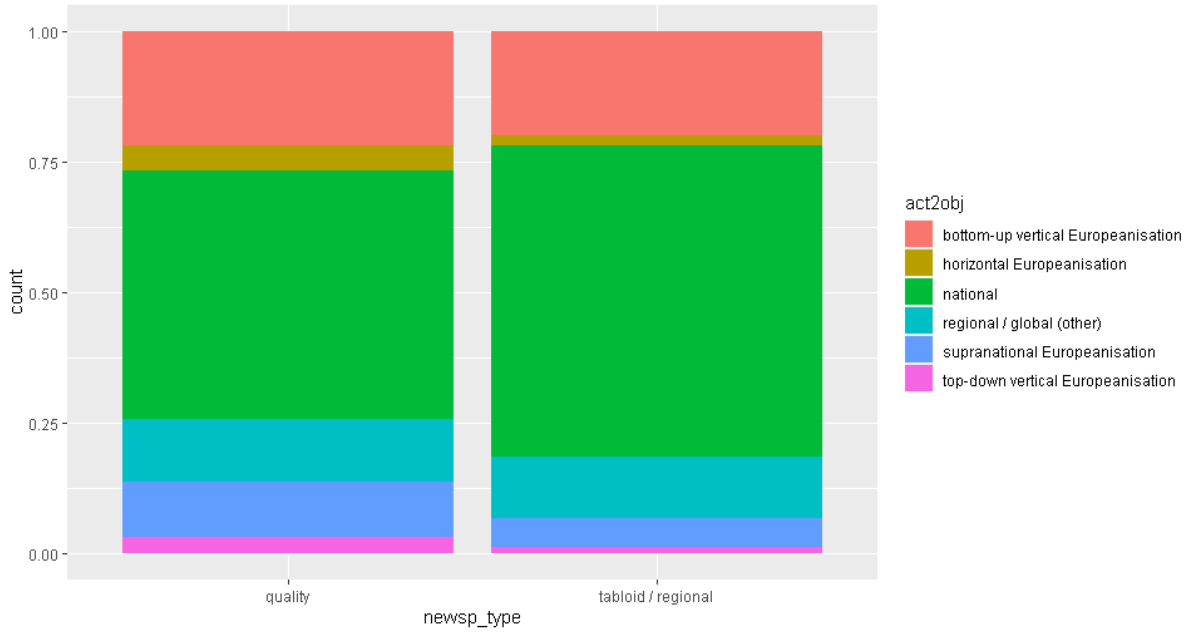
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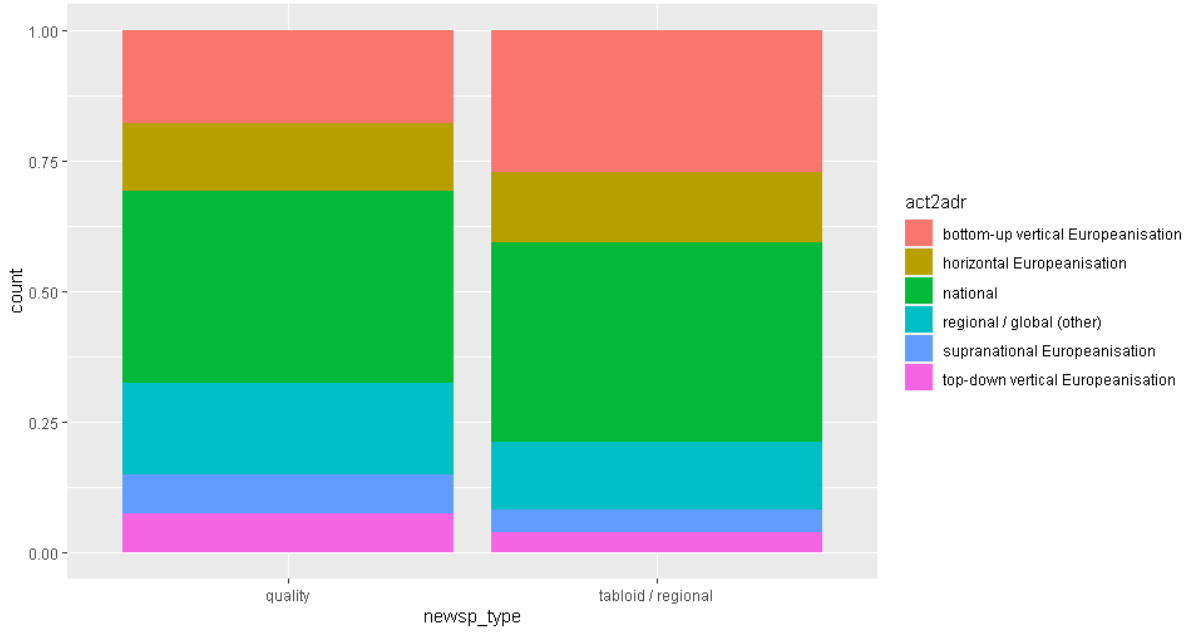
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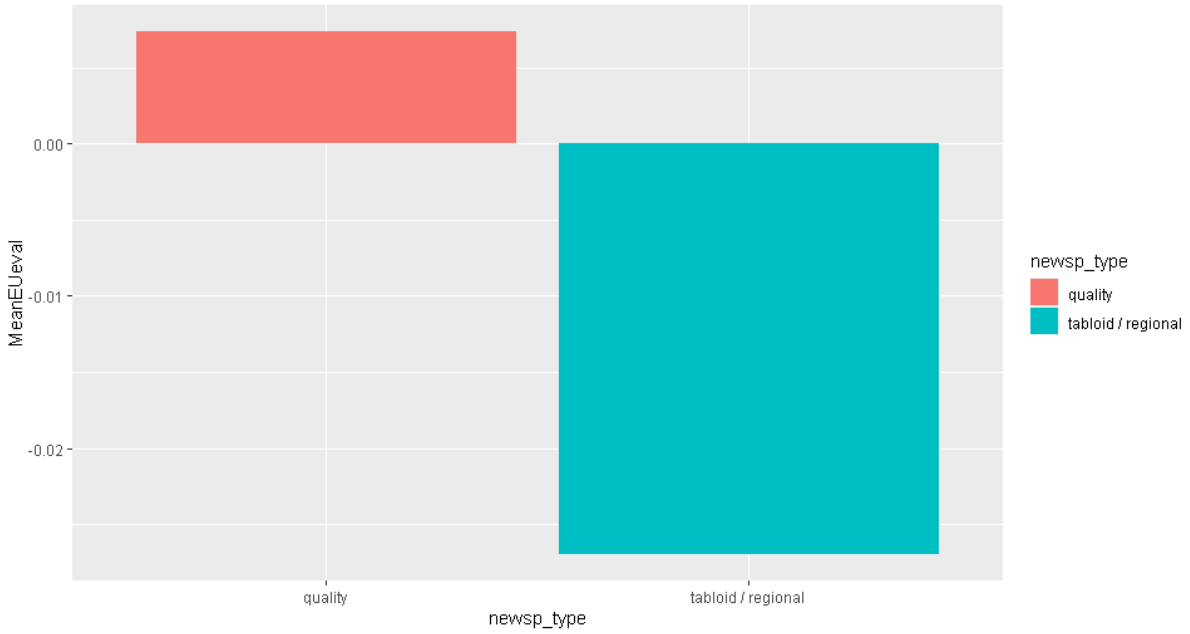
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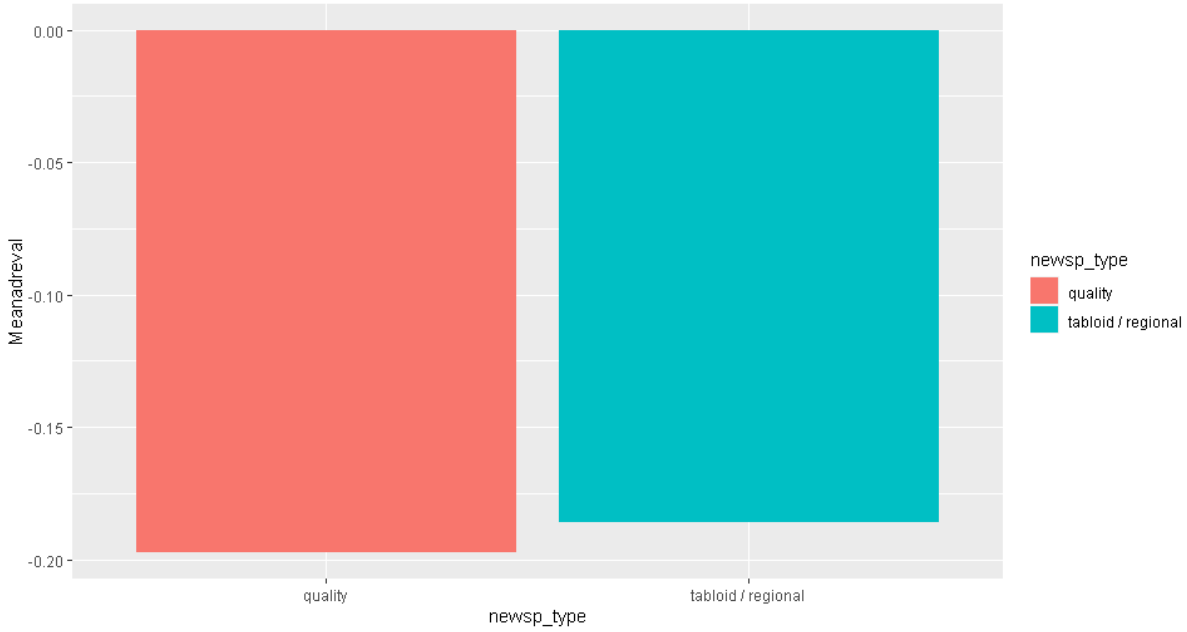
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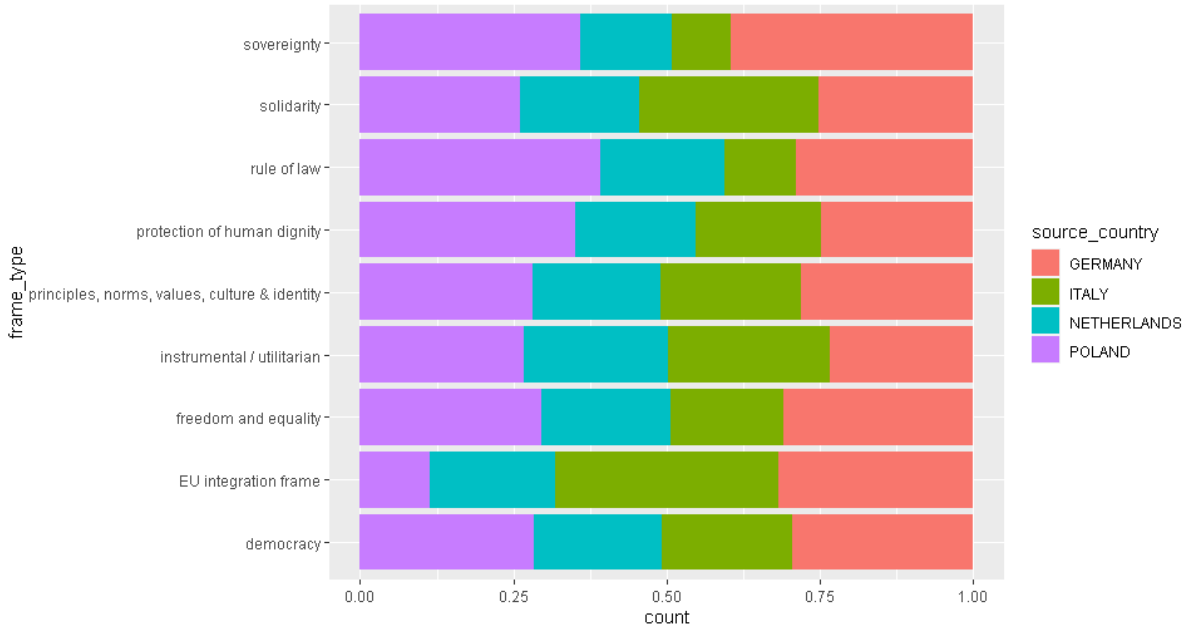
tabloid / regional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solidarity
rule of law
protection of human dignity
principles, norms, values, culture & identity
instrumental / utilitarian
freedom and equality
EU integration frame
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frame_type
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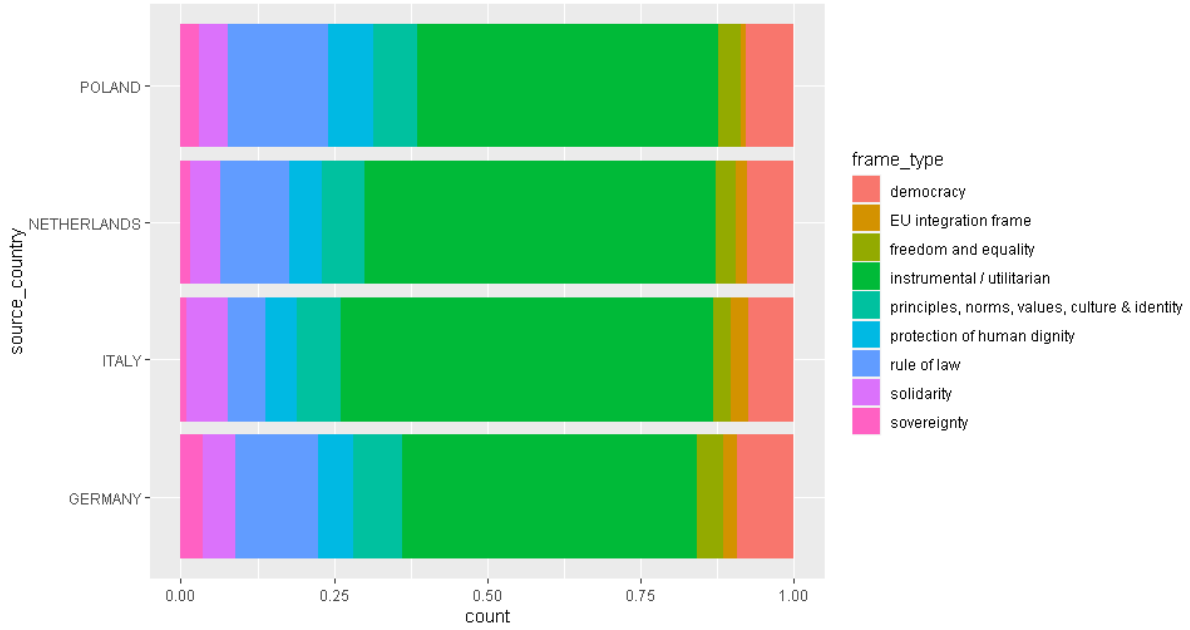
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND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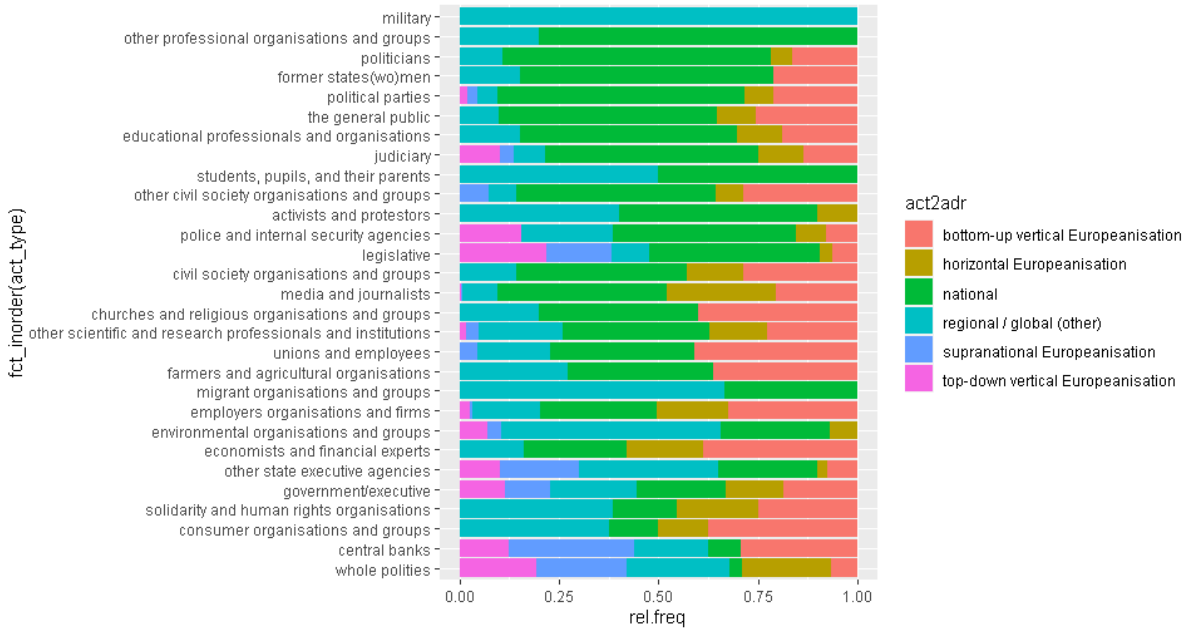
freedom and equality
instrumental / utilitarian
principles, norms, values, culture & identity
protection of human dignity
rule of law
solidarity
sovereignty


military
other professional organisations and groups
politicians
former states(wo)men
political parties
the general public
educational professionals and organisations
judiciary
students, pupils, and their parents
other civil society organisations and groups
activists and protestors
police and internal security agencies
legislative
civil society organisations and groups
media and journalists
churches and religious organisations and groups
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
unions and employees
farmers and agricultural organisations
migrant organisations and groups
employers organisations and firms
environmental organisations and groups
economists and financial experts
other state executive agencies
government/executive
solidarity and human rights organisations
consumer organisations and groups
central banks
whole polities
fct_inorder(act_type)
0.00
0.25
0.50
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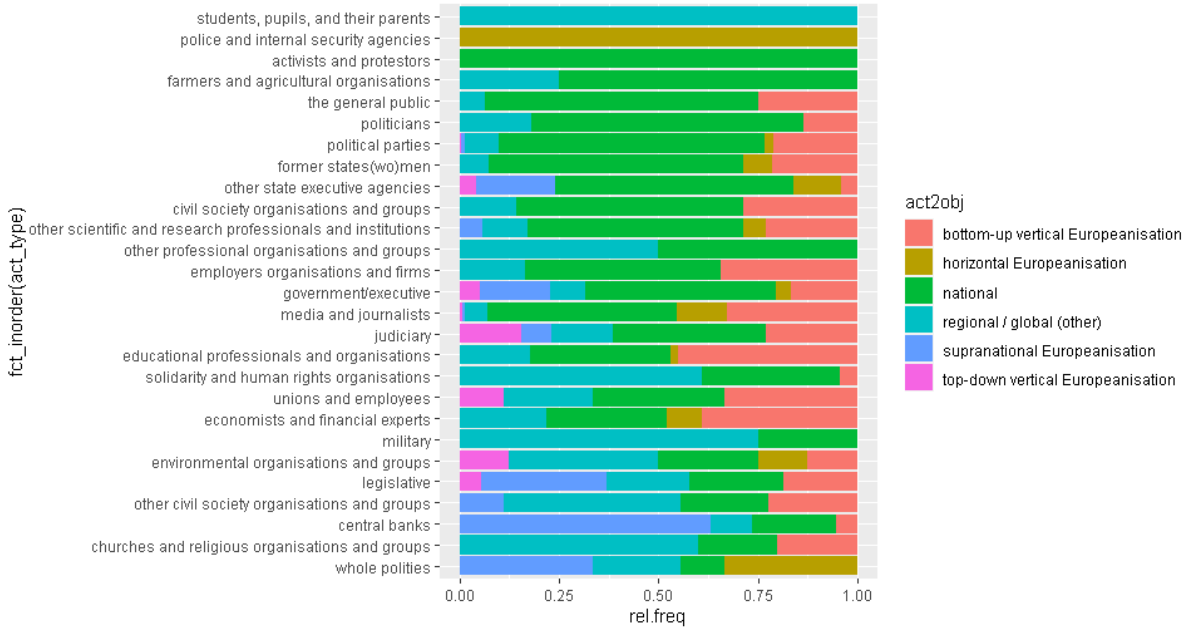
act2adr
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation


students, pupils, and their parents
police and internal security agencies
activists and protestors
farmers and agricultural organisations
the general public
politicians
political parties
former states(wo)men
other state executive agencies
civil society organisations and groups
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
other professional organisations and groups
employers organisations and firms
government/executive
media and journalists
judiciary
educational professionals and organisations
solidarity and human rights organisations
unions and employees
economists and financial experts
military
environmental organisations and groups
legislative
other civil society organisations and groups
central banks
churches and religious organisations and groups
whole polities
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act2obj
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation

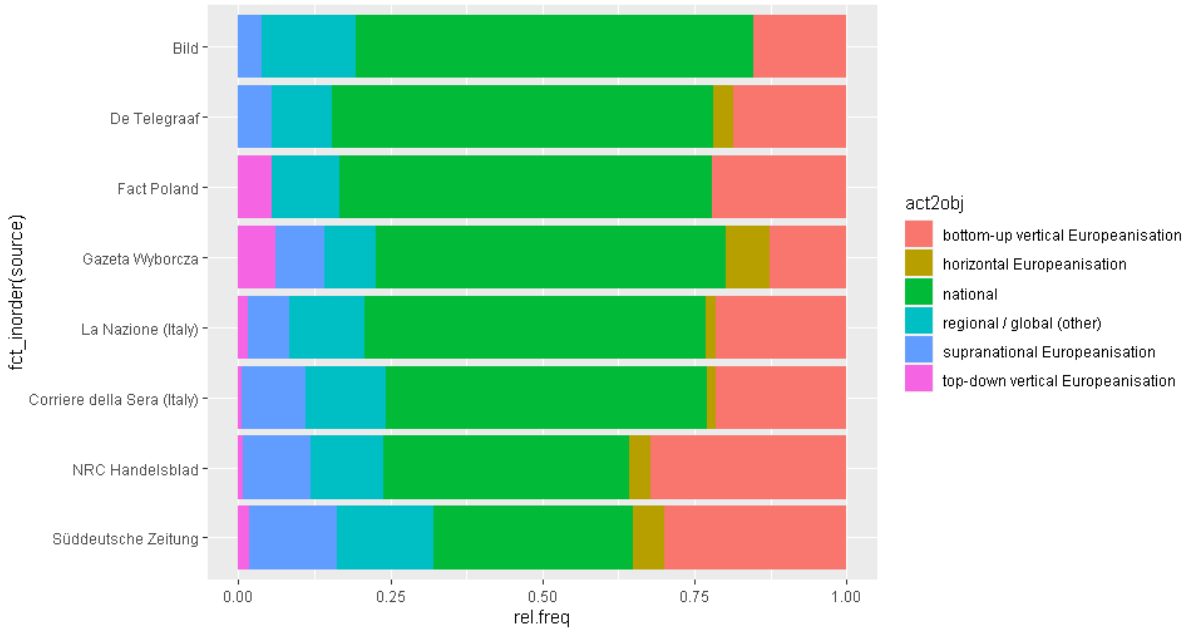
Bild
De Telegraaf
Fact Poland
Gazeta Wyborcza
La Nazione (Italy)
Corriere della Sera (Italy)
NRC Handelsblad
Süddeutsche Zeitung
fct_inorder(source)
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0.50
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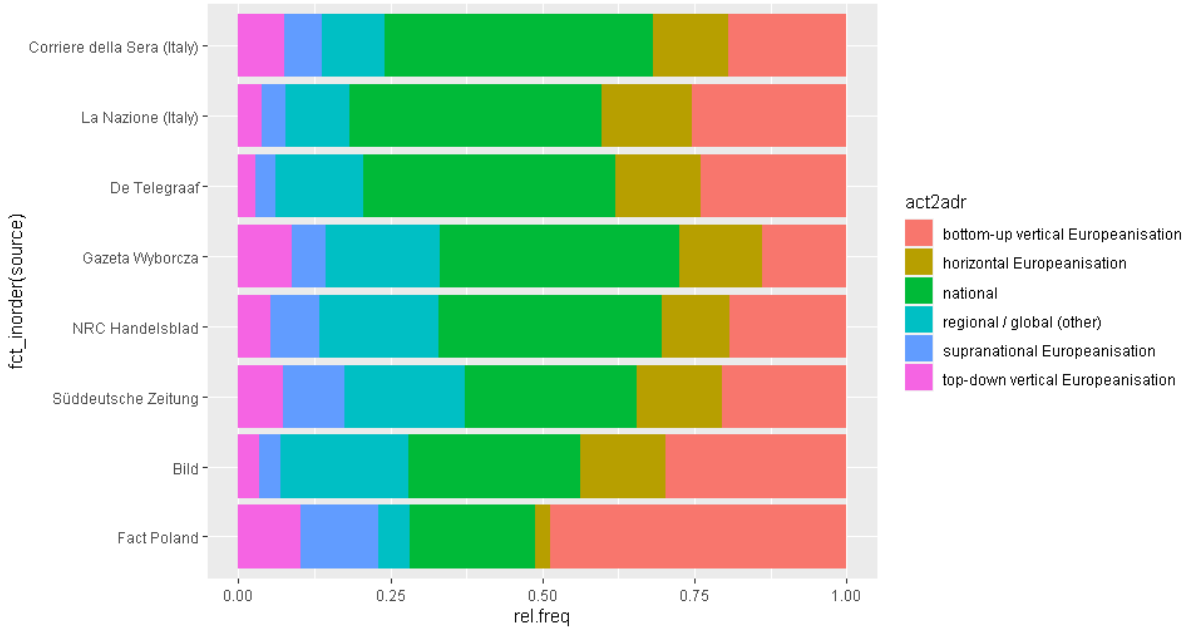
act2obj
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation


Corriere della Sera (Italy)
La Nazione (Italy)
De Telegraaf
Gazeta Wyborcza
NRC Handelsblad
Süddeutsche Zeitung
Bild
Fact Poland
fct_inorder(source)
0.00
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act2adr
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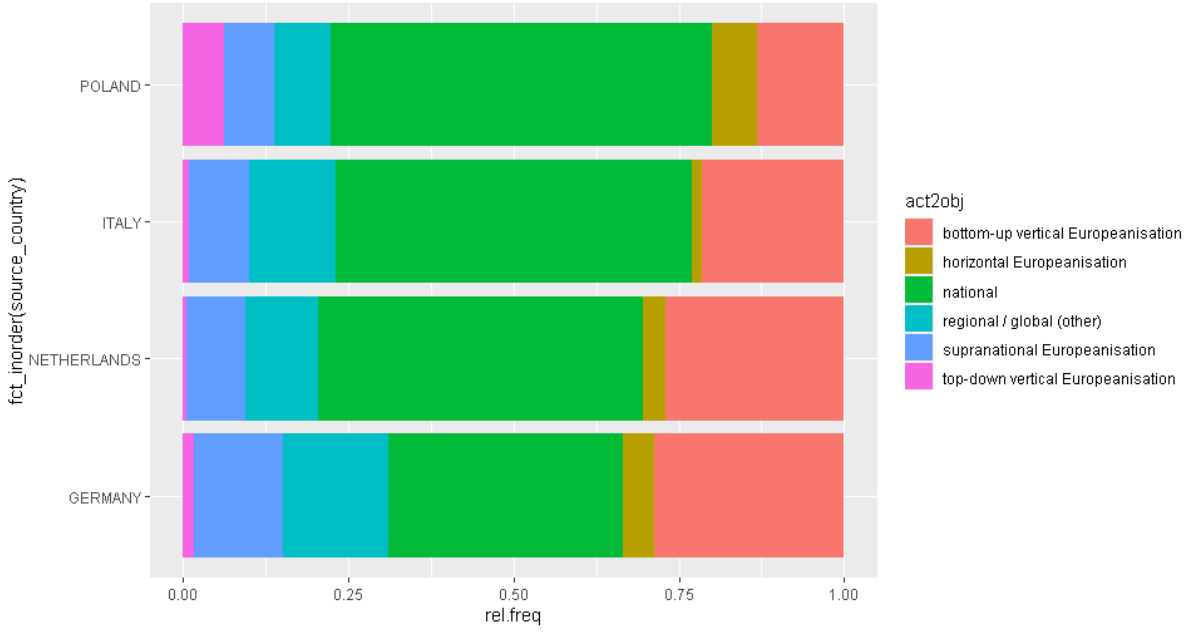
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation


POLAND
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
GERMANY
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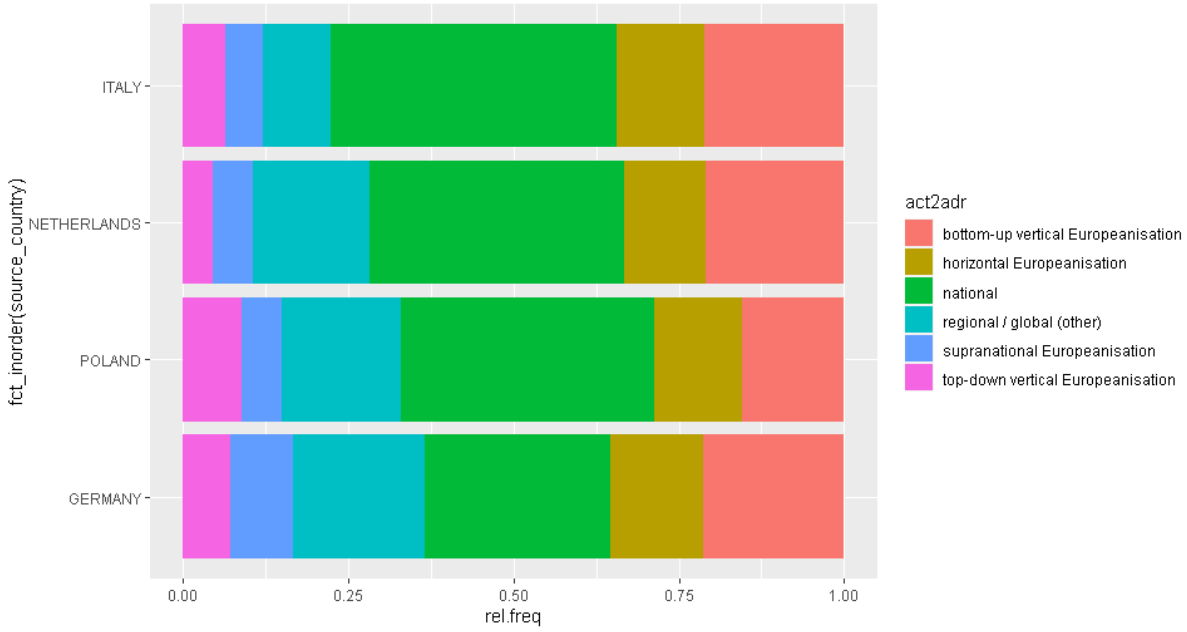
rel.freq
act2obj
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation


ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
GERMANY
fct_inorder(source_country)
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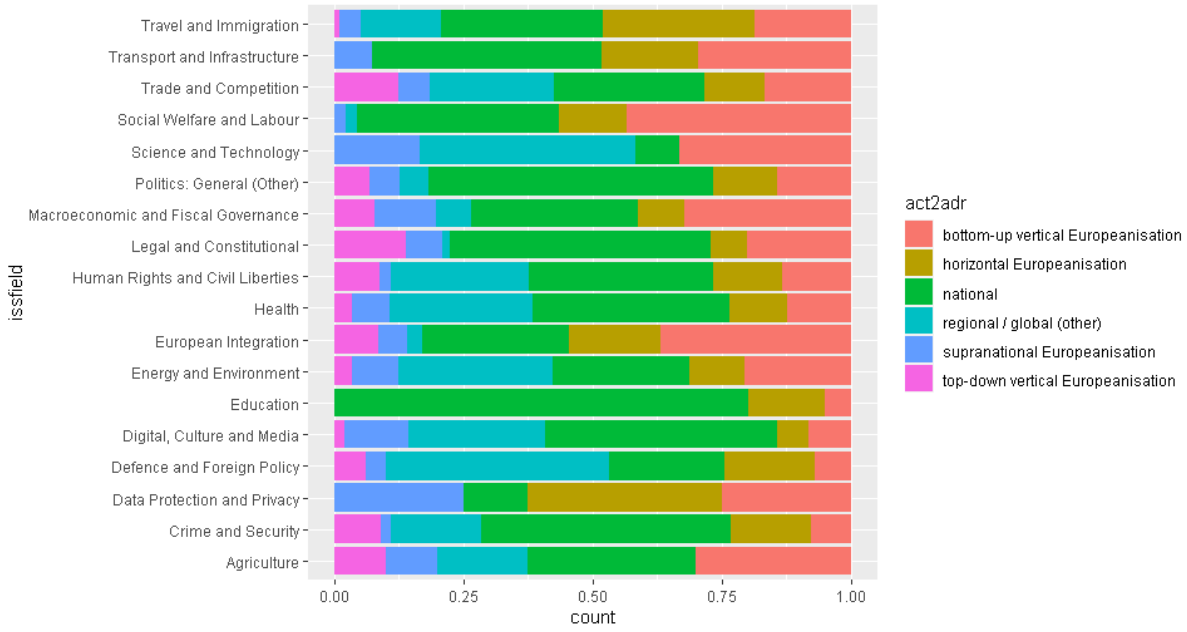
rel.freq
act2adr
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation


Travel and Immigration
Transport and Infrastructure
Trade and Competition
Social Welfare and Labour
Science and Technology
Politics: General (Other)
Macroeconomic and Fiscal Governance
Legal and Constitutional
Human Rights and Civil Liberties
Health
European Integration
Energy and Environment
Education
Digital, Culture and Media
Defence and Foreign Policy
Data Protection and Privacy
Crime and Security
Agriculture
issfield
0.00
0.25
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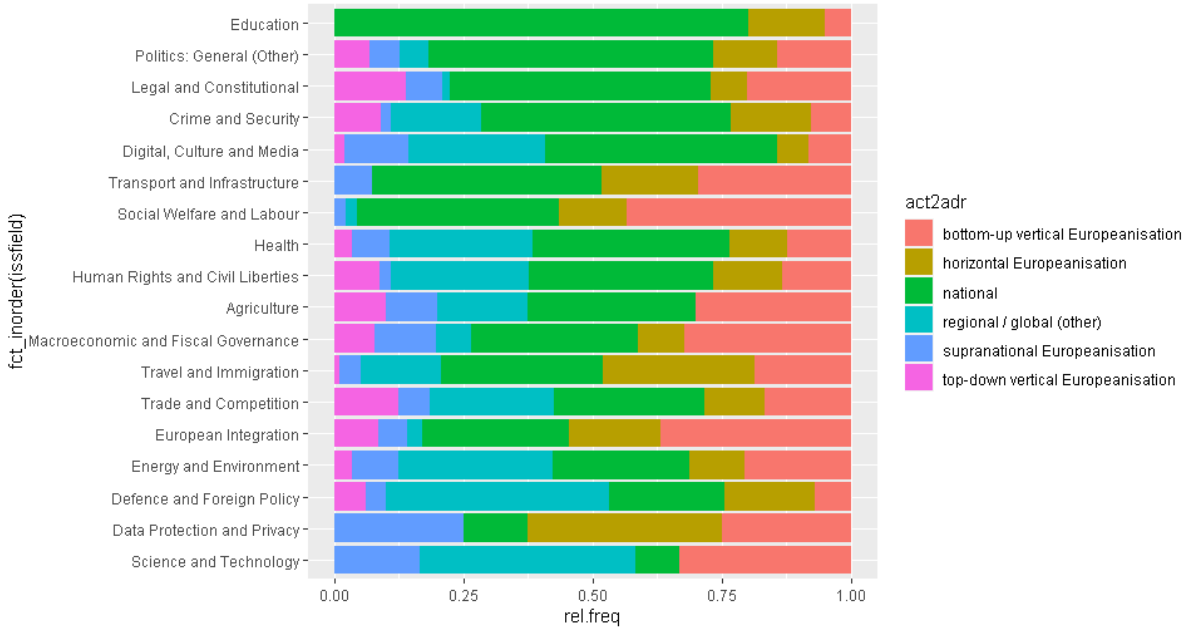
count
act2adr
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation


Education
Politics: General (Other)
Legal and Constitutional
Crime and Security
Digital, Culture and Media
Transport and Infrastructure
Social Welfare and Labour
Health
Human Rights and Civil Liberties
Agriculture
Macroeconomic and Fiscal Governance
Travel and Immigration
Trade and Competition
European Integration
Energy and Environment
Defence and Foreign Policy
Data Protection and Privacy
Science and Technology
fct_inorder(issfield)
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0.25
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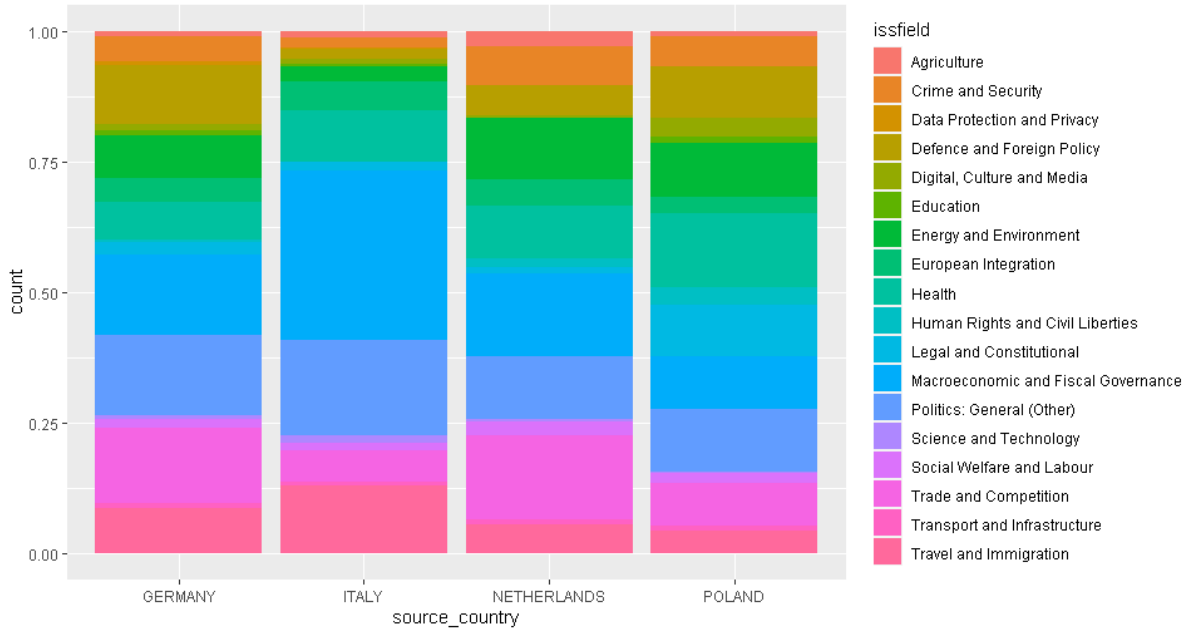
act2adr
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation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0.25
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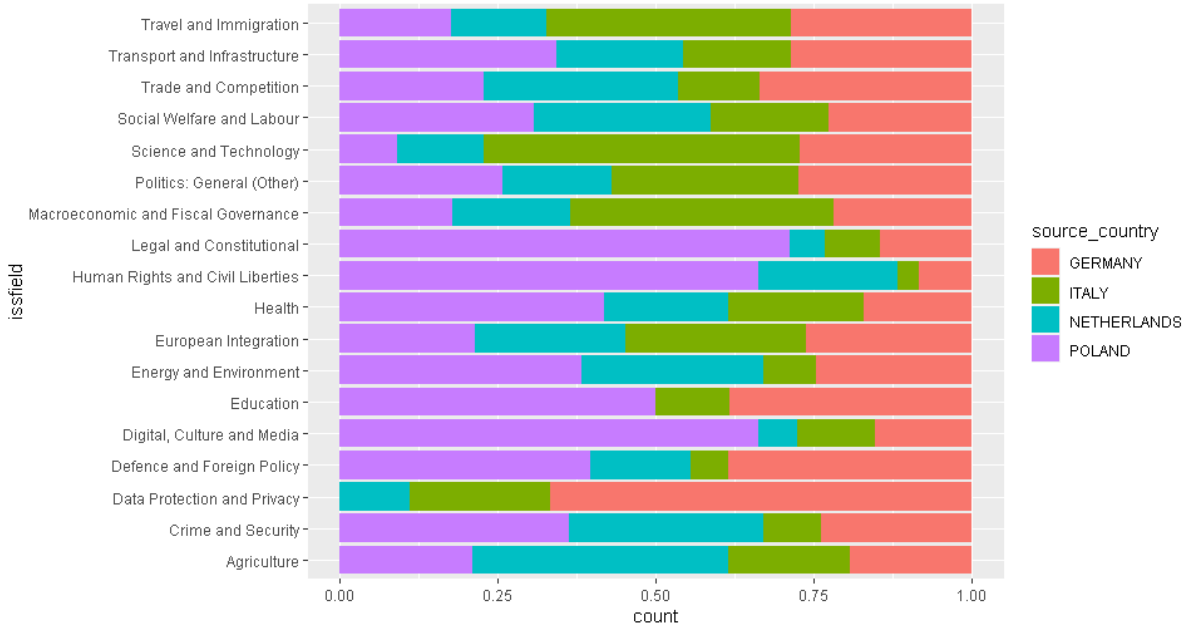
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
source_country
issfield
Agriculture
Crime and Security
Data Protection and Privacy
Defence and Foreign Policy
Digital, Culture and Media
Education
Energy and Environment
European Integration
Health
Human Rights and Civil Liberties
Legal and Constitutional
Macroeconomic and Fiscal Governance
Politics: General (Other)
Science and Technology
Social Welfare and Labour
Trade and Competition
Transport and Infrastructure
Travel and Immigration


Travel and Immigration
Transport and Infrastructure
Trade and Competition
Social Welfare and Labour
Science and Technology
Politics: General (Other)
Macroeconomic and Fiscal Governance
Legal and Constitutional
Human Rights and Civil Liberties
Health
European Integration
Energy and Environment
Education
Digital, Culture and Media
Defence and Foreign Policy
Data Protection and Privacy
Crime and Security
Agriculture
issfield
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count
source_country
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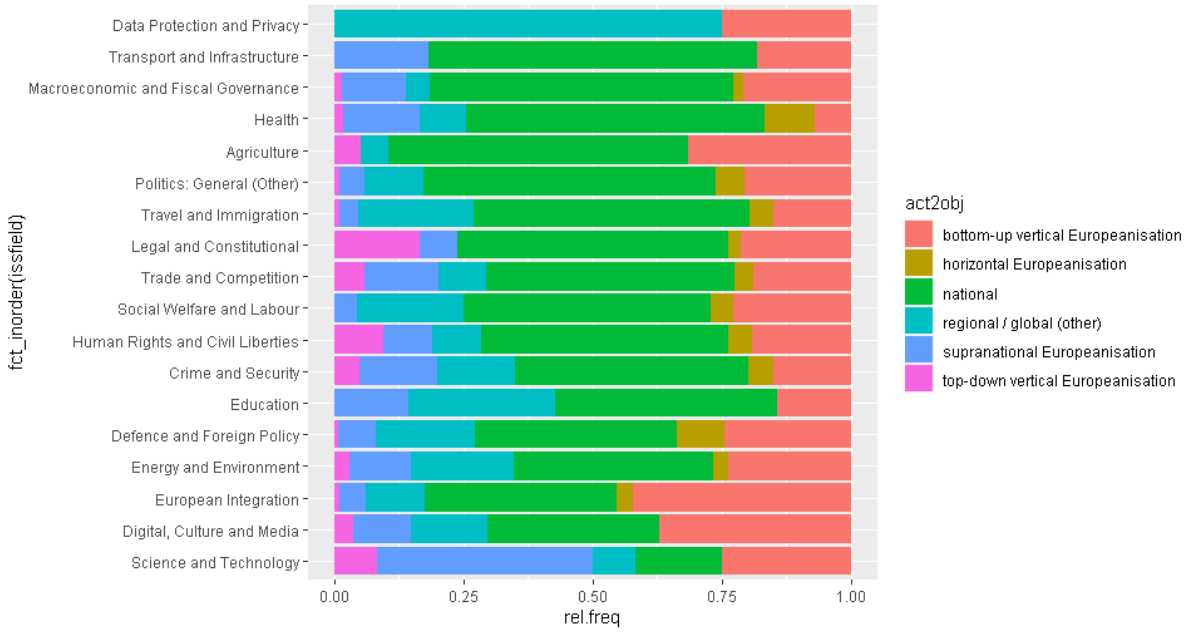
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND


Data Protection and Privacy
Transport and Infrastructure
Macroeconomic and Fiscal Governance
Health
Agriculture
Politics: General (Other)
Travel and Immigration
Legal and Constitutional
Trade and Competition
Social Welfare and Labour
Human Rights and Civil Liberties
Crime and Security
Education
Defence and Foreign Policy
Energy and Environment
European Integration
Digital, Culture and Media
Science and Technology
fct_inorder(issfield)
0.00
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0.50
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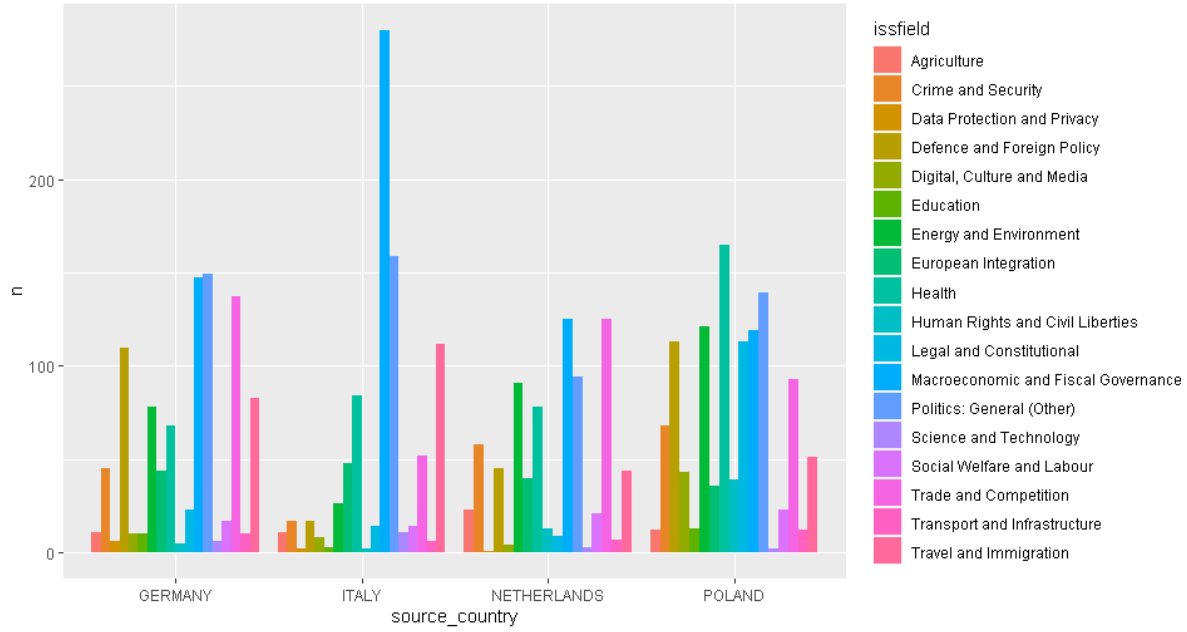
1.00
rel.freq
act2obj
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation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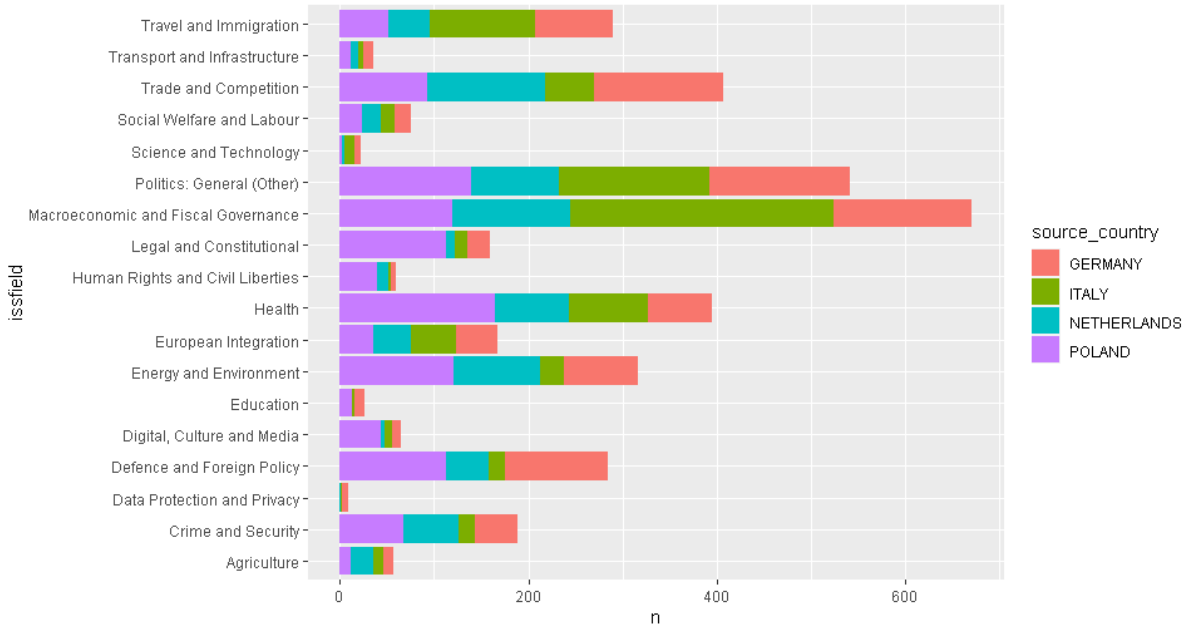
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
source_country
issfield
Agriculture
Crime and Security
Data Protection and Privacy
Defence and Foreign Policy
Digital, Culture and Media
Education
Energy and Environment
European Integration
Health
Human Rights and Civil Liberties
Legal and Constitutional
Macroeconomic and Fiscal Governance
Politics: General (Other)
Science and Technology
Social Welfare and Labour
Trade and Competition
Transport and Infrastructure
Travel and Immigration


issfield
Travel and Immigration
Transport and Infrastructure
Trade and Competition
Social Welfare and Labour
Science and Technology
Politics: General (Other)
Macroeconomic and Fiscal Governance
Legal and Constitutional
Human Rights and Civil Liberties
Health
European Integration
Energy and Environment
Education
Digital, Culture and Media
Defence and Foreign Policy
Data Protection and Privacy
Crime and Security
Agriculture
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600
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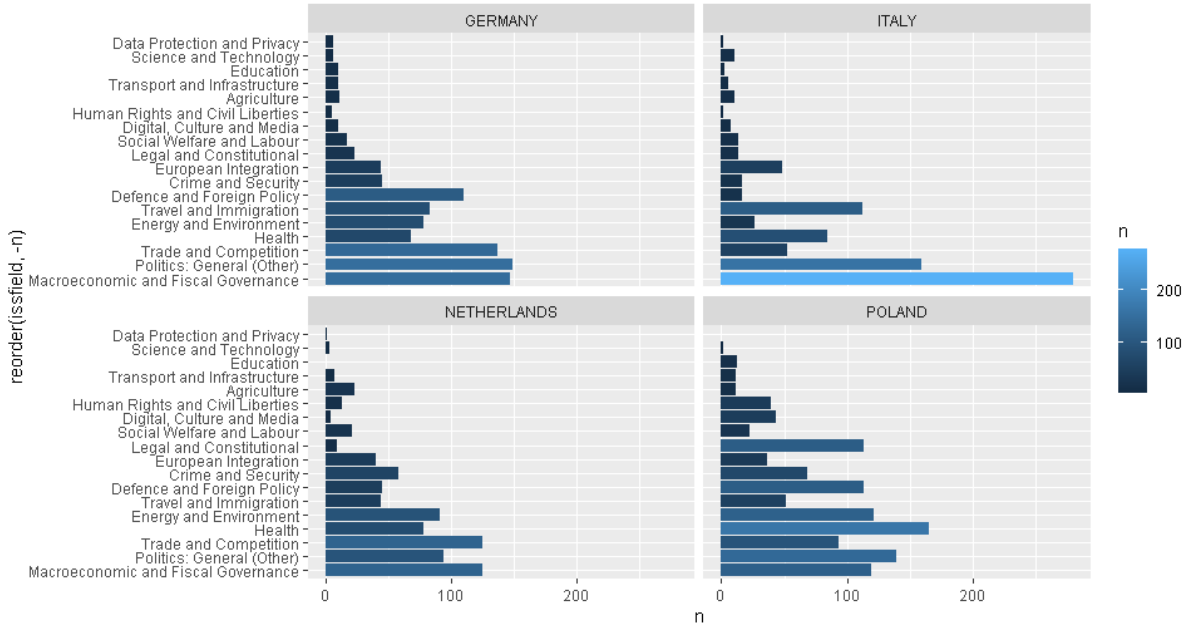
source_country
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND


GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
Data Protection and Privacy
Science and Technology
Education
Transport and Infrastructure
Agriculture
Human Rights and Civil Liberties
Digital, Culture and Media
Social Welfare and Labour
Legal and Constitutional
European Integration
Crime and Security
Defence and Foreign Policy
Travel and Immigration
Energy and Environment
Health
Trade and Competition
Politics: General (Other)
Macroeconomic and Fiscal Governance
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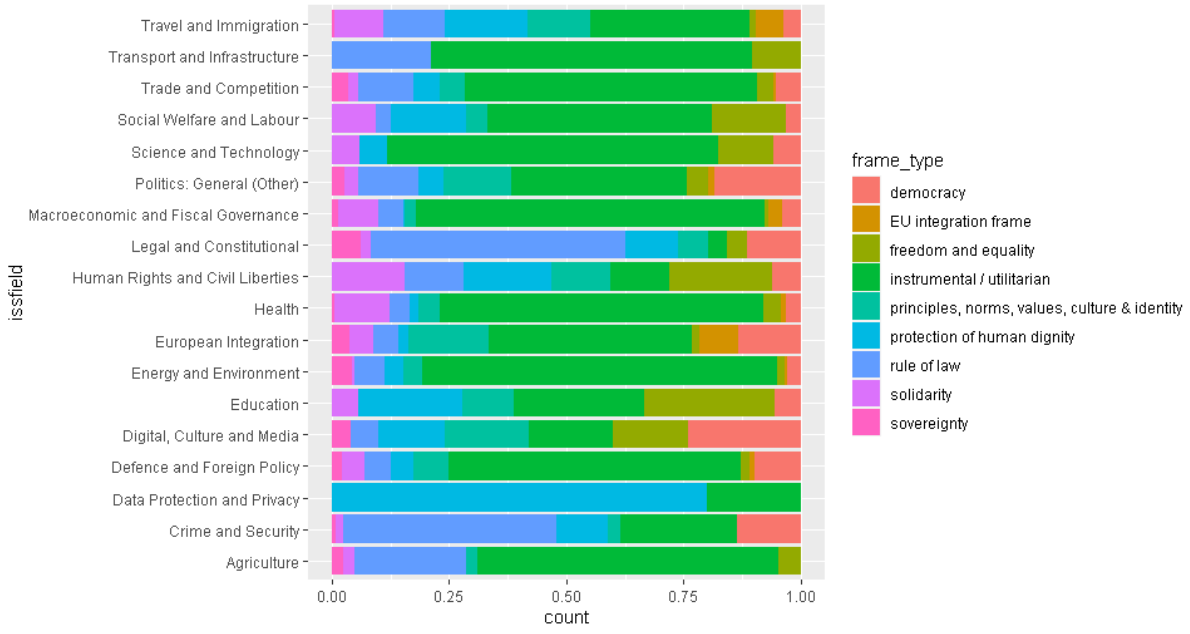
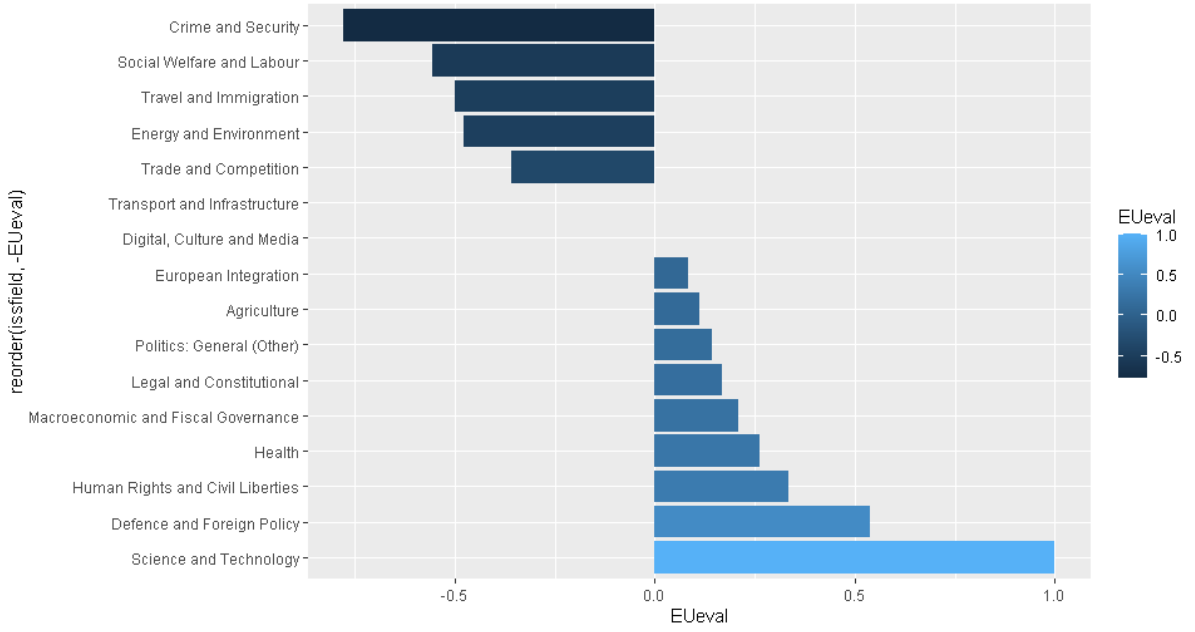

Travel and Immigration
Transport and Infrastructure
Trade and Competition
Social Welfare and Labour
Science and Technology
Politics: General (Other)
Macroeconomic and Fiscal Governance
Legal and Constitutional
Human Rights and Civil Liberties
Health
European Integration
Energy and Environment
Education
Digital, Culture and Media
Defence and Foreign Policy
Data Protection and Privacy
Crime and Security
Agriculture
issfield
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
count
frame_type
democracy
EU integration frame
freedom and equality
instrumental / utilitarian
principles, norms, values, culture & identity
protection of human dignity
rule of law
solidarity
sovereignty


Crime and Security
Social Welfare and Labour
Travel and Immigration
Energy and Environment
Trade and Competition
Transport and Infrastructure
Digital, Culture and Media
European Integration
Agriculture
Politics: General (Other)
Legal and Constitutional
Macroeconomic and Fiscal Governance
Health
Human Rights and Civil Liberties
Defence and Foreign Policy
Science and Technology
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EUeval
EUeval
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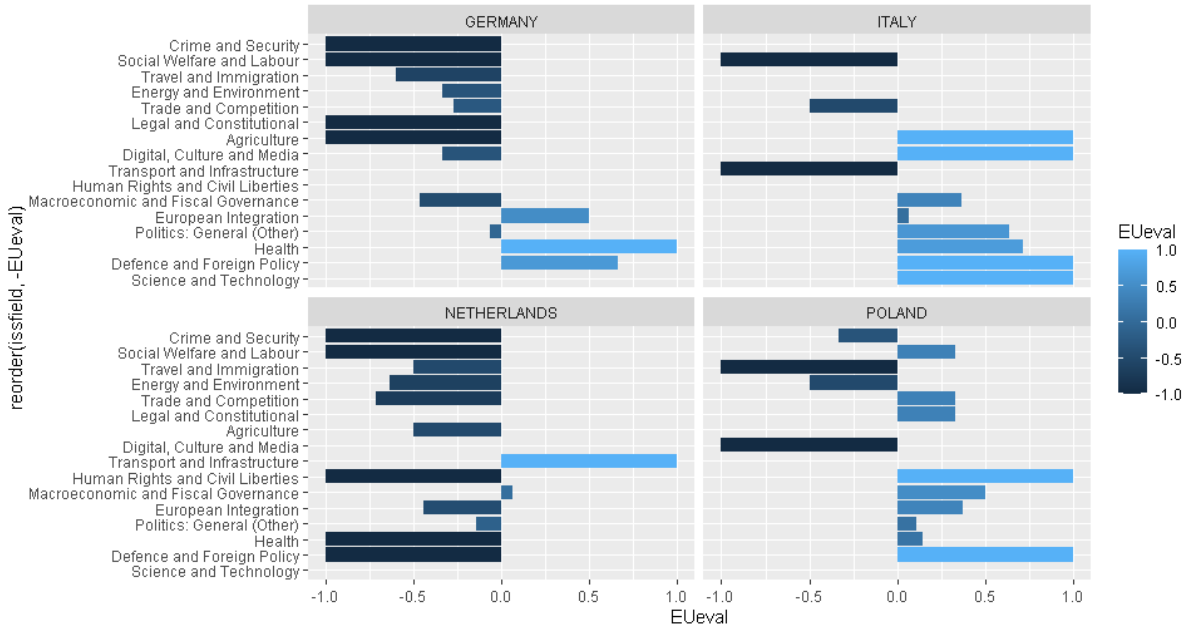
0.0
-0.5


GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
Crime and Security
Social Welfare and Labour
Travel and Immigration
Energy and Environment
Trade and Competition
Legal and Constitutional
Agriculture
Digital, Culture and Media
Transport and Infrastructure
Human Rights and Civil Liberties
Macroeconomic and Fiscal Governance
European Integration
Politics: General (Other)
Health
Defence and Foreign Policy
Science and Technology
reorder(issfield, -EUeval)
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EUeval
EUeval
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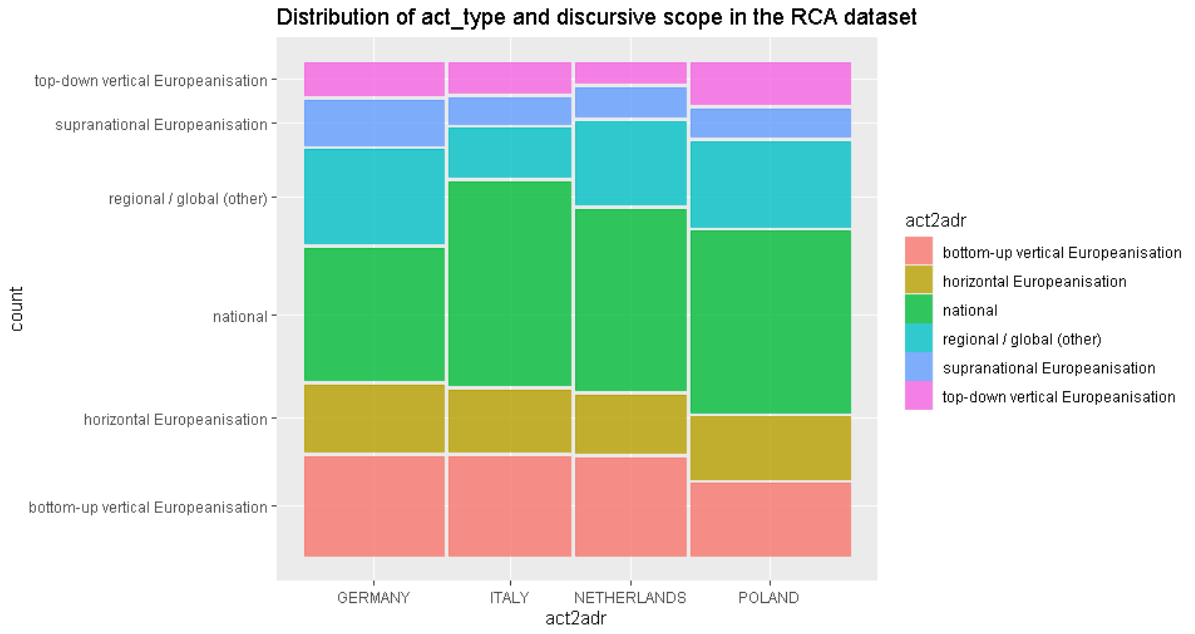
-0.5
-1.0


Distribution of act_type and discursive scope in the RCA dataset
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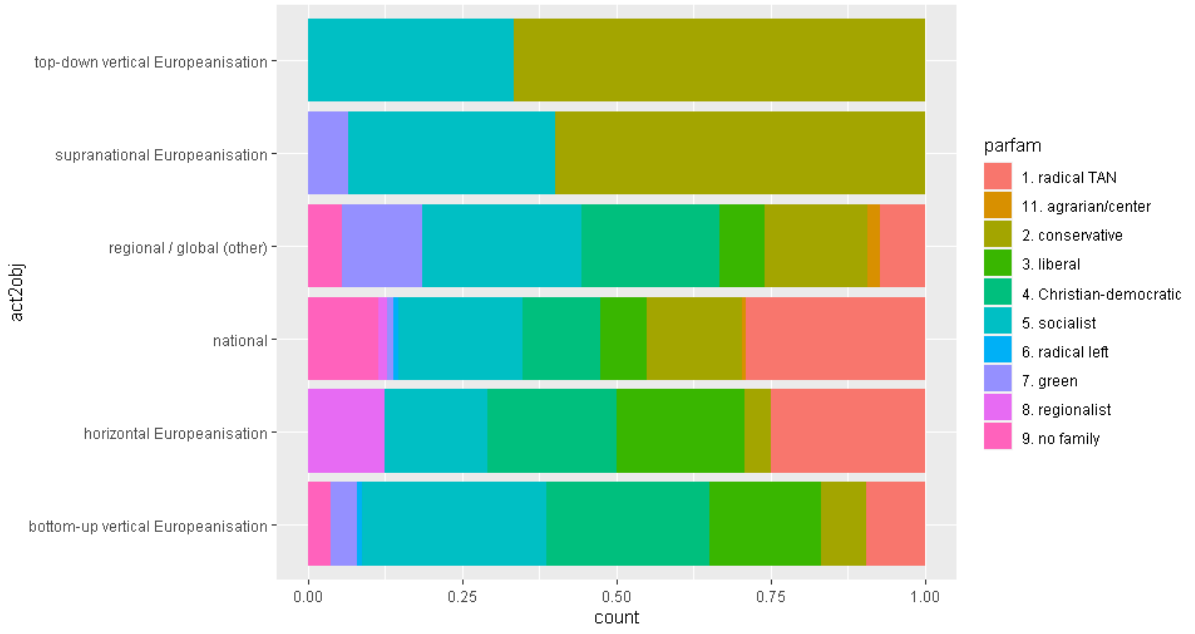
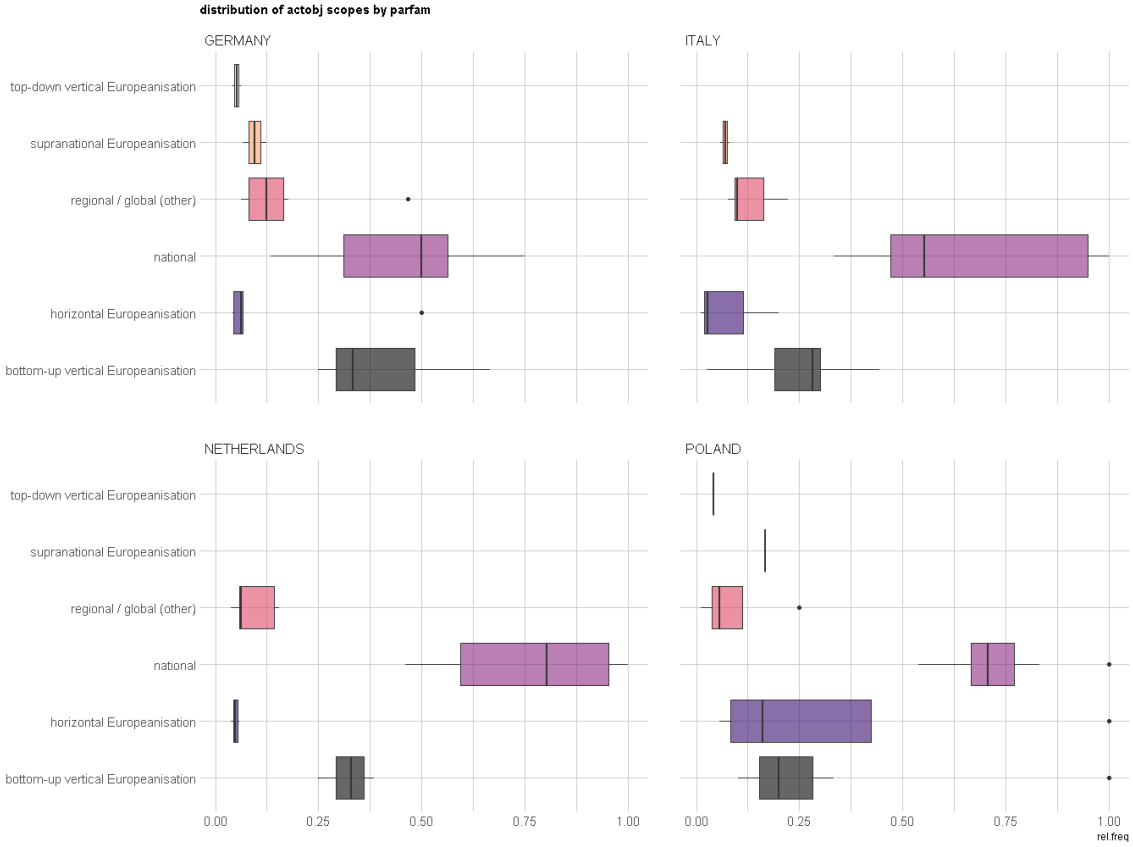
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
count
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
act2adr
act2adr
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation


top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
act2obj
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
count
parfam
1. radical TAN
11. agrarian/center
2. conservative
3. liberal
4. Christian-democratic
5. socialist
6. radical left
7. green
8. regionalist
9. no family


distribution of actobj scopes by parfam
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
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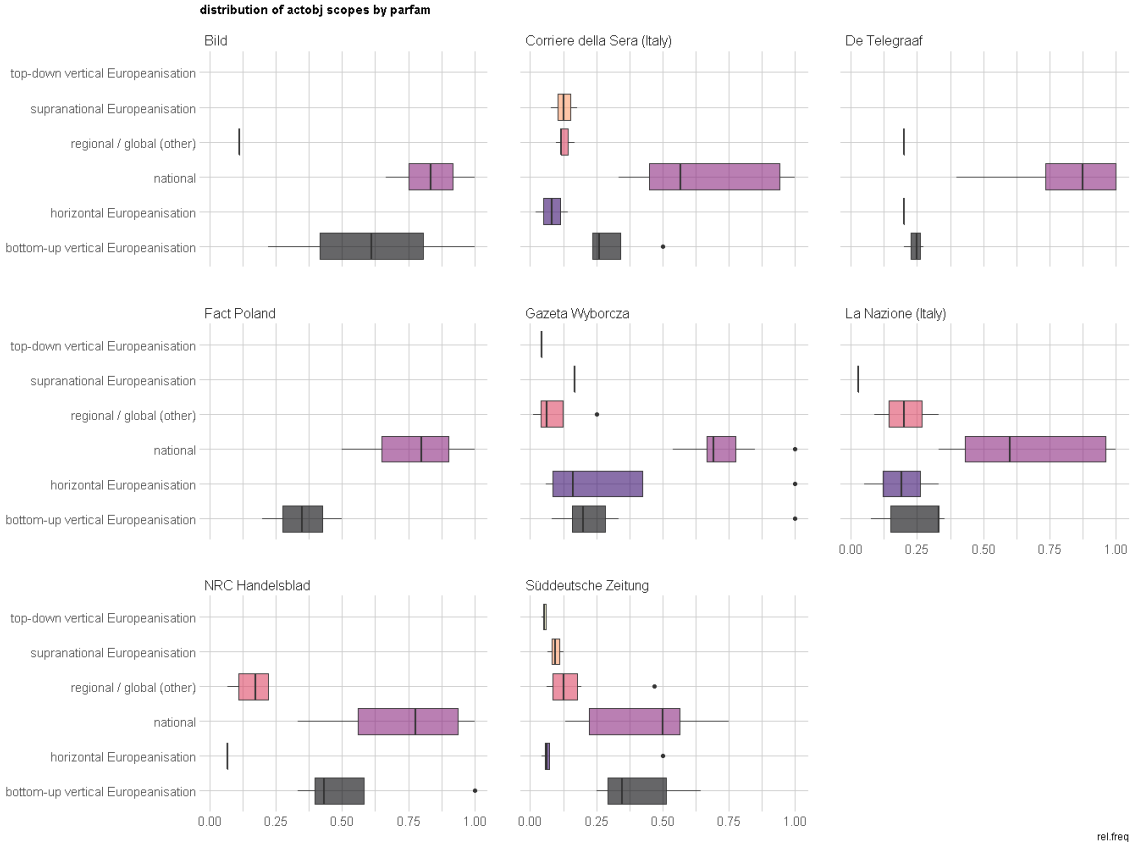
0.50
0.75
1.00
rel.freq


distribution of actobj scopes by parfam
Bild
Corriere della Sera (Italy)
De Telegraaf
Fact Poland
Gazeta Wyborcza
La Nazione (Italy)
NRC Handelsblad
Süddeutsche Zeitung
top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
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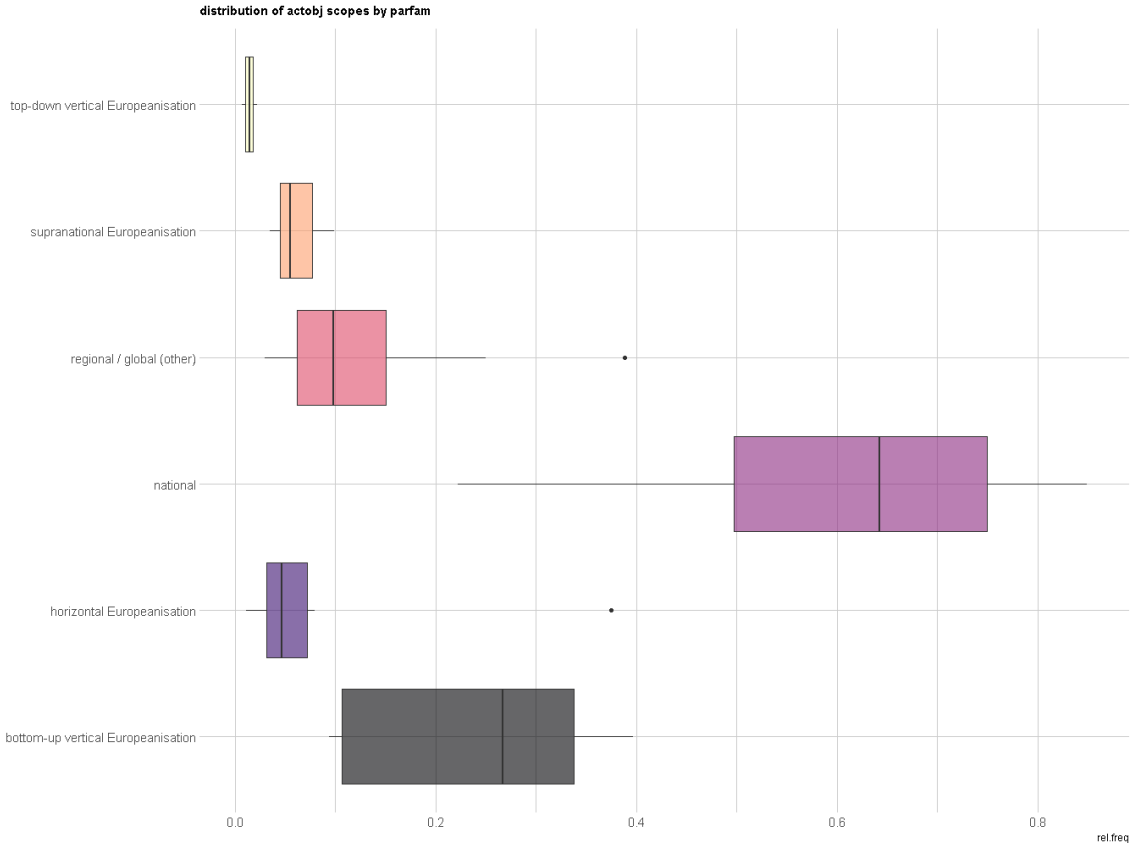
rel.freq


distribution of actobj scopes by parfam
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supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
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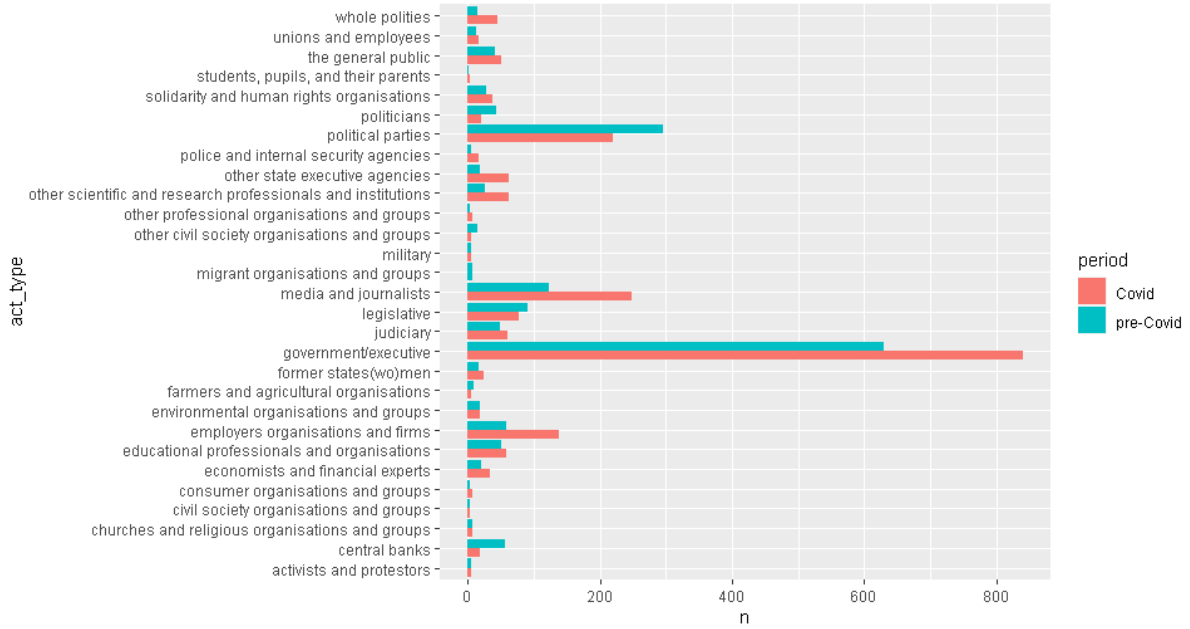
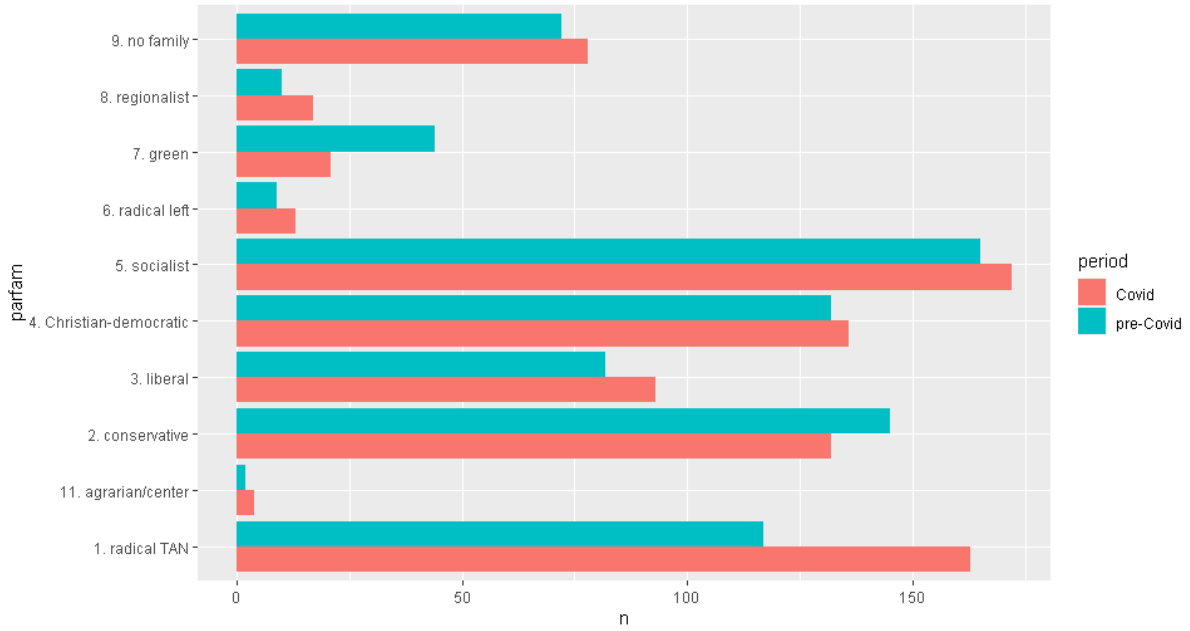
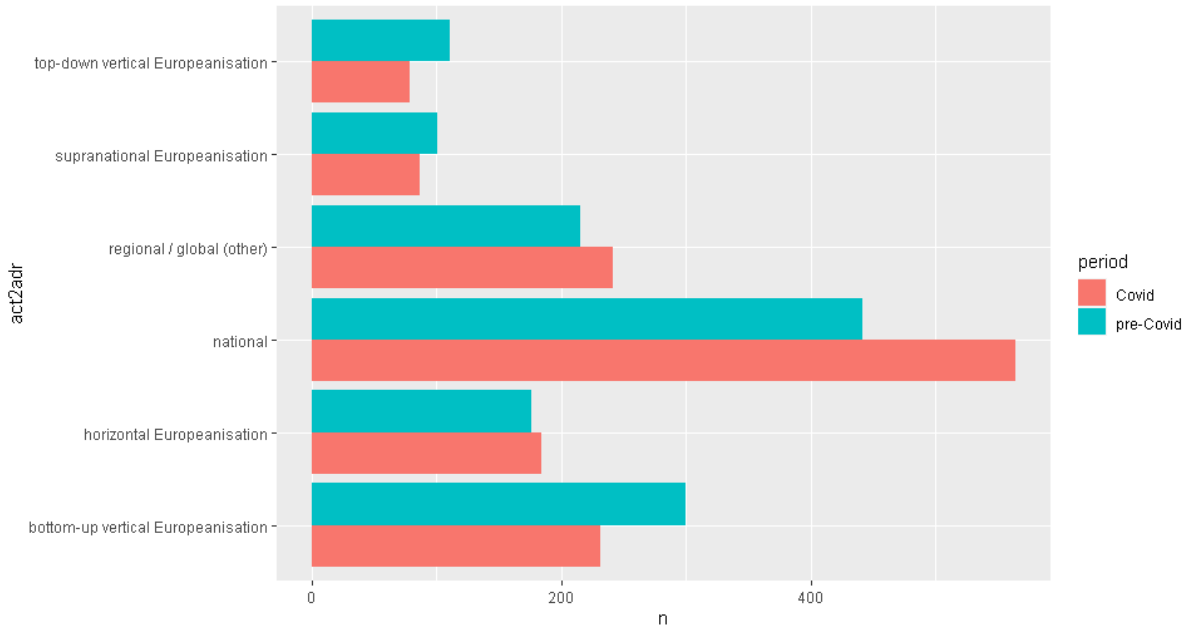

act_type
whole polities
unions and employees
the general public
students, pupils, and their parents
solidarity and human rights organisations
politicians
political parties
police and internal security agencies
other state executive agencies
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
other professional organisations and groups
other civil society organisations and groups
military
migrant organisations and groups
media and journalists
legislative
judiciary
government/executive
former states(wo)men
farmers and agricultural organisations
environmental organisations and groups
employers organisations and firms
educational professionals and organisations
economists and financial experts
consumer organisations and groups
civil society organisations and groups
churches and religious organisations and groups
central banks
activists and protestors
0
200
400
600
800
n
period
Covid
pre-Covid


parfam
9. no family
8. regionalist
7. green
6. radical left
5. socialist
4. Christian-democratic
3. liberal
2. conservative
11. agrarian/center
1. radical TAN
0
50
100
150
n
period
Covid
pre-Covid


act2adr
top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
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200
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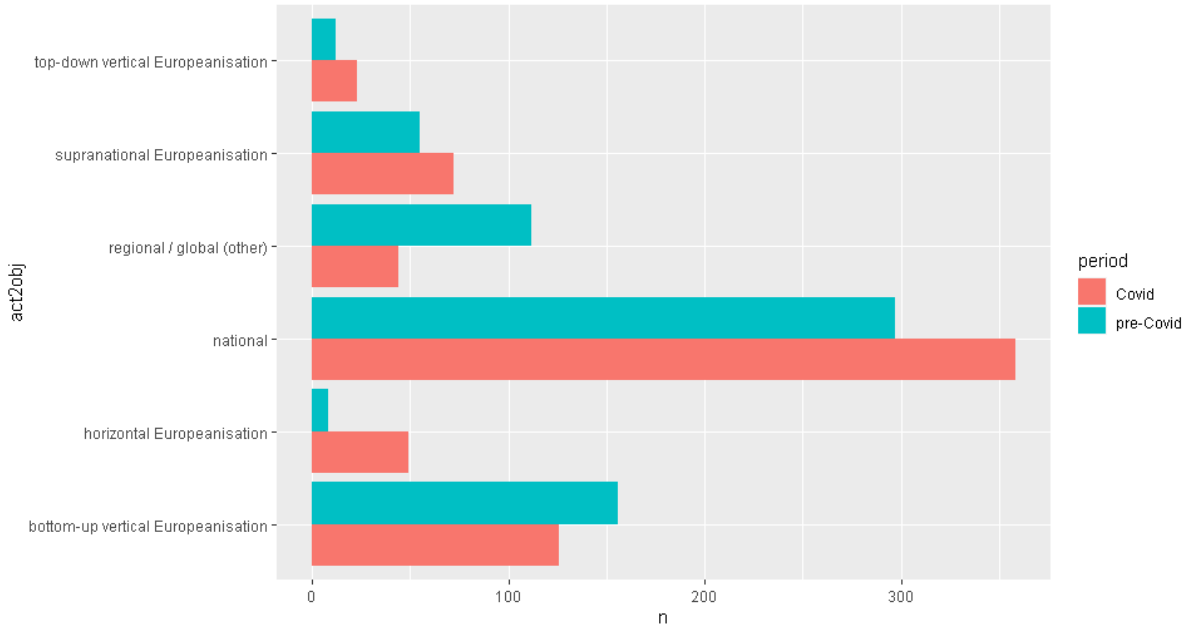
period
Covid
pre-Covid


act2obj
top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
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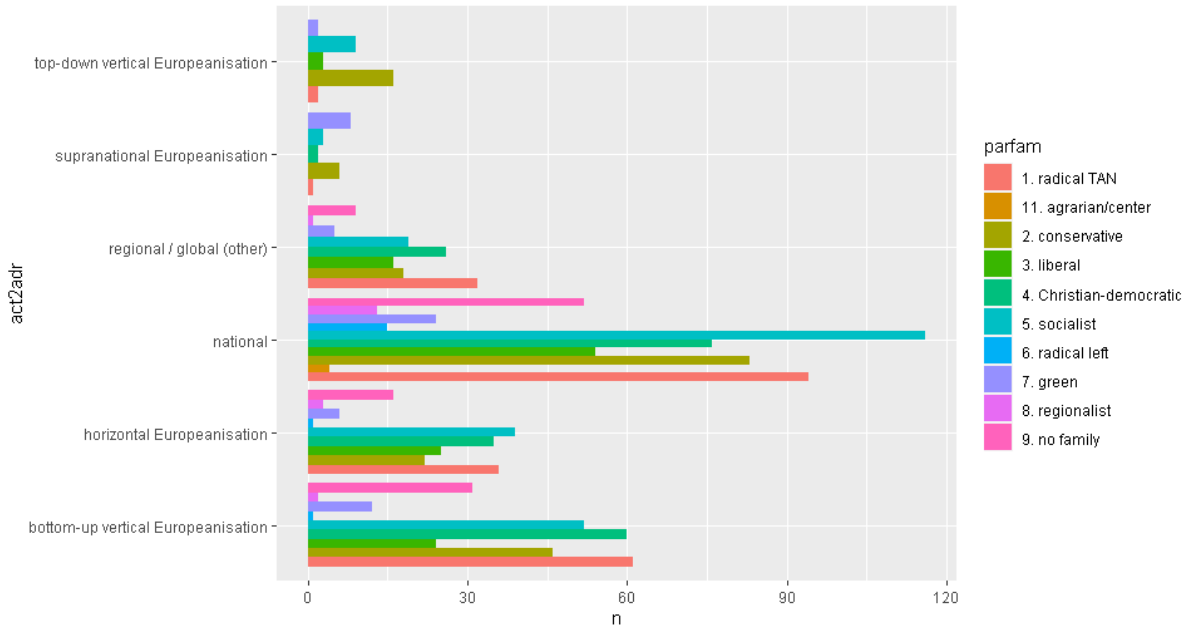
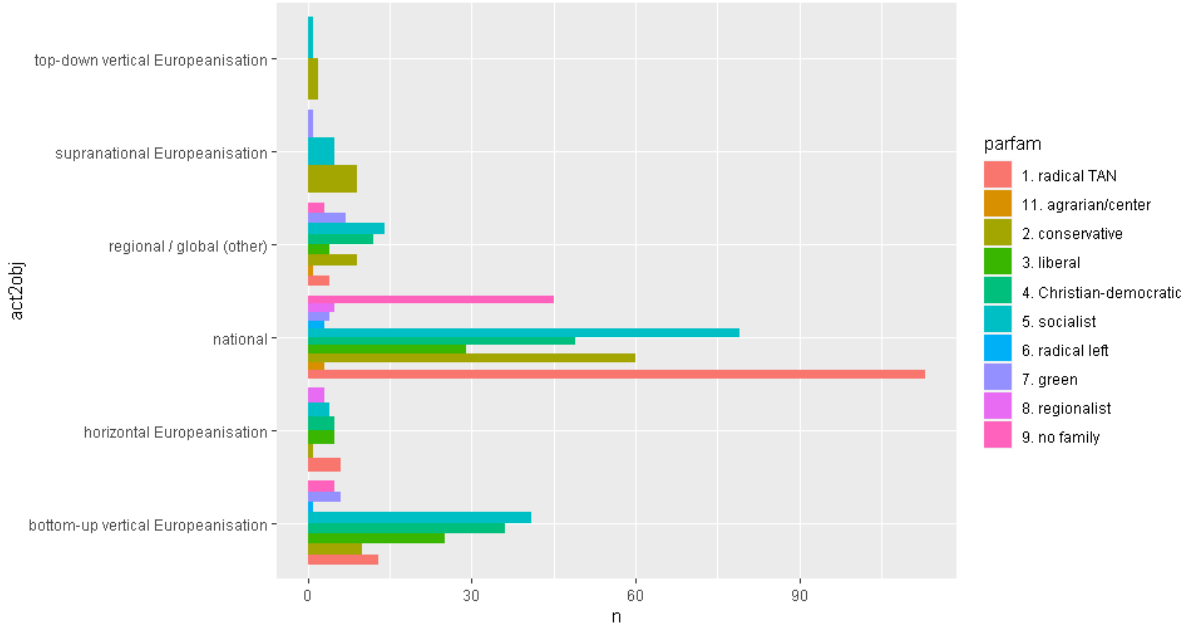
200
300
n
period
Covid
pre-Covid


top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
act2adr
0
30
60
90
120
n
parfam
1. radical TAN
11. agrarian/center
2. conservative
3. liberal
4. Christian-democratic
5. socialist
6. radical left
7. green
8. regionalist
9. no family


top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
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30
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parfam
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2. conservative
3. liberal
4. Christian-democratic
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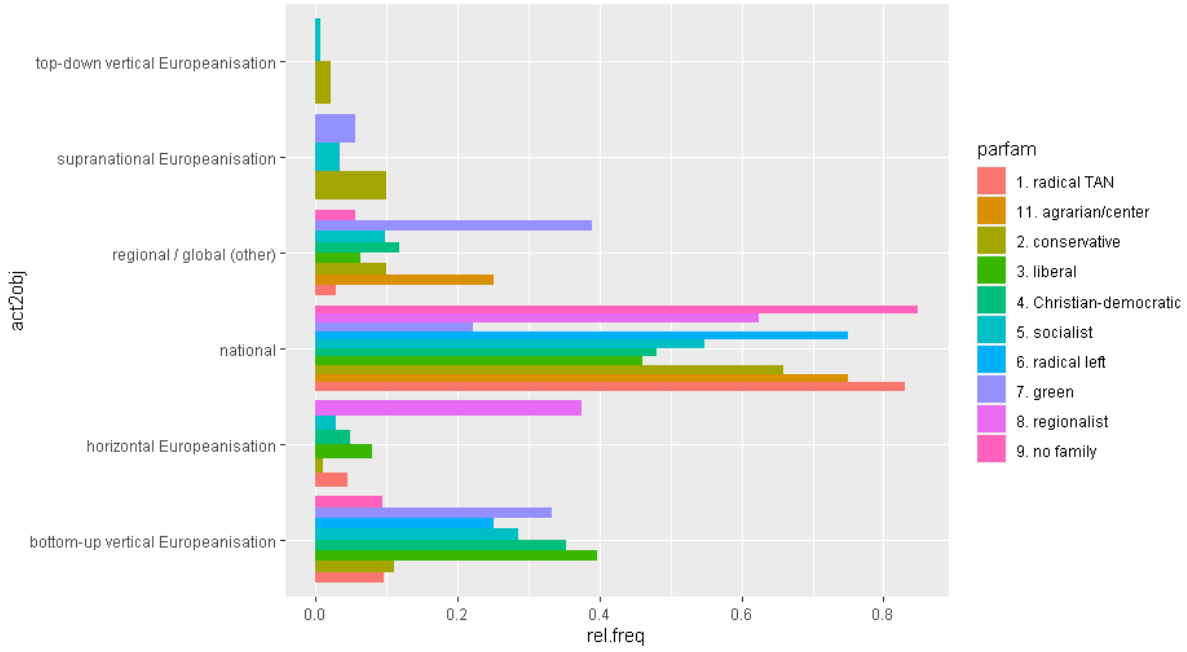
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supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
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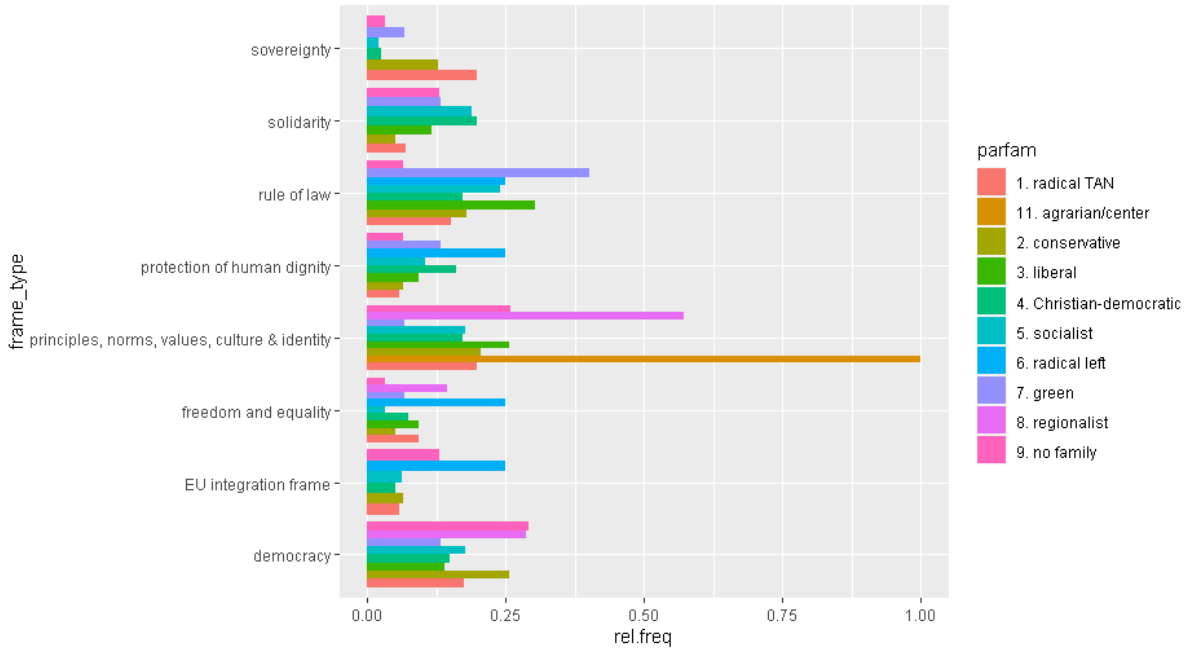
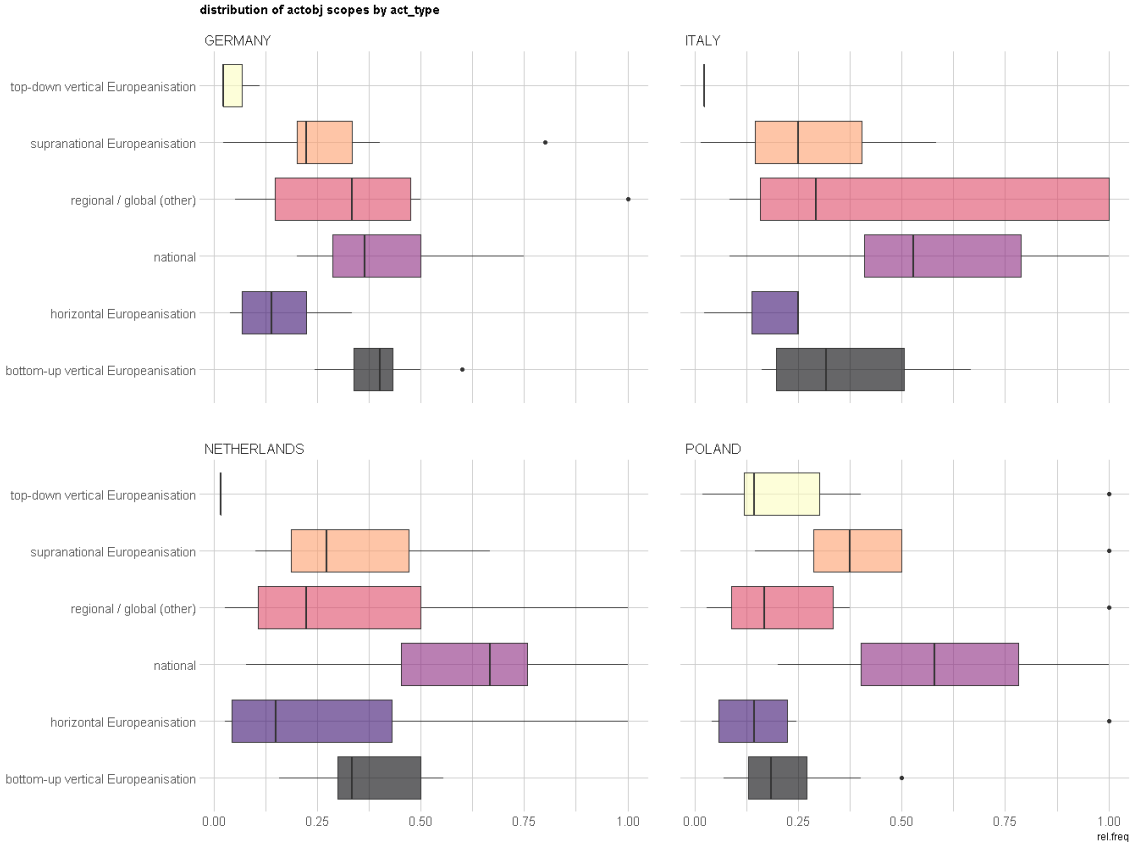
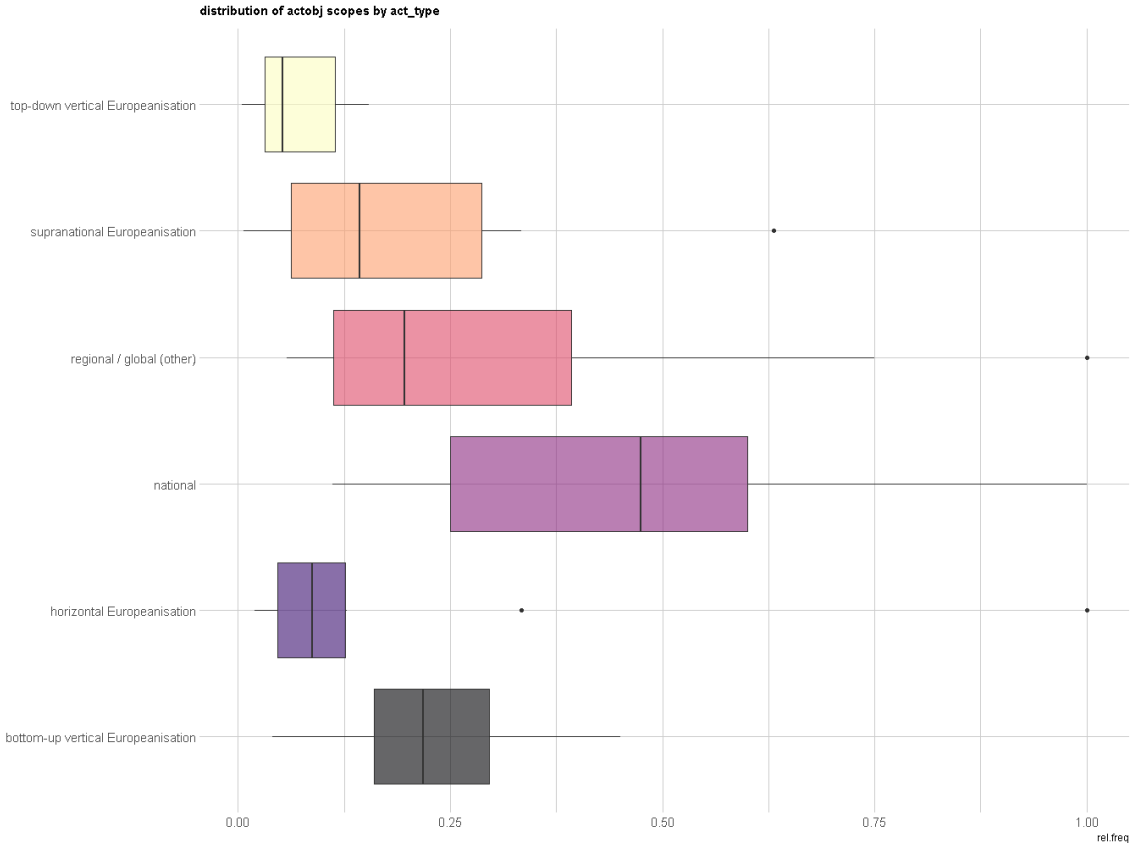
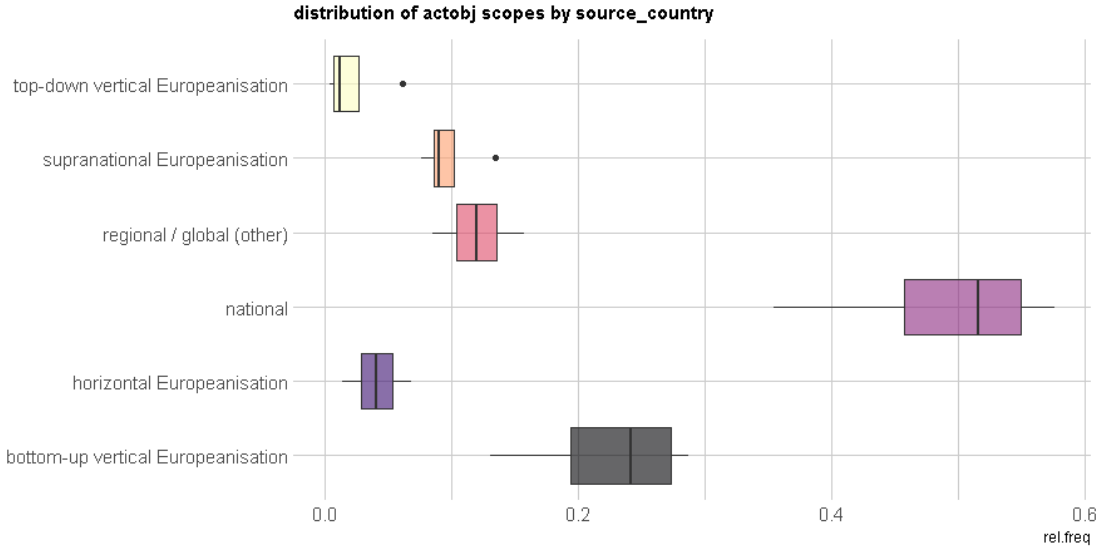
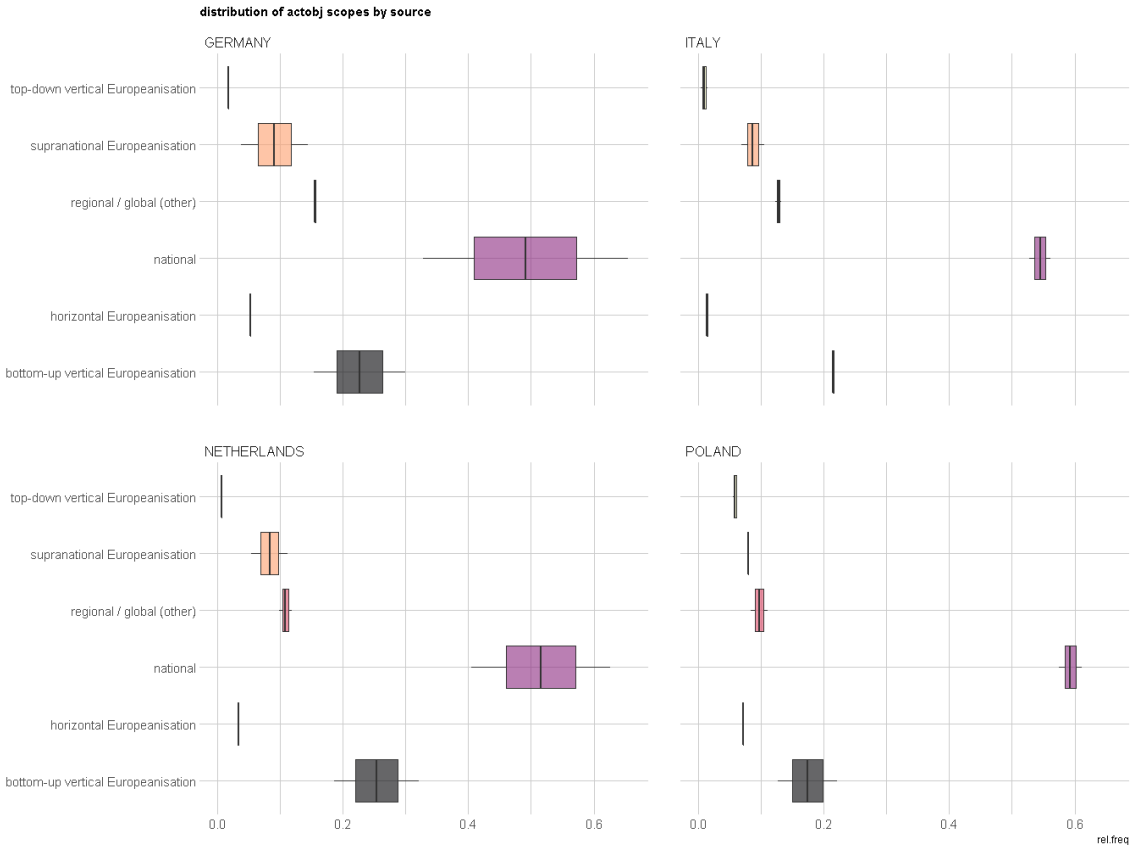
0.4
0.6
0.8
rel.freq
parfam
1. radical TAN
11. agrarian/center
2. conservative
3. liberal
4. Christian-democratic
5. socialist
6. radical left
7. green
8. regionalist
9. no family

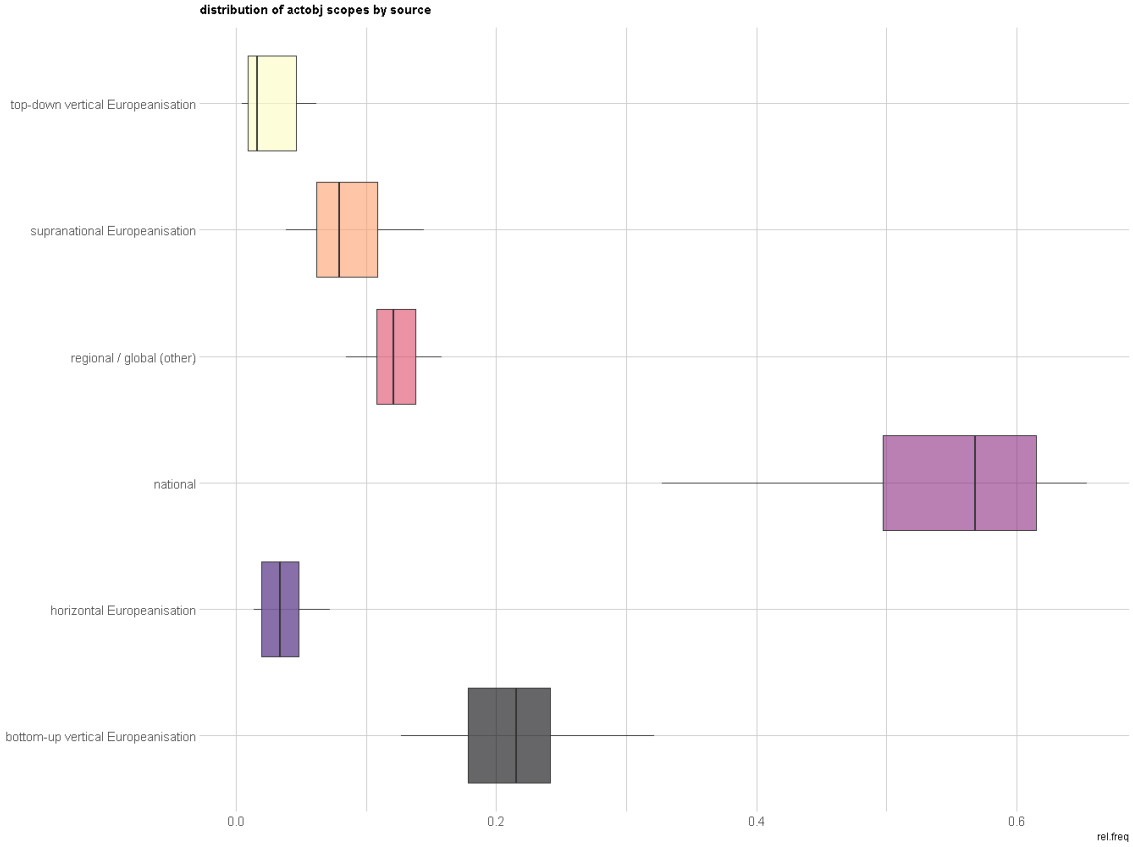

sovereignty
solidarity
rule of law
protection of human dignity
principles, norms, values, culture & identity
freedom and equality
EU integration frame
democracy
frame_type
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
rel.freq
parfam
1. radical TAN
11. agrarian/center
2. conservative
3. liberal
4. Christian-democratic
5. socialist
6. radical left
7. green
8. regionalist
9. no family

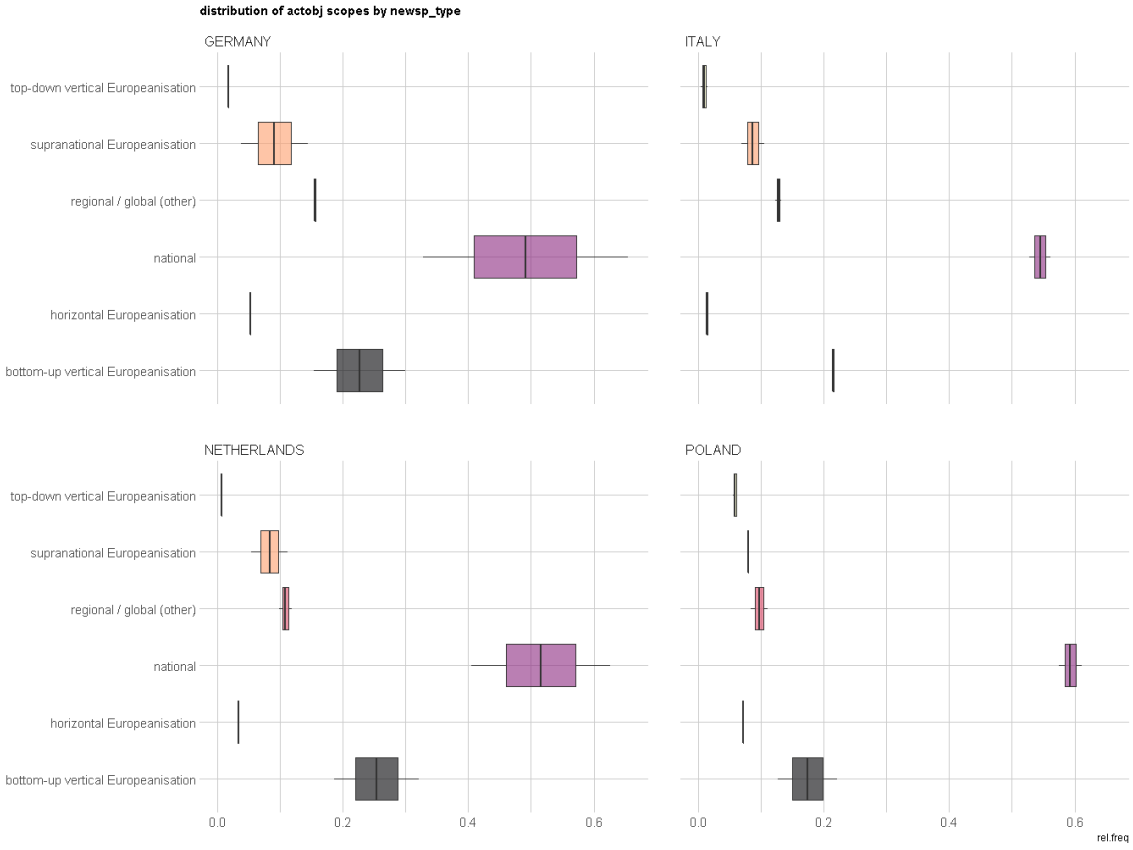

distribution of actobj scopes by act_type
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
rel.freq

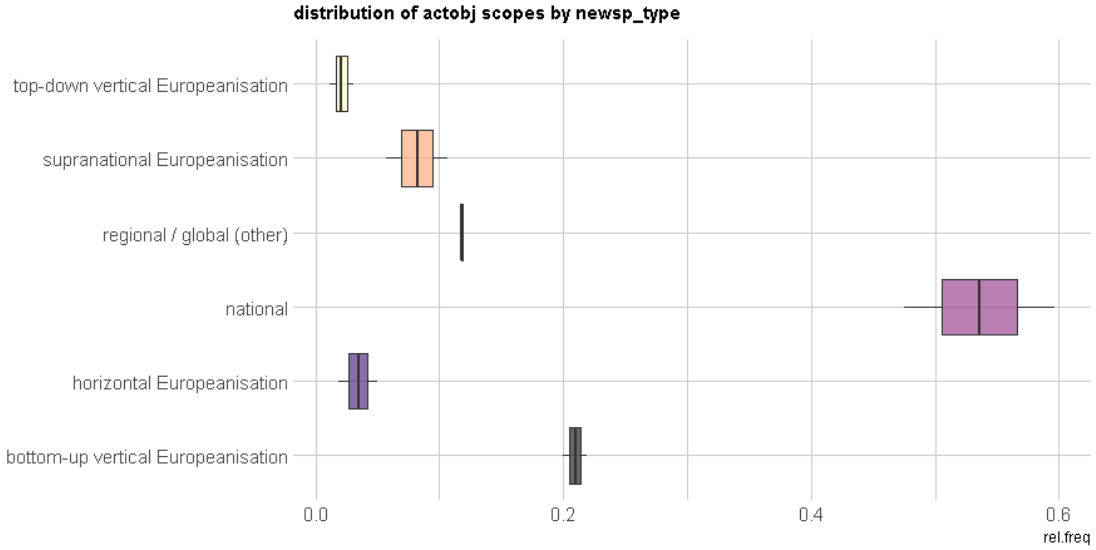

distribution of actobj scopes by act_type
top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
rel.freq

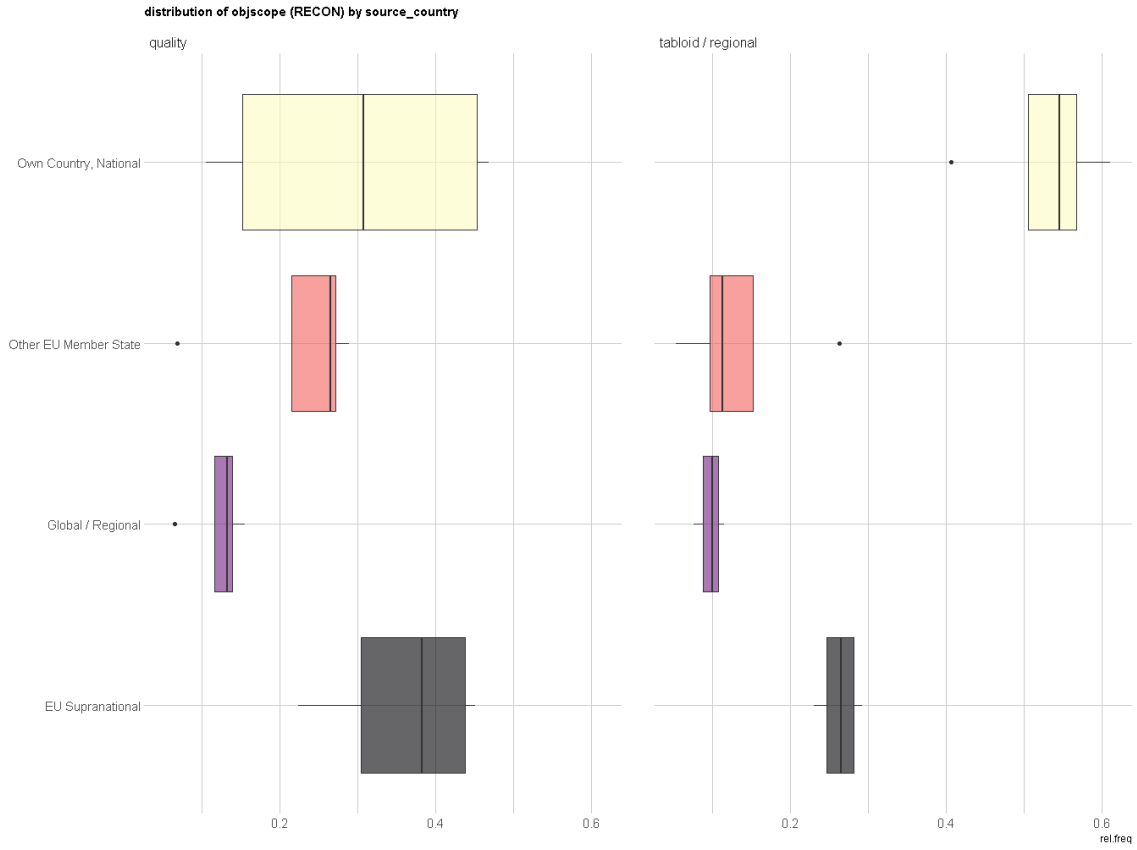

distribution of actobj scopes by source_country
top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
rel.freq

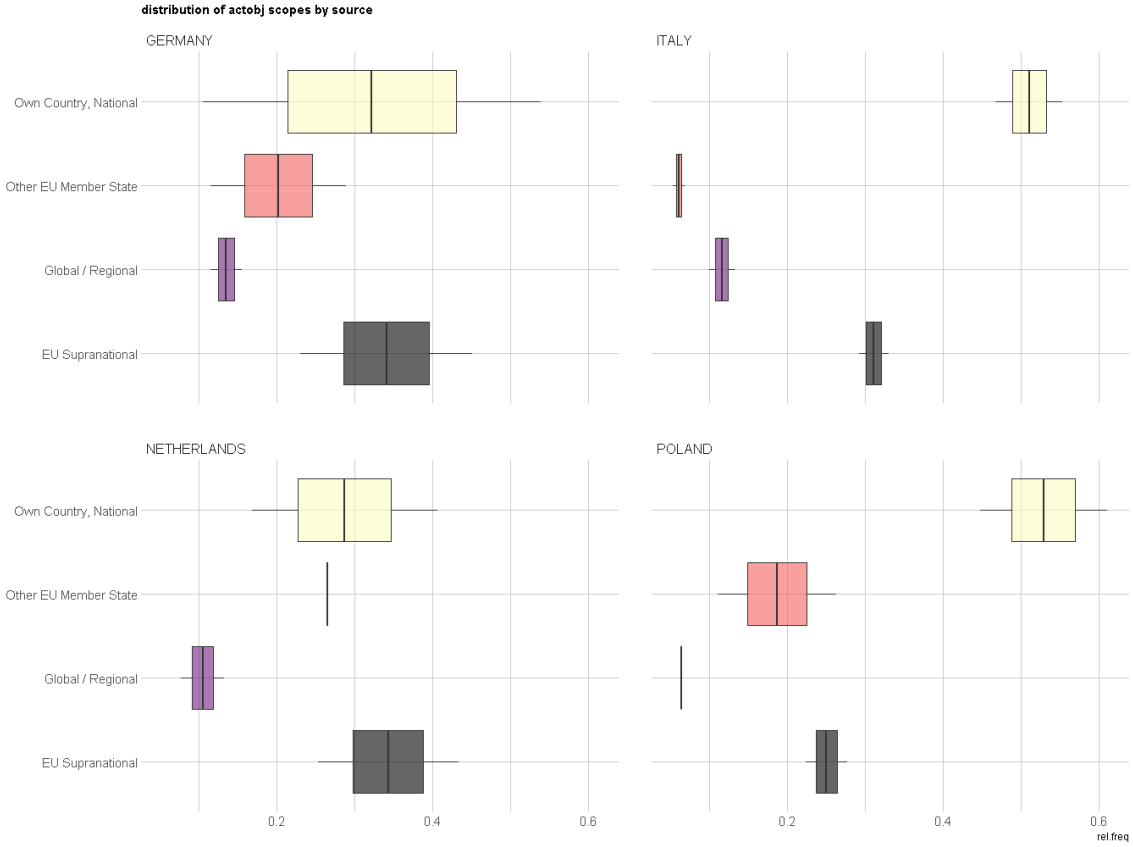

distribution of actobj scopes by source
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
rel.freq

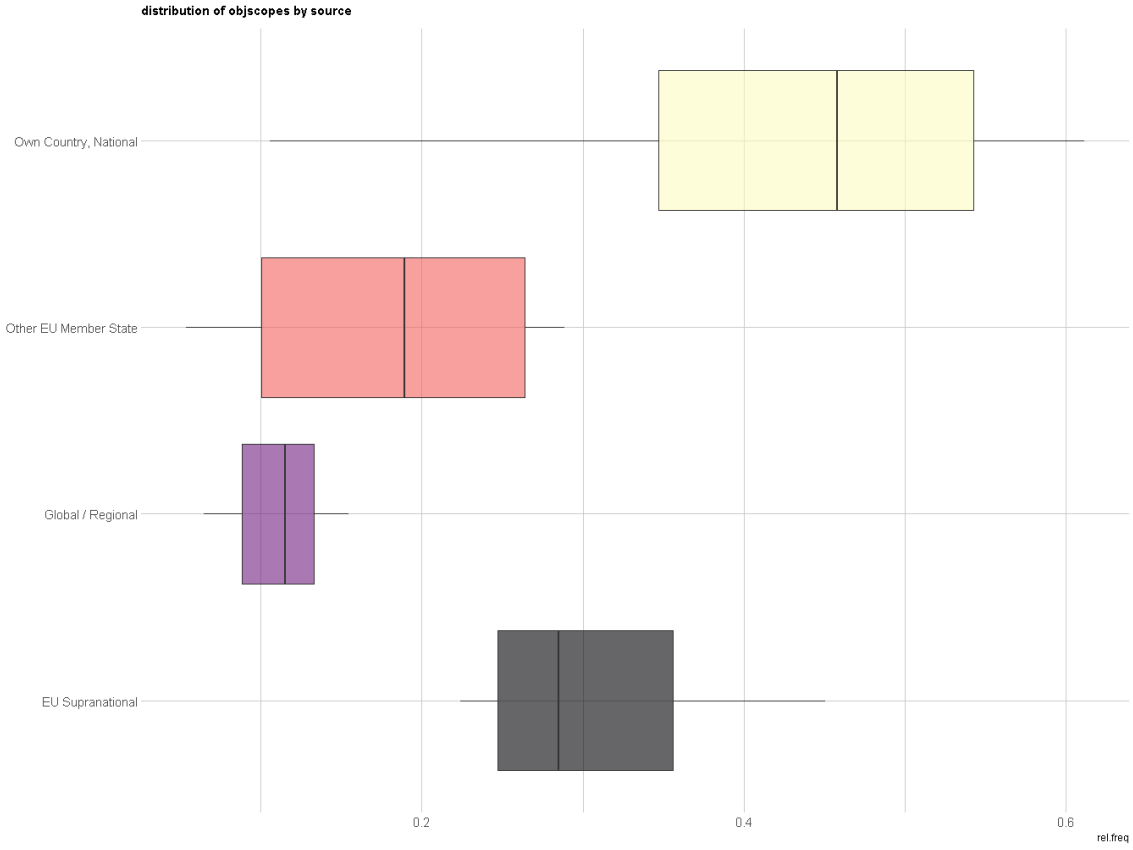

distribution of actobj scopes by source
top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
rel.freq

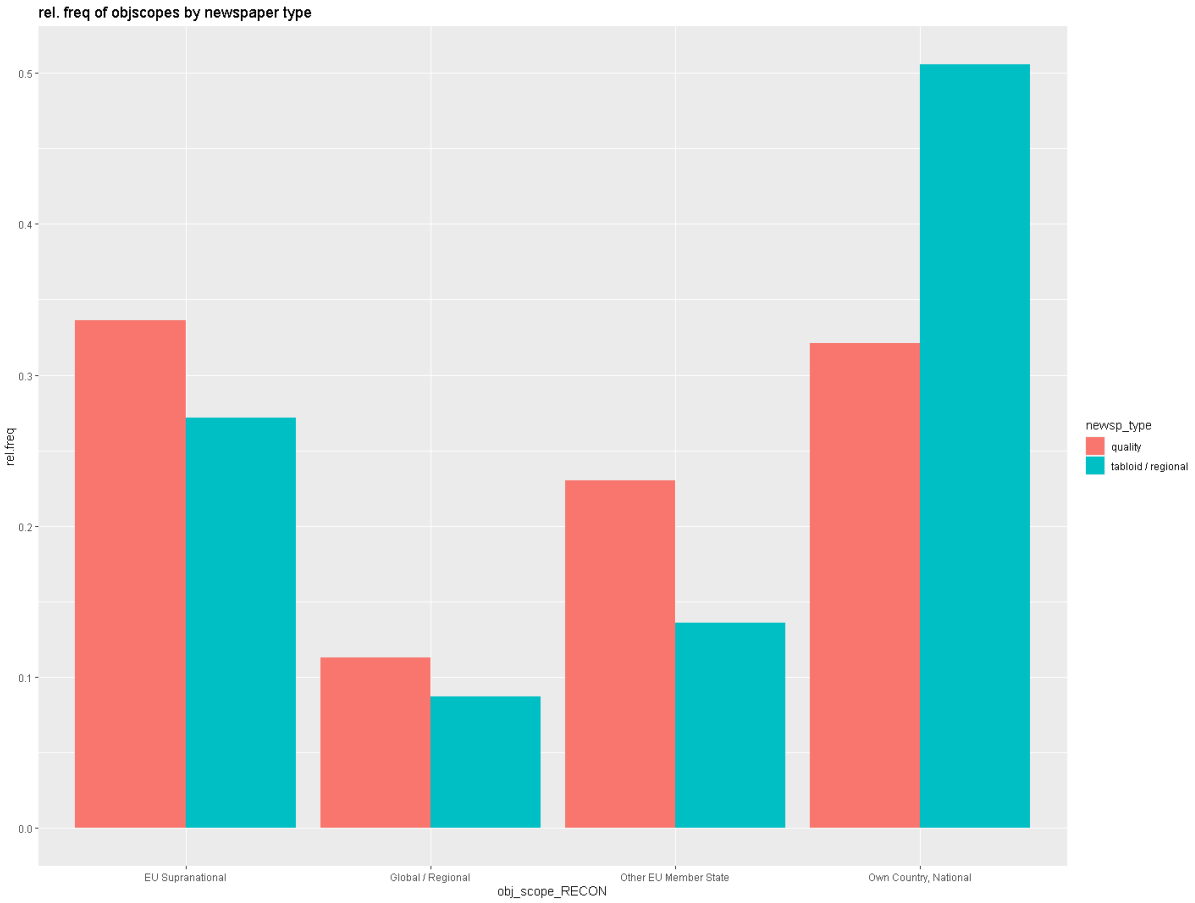

distribution of actobj scopes by newsp_type
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
rel.freq

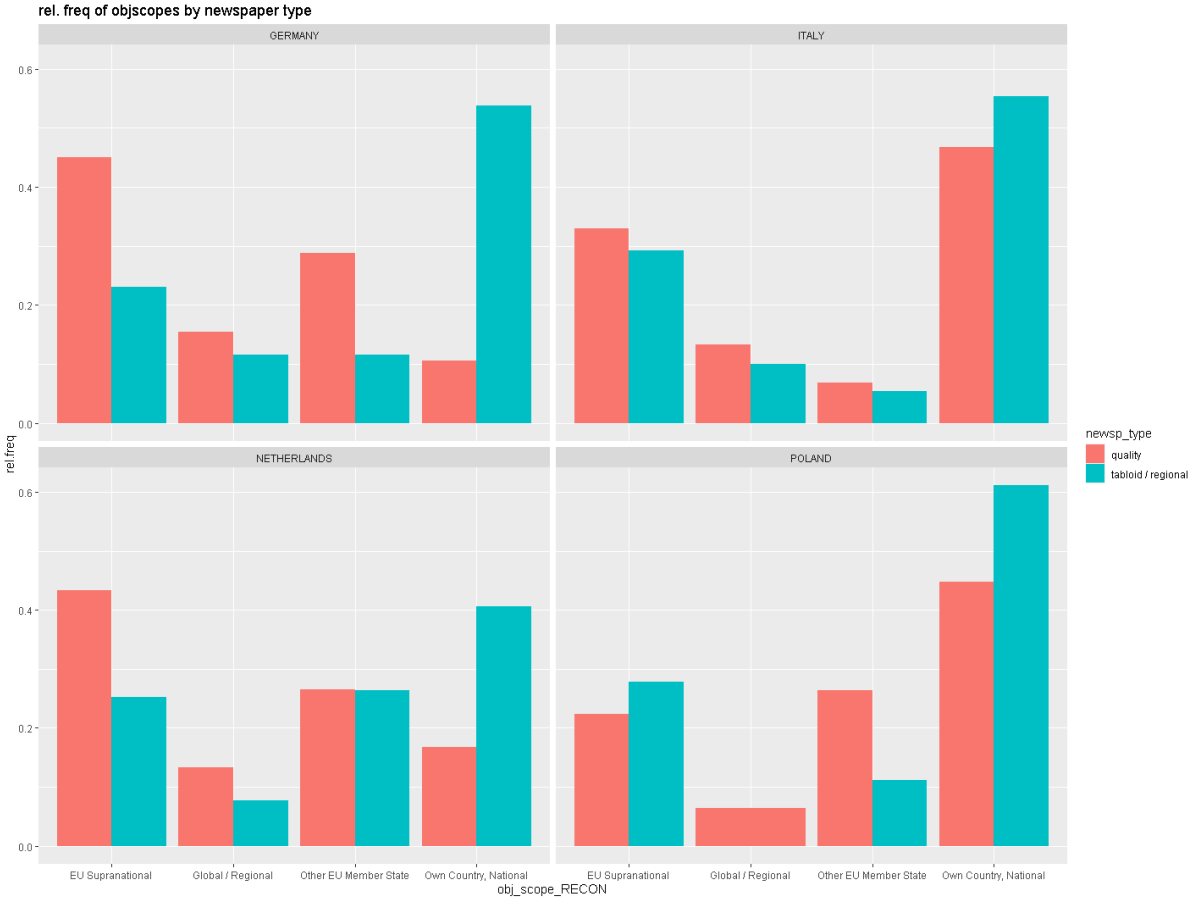

distribution of actobj scopes by newsp_type
top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
rel.freq

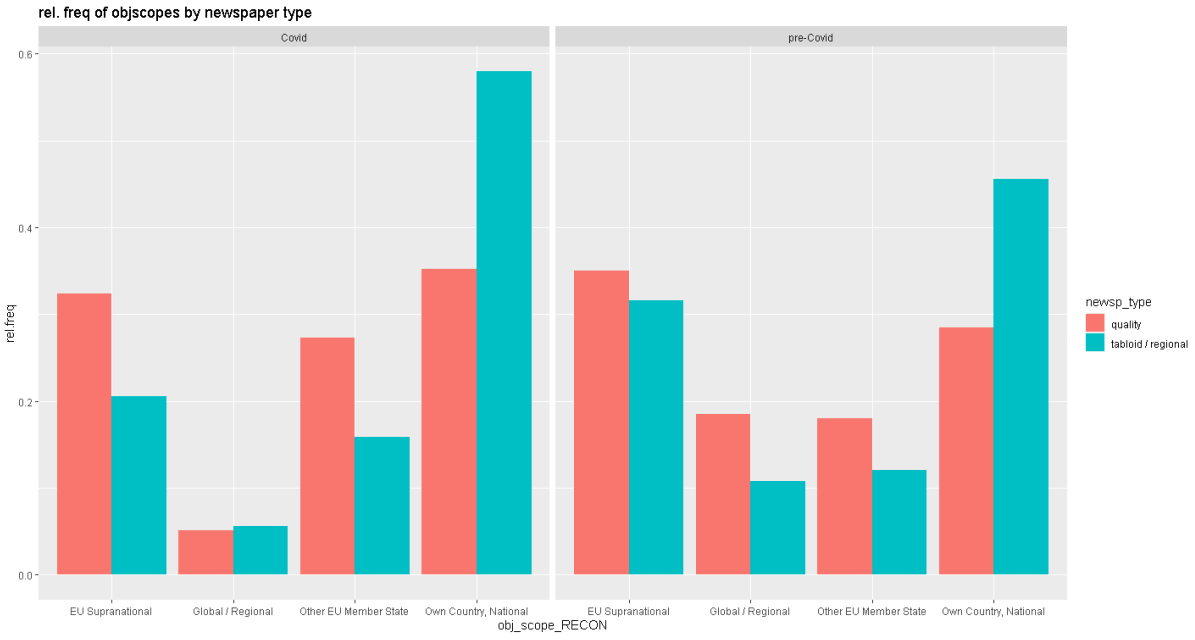

distribution of objscope (RECON) by source_country
quality
tabloid / regional
Own Country, National
Other EU Member State
Global / Regional
EU Supranational
0.2
0.4
0.6
rel.freq

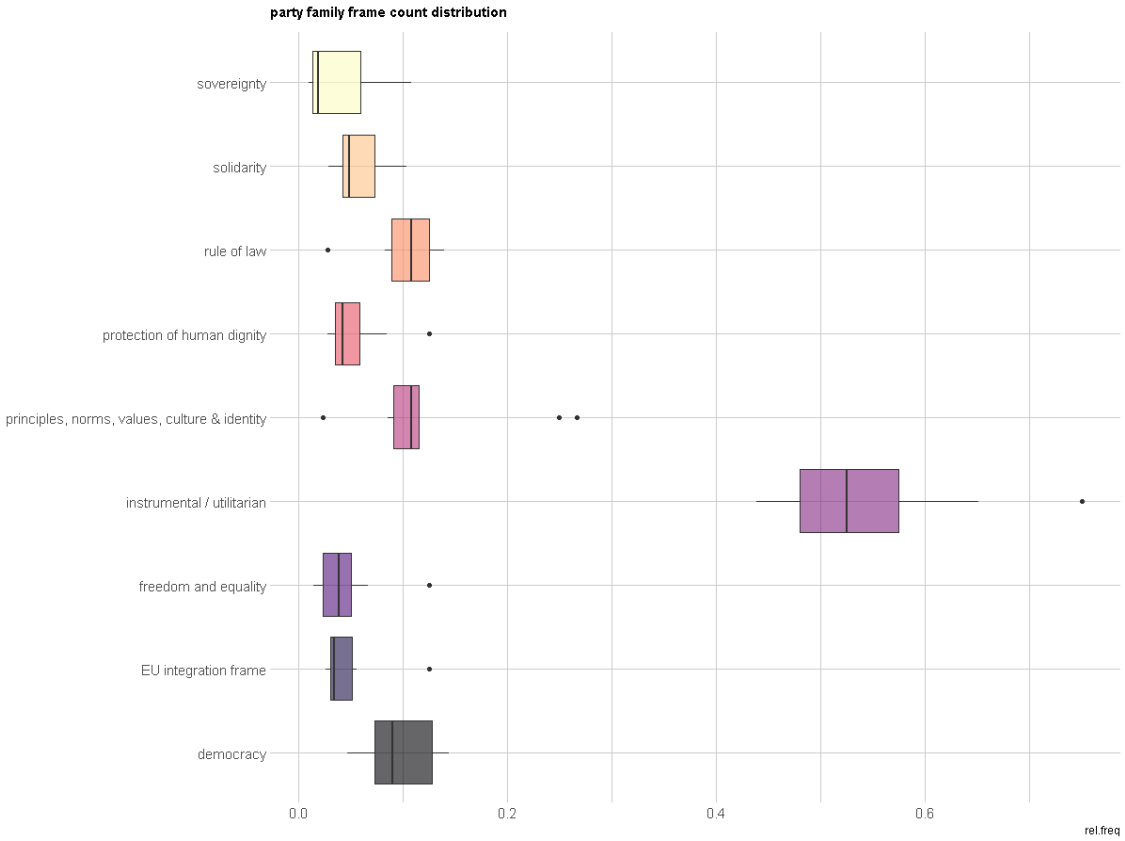

distribution of actobj scopes by source
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
Own Country, National
Other EU Member State
Global / Regional
EU Supranational
0.2
0.4
0.6
rel.freq

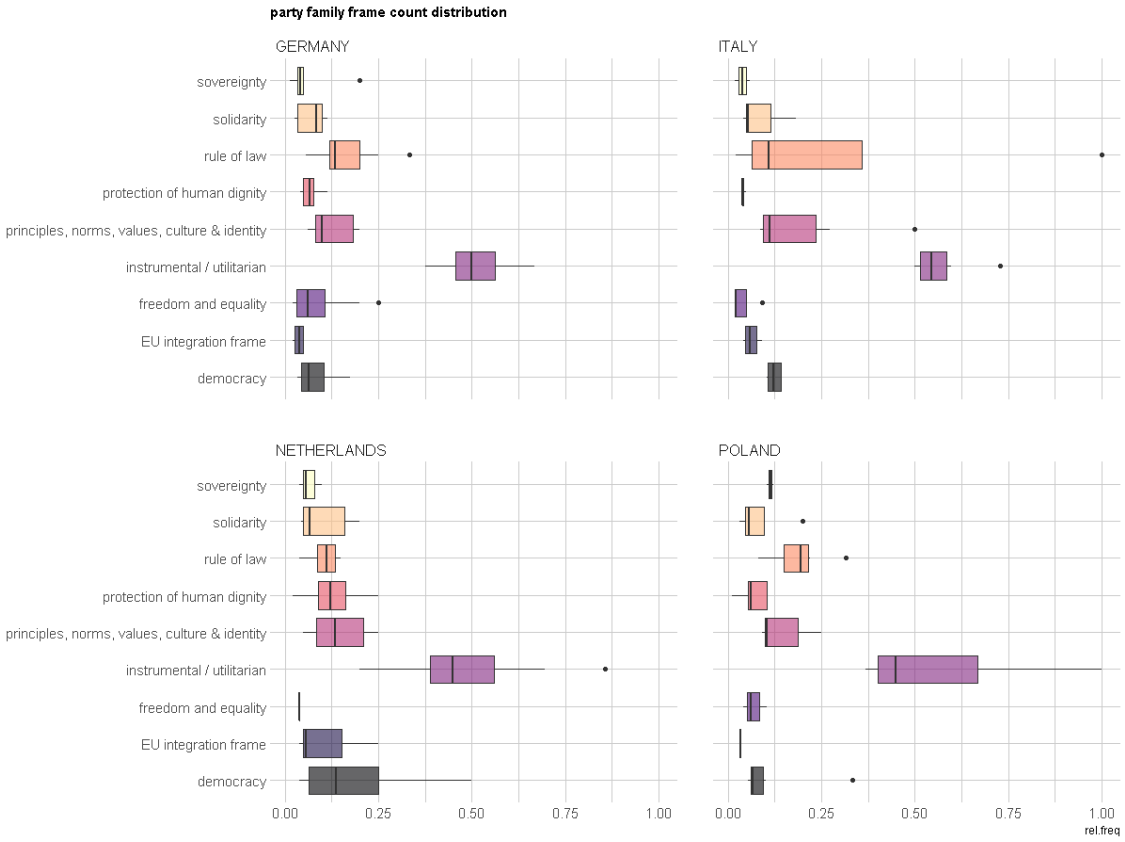

distribution of objscopes by source
Own Country, National
Other EU Member State
Global / Regional
EU Supranational
0.2
0.4
0.6
rel.freq

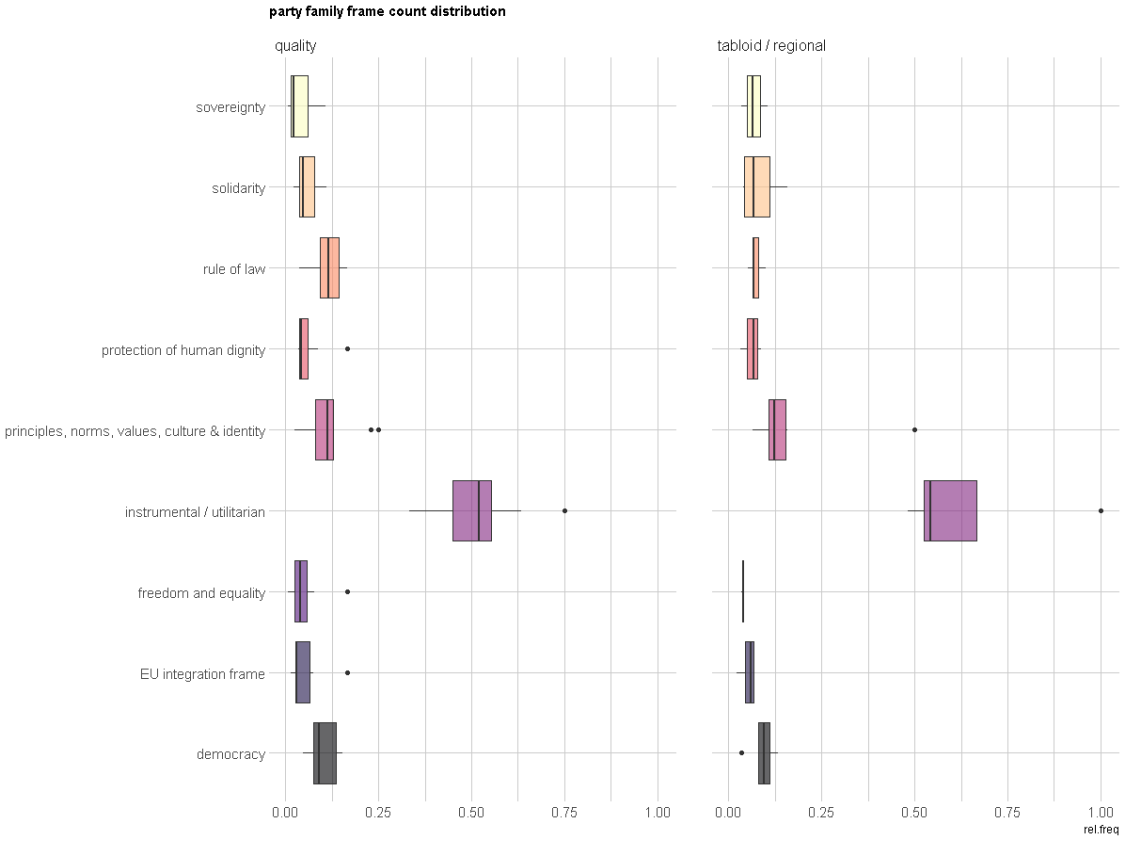

rel. freq of objscopes by newspaper type
rel.freq
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National
obj_scope_RECON
newsp_type
quality
tabloid / regional

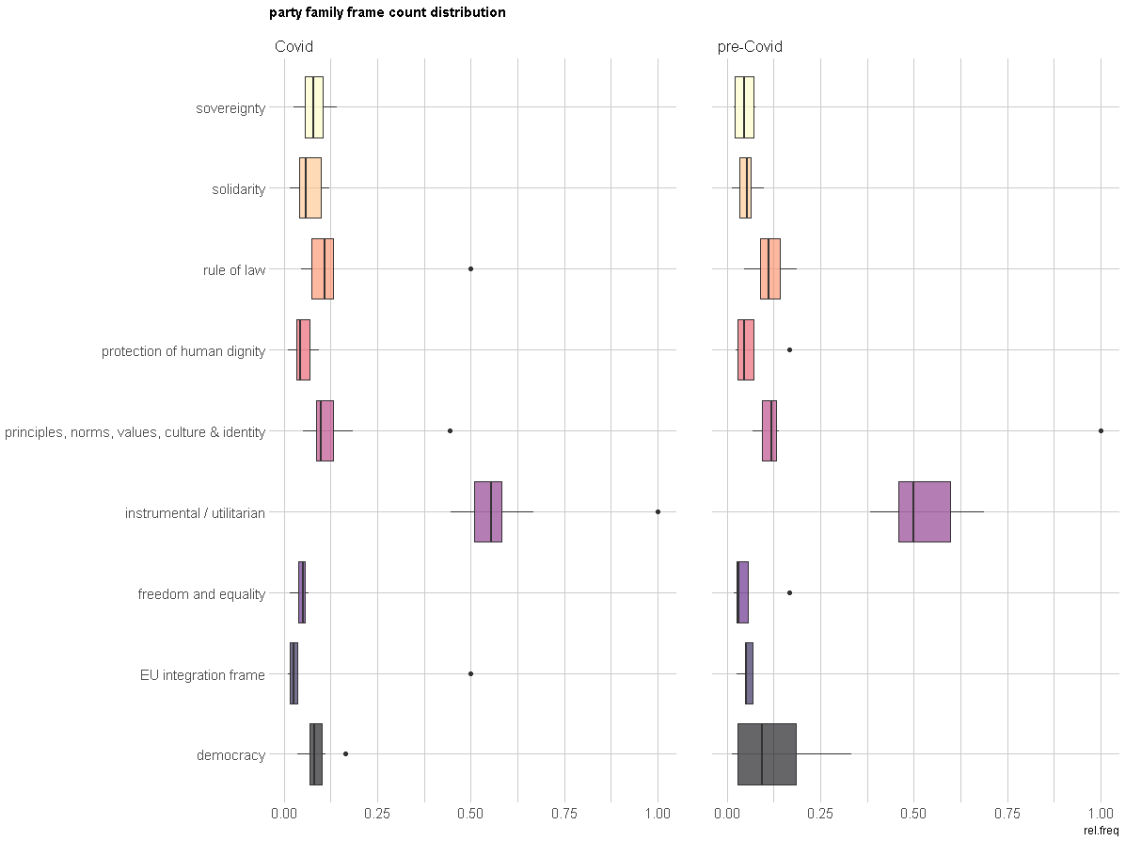

rel. freq of objscopes by newspaper type
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
rel.freq
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National
obj_scope_RECON
newsp_type
quality
tabloid / regional

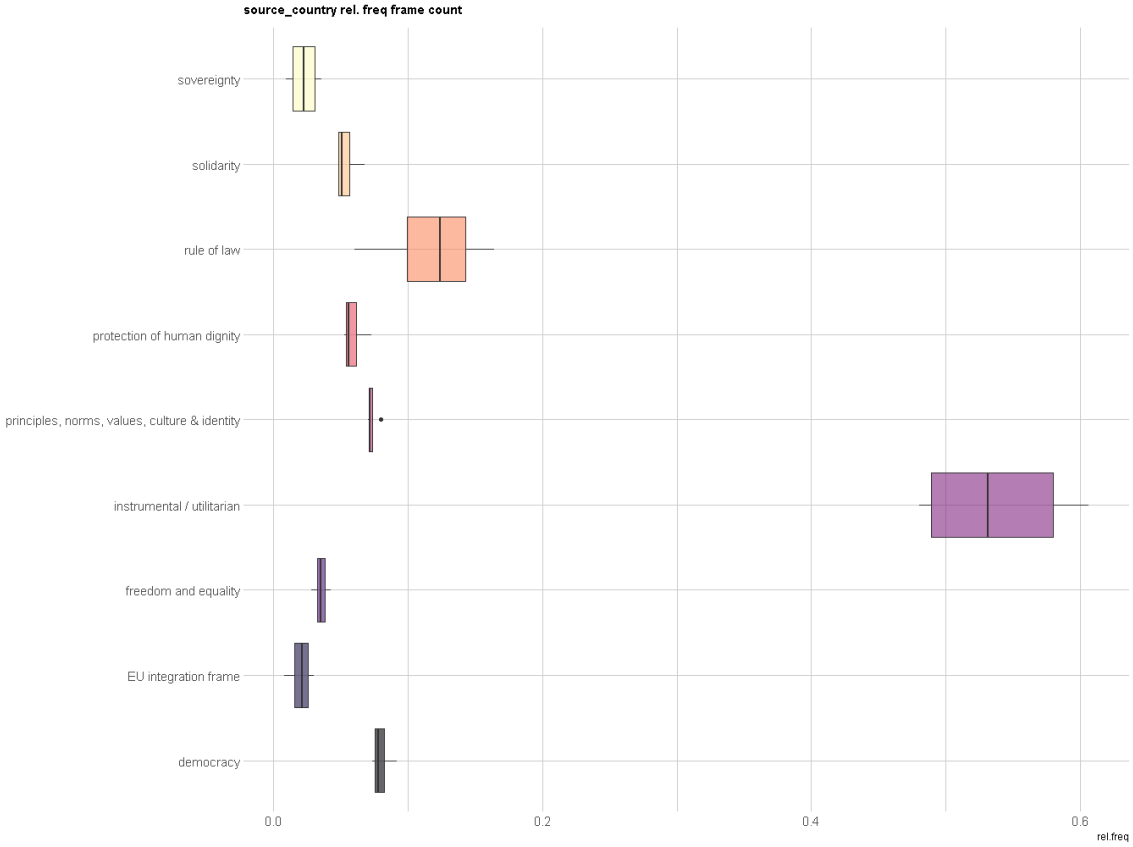

rel. freq of objscopes by newspaper type
Covid
pre-Covid
rel.freq
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National
obj_scope_RECON
newsp_type
quality
tabloid / regional

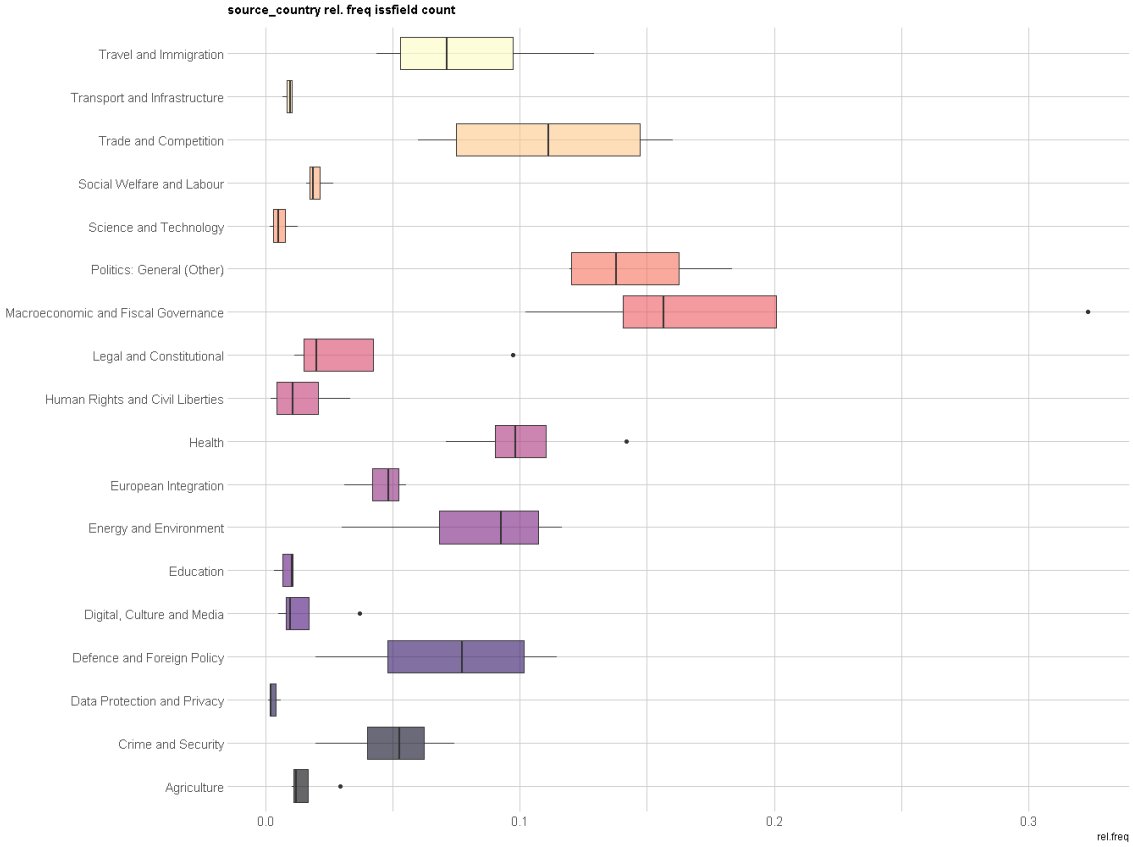

party family frame count distribution
sovereignty
solidarity
rule of law
protection of human dignity
principles, norms, values, culture & identity
instrumental / utilitarian
freedom and equality
EU integration frame
democracy
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
rel.freq

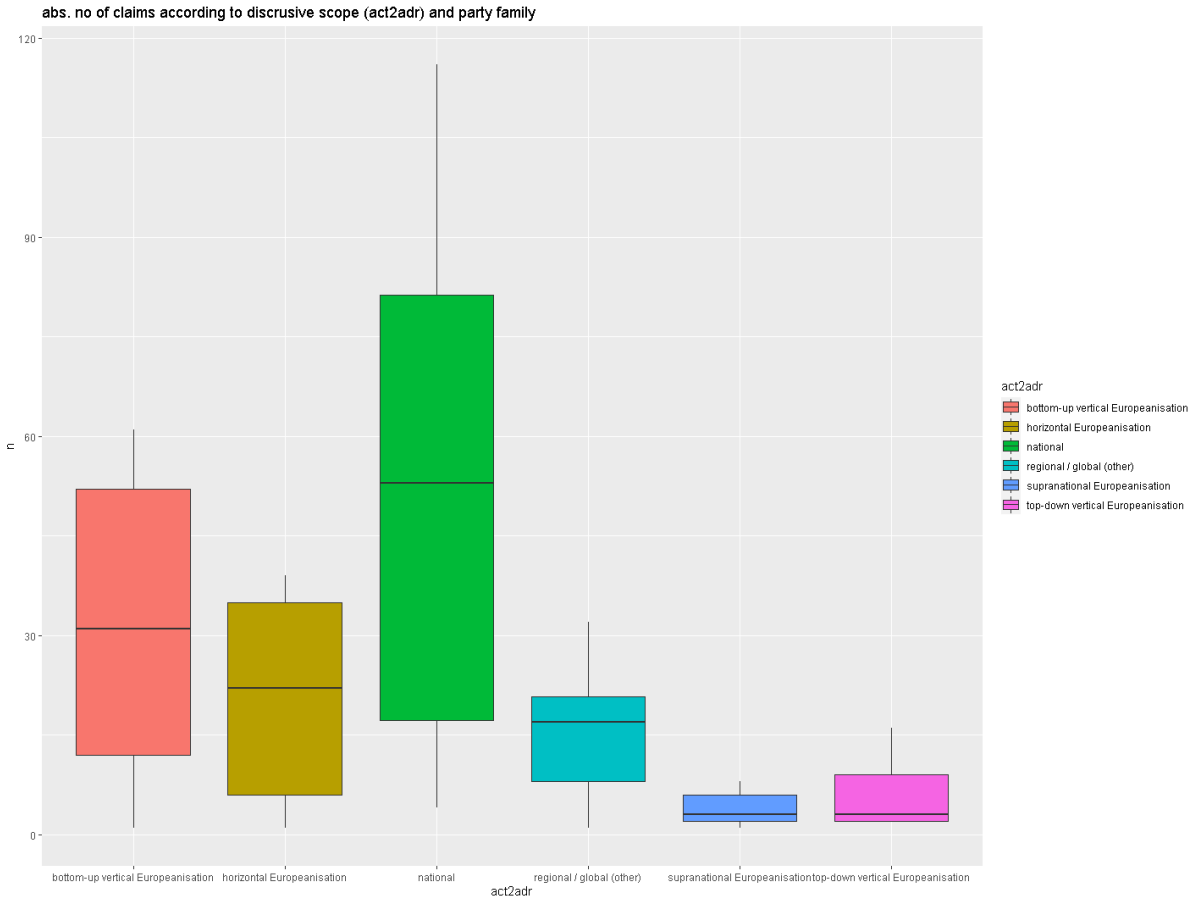

party family frame count distribution
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
sovereignty
solidarity
rule of law
protection of human dignity
principles, norms, values, culture & identity
instrumental / utilitarian
freedom and equality
EU integration frame
democracy
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
rel.freq

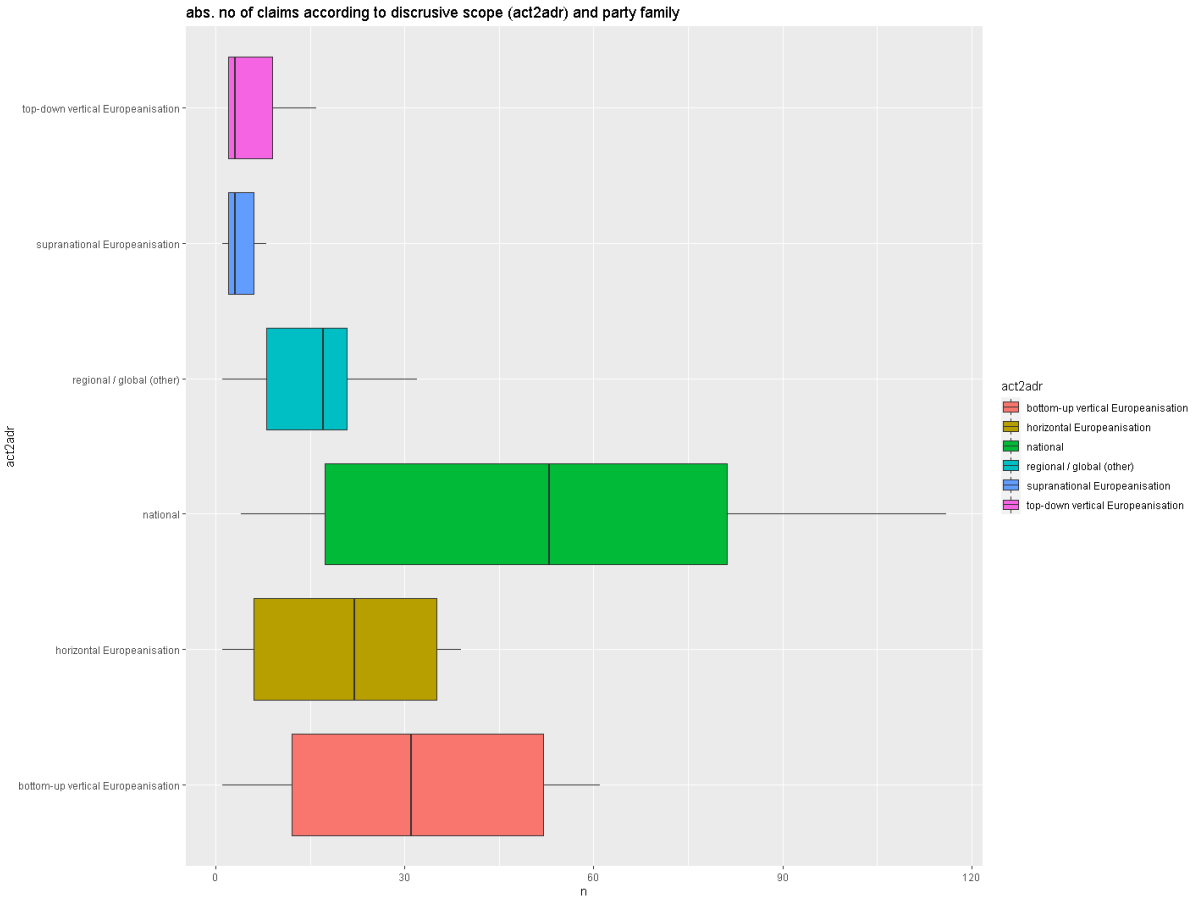

party family frame count distribution
quality
tabloid / regional
sovereignty
solidarity
rule of law
protection of human dignity
principles, norms, values, culture & identity
instrumental / utilitarian
freedom and equality
EU integration frame
democracy
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
rel.freq

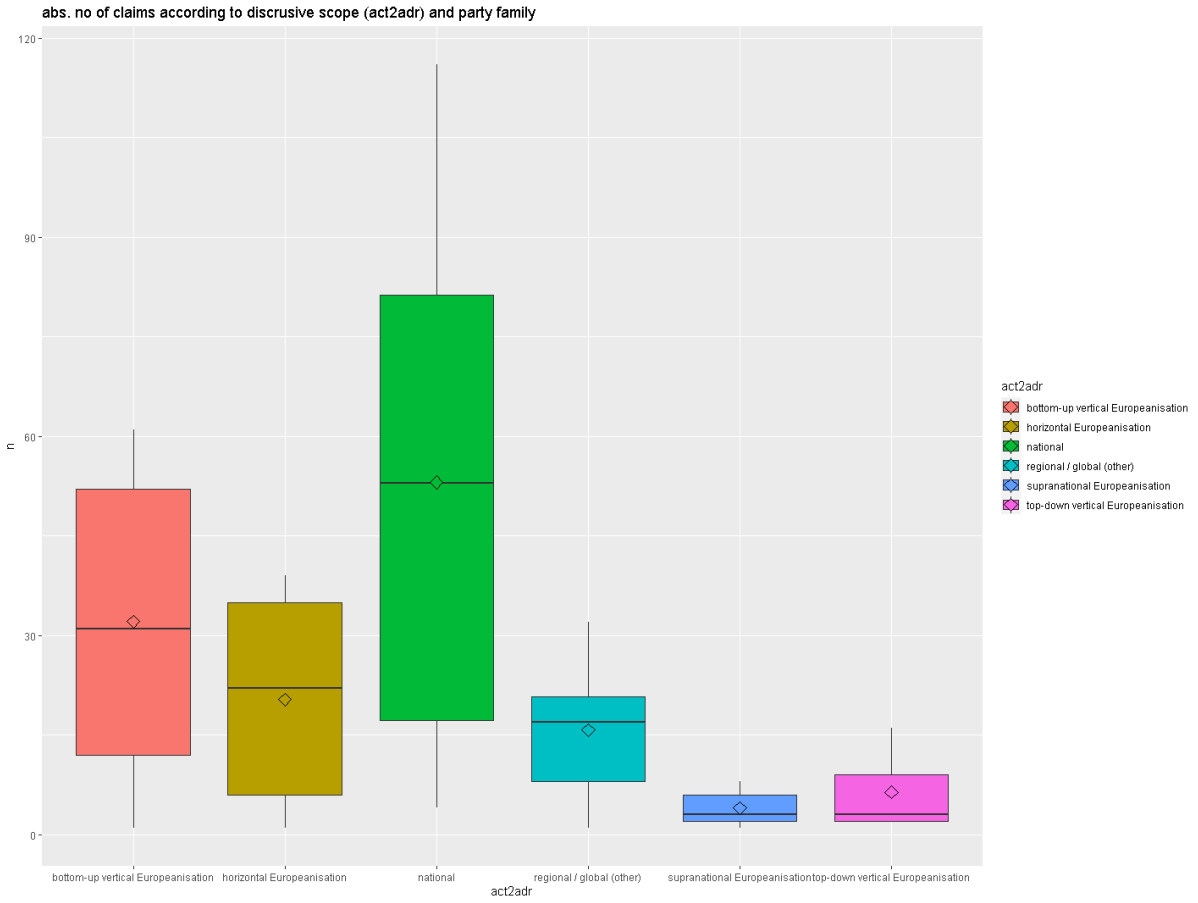

party family frame count distribution
Covid
pre-Covid
sovereignty
solidarity
rule of law
protection of human dignity
principles, norms, values, culture & identity
instrumental / utilitarian
freedom and equality
EU integration frame
democracy
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
rel.freq

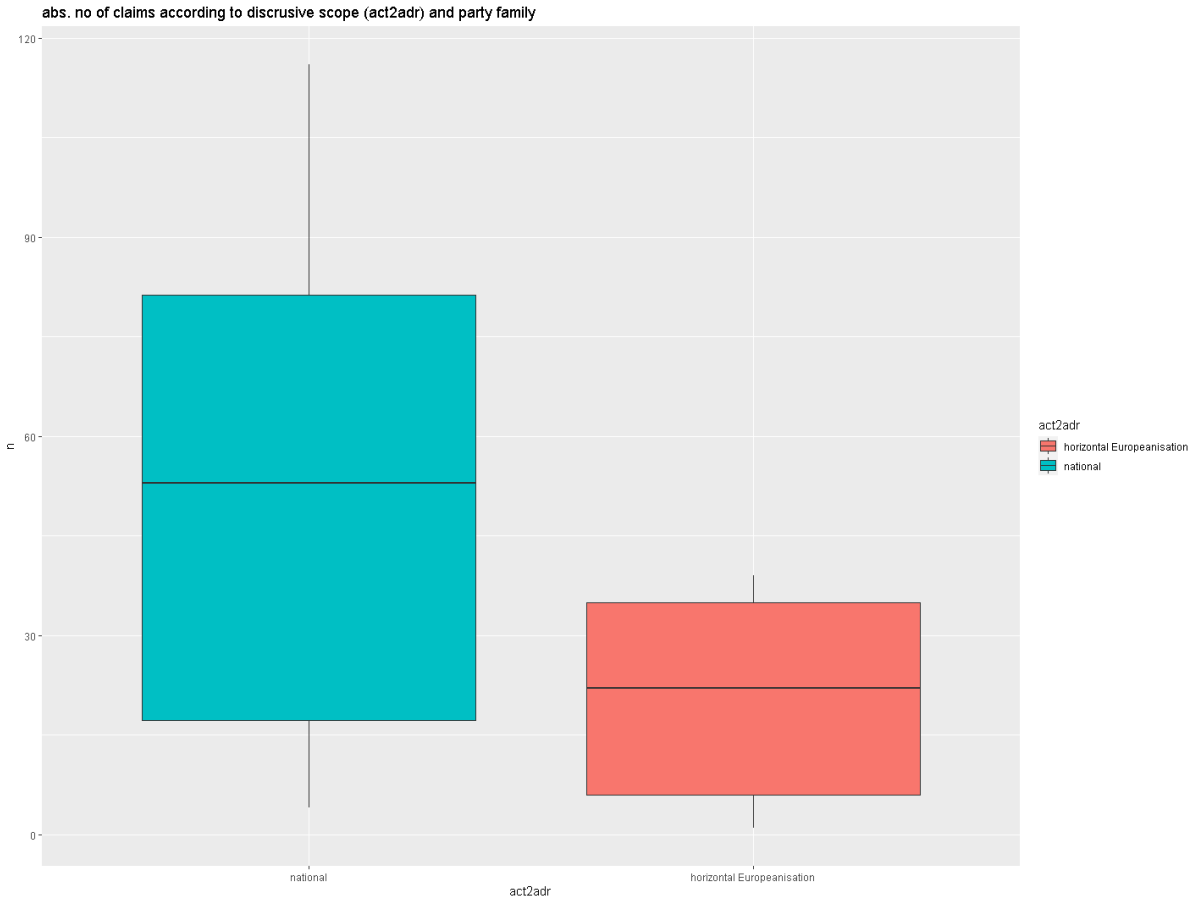

source_country rel. freq frame count
sovereignty
solidarity
rule of law
protection of human dignity
principles, norms, values, culture & identity
instrumental / utilitarian
freedom and equality
EU integration frame
democracy
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
rel.freq

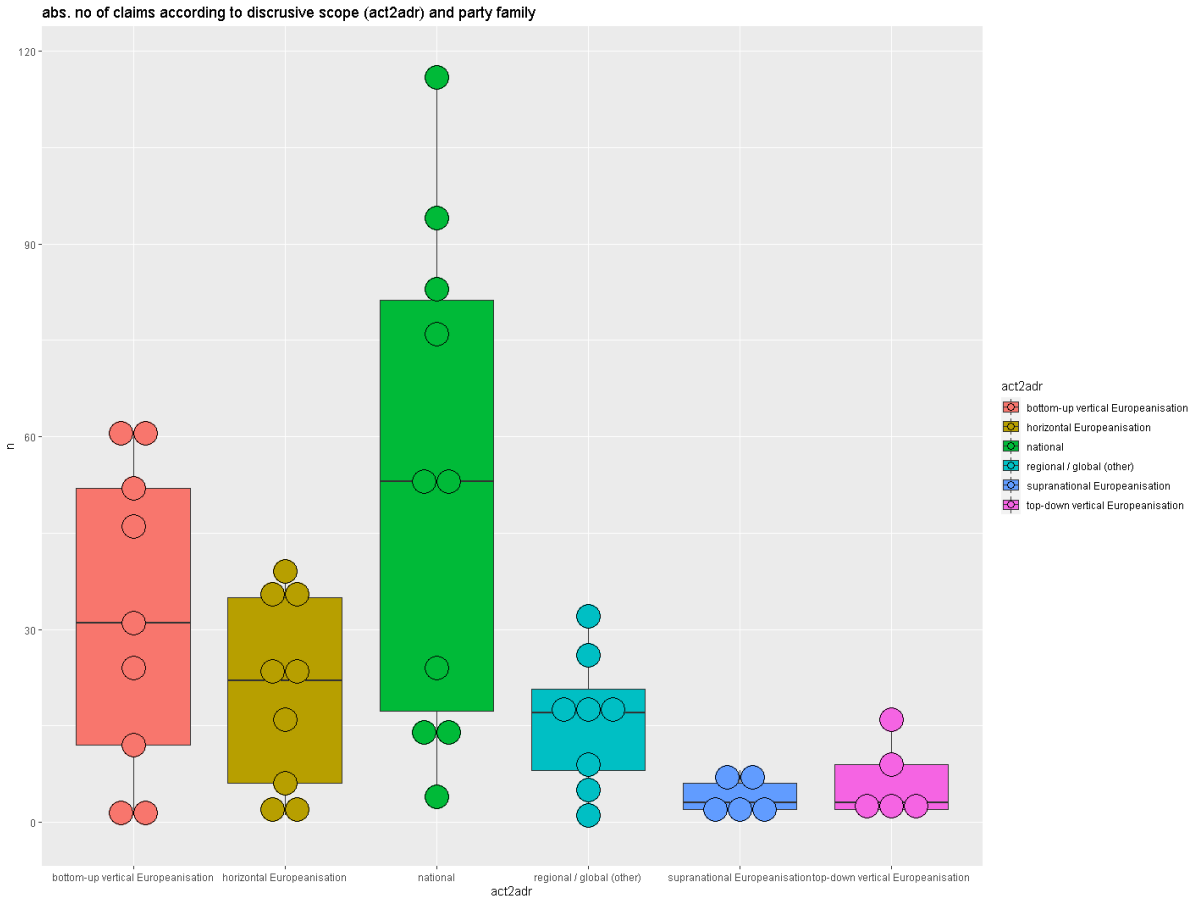

source_country rel. freq issfield count
Travel and Immigration
Transport and Infrastructure
Trade and Competition
Social Welfare and Labour
Science and Technology
Politics: General (Other)
Macroeconomic and Fiscal Governance
Legal and Constitutional
Human Rights and Civil Liberties
Health
European Integration
Energy and Environment
Education
Digital, Culture and Media
Defence and Foreign Policy
Data Protection and Privacy
Crime and Security
Agriculture
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
rel.freq

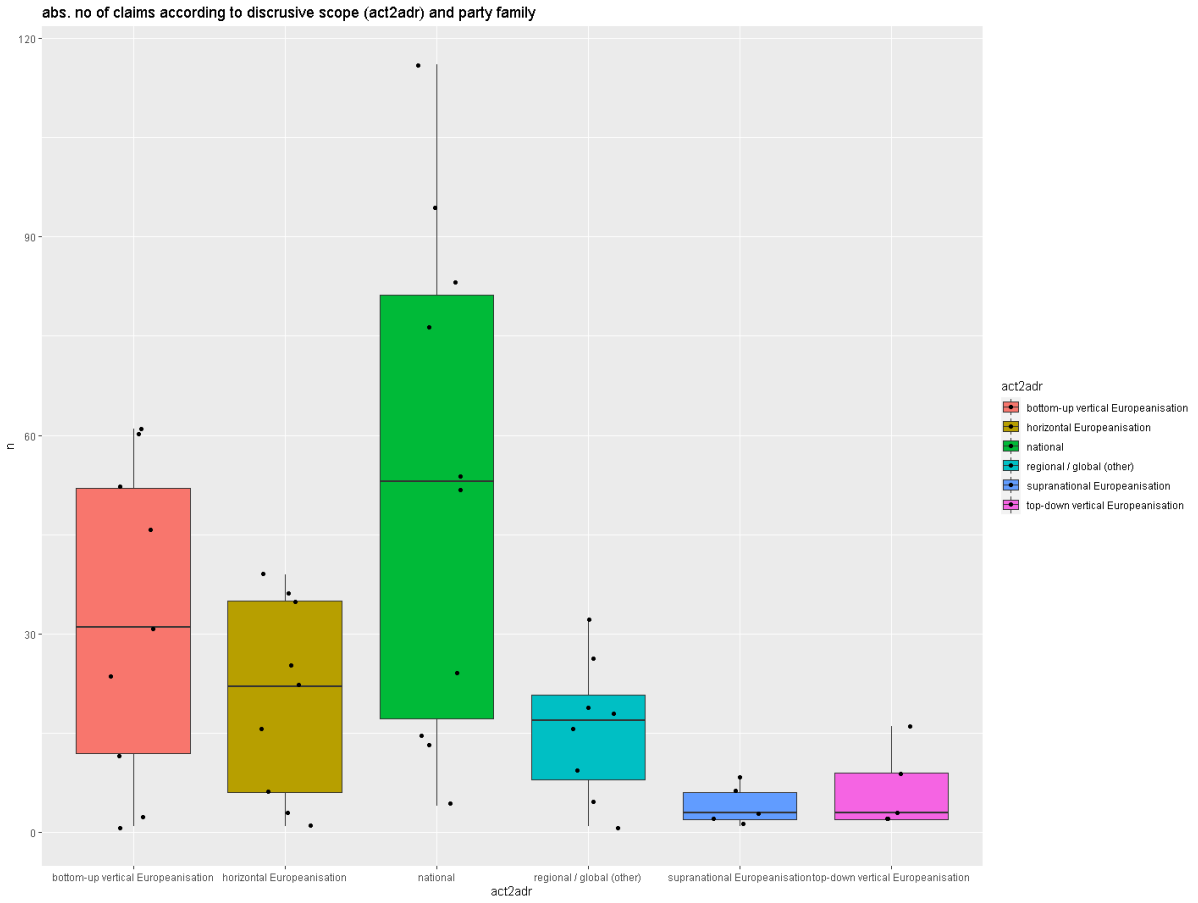

abs. no of claims according to discrusive scope (act2adr) and party family
120
90
60
30
0
n
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation
act2adr
act2adr
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation

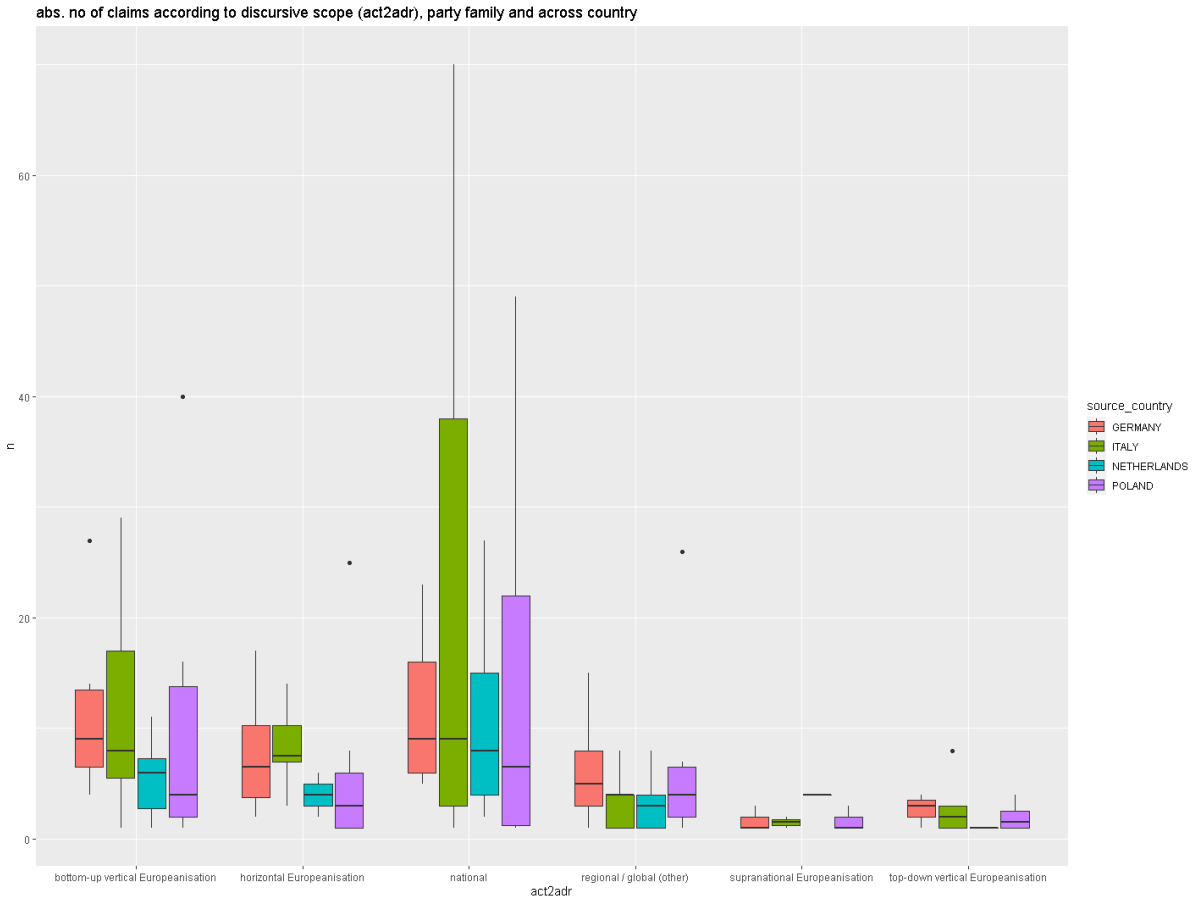

abs. no of claims according to discrusive scope (act2adr) and party family
top-down vertical Europeanisation
supranational Europeanisation
regional / global (other)
national
horizontal Europeanisation
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
act2adr
0
30
60
90
120
n
act2adr
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation

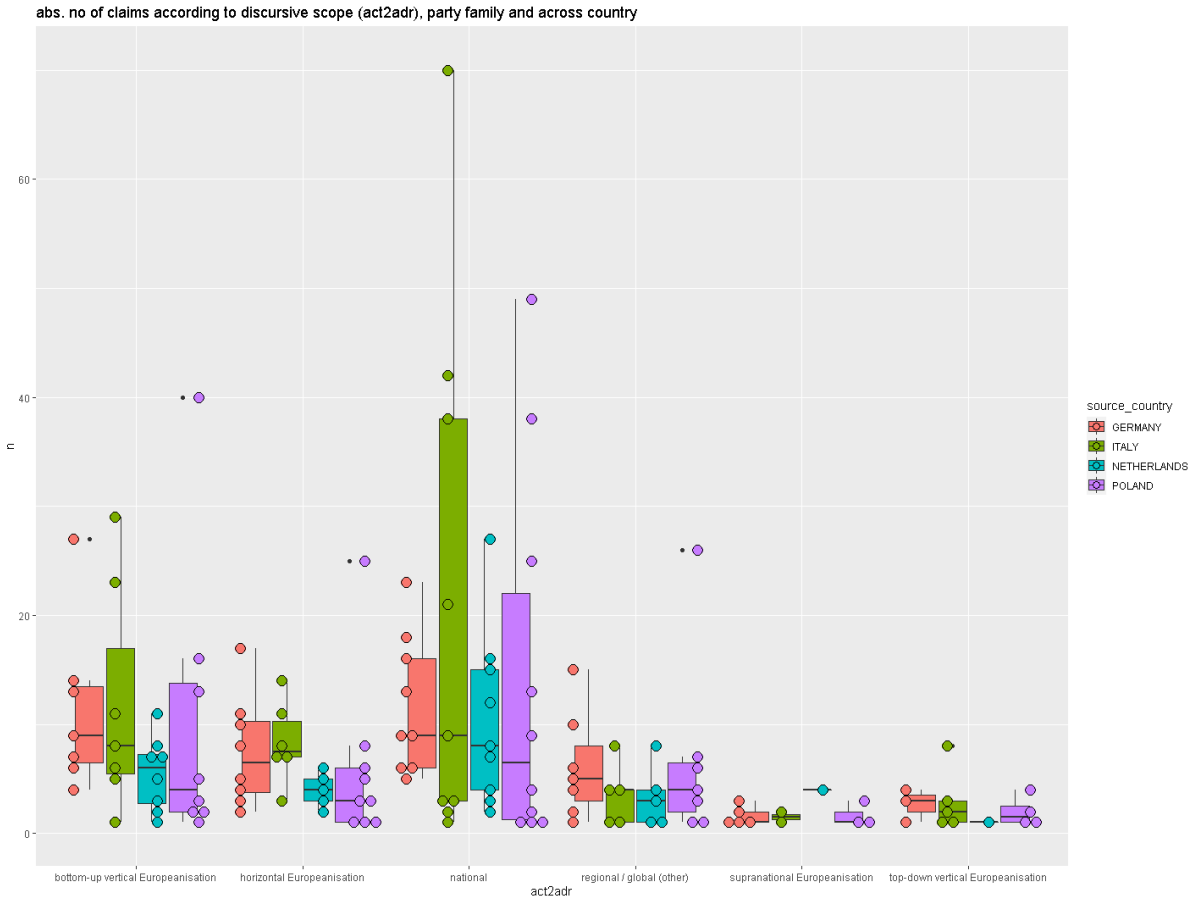

abs. no of claims according to discrusive scope (act2adr) and party family
120
90
60
30
0
n
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation
act2adr
act2adr
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation

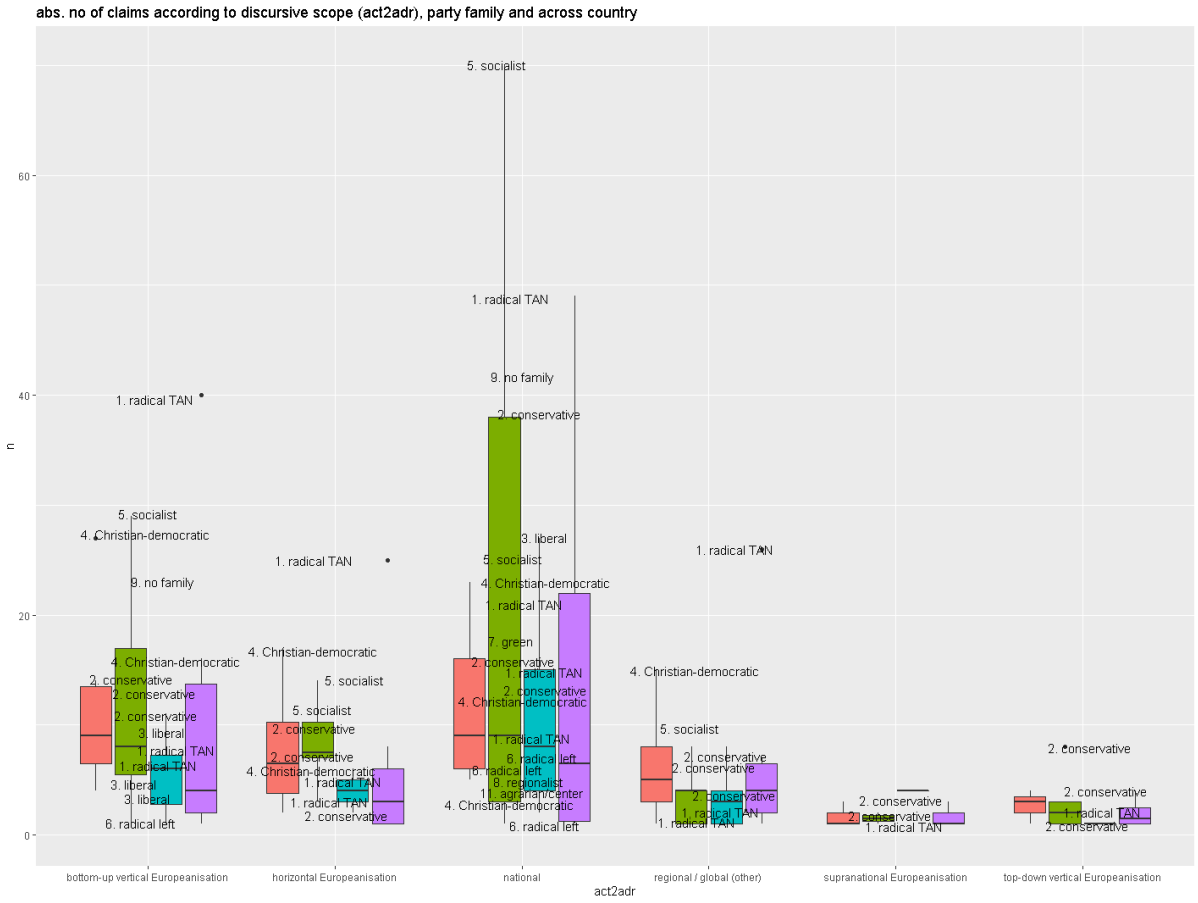

abs. no of claims according to discrusive scope (act2adr) and party family
120
90
60
30
0
n
national
horizontal Europeanisation
act2adr
act2adr
horizontal Europeanisation
national

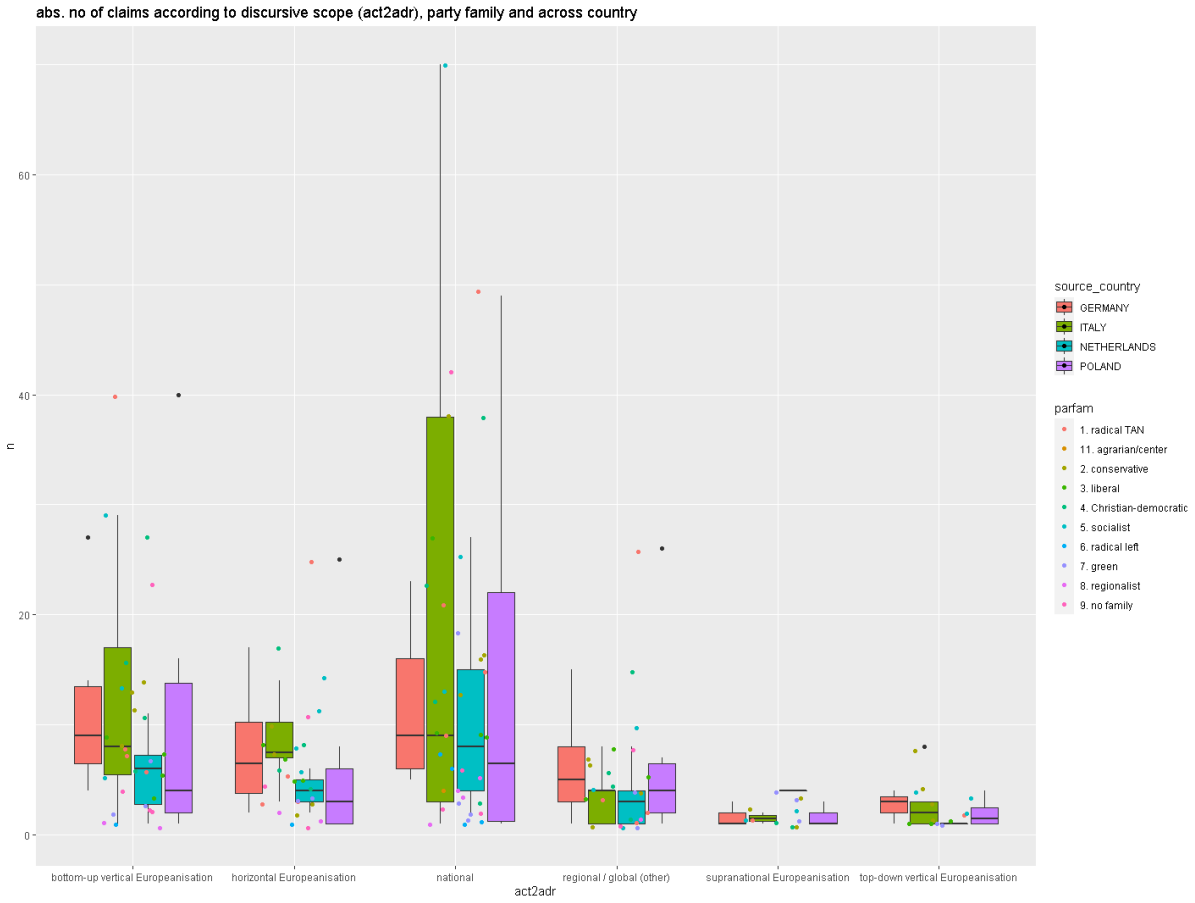

abs. no of claims according to discrusive scope (act2adr) and party family
n
120
90
60
30
0
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation
act2adr
act2adr
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation

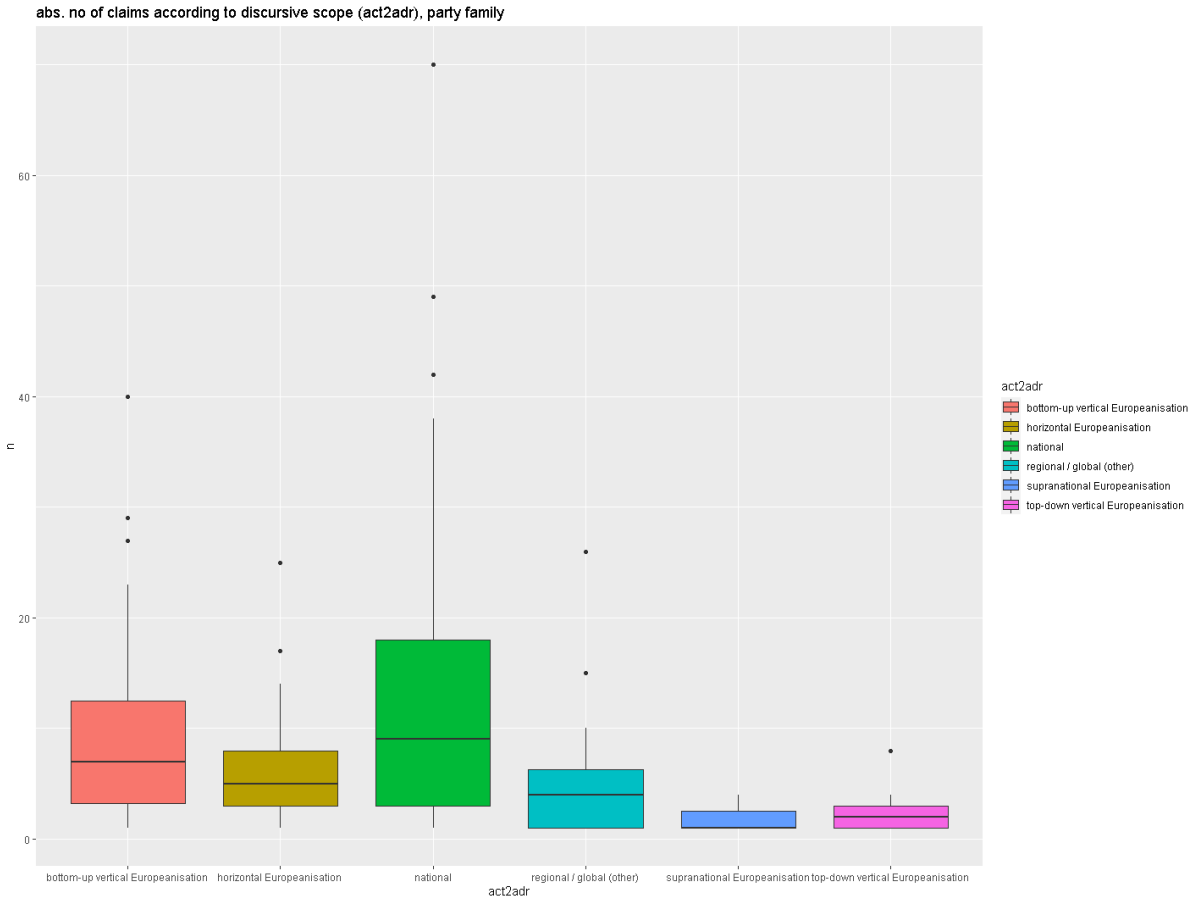

abs. no of claims according to discrusive scope (act2adr) and party family
120
90
60
30
0
n
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation
act2adr
act2adr
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation

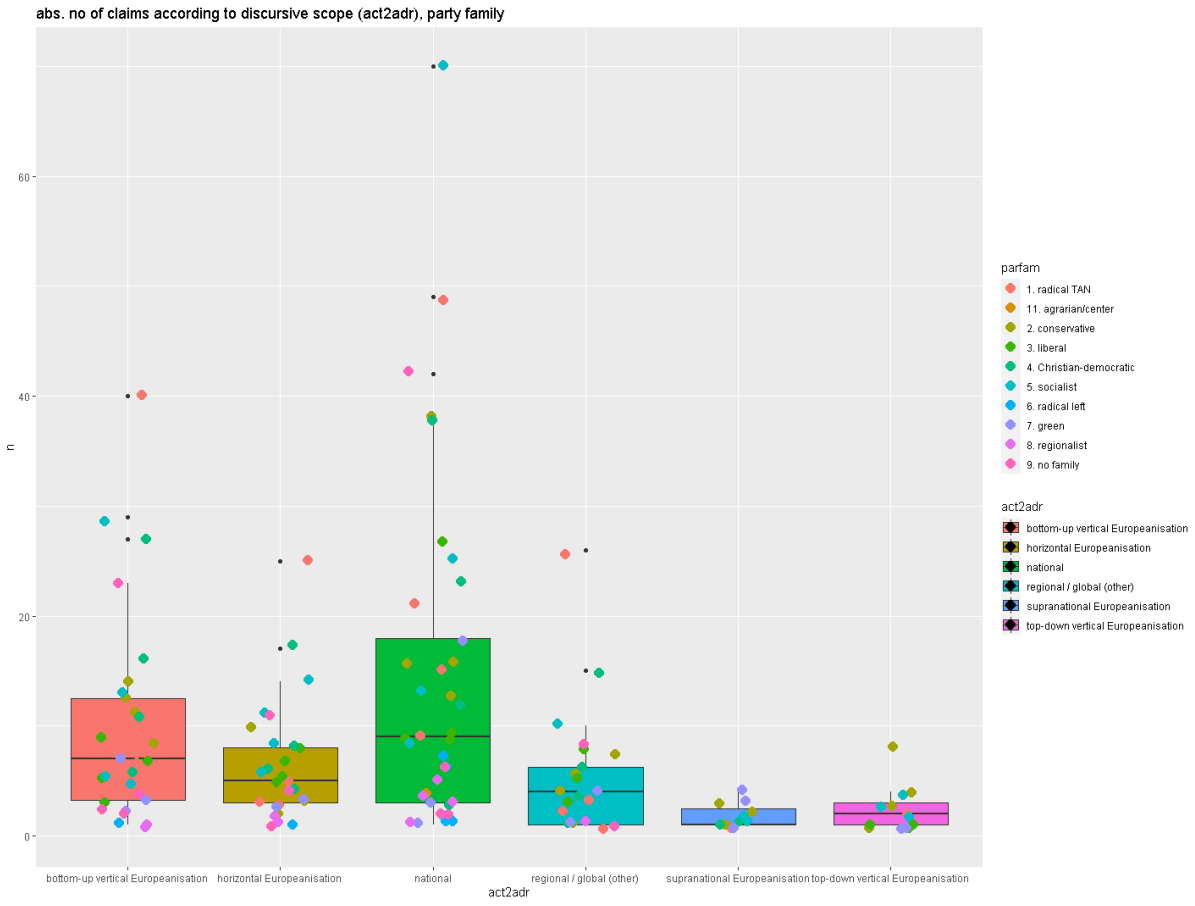

abs. no of claims according to discursive scope (act2adr), party family and across country
n
60
40
20
0
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation
act2adr
source_country
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND

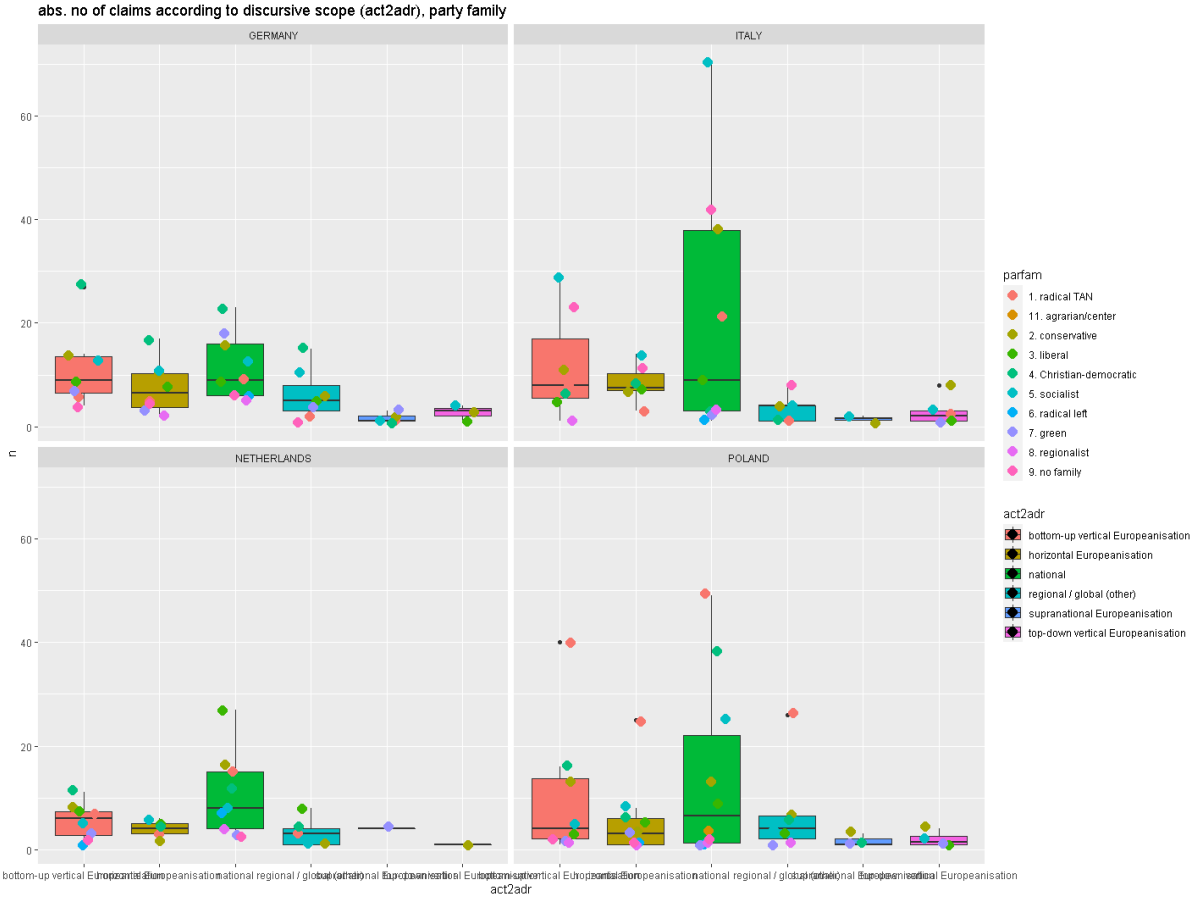

abs. no of claims according to discursive scope (act2adr), party family and across country
n
60
40
20
0
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation
act2adr
source_country
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND

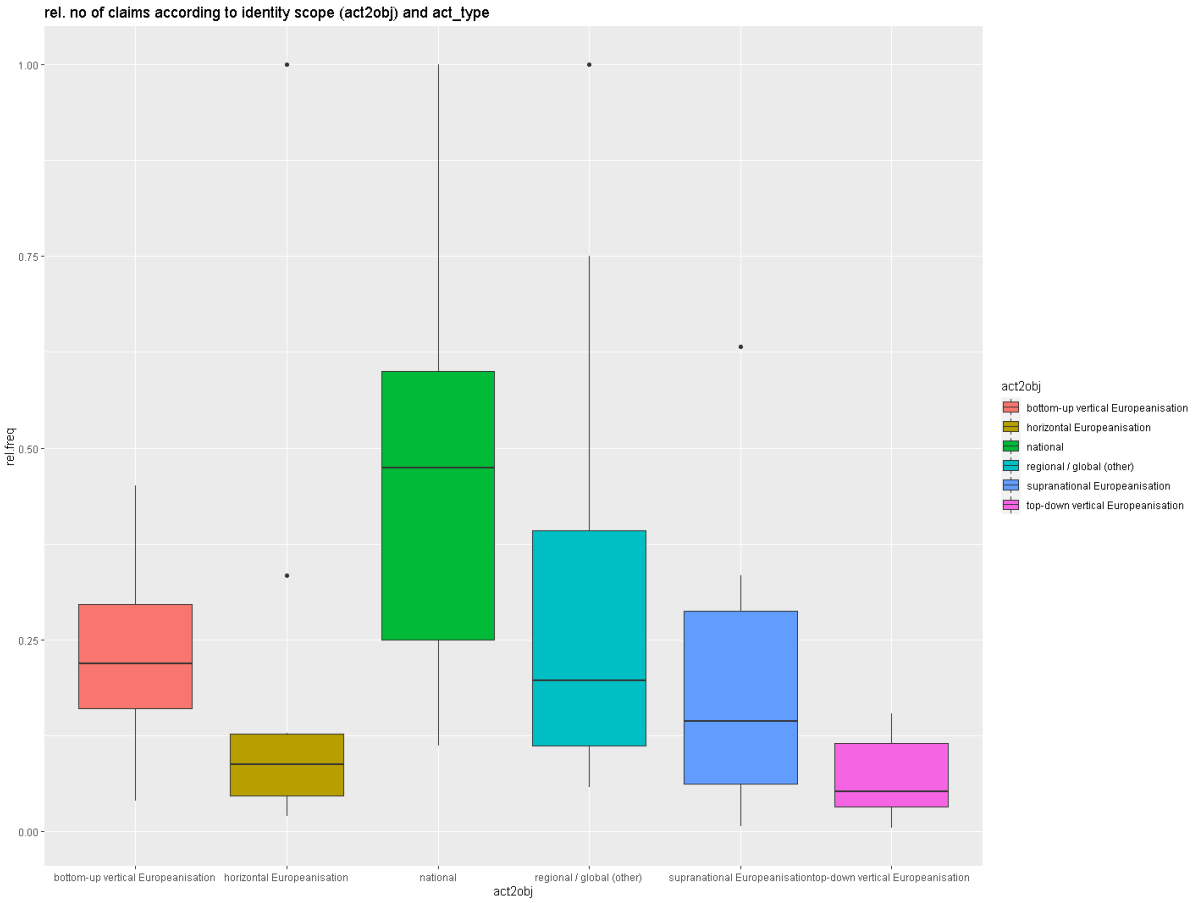

abs. no of claims according to discursive scope (act2adr), party family and across country
n
act2adr
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation


abs. no of claims according to discursive scope (act2adr), party family and across country
n
60
40
20
0
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation
act2adr
source_country
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
parfam
1. radical TAN
11. agrarian/center
2. conservative
3. liberal
4. Christian-democratic
5. socialist
6. radical left
7. green
8. regionalist
9. no family


abs. no of claims according to discursive scope (act2adr), party family
n
60
40
20
0
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation
act2adr
act2adr
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation


abs. no of claims according to discursive scope (act2adr), party family
n
60
40
20
0
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation
act2adr
parfam
1. radical TAN
11. agrarian/center
2. conservative
3. liberal
4. Christian-democratic
5. socialist
6. radical left
7. green
8. regionalist
9. no family
act2adr
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation


abs. no of claims according to discursive scope (act2adr), party family
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
n
0
20
40
60
act2adr
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation
parfam
1. radical TAN
11. agrarian/center
2. conservative
3. liberal
4. Christian-democratic
5. socialist
6. radical left
7. green
8. regionalist
9. no family


rel. no of claims according to identity scope (act2obj) and act_type
rel.freq
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0.75
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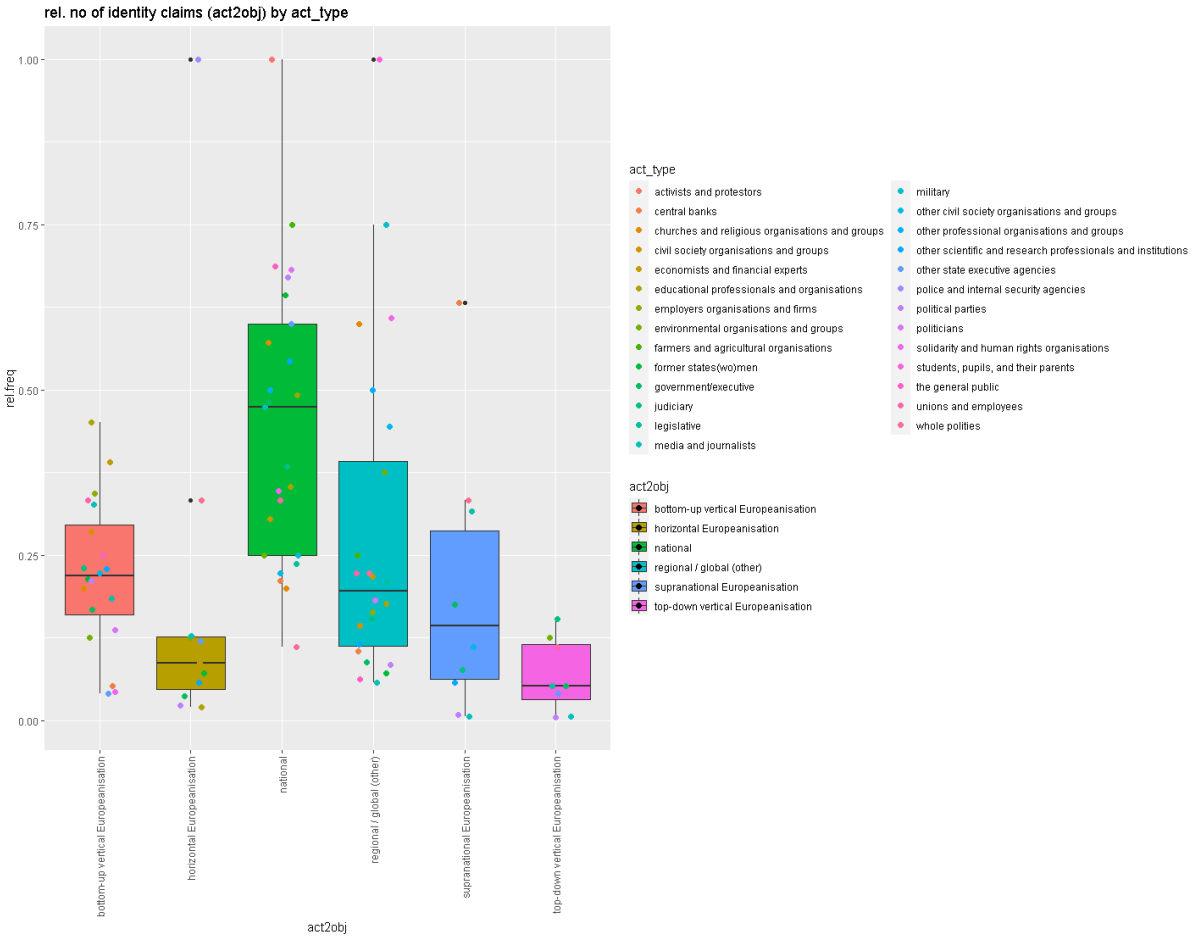
0.00
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation
act2obj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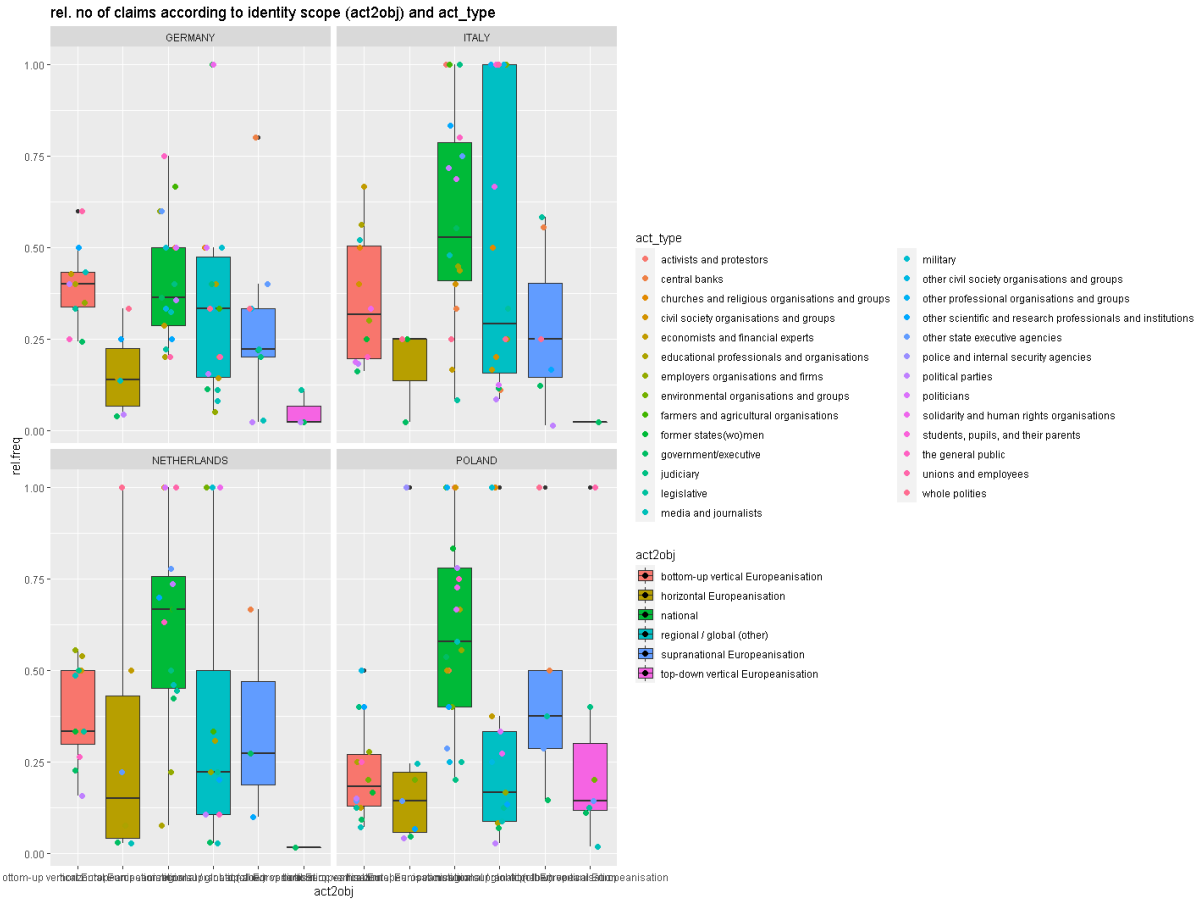
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation
act2obj
act_type
activists and protestors
central banks
churches and religious organisations and groups
civil society organisations and groups
economists and financial experts
educational professionals and organisations
employers organisations and firms
environmental organisations and groups
farmers and agricultural organisations
former states(wo)men
government/executive
judiciary
legislative
media and journalists
military
other civil society organisations and groups
other professional organisations and groups
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
other state executive agencies
police and internal security agencies
political parties
politicians
solidarity and human rights organisations
students, pupils, and their parents
the general public
unions and employees
whole polities
act2obj
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation


rel. no of claims according to identity scope (act2obj) and act_type
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
rel.freq
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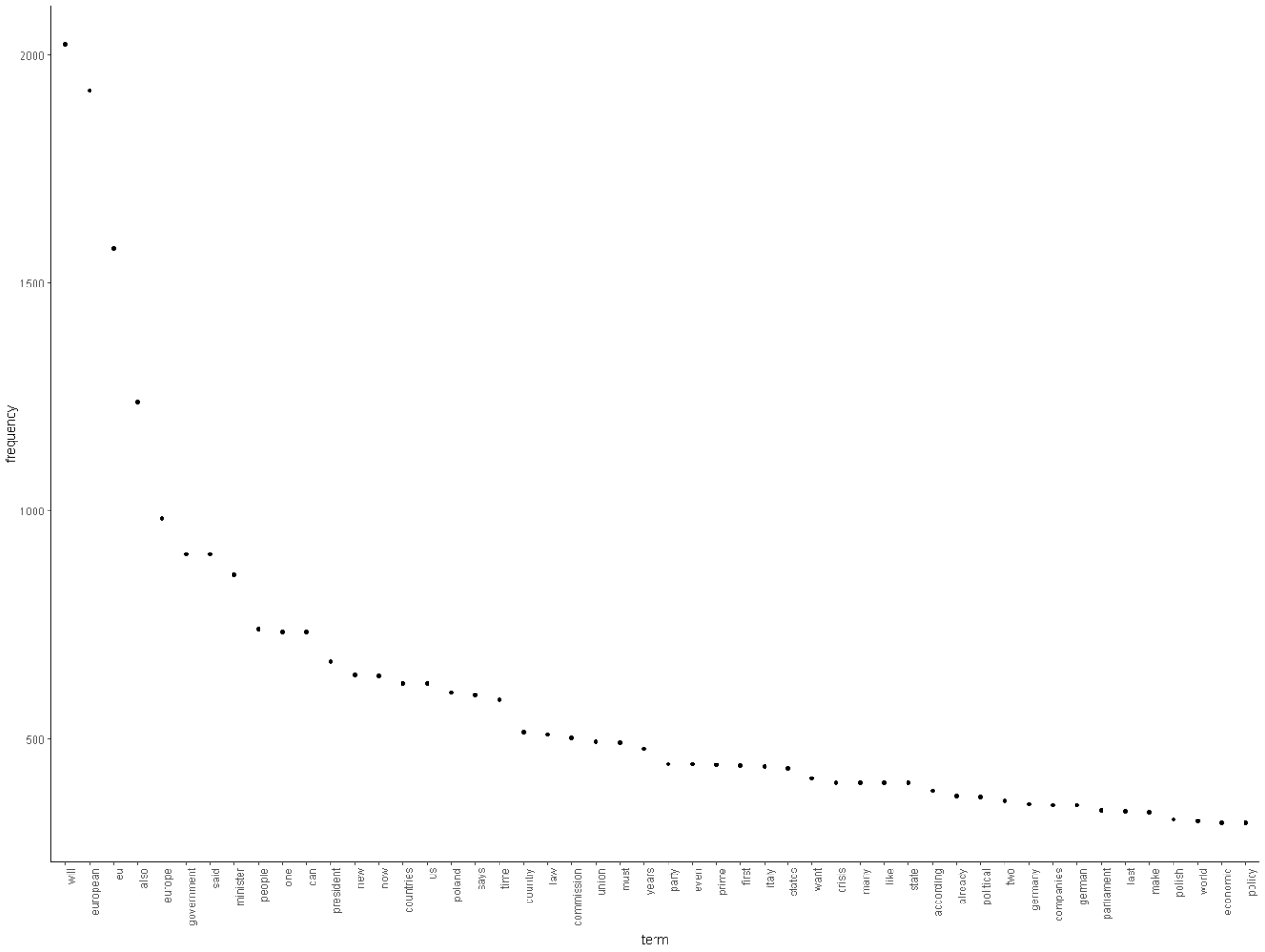
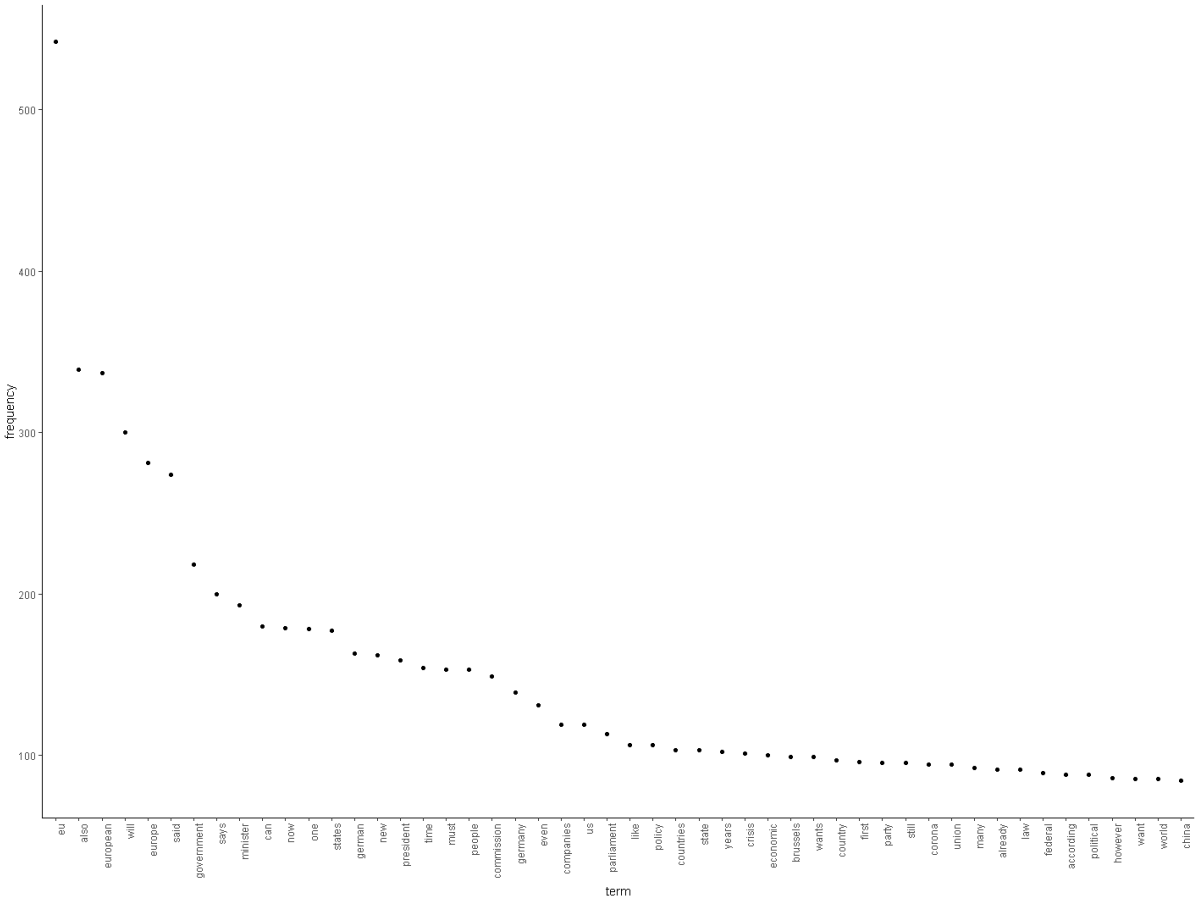
0.50
0.25
0.00
act2obj
act_type
activists and protestors
central banks
churches and religious organisations and groups
civil society organisations and groups
economists and financial experts
educational professionals and organisations
employers organisations and firms
environmental organisations and groups
farmers and agricultural organisations
former states(wo)men
government/executive
judiciary
legislative
media and journalists
military
other civil society organisations and groups
other professional organisations and groups
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
other state executive agencies
police and internal security agencies
political parties
politicians
solidarity and human rights organisations
students, pupils, and their parents
the general public
unions and employees
whole polities
act2obj
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation


2000
1500
1000
500
frequency
will
european
eu
also
europe
government
said
minister
people
one
can
president
new
now
countries
us
poland
says
time
country
law
commission
union
must
years
party
even
prime
first
italy
states
want
crisis
many
like
state
according
already
political
two
germany
companies
german
parliament
last
make
polish
world
economic
policy
term

German net


frequency
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400
300
200
100
eu
also
european
will
europe
said
government
says
minister
can
now
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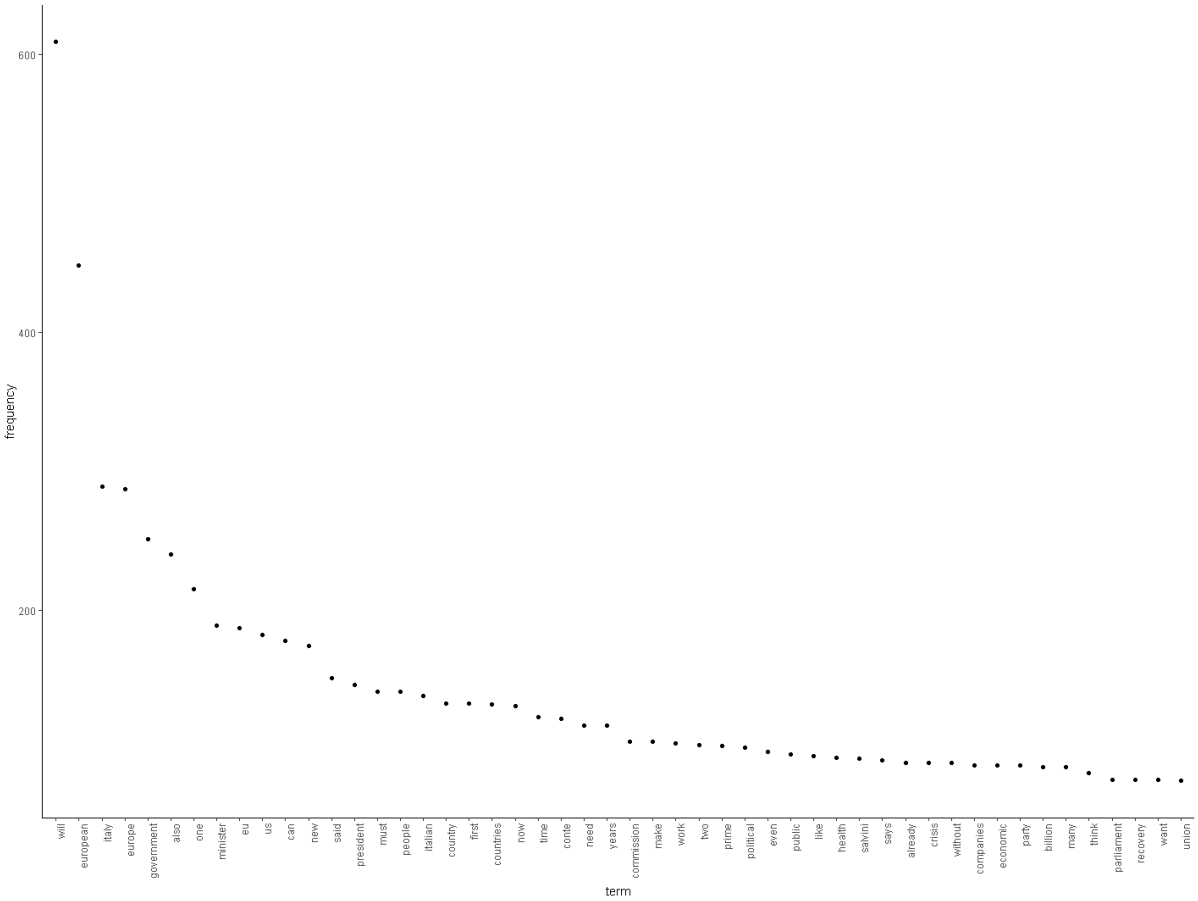
states
german
new
president
time
must
people
commission
germany
even
companies
us
parliament
like
policy
countries
state
years
crisis
economic
brussels
wants
country
first
party
still
corona
union
many
already
law
federal
according
political
however
want
world
china
term

Italian net


600
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200
frequency
will
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also
one
minister
eu
us
can
new
said
president
must
people
italian
country
first
countries
now
time
conte
need
years
commission
make
work
two
prime
political
even
public
like
health
salvini
says
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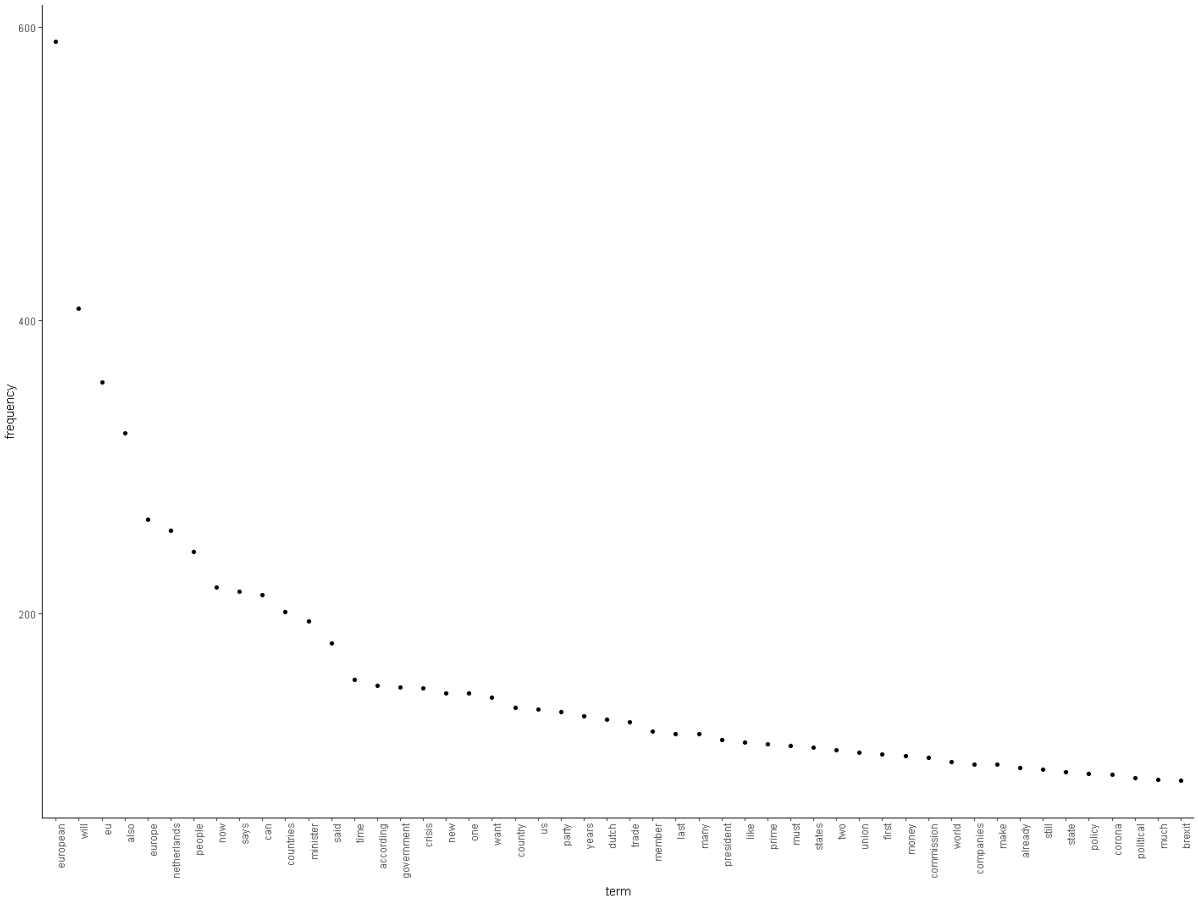
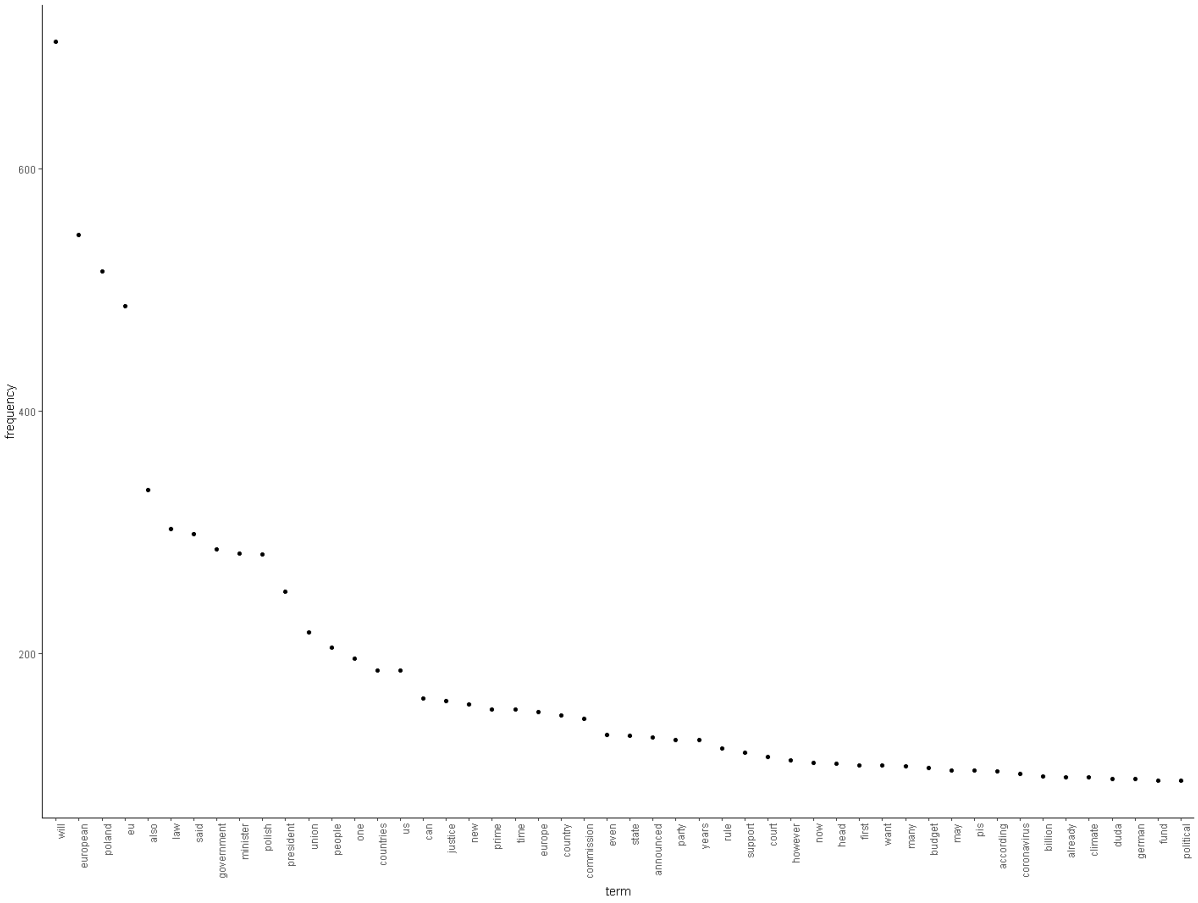
crisis
without
companies
economic
party
billion
many
think
parliament
recovery
want
union
term

Dutch net

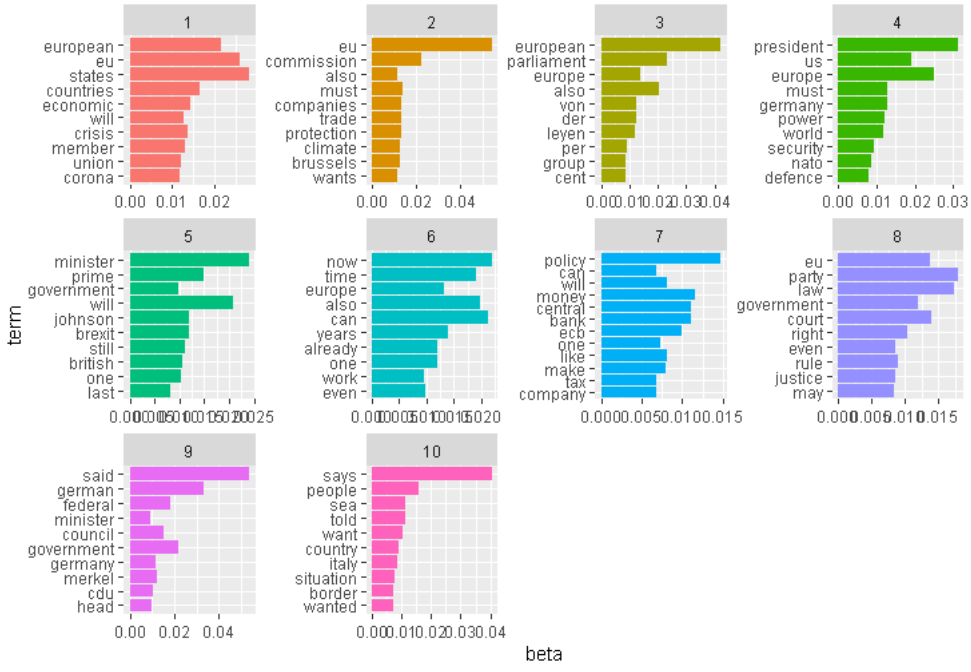

600
400
200
frequency
european
will
eu
also
europe
netherlands
people
now
says
can
countries
minister
said
time
according
government
crisis
new
one
want
country
us
party
years
dutch
trade
member
last
many
president
like
prime
must
states
two
union
first
money
commission
world
companies
make
already
still
state
policy
corona
political
much
brexit
term

Polish net

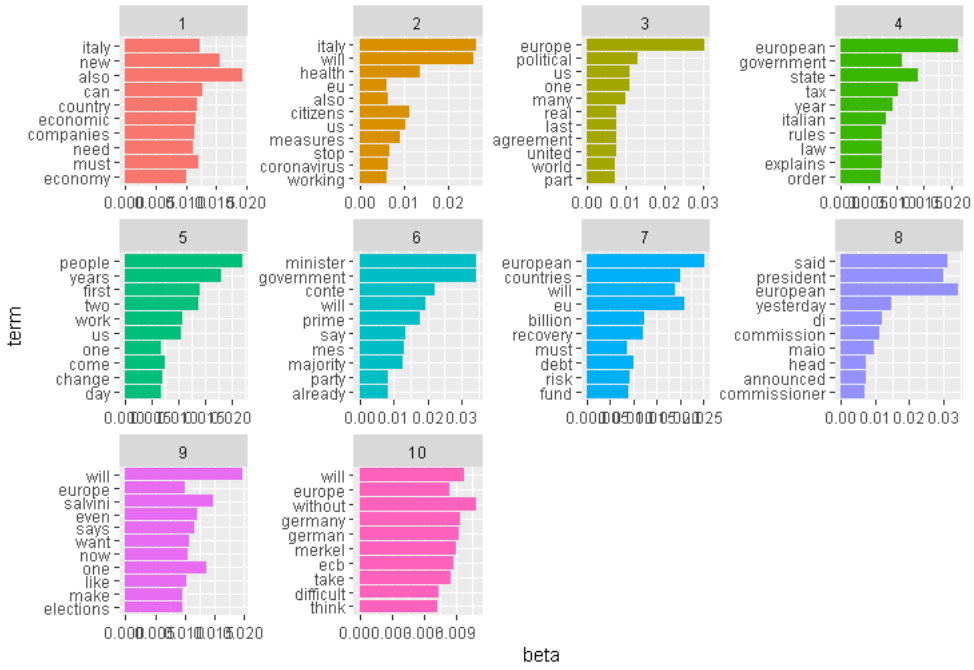


Topic models

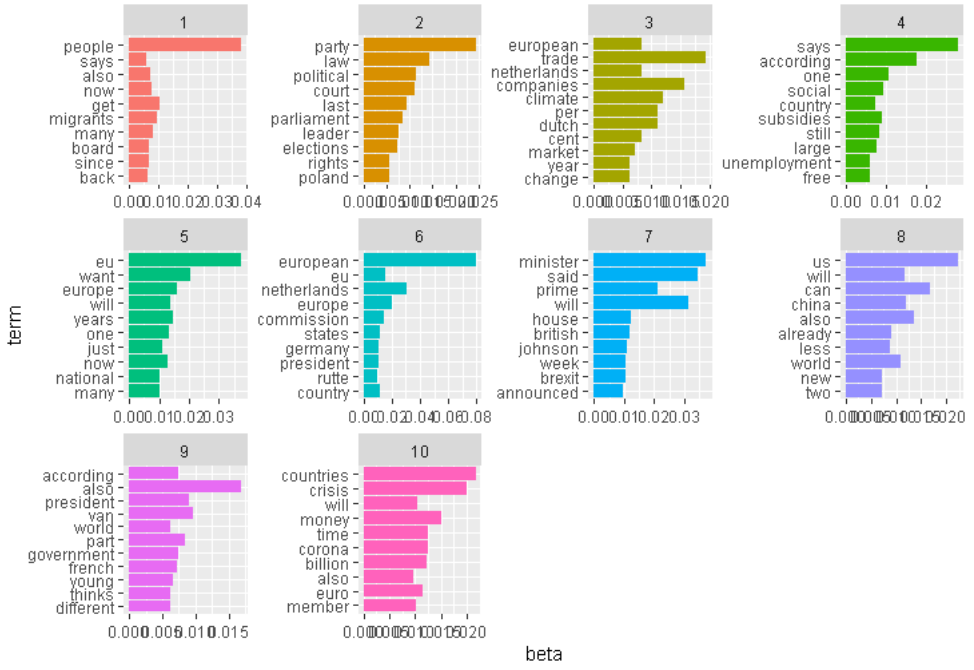
DE topic model



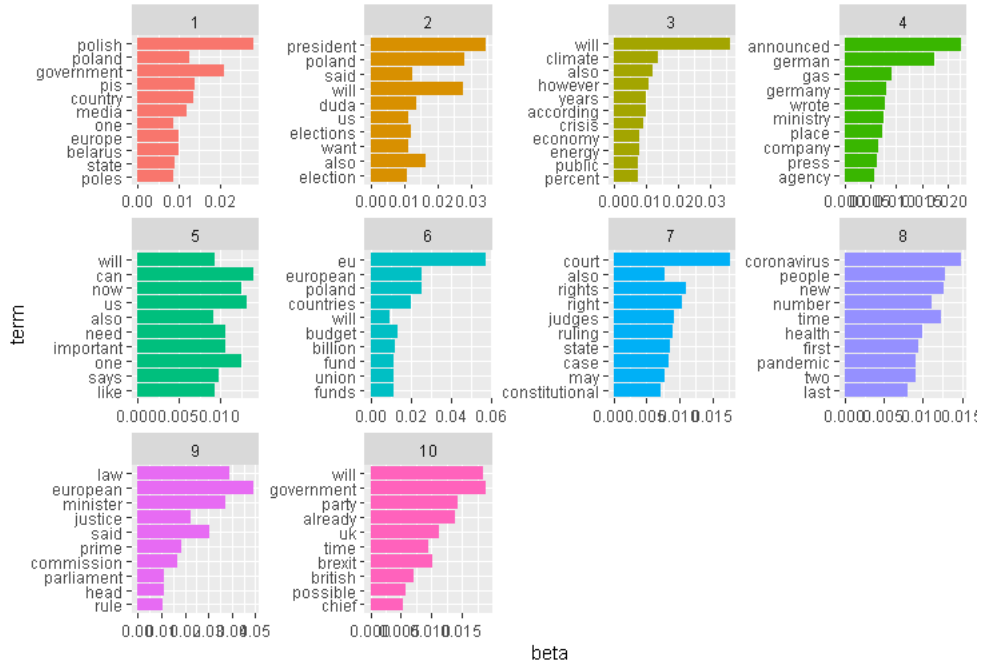
IT topic model



NL topic model



PL topic model


1
polish
poland
government
pis
country
media
one
europe
belarus
state
poles
2
president
poland
said
will
duda
us
elections
want
also
election
3
will
climate
also
however
years
according
crisis
economy
energy
public
percent
4
announced
german
gas
germany
wrote
ministry
place
company
press
agency
5
will
can
now
us
also
need
important
one
says
like
6
eu
european
poland
countries
will
budget
billion
fund
union
funds
7
court
also
rights
right
judges
ruling
state
case
may
constitutional
8
coronavirus
people
new
number
time
health
first
pandemic
two
last
9
law
european
minister
justice
said
prime
commission
parliament
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rule
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will
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time
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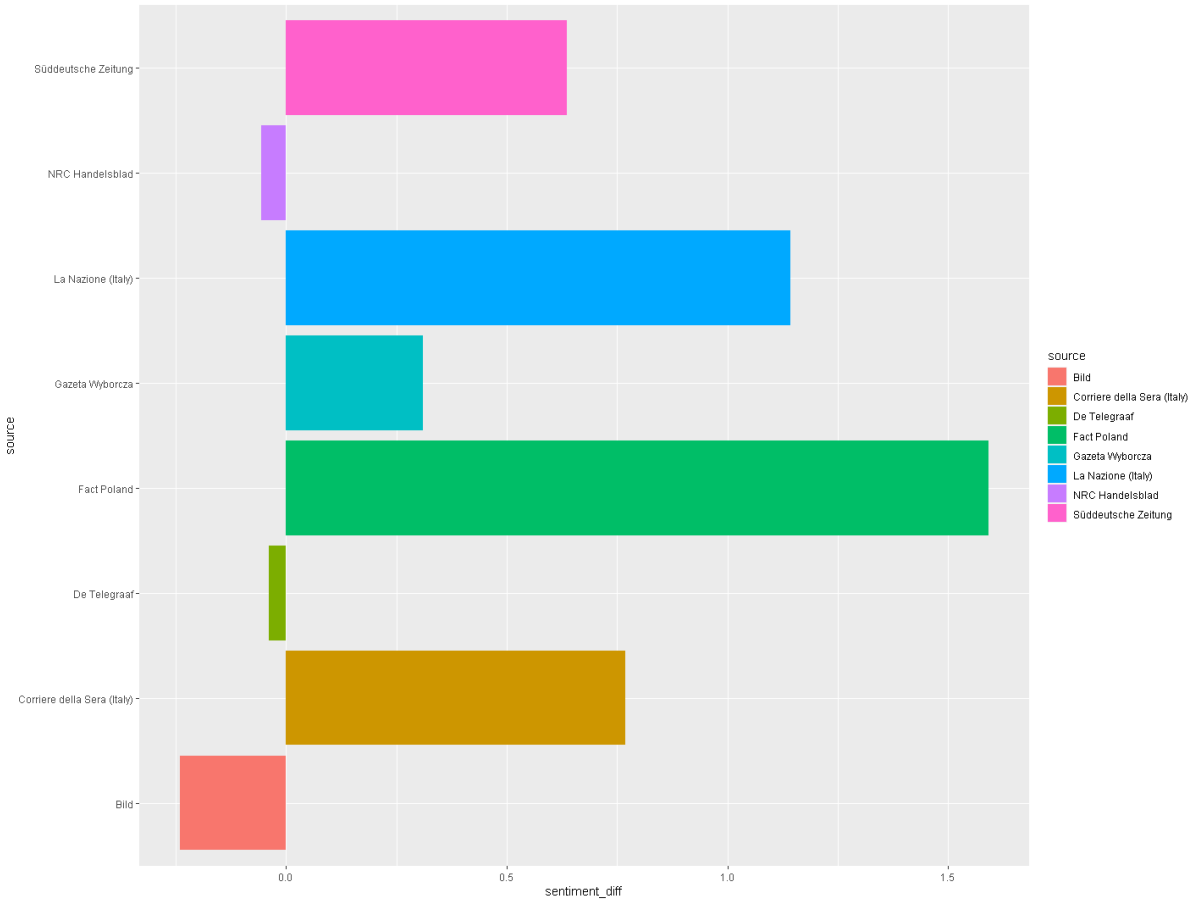
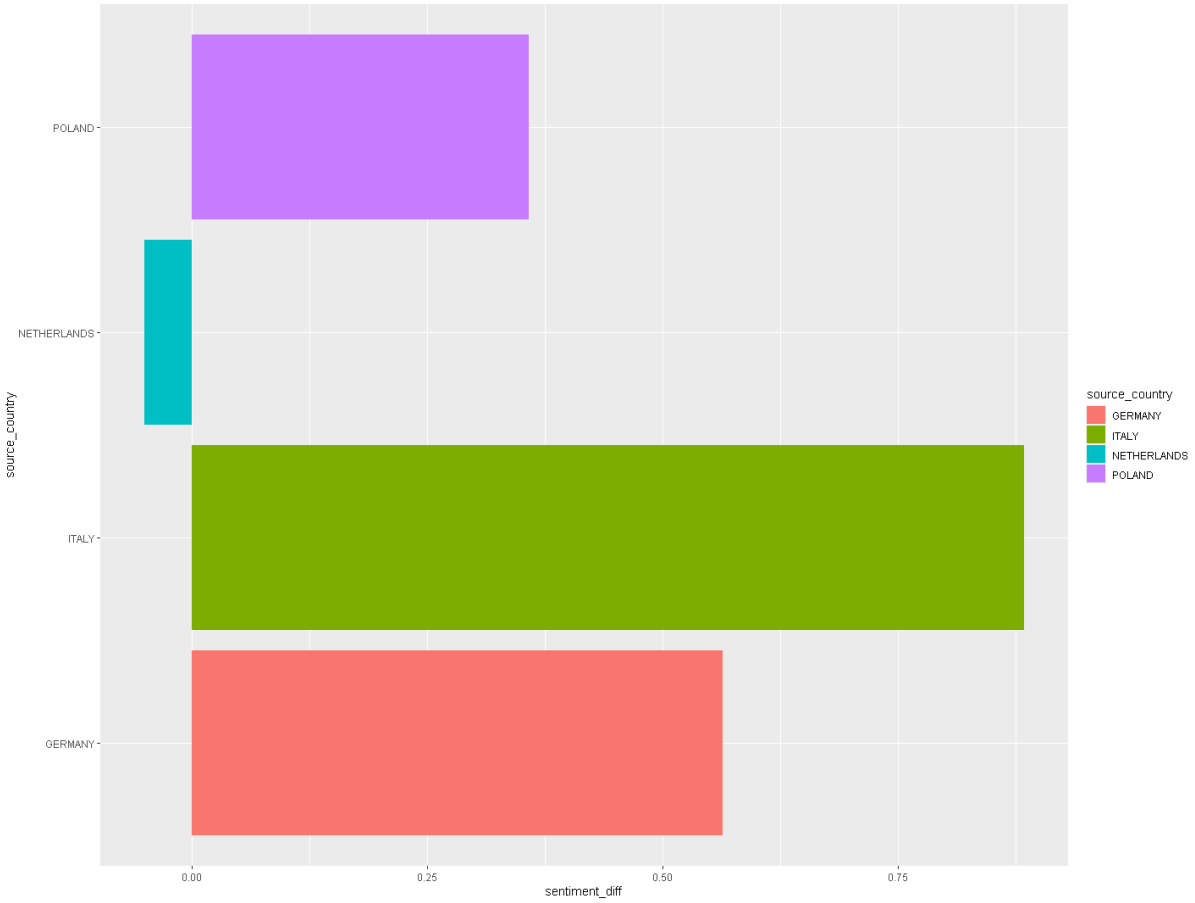
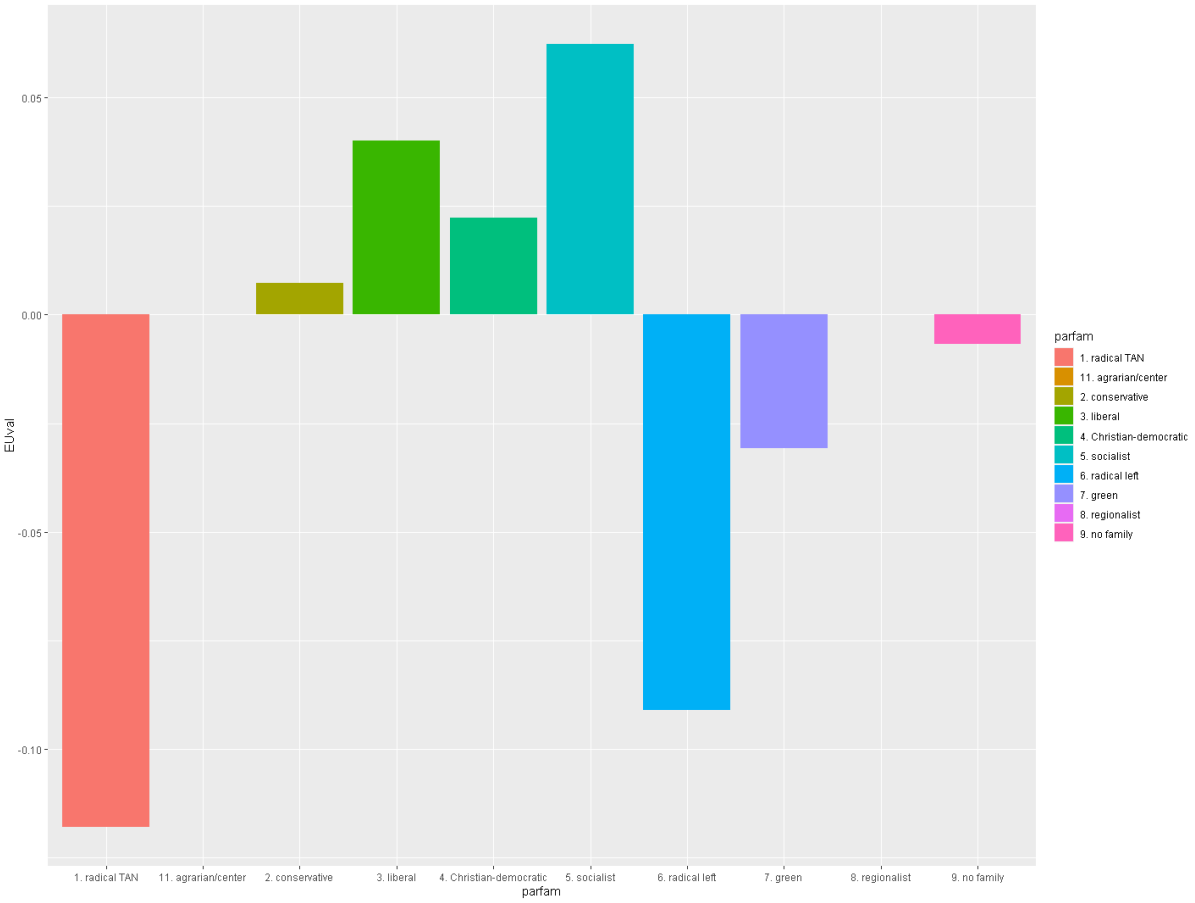
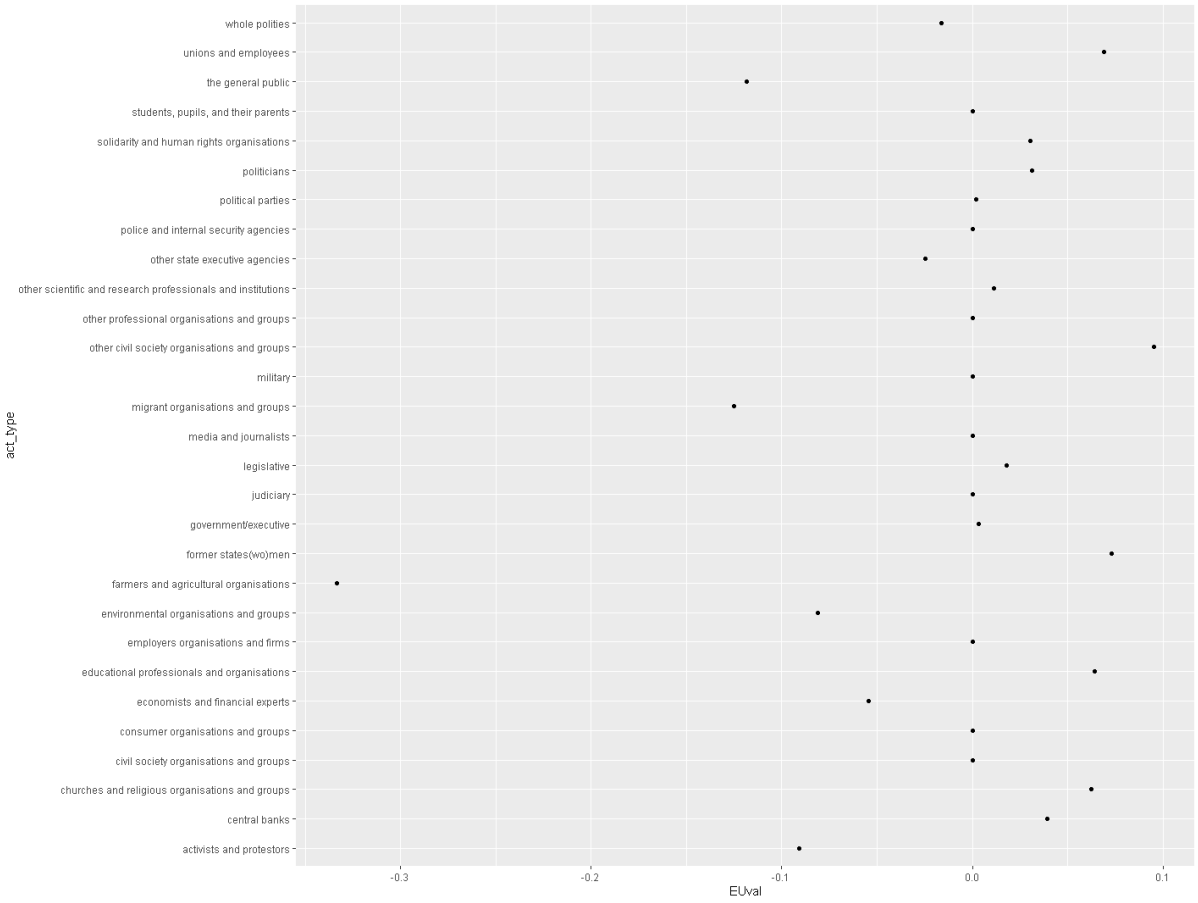
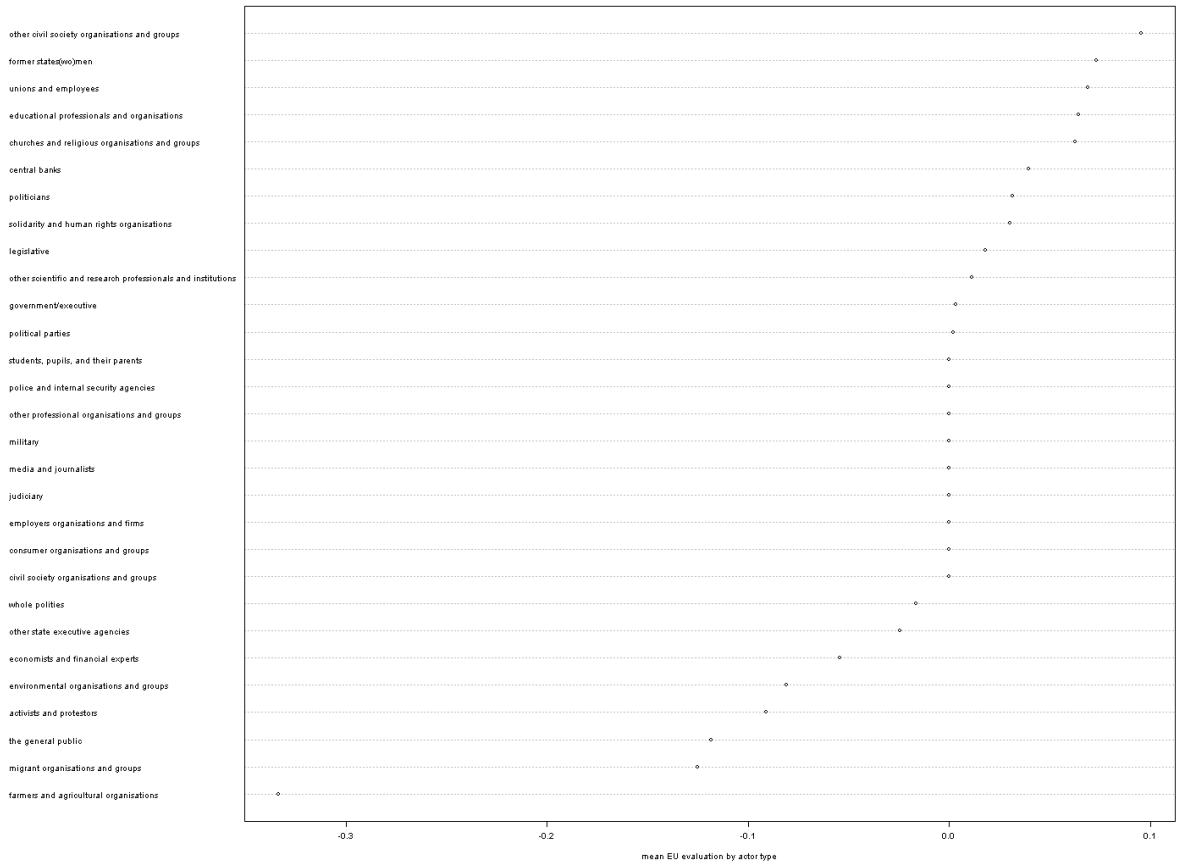
term
beta

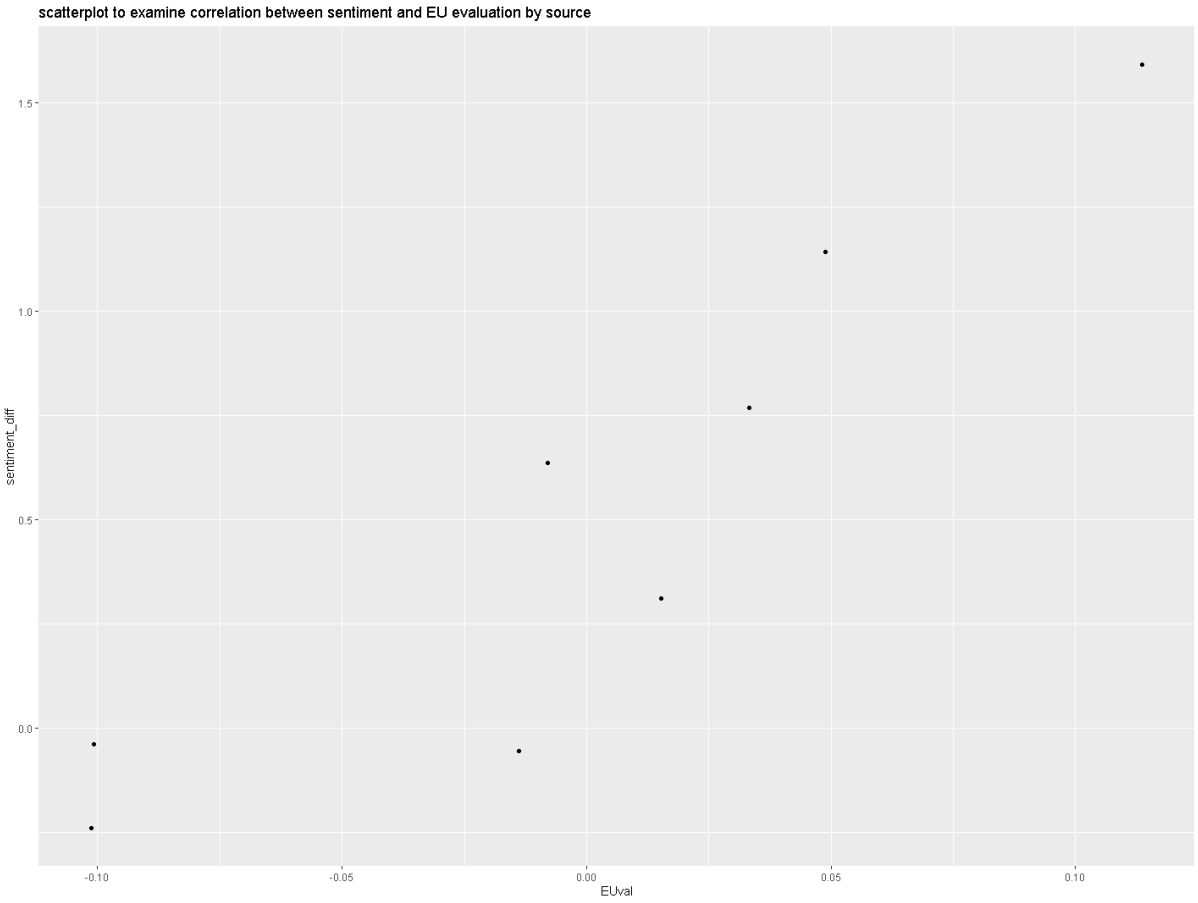

Süddeutsche Zeitung
NRC Handelsblad
La Nazione (Italy)
Gazeta Wyborcza
Fact Poland
De Telegraaf
Corriere della Sera (Italy)
Bild
source
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
sentiment_diff
source
Bild
Corriere della Sera (Italy)
De Telegraaf
Fact Poland
Gazeta Wyborcza
La Nazione (Italy)
NRC Handelsblad
Süddeutsche Zeitung

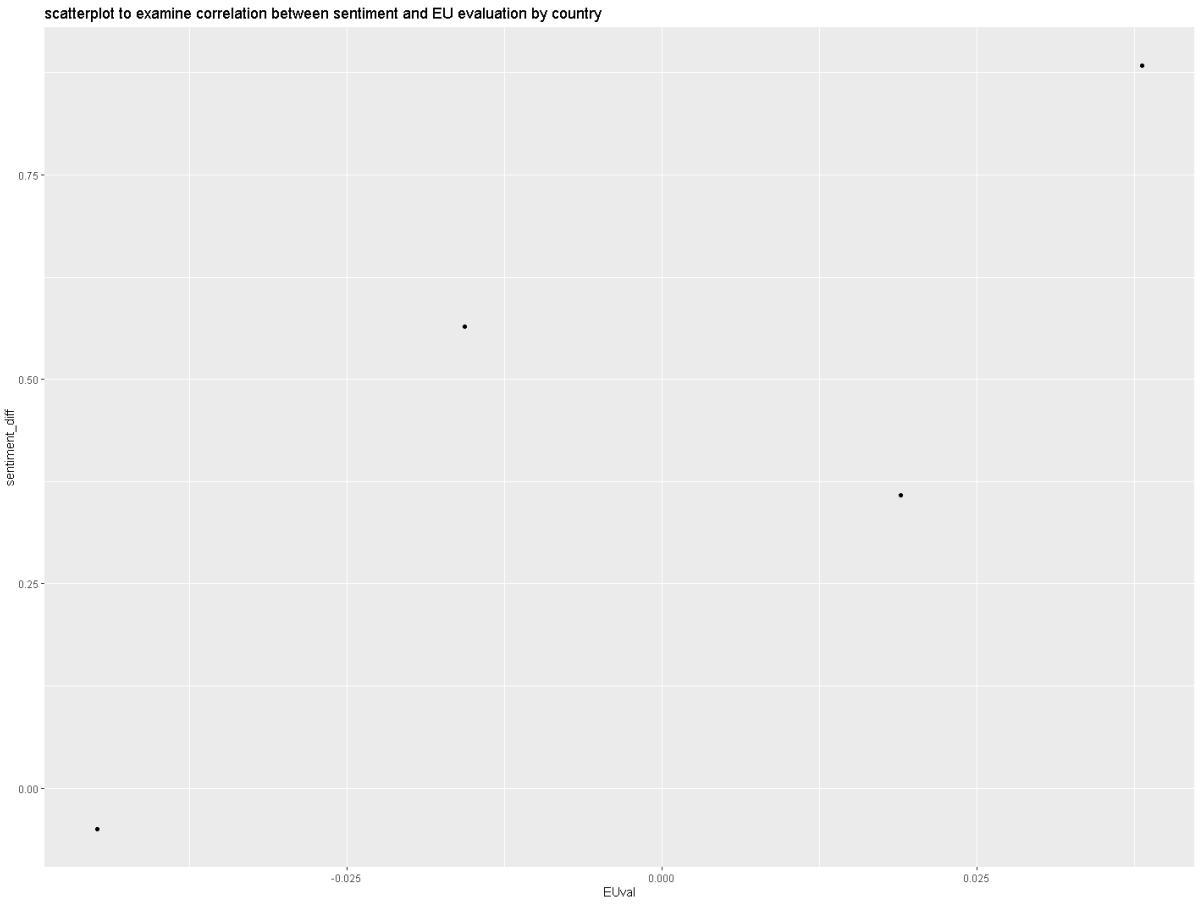

POLAND
NETHERLANDS
ITALY
GERMANY
source_country
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
sentiment_diff
source_country
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND


0.05
0.00
-0.05
-0.10
EUval
1. radical TAN
11. agrarian/center
2. conservative
3. liberal
4. Christian-democratic
5. socialist
6. radical left
7. green
8. regionalist
9. no family
parfam
parfam
1. radical TAN
11. agrarian/center
2. conservative
3. liberal
4. Christian-democratic
5. socialist
6. radical left
7. green
8. regionalist
9. no family


act_type
whole polities
unions and employees
the general public
students, pupils, and their parents
solidarity and human rights organisations
politicians
political parties
police and internal security agencies
other state executive agencies
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
other professional organisations and groups
other civil society organisations and groups
military
migrant organisations and groups
media and journalists
legislative
judiciary
government/executive
former states(wo)men
farmers and agricultural organisations
environmental organisations and groups
employers organisations and firms
educational professionals and organisations
economists and financial experts
consumer organisations and groups
civil society organisations and groups
churches and religious organisations and groups
central banks
activists and protestors
-0.3
-0.2
-0.1
0.0
0.1
EUval


other civil society organisations and groups
former states(wo)men
unions and employees
educational professionals and organisations
churches and religious organisations and groups
central banks
politicians
solidarity and human rights organisations
legislative
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
government/executive
political parties
students, pupils, and their parents
police and internal security agencies
other professional organisations and groups
military
media and journalists
judiciary
employers organisations and firms
consumer organisations and groups
civil society organisations and groups
whole polities
other state executive agencies
economists and financial experts
environmental organisations and groups
activists and protestors
the general public
migrant organisations and groups
farmers and agricultural organisations
-0.3
-0.2
-0.1
0.0
0.1
mean EU evaluation by actor type


scatterplot to examine correlation between sentiment and EU evaluation by source
sentiment_diff
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.10
-0.05
0.00
0.05
0.10
EUval


scatterplot to examine correlation between sentiment and EU evaluation by country
sentiment_diff
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0.25
0.00
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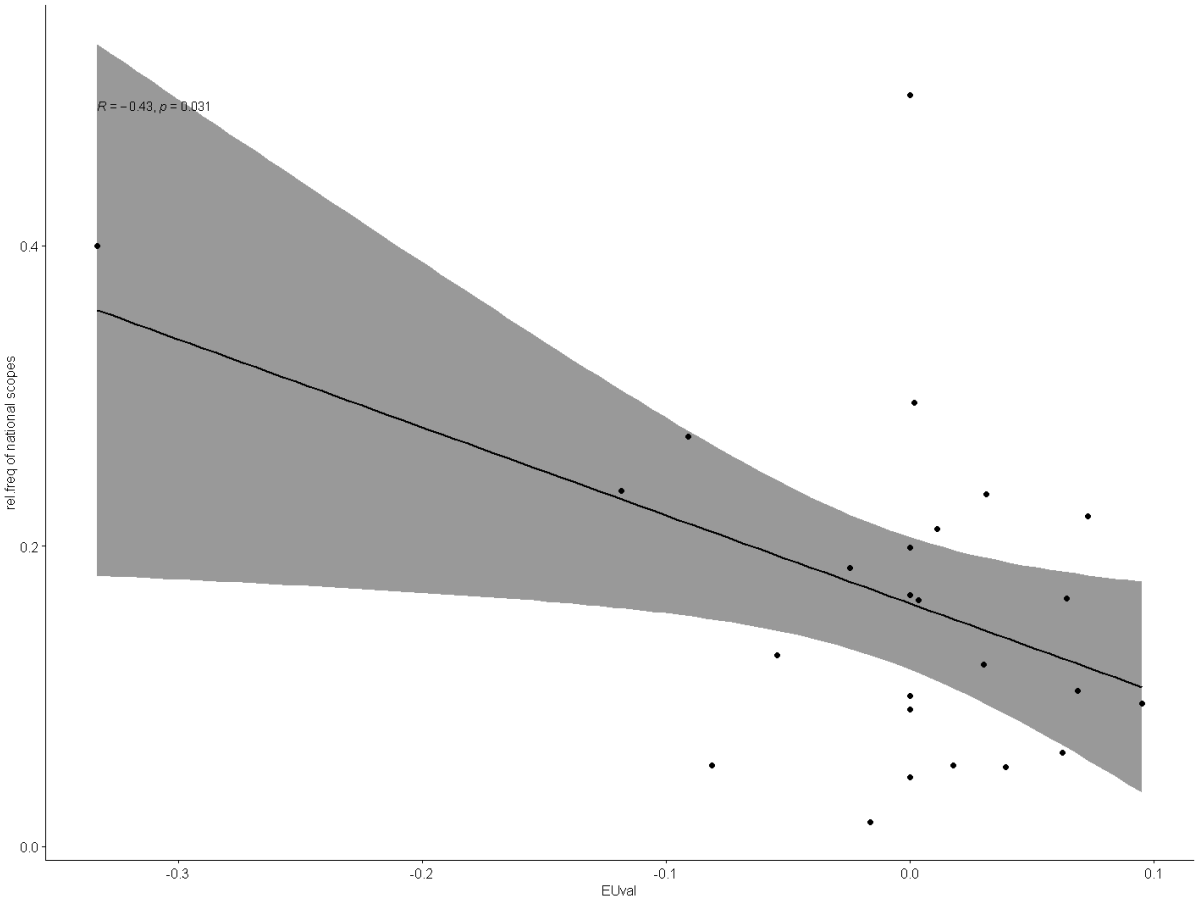
0.000
0.025
EUval


R = −0.43, p = 0.031
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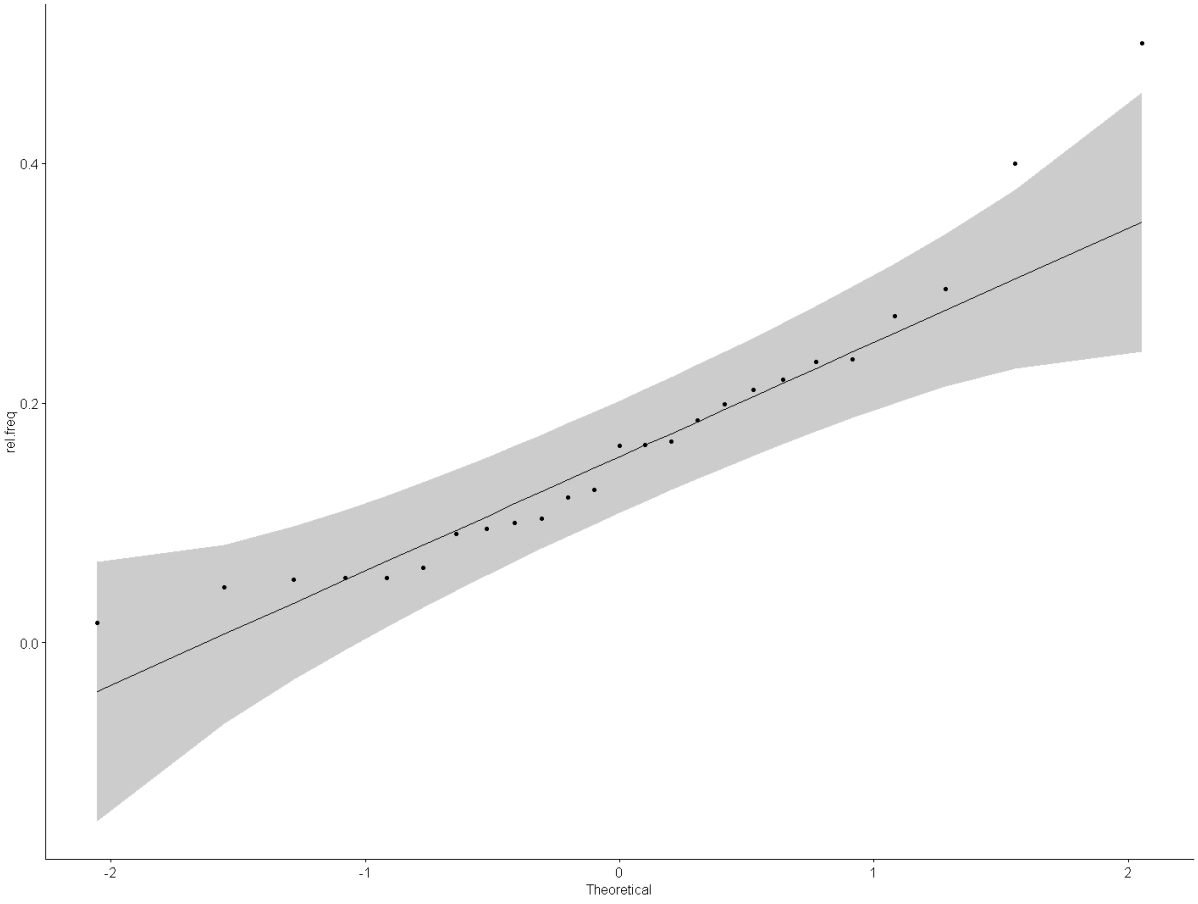
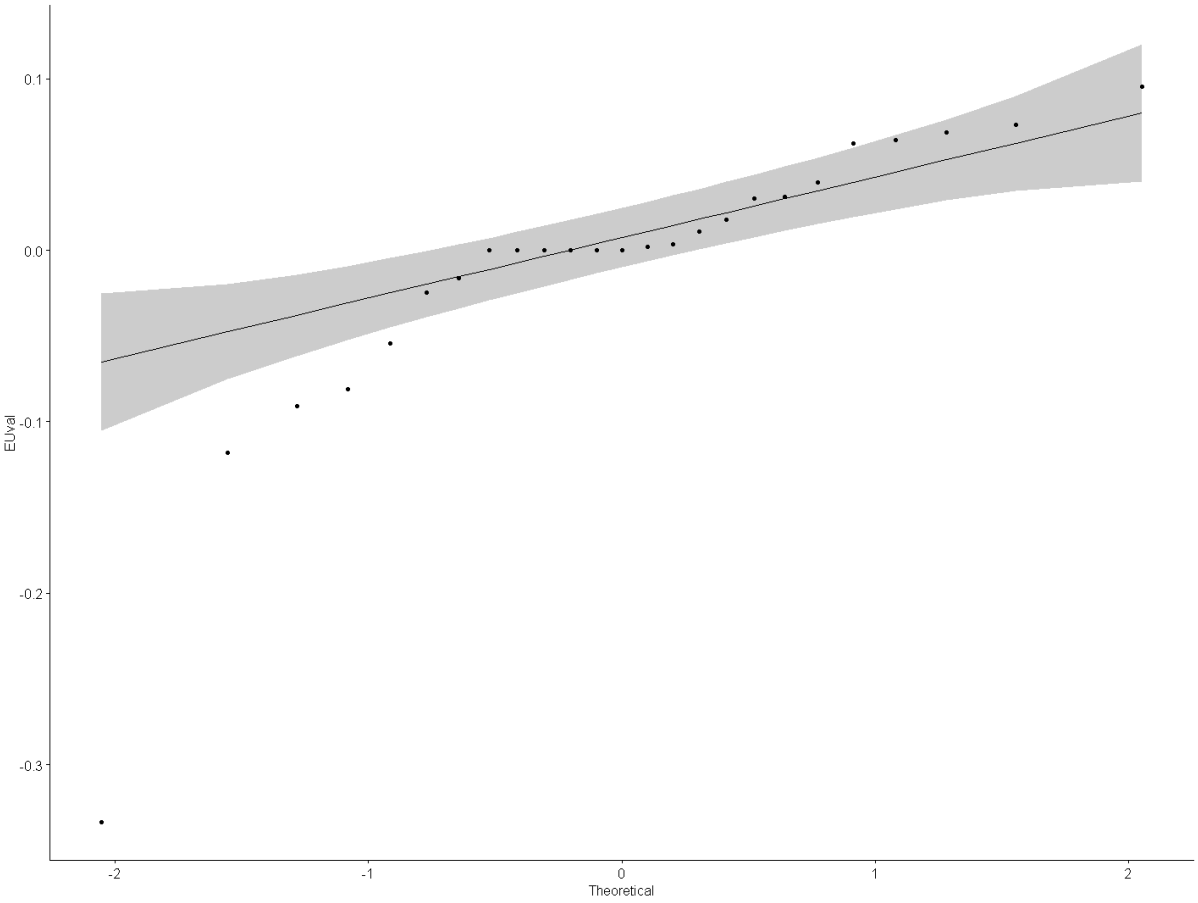
0.2
0.4
-0.3
-0.2
-0.1
0.0
0.1
EUval


rel.freq
0.0
0.2
0.4
-2
-1
0
1
2
Theoretical


0.1
0.0
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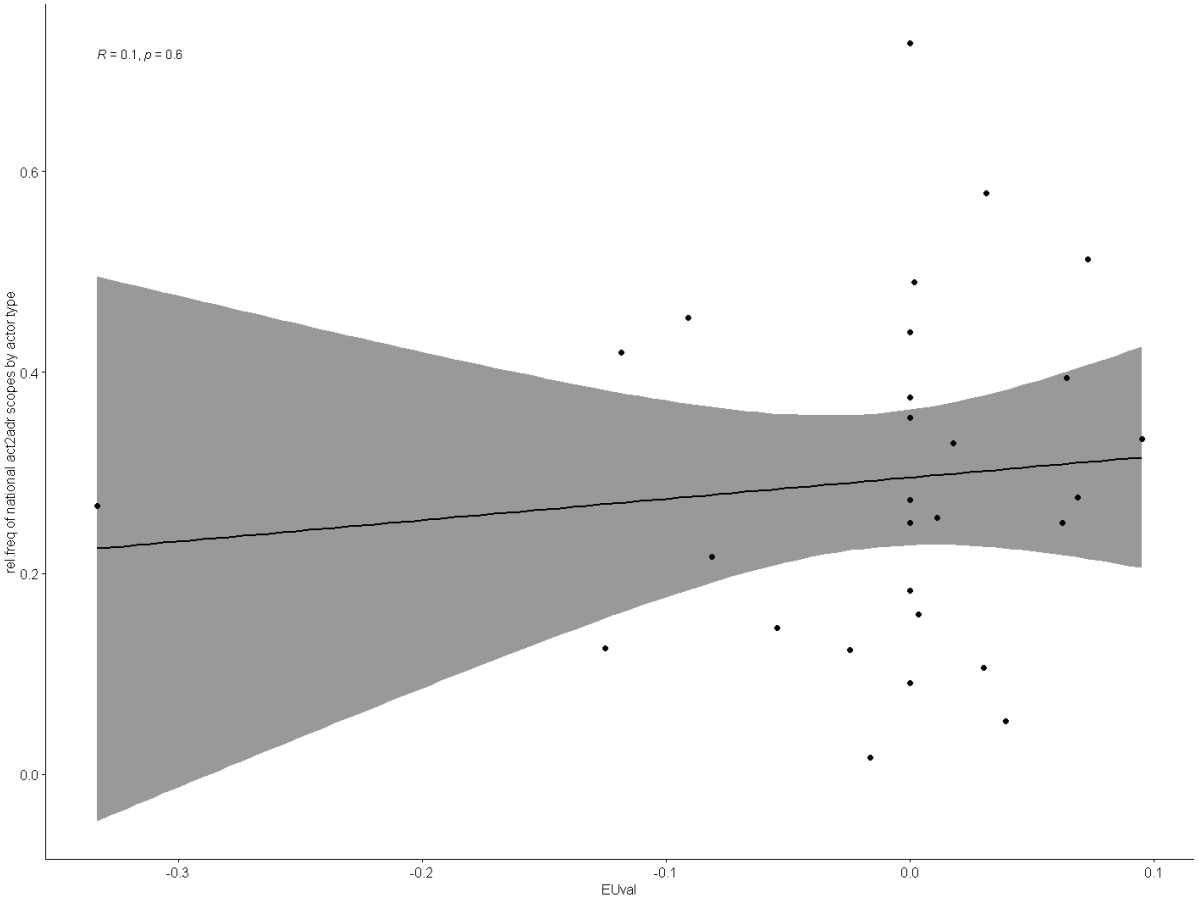
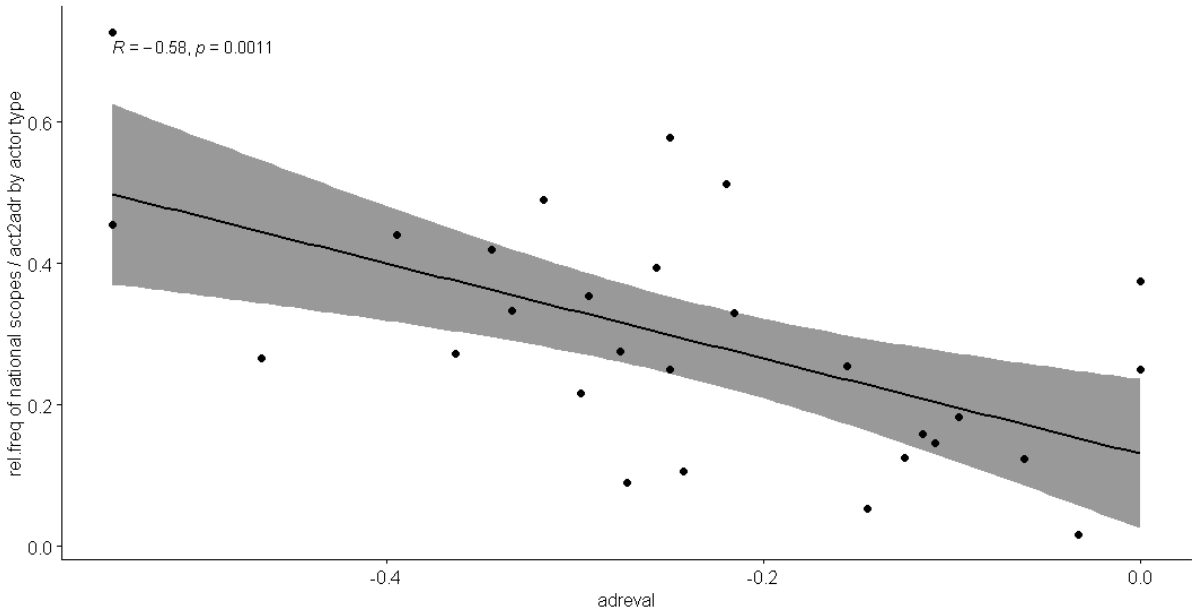
-0.2
-0.3
EUval
-2
-1
0
1
2
Theoretical


R = 0.1, p = 0.6
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
rel.freq of national act2adr scopes by actor type
-0.3
-0.2
-0.1
0.0
0.1
EUval


R = −0.58, p = 0.0011
rel.freq of national scopes / act2adr by actor type
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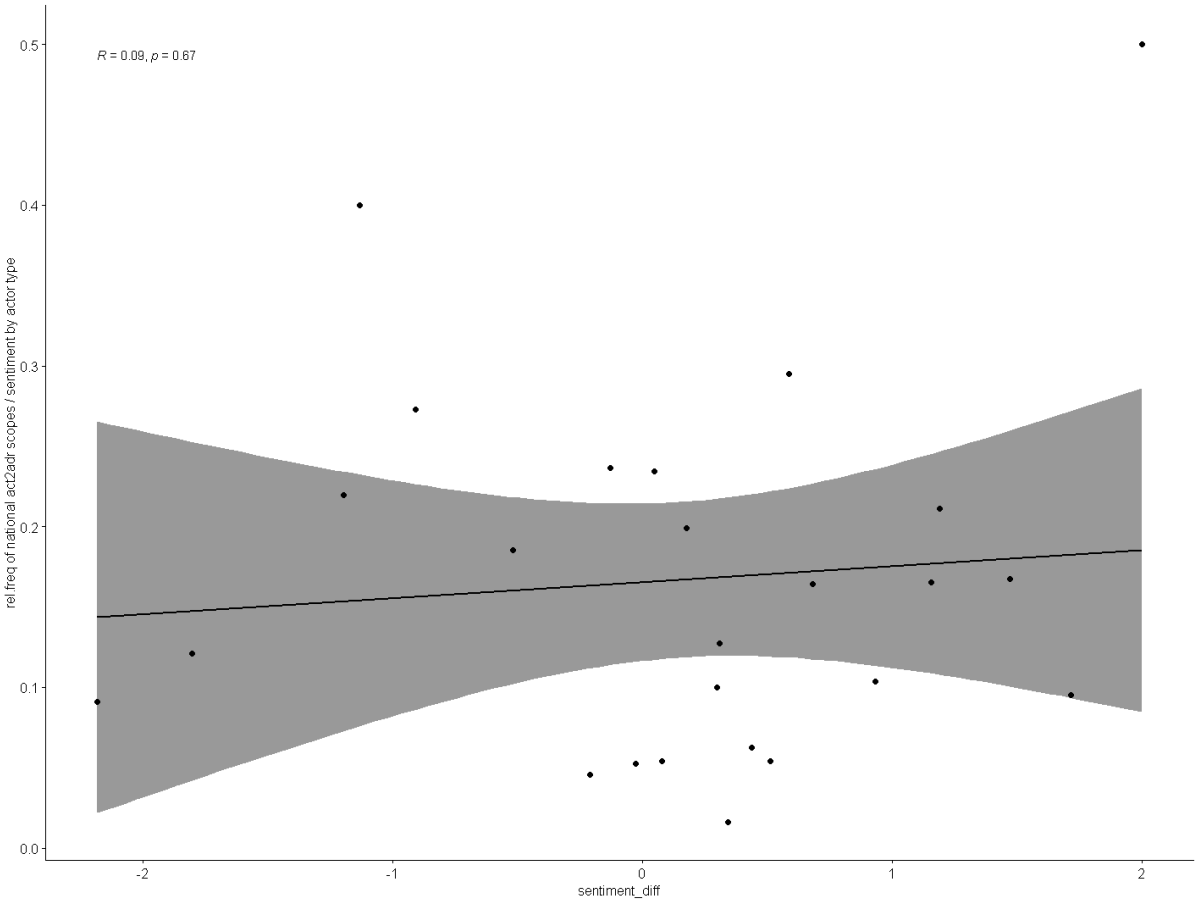
0.2
0.4
0.6
-0.4
-0.2
0.0
adreval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rel.freq of national act2adr scopes / sentiment by actor type
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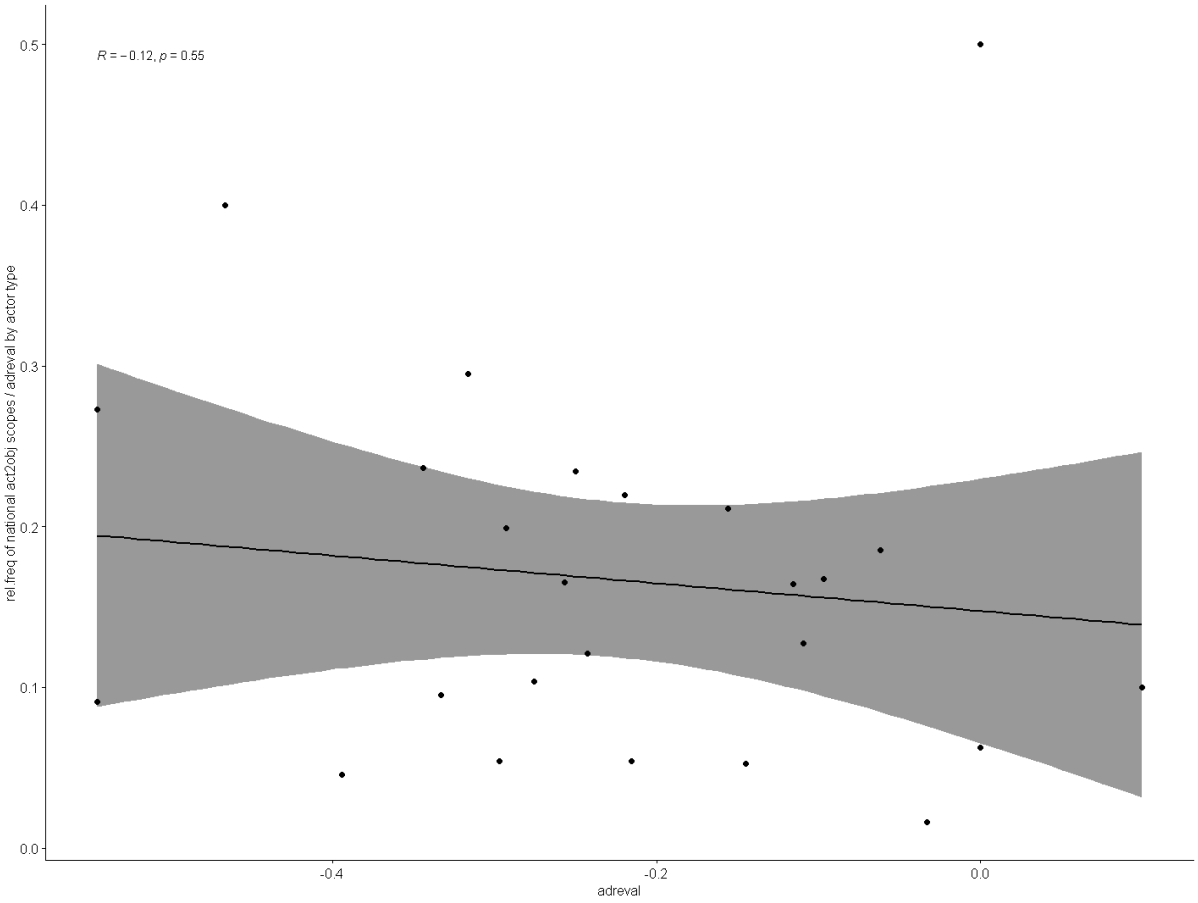
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5
-2
-1
0
1
2
sentiment_diff


R = −0.12, p = 0.55
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-0.2
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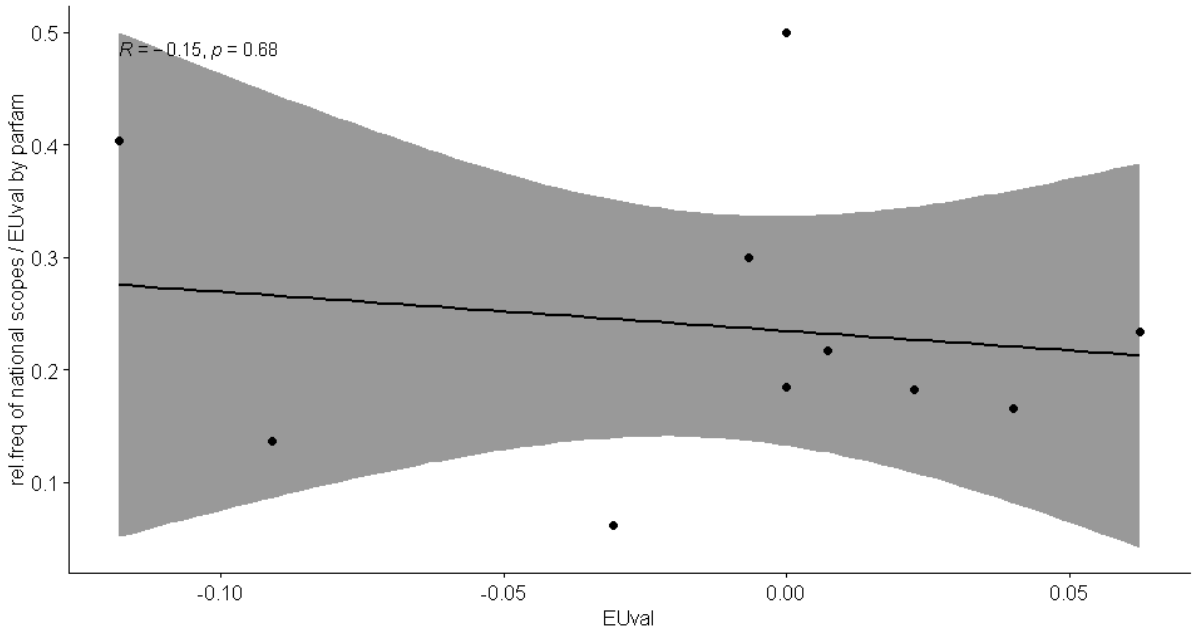
adreval


R = −0.15, p = 0.68
rel.freq of national scopes / EUval by parfam
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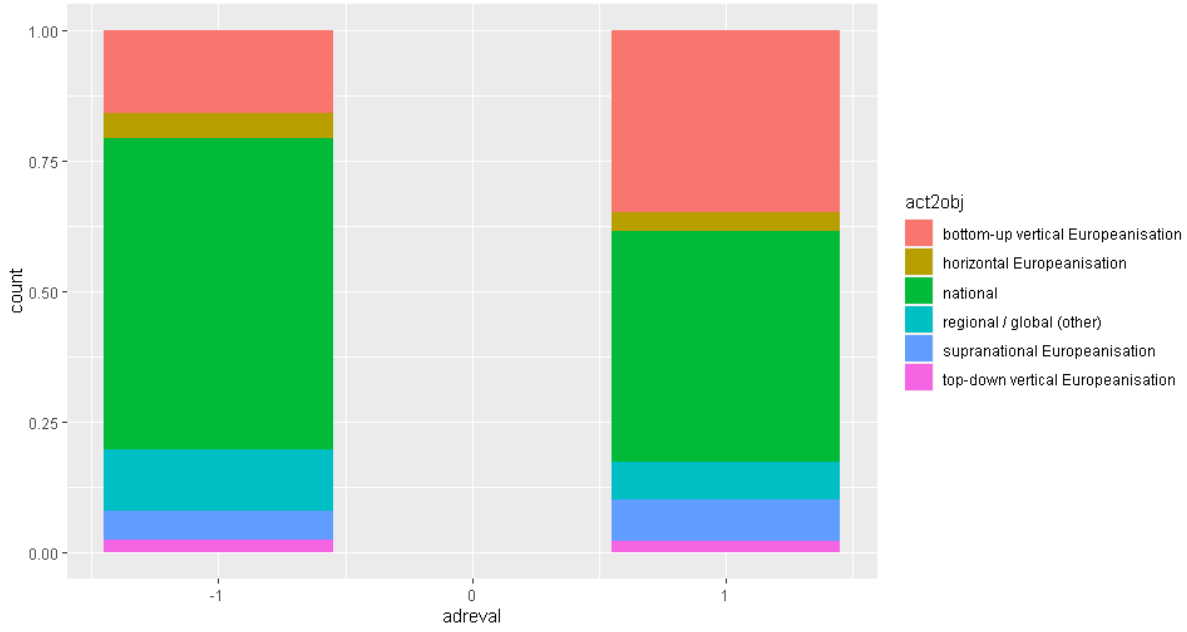
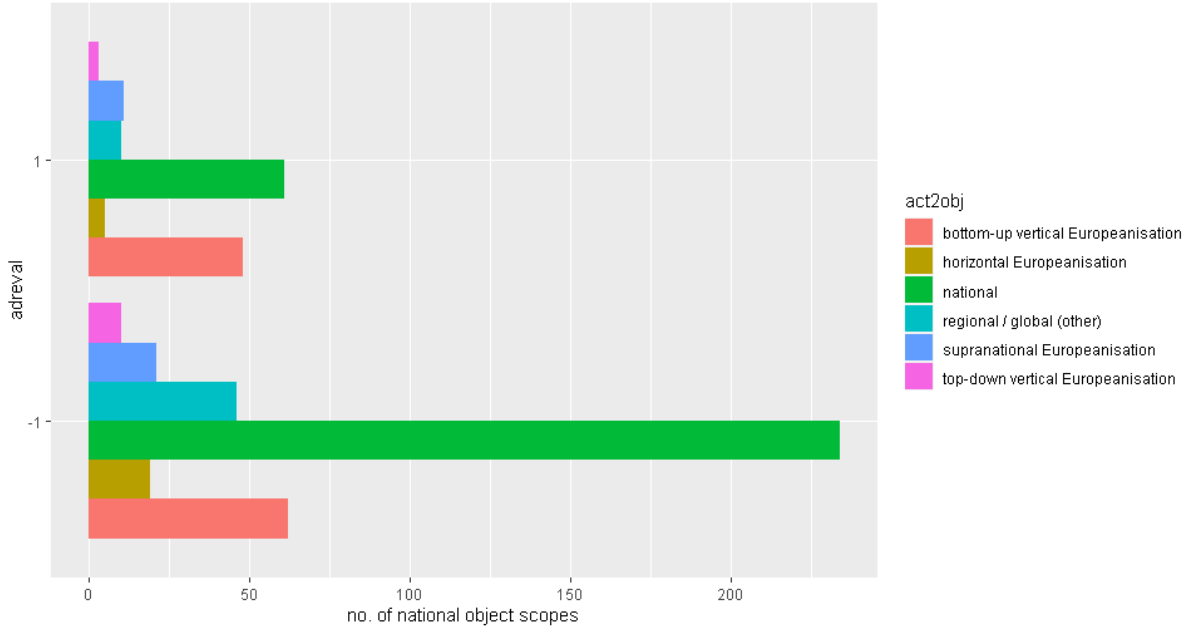
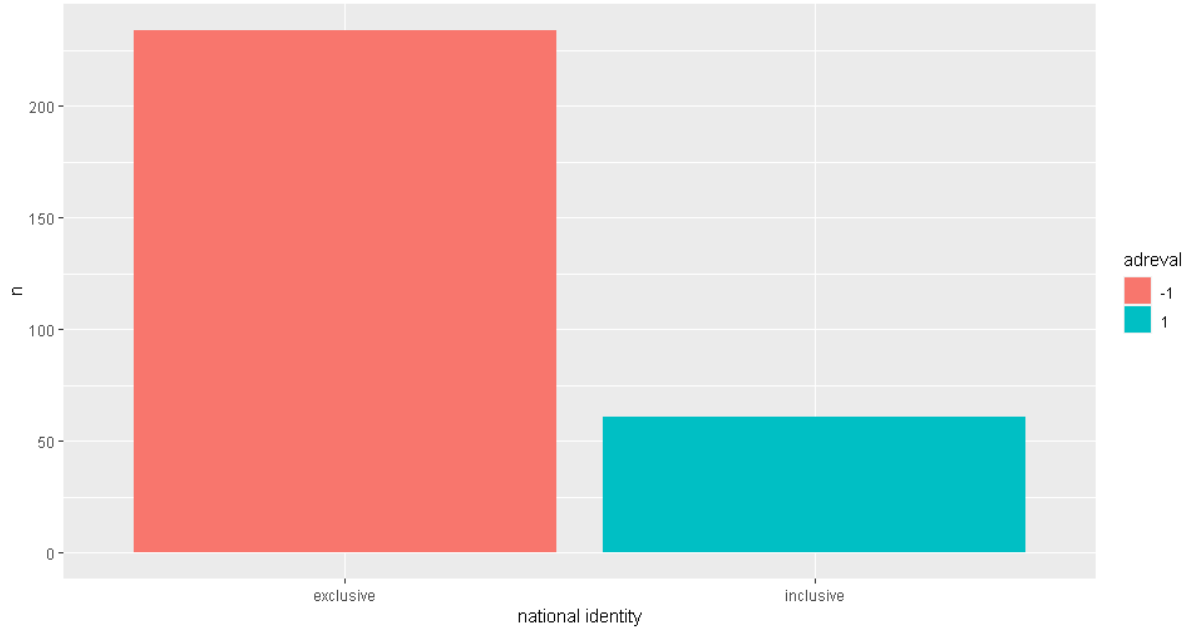
0.3
0.4
0.5
-0.10
-0.05
0.00
0.05
EUval


1.00
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
count
-1
0
1
adreval
act2obj
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation


1
-1
adreval
0
50
100
150
200
no. of national object scopes
act2obj
bottom-up vertical Europeanisation
horizontal Europeanisation
national
regional / global (other)
supranational Europeanisation
top-down vertical Europeanisation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inclusive
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adreval
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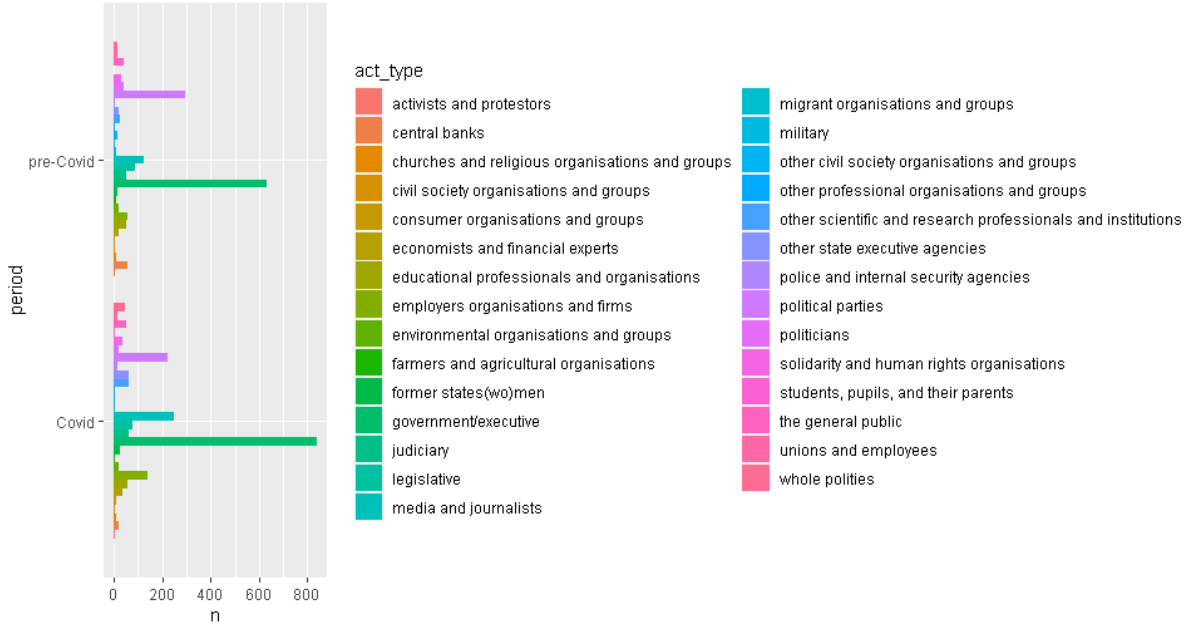
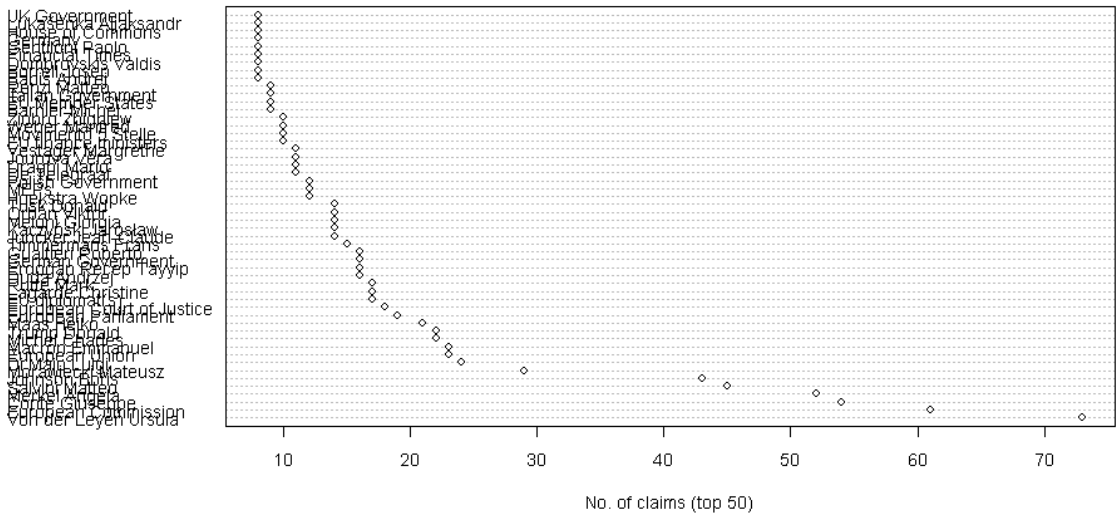
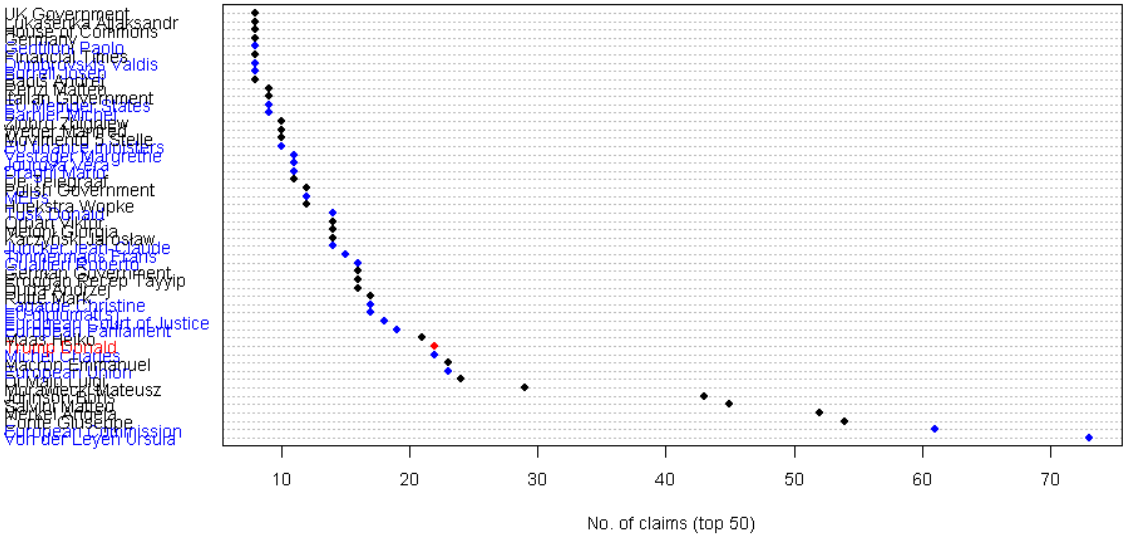
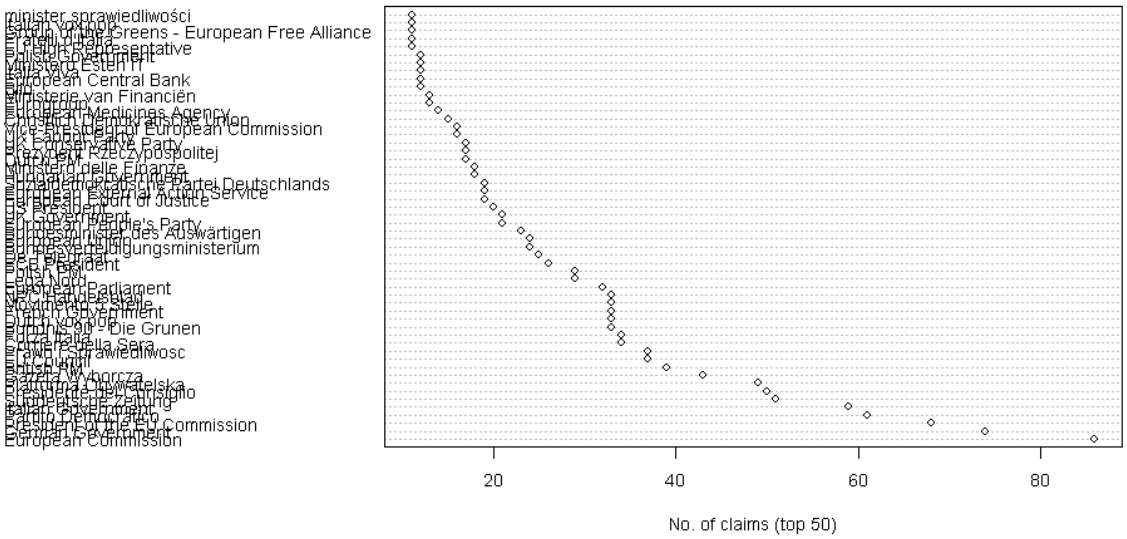
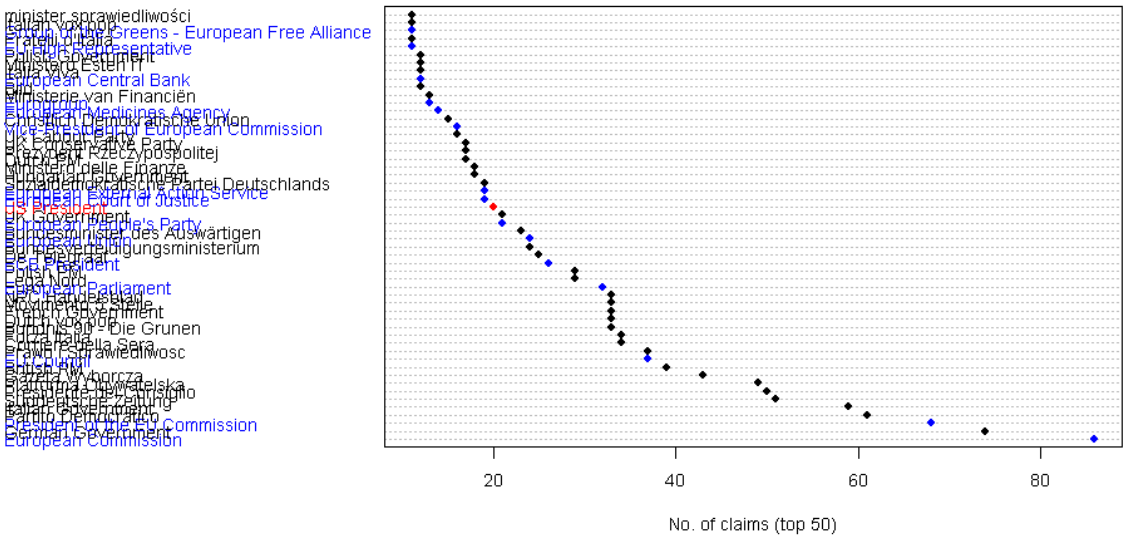

pre-Covid
Covid
period
0
200
400
600
800
n
act_type
activists and protestors
central banks
churches and religious organisations and groups
civil society organisations and groups
consumer organisations and groups
economists and financial experts
educational professionals and organisations
employers organisations and firms
environmental organisations and groups
farmers and agricultural organisations
former states(wo)men
government/executive
judiciary
legislative
media and journalists
migrant organisations and groups
military
other civil society organisations and groups
other professional organisations and groups
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
other state executive agencies
police and internal security agencies
political parties
politicians
solidarity and human rights organisations
students, pupils, and their parents
the general public
unions and employees
whole polities

Claimant visibility






minister sprawiedliwości
Greens - European Free Alliance
European Central Bank
Ministerie van Financiën
vice-President of European Commission
UK Conservative Party
Ministero delle Finanze
Christlich Demokratische Partei Deutschlands
European External Action Service
European Court of Justice
UK Government
Bundesministerium des Auswärtigen
Bundesverteidigungsministerium
Federal Government
Lega Nord
European Parliament
Movimento 5 Stelle
Dutch Government
Bündnis 90 - Die Grünen
Partito Democratico
President of the EU Commission
German Government
European Commission
20
40
60
80
No. of claims (top 50)


minister sprawiedliwości
Greens - European Free Alliance
European Central Bank
Ministerie van Financiën
vice-President of European Commission
UK Conservative Party
Ministero delle Finanze
Christlich Demokratische Partei Deutschlands
European External Action Service
European Court of Justice
UK Government
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Bundesverteidigungsministerium
Federal Government
Lega Nord
European Parliament
Movimento 5 Stelle
Dutch Government
Bündnis 90 - Die Grünen
Partito Democratico
President of the EU Commission
German Government
European Commission
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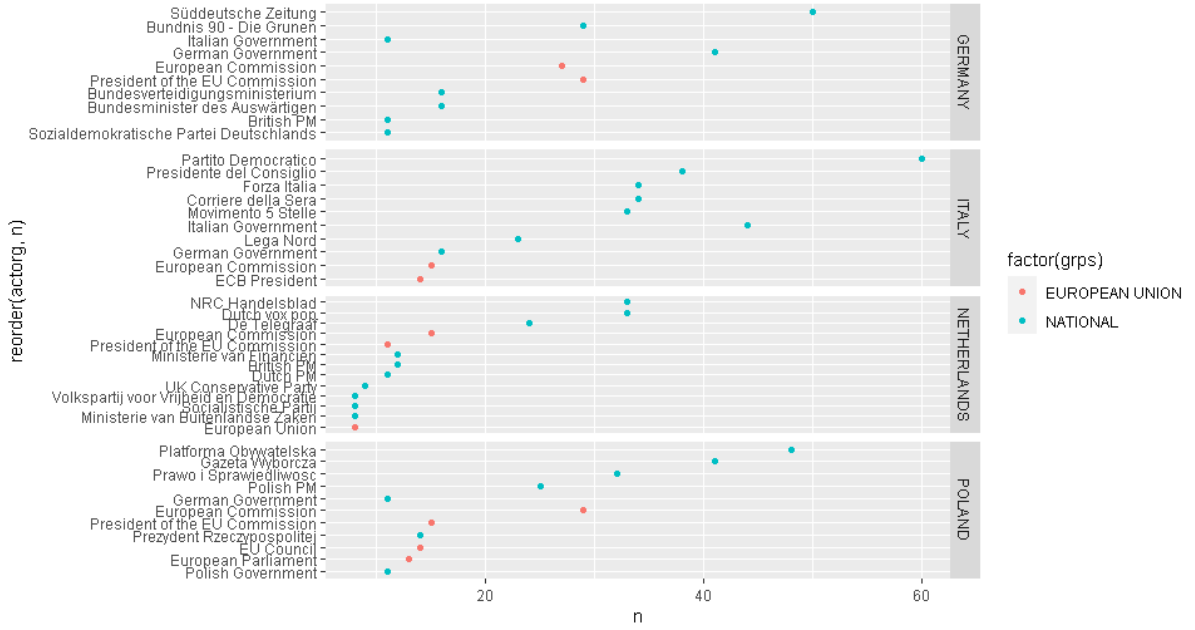
40
60
80
No. of claims (top 50)


Süddeutsche Zeitung
Bundnis 90 - Die Grunen
Italian Government
German Government
European Commission
President of the EU Commission
Bundesverteidigungsministerium
Bundesminister des Auswärtigen
British PM
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands
GERMANY
Partito Democratico
Presidente del Consiglio
Forza Italia
Corriere della Sera
Movimento 5 Stelle
Italian Government
Lega Nord
German Government
European Commission
ECB President
ITALY
NRC Handelsblad
Dutch vox pop
De Telegraaf
European Commission
President of the EU Commission
Ministerie van Financien
British PM
Dutch PM
UK Conservative Party
Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie
Socialistische Partij
Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken
European Union
NETHERLANDS
Platforma Obywatelska
Gazeta Wyborcza
Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc
Polish PM
German Government
European Commission
President of the EU Commission
Prezydent Rzeczypospolitej
EU Council
European Parliament
Polish Government
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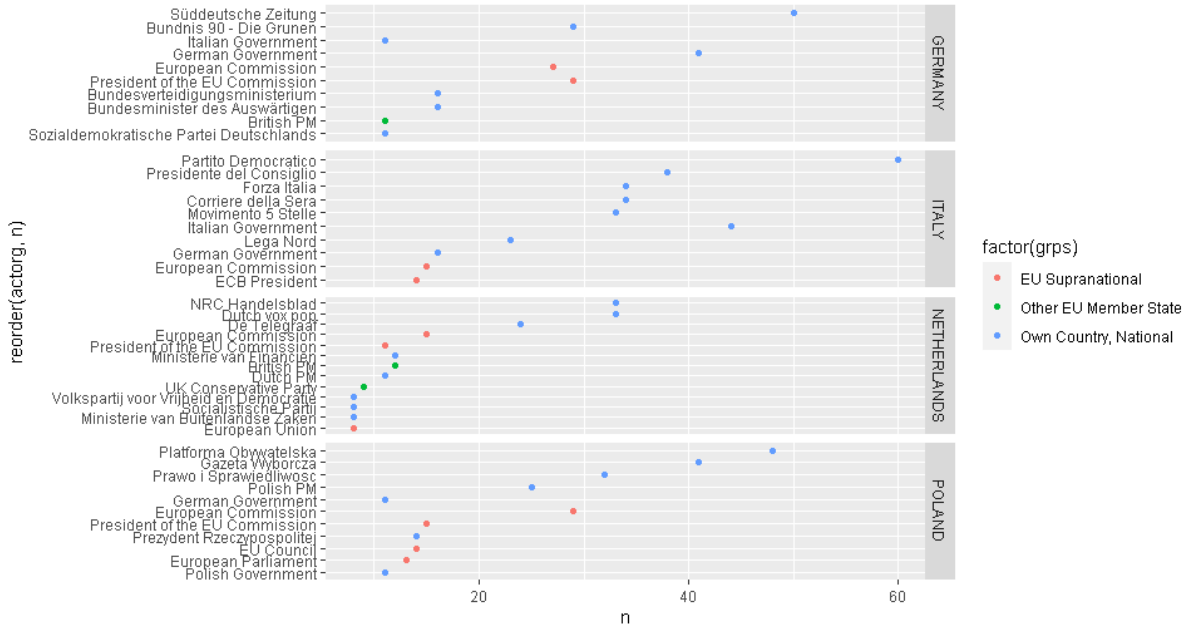
factor(grps)
EUROPEAN UNION
NATIONAL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Italian Government
German Government
European Commission
President of the EU Commission
Bundesverteidigungsministerium
Bundesminister des Auswärtigen
British PM
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands
GERMANY
Partito Democratico
Presidente del Consiglio
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Corriere della Sera
Movimento 5 Stelle
Italian Government
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European Commission
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ITALY
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President of the EU Commission
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Dutch PM
UK Conservative Party
Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie
Socialistische Partij
Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken
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Platforma Obywatelska
Gazeta Wyborcza
Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc
Polish PM
German Government
European Commission
President of the EU Commission
Prezydent Rzeczypospolitej
EU Council
European Parliament
Polish Government
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reorder(actorg, n)
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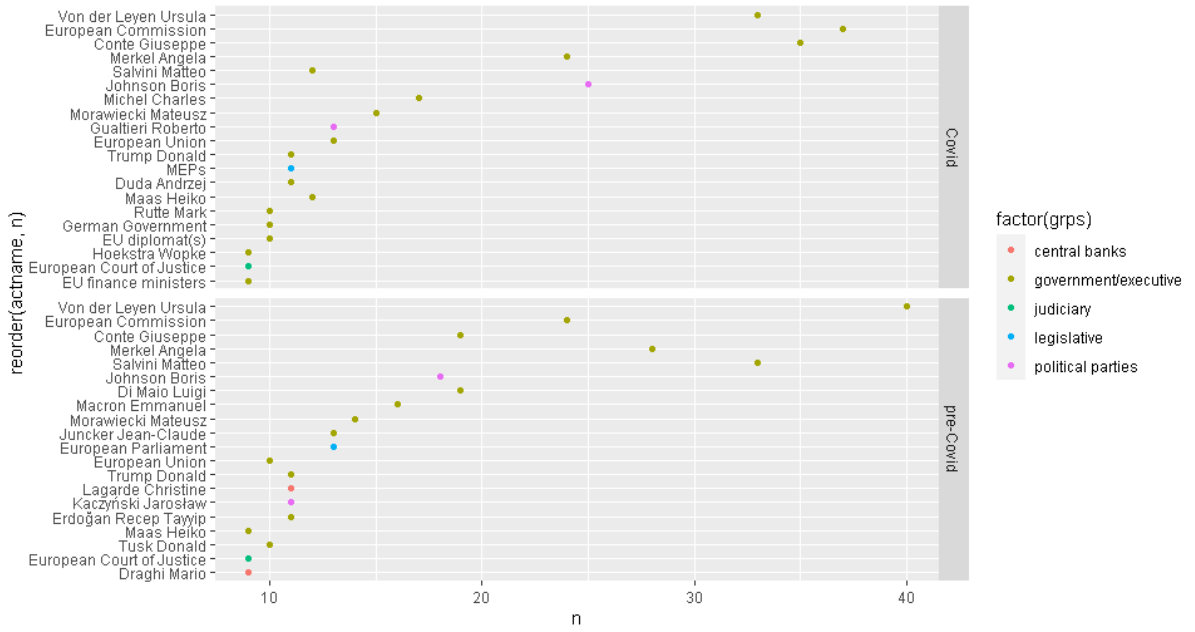
factor(grps)
EU Supranational
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National


Von der Leyen Ursula
European Commission
Conte Giuseppe
Merkel Angela
Salvini Matteo
Johnson Boris
Michel Charles
Morawiecki Mateusz
Gualtieri Roberto
European Union
Trump Donald
MEPs
Duda Andrzej
Maas Heiko
Rutte Mark
German Government
EU diplomat(s)
Hoekstra Wopke
European Court of Justice
EU finance ministers
Covid
Von der Leyen Ursula
European Commission
Conte Giuseppe
Merkel Angela
Salvini Matteo
Johnson Boris
Di Maio Luigi
Macron Emmanuel
Morawiecki Mateusz
Juncker Jean-Claude
European Parliament
European Union
Trump Donald
Lagarde Christine
Kaczyński Jarosław
Erdoğan Recep Tayyip
Maas Heiko
Tusk Donald
European Court of Justice
Draghi Mario
pre-Covid
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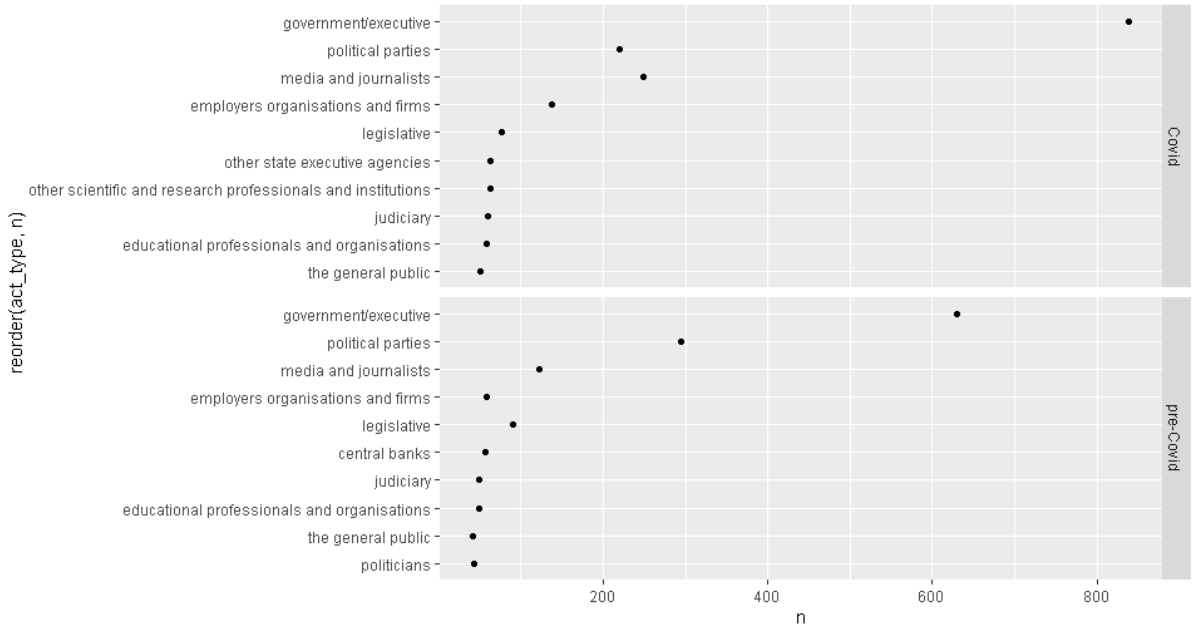
factor(grps)
central banks
government/executive
judiciary
legislative
political parties


government/executive
political parties
media and journalists
employers organisations and firms
legislative
other state executive agencies
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
judiciary
educational professionals and organisations
the general public
Covid
government/executive
political parties
media and journalists
employers organisations and firms
legislative
central banks
judiciary
educational professionals and organisations
the general public
politicians
pre-Covid
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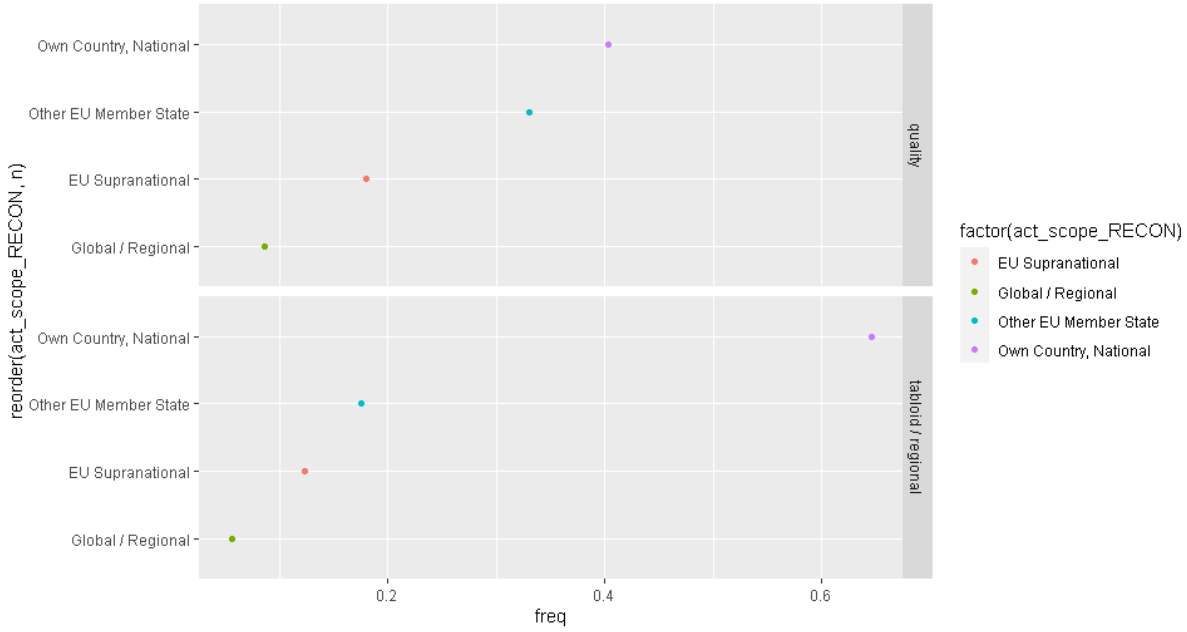
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Other EU Member State
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
reorder(act_scope_RECON, n)
quality
tabloid / regional
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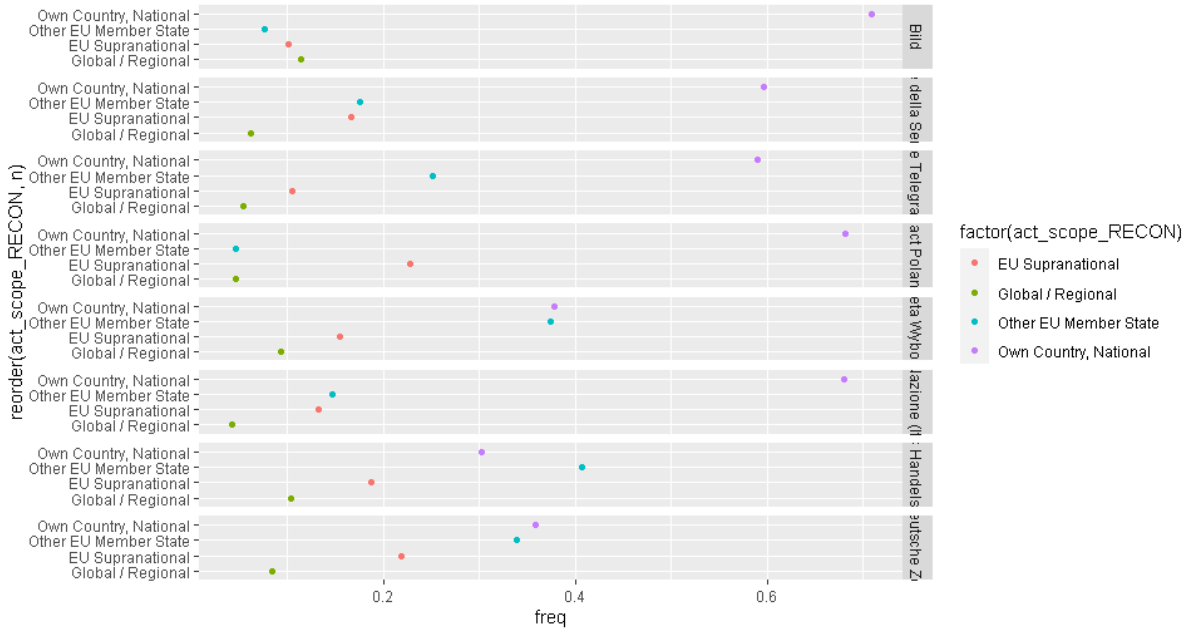
0.4
0.6
freq
factor(act_scope_RECON)
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National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Other EU Member State
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
reorder(act_scope_RECON, n)
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freq
factor(act_scope_RECON)
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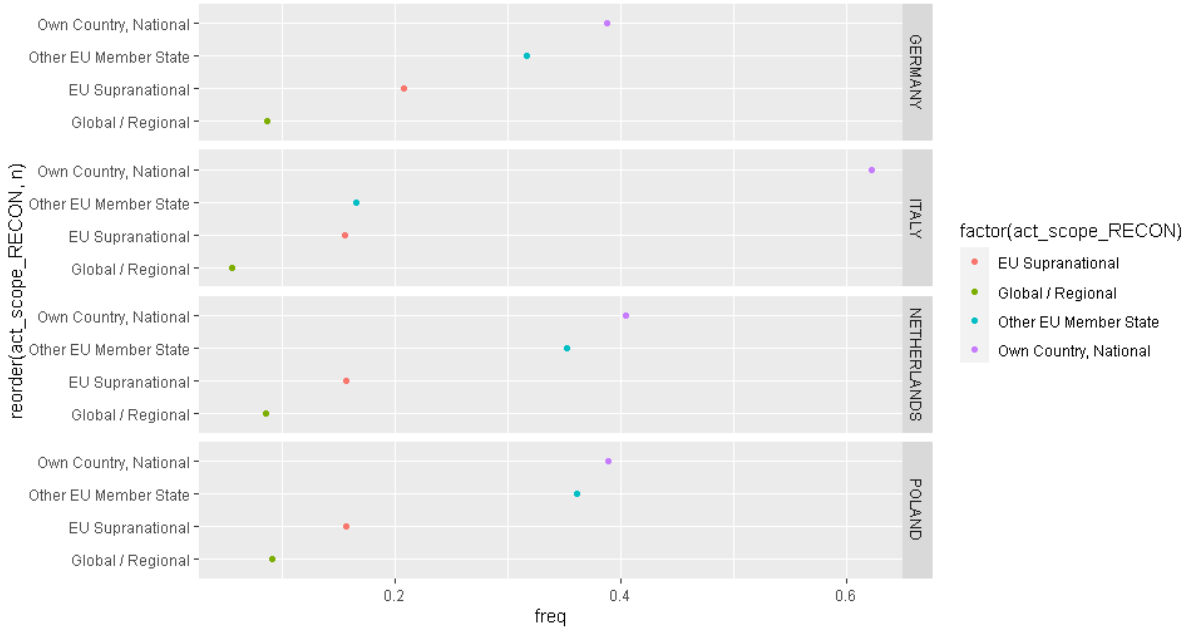
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National


Own Country, National
Other EU Member State
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
reorder(act_scope_RECON, n)
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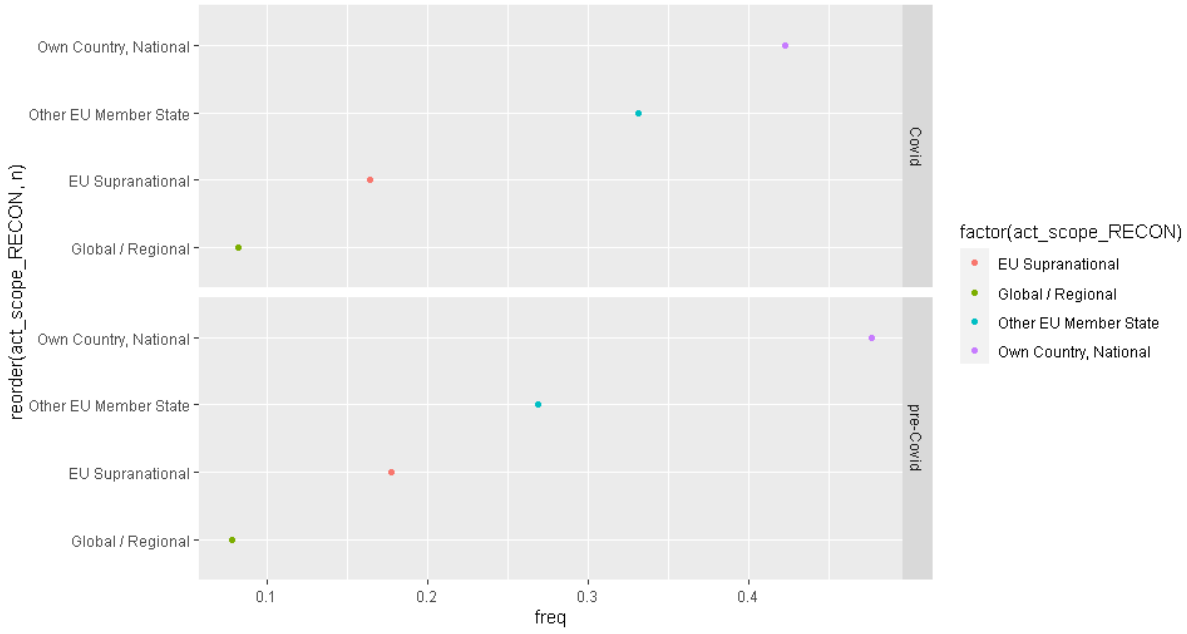
freq
factor(act_scope_RECON)
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National


Own Country, National
Other EU Member State
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Covid
pre-Covid
reorder(act_scope_RECON, n)
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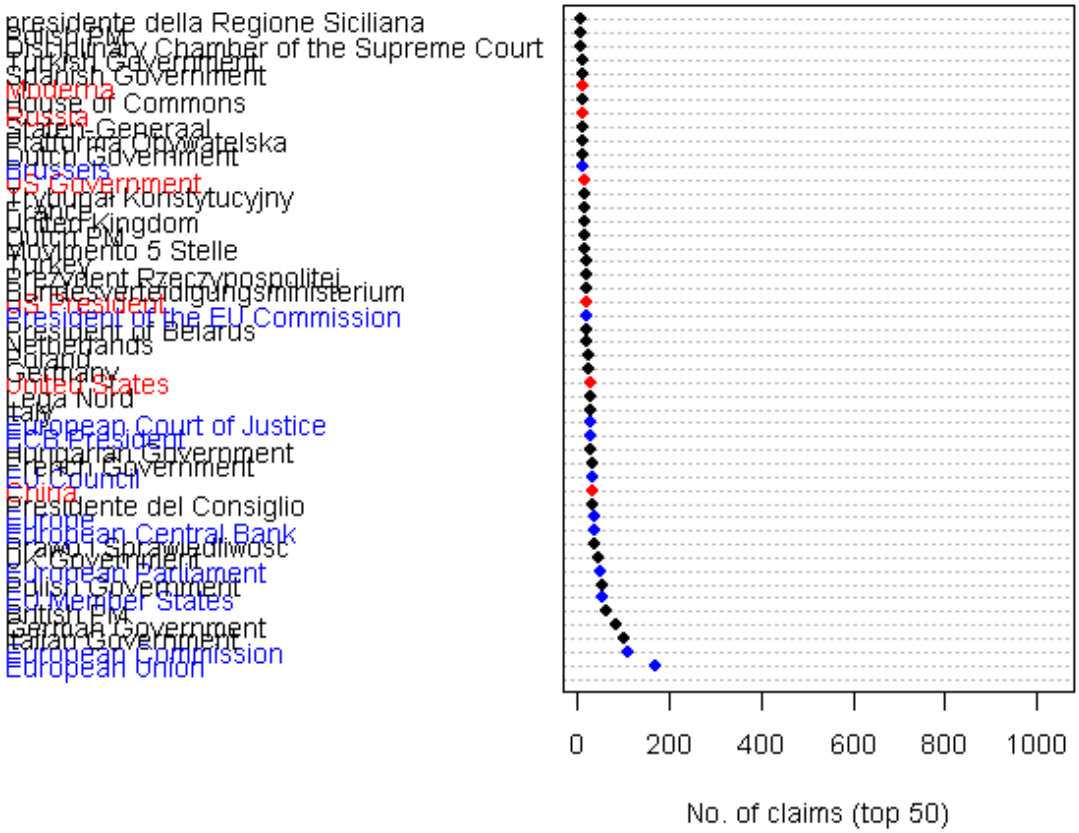
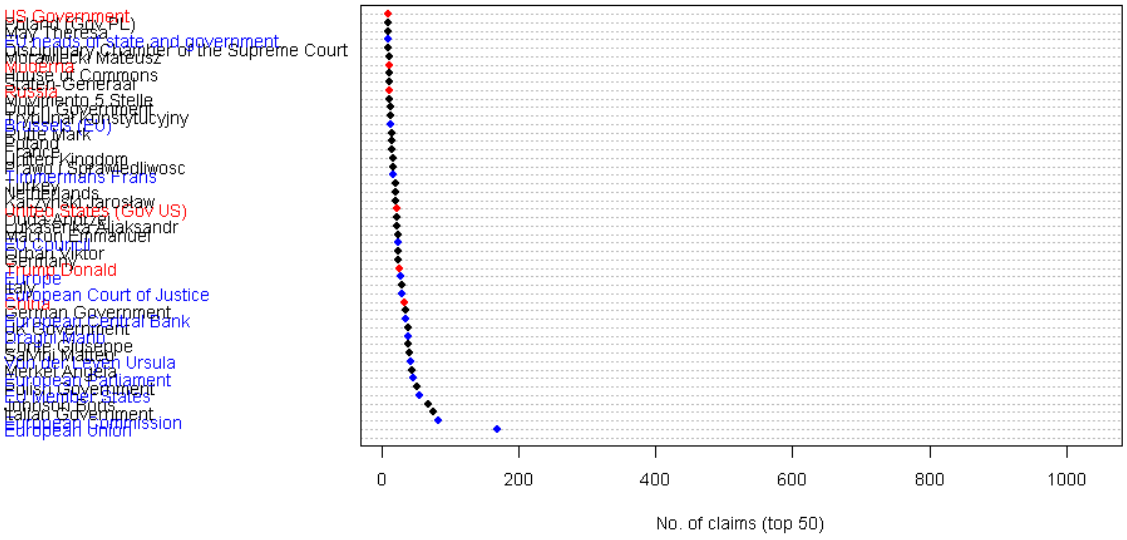
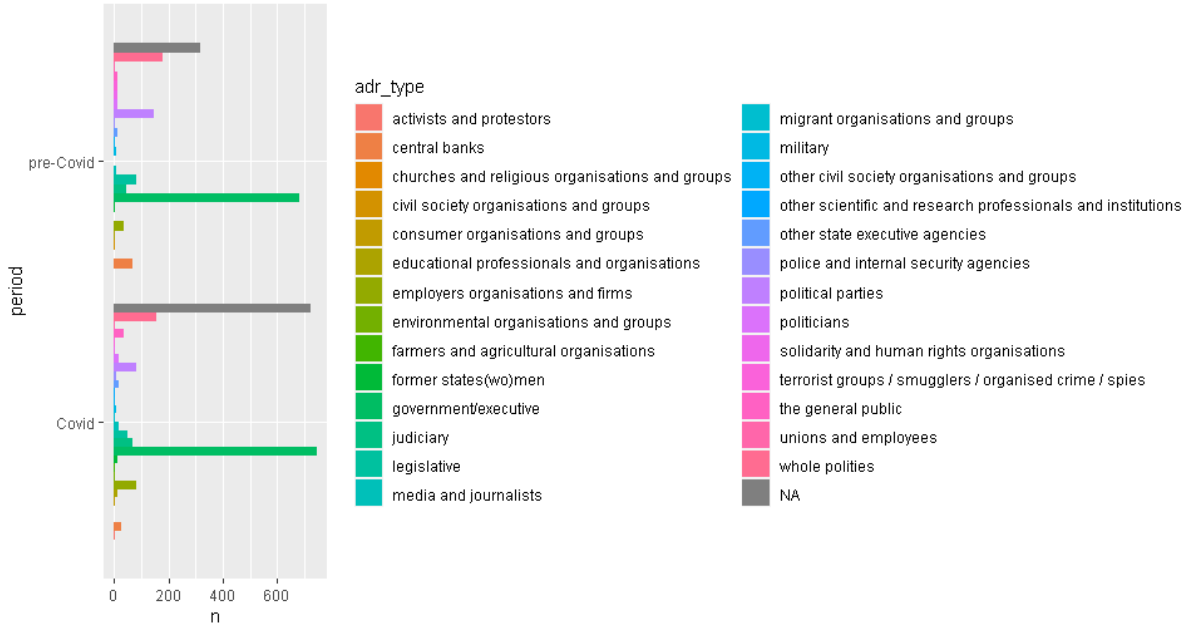
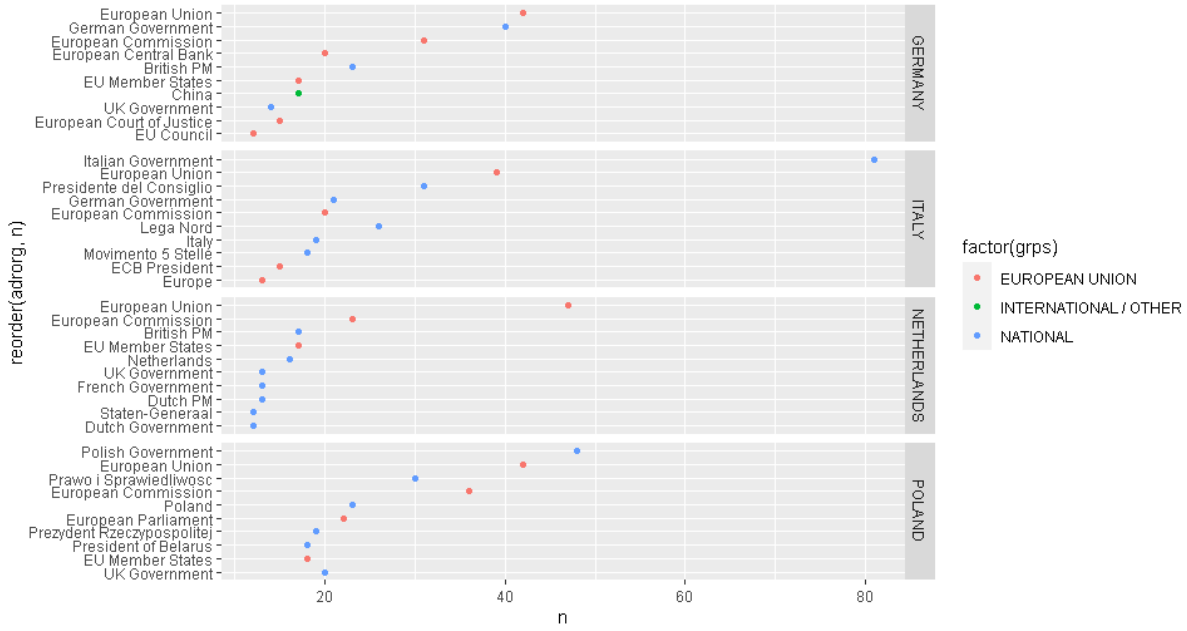
factor(act_scope_RECON)
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National

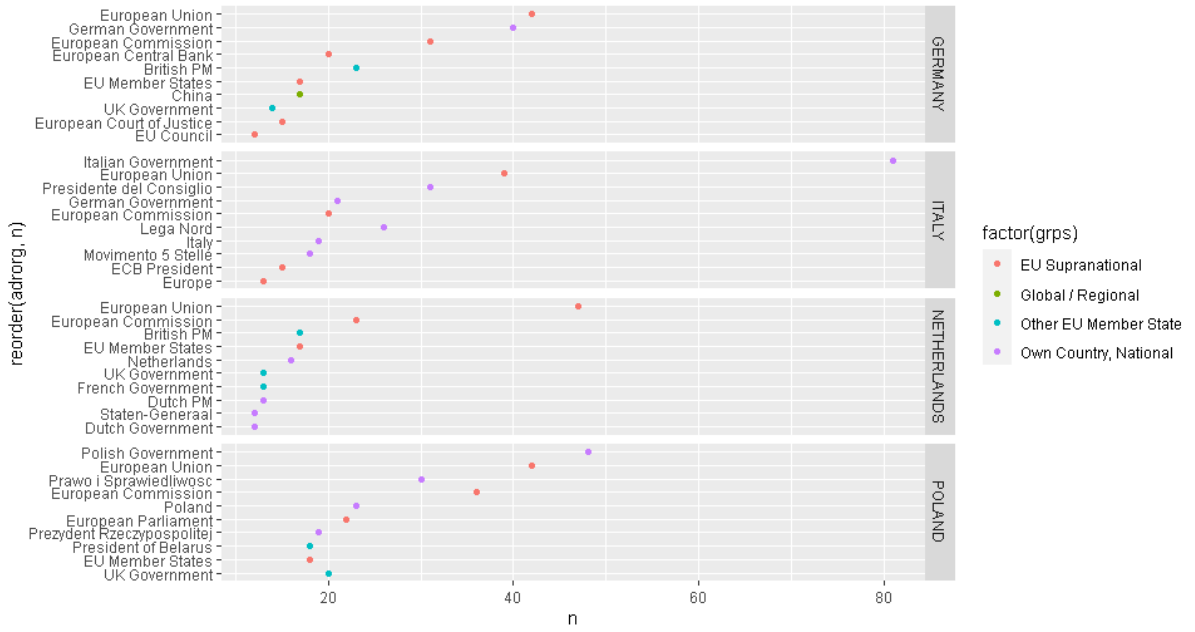
Addressees (visibility)






period
pre-Covid
Covid
0
200
400
600
n
adr_type
activists and protestors
central banks
churches and religious organisations and groups
civil society organisations and groups
consumer organisations and groups
educational professionals and organisations
employers organisations and firms
environmental organisations and groups
farmers and agricultural organisations
former states(wo)men
government/executive
judiciary
legislative
media and journalists
migrant organisations and groups
military
other civil society organisations and groups
other scientific and research professionals and institutions
other state executive agencies
police and internal security agencies
political parties
politicians
solidarity and human rights organisations
terrorist groups / smugglers / organised crime / spies
the general public
unions and employees
whole polities
NA


reorder(adrorg, n)
European Union
German Government
European Commission
European Central Bank
British PM
EU Member States
China
UK Government
European Court of Justice
EU Council
GERMANY
Italian Government
European Union
Presidente del Consiglio
German Government
European Commission
Lega Nord
Italy
Movimento 5 Stelle
ECB President
Europe
ITALY
European Union
European Commission
British PM
EU Member States
Netherlands
UK Government
French Government
Dutch PM
Staten-Generaal
Dutch Government
NETHERLANDS
Polish Government
European Union
Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc
European Commission
Poland
European Parliament
Prezydent Rzeczypospolitej
President of Belarus
EU Member States
UK Government
POLAND
20
40
60
80
n
factor(grps)
EUROPEAN UNION
INTERNATIONAL / OTHER
NATIONAL


European Union
German Government
European Commission
European Central Bank
British PM
EU Member States
China
UK Government
European Court of Justice
EU Council
GERMANY
Italian Government
European Union
Presidente del Consiglio
German Government
European Commission
Lega Nord
Italy
Movimento 5 Stelle
ECB President
Europe
ITALY
European Union
European Commission
British PM
EU Member States
Netherlands
UK Government
French Government
Dutch PM
Staten-Generaal
Dutch Government
NETHERLANDS
Polish Government
European Union
Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc
European Commission
Poland
European Parliament
Prezydent Rzeczypospolitej
President of Belarus
EU Member States
UK Government
POLAND
reorder(adrorg, n)
20
40
60
80
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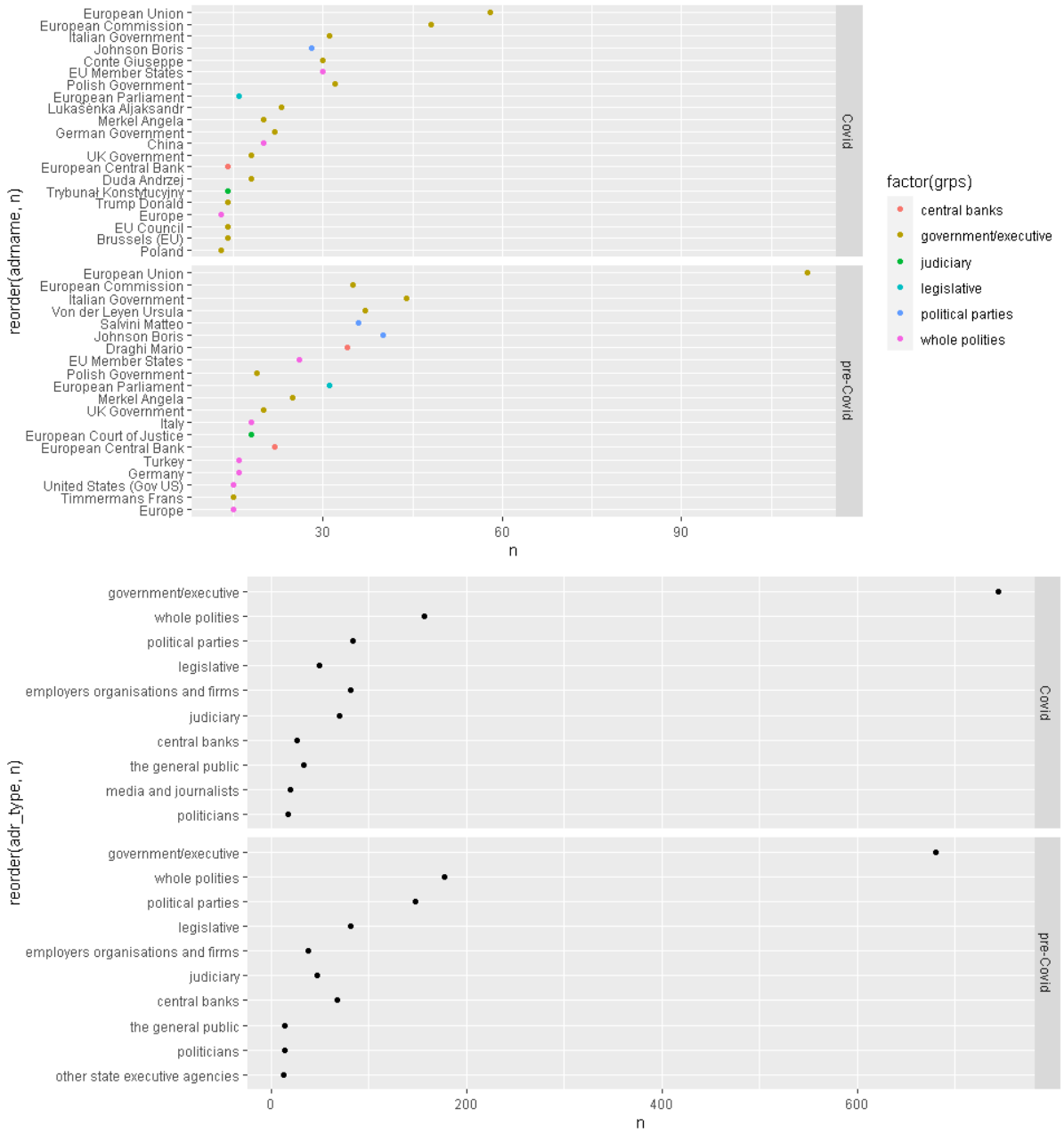
factor(grps)
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National


European Union
European Commission
Italian Government
Johnson Boris
Conte Giuseppe
EU Member States
Polish Government
European Parliament
Lukasenka Aljaksandr
Merkel Angela
German Government
China
UK Government
European Central Bank
Duda Andrzej
Trybunał Konstytucyjny
Trump Donald
Europe
EU Council
Brussels (EU)
Poland
Covid
European Union
European Commission
Italian Government
Von der Leyen Ursula
Salvini Matteo
Johnson Boris
Draghi Mario
EU Member States
Polish Government
European Parliament
Merkel Angela
UK Government
Italy
European Court of Justice
European Central Bank
Turkey
Germany
United States (Gov US)
Timmermans Frans
Europe
pre-Covid
reorder(admame, n)
30
60
90
n
factor(grps)
central banks
government/executive
judiciary
legislative
political parties
whole polities

government/executive
whole polities
political parties
legislative
employers organisations and firms
judiciary
central banks
the general public
media and journalists
politicians
Covid
government/executive
whole polities
political parties
legislative
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politicians
other state executive agencies
pre-Covid
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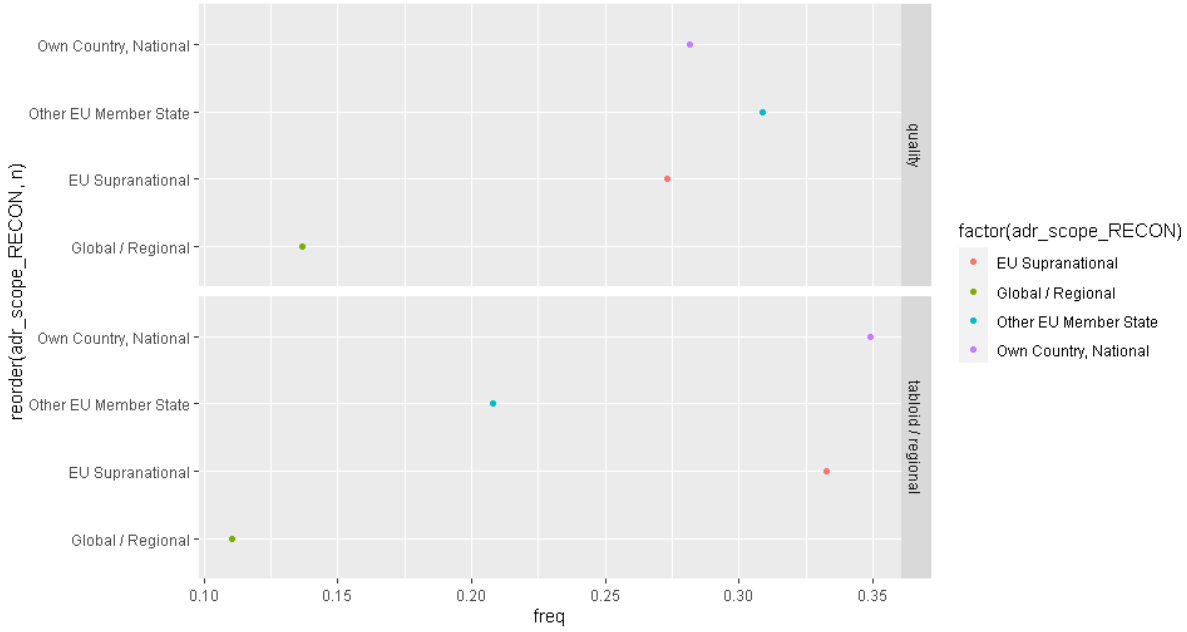
400
600
n


Own Country, National
Other EU Member State
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
quality
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EU Supranational
Global / Regional
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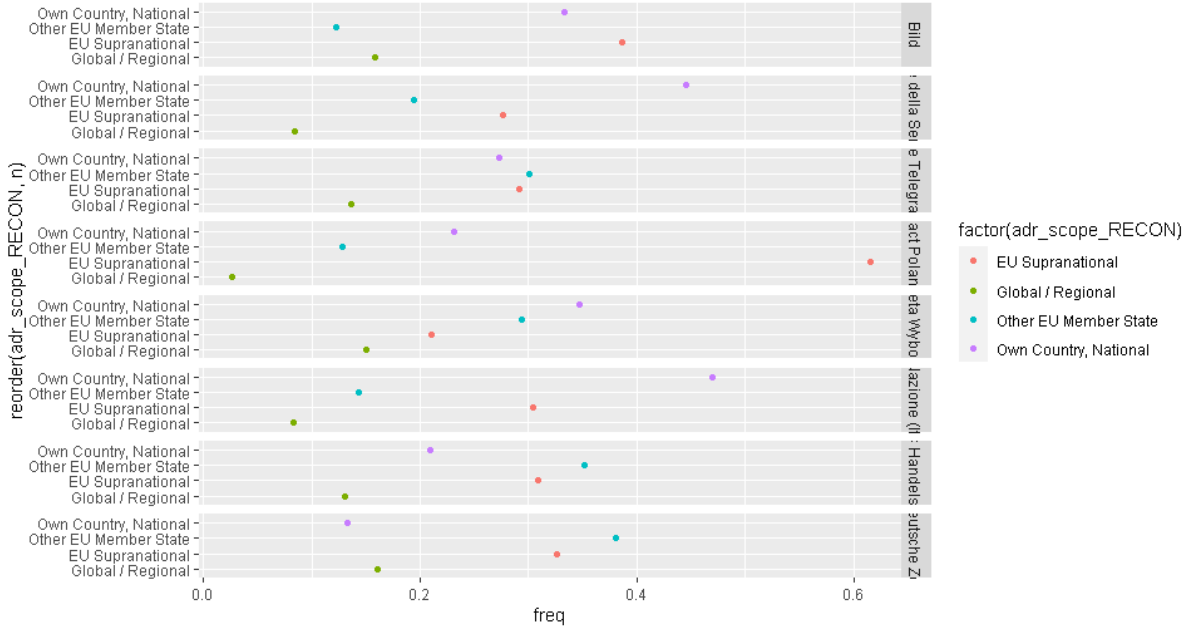
Own Country, National


Own Country, National
Other EU Member State
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Bild
reorder(adr_scope_RECON, n)
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EU Supranational
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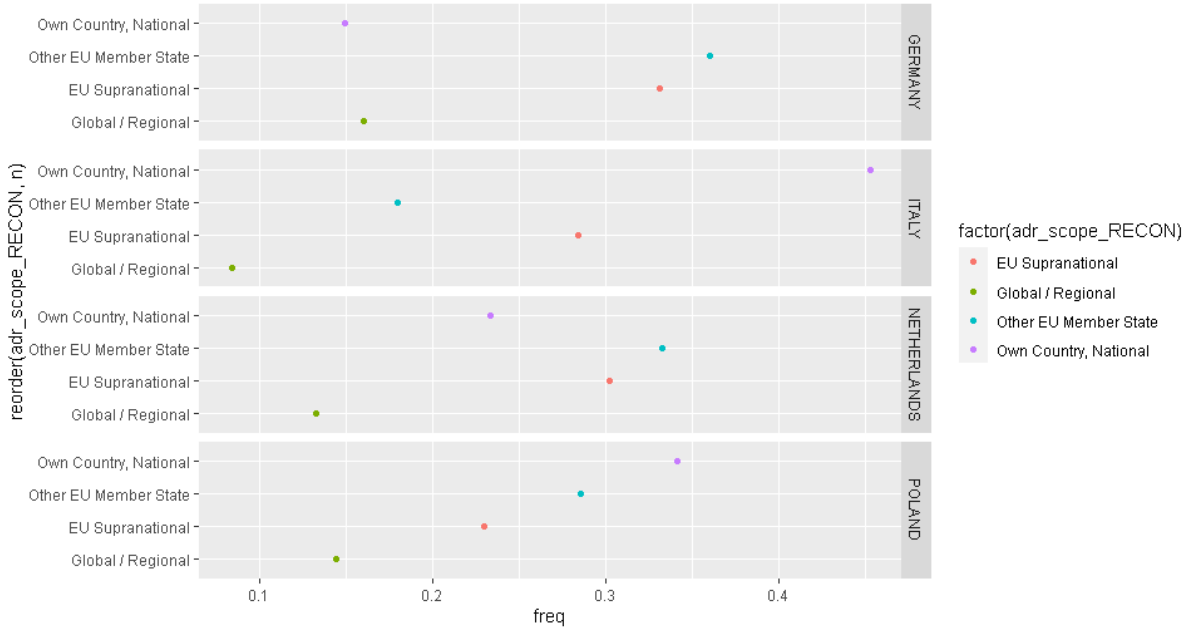
Own Country, National


Own Country, National
Other EU Member State
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
reorder(adr_scope_RECON, n)
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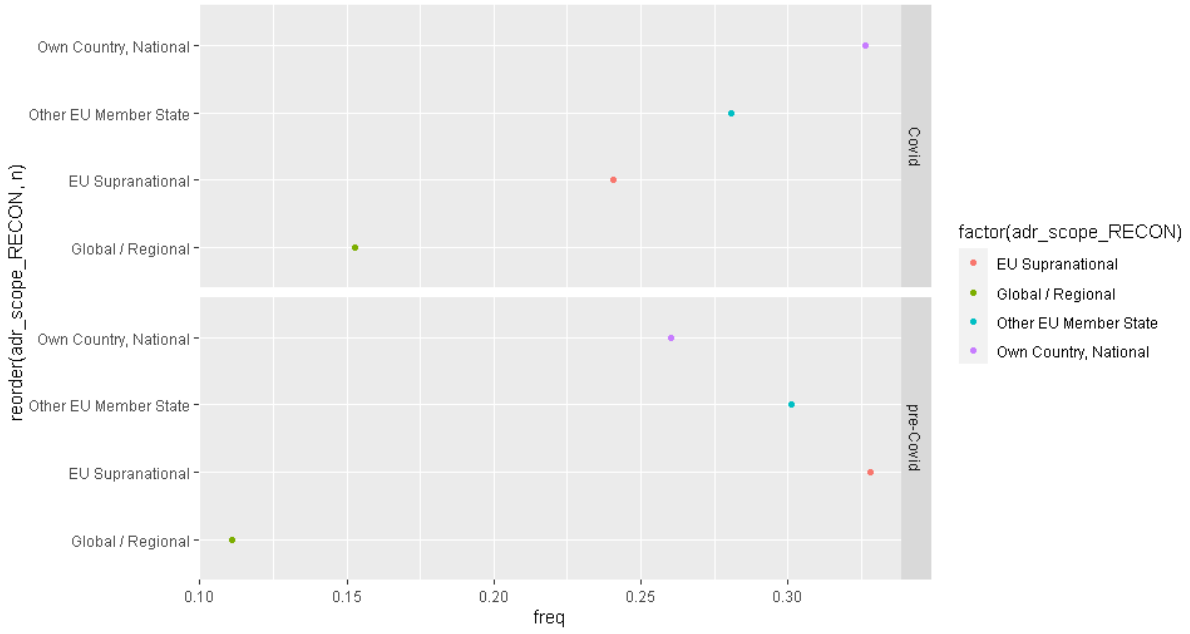
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National


Own Country, National
Other EU Member State
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Covid
pre-Covid
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0.10
0.15
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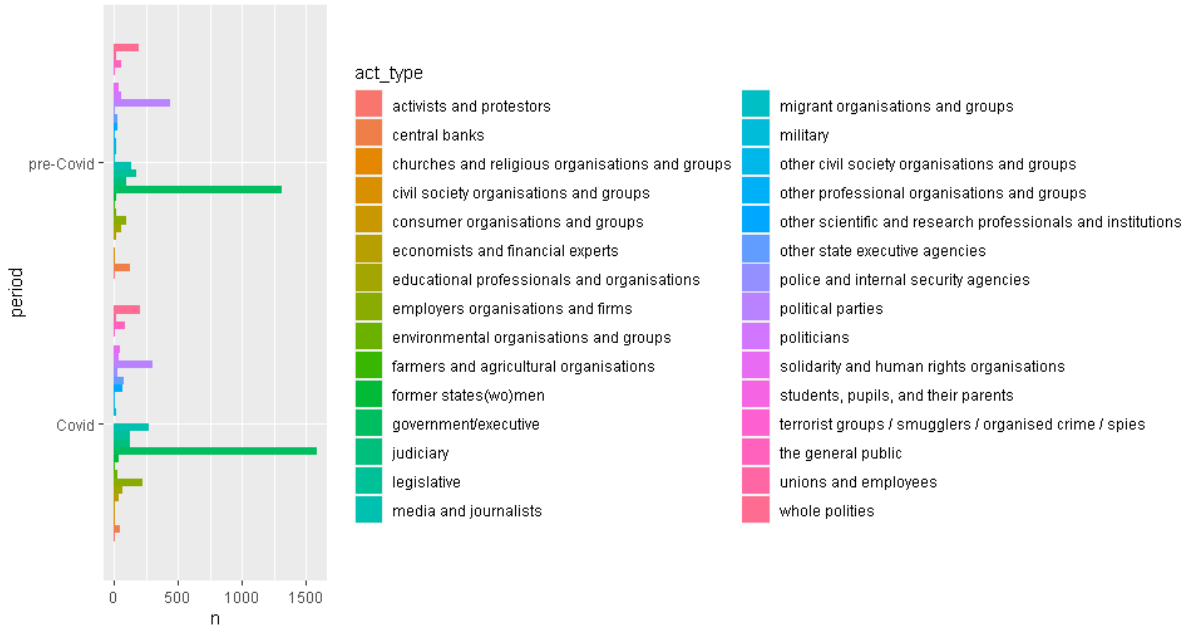
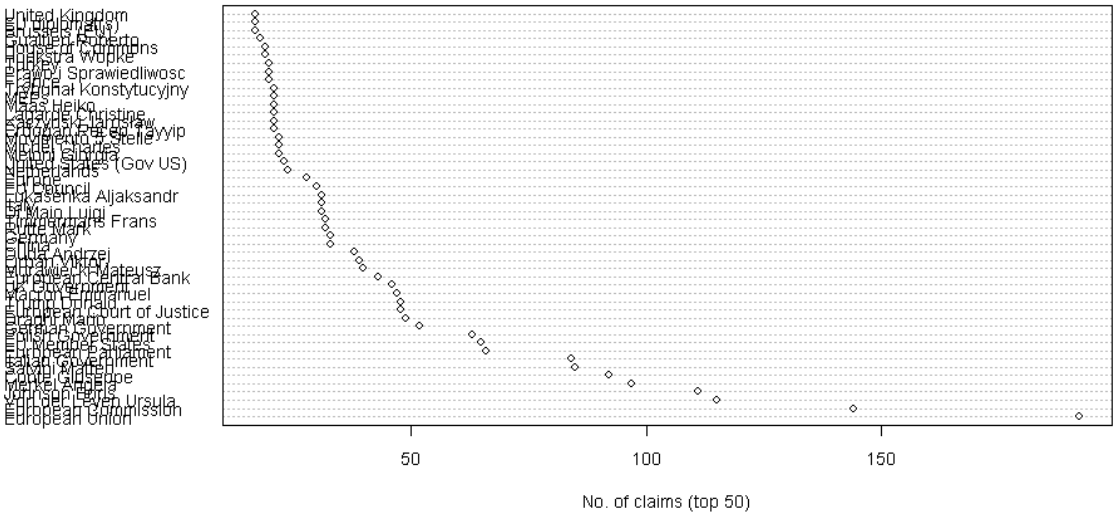
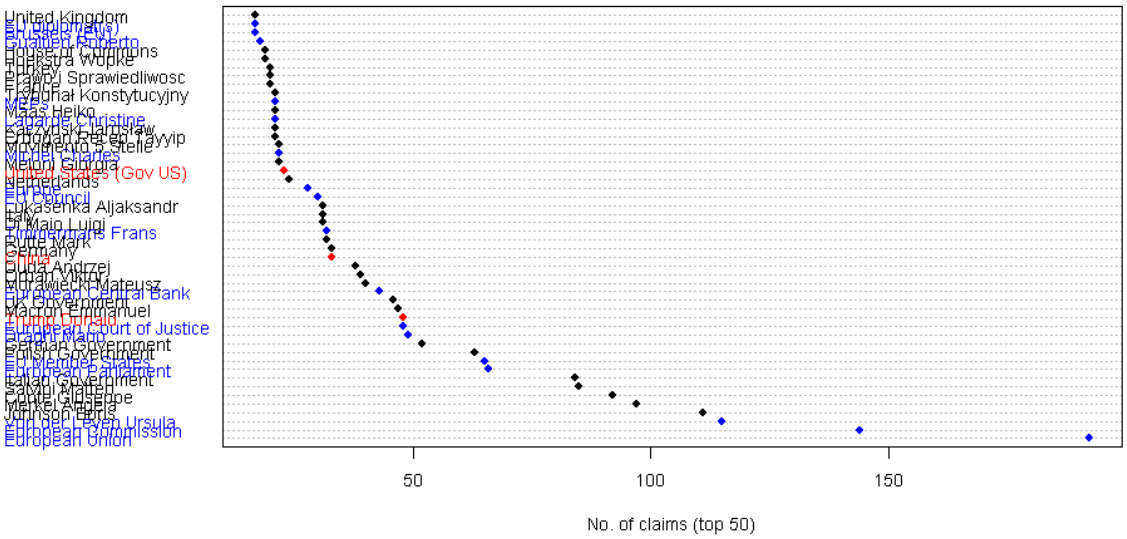
factor(adr_scope_RECON)
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National

Claimant and Addressee visibility combined



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Germany
Europe
European Union
50
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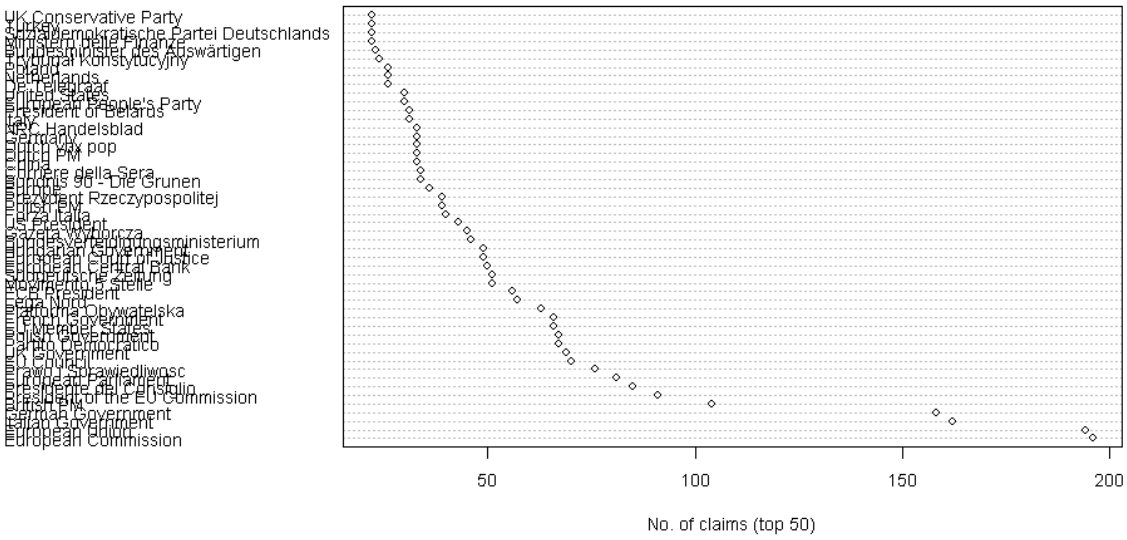
No. of claims (top 50)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European Union
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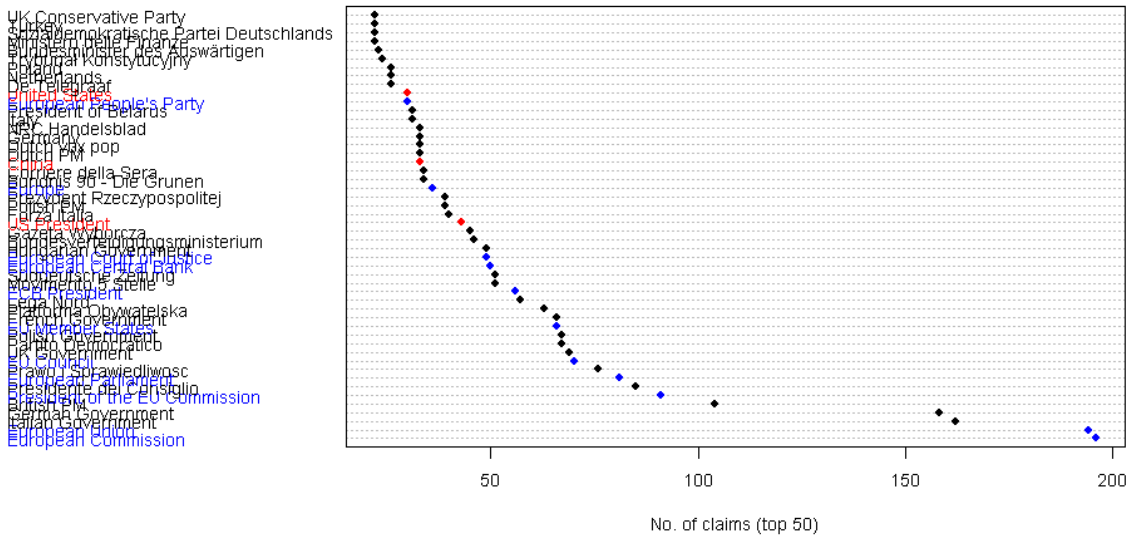
200
No. of claims (top 50)


UK Conservative Party
Turkey
Christlich Demokratische Partei Deutschlands
Ministerium Delle Finanze
Bundesminister des Auswärtigen
Rzeczpospolita Konstytucyjny
Poland
Netherlands
De Telegraaf
United States
European People's Party
President of Belarus
Italy
NRC Handelsblad
Germany
Dutch vox pop
Dutch PM
China
Corriere della Sera
Bundnis 90 - Die Grunen
Britain
Prezydent Rzeczypospolitej
British PM
Forza Italia
UK Government
Gazeta Wyborcza
Bundesverteidigungsministerium
Romanian Government
European Court of Justice
European Central Bank
Suddeutsche Zeitung
ECB President
Lega Nord
Platforma Obywatelska
French Government
Movimento 5 Stelle
Italian Government
Partito Democratico
UK Government
EU Council
Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc
European Parliament
Presidente del Consiglio
President of the EU Commission
British PM
German Government
Italian Government
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European Commission
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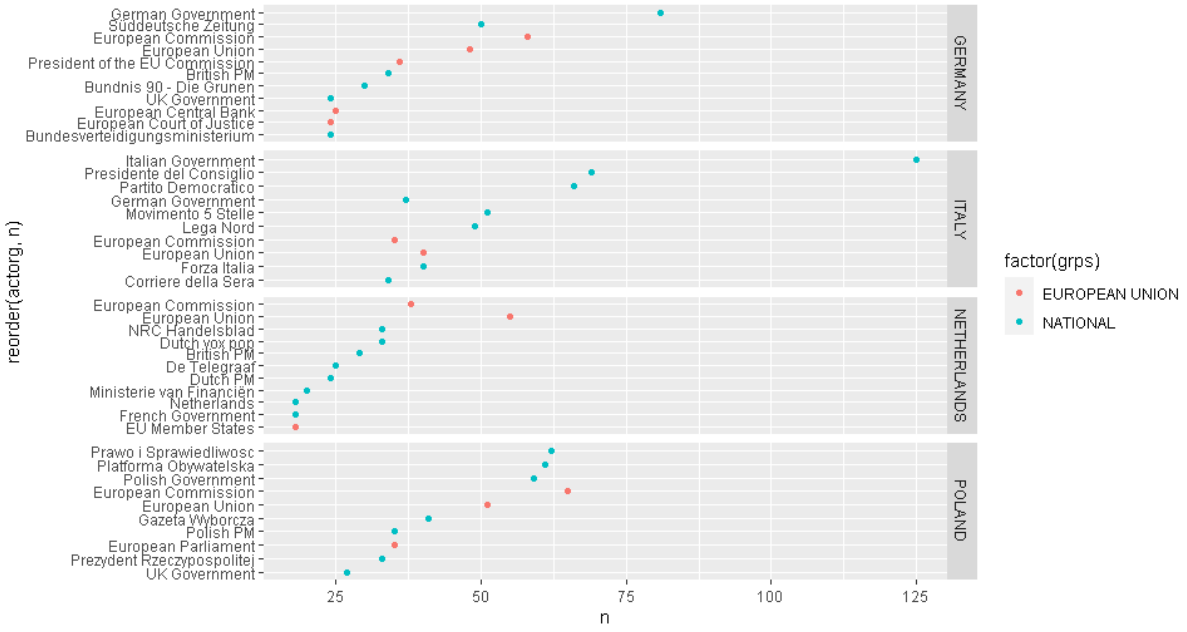
200
No. of claims (top 50)


German Government
Suddeutsche Zeitung
European Commission
European Union
President of the EU Commission
British PM
Bundnis 90 - Die Grunen
UK Government
European Central Bank
European Court of Justice
Bundesverteidigungsministerium
GERMANY
Italian Government
Presidente del Consiglio
Partito Democratico
German Government
Movimento 5 Stelle
Lega Nord
European Commission
European Union
Forza Italia
Corriere della Sera
ITALY
European Commission
European Union
NRC Handelsblad
Dutch vox pop
British PM
De Telegraaf
Dutch PM
Ministerie van Financiën
Netherlands
French Government
EU Member States
NETHERLANDS
Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc
Platforma Obywatelska
Polish Government
European Commission
European Union
Gazeta Wyborcza
Polish PM
European Parliament
Prezydent Rzeczypospolitej
UK Government
POLAND
reorder(actorg, n)
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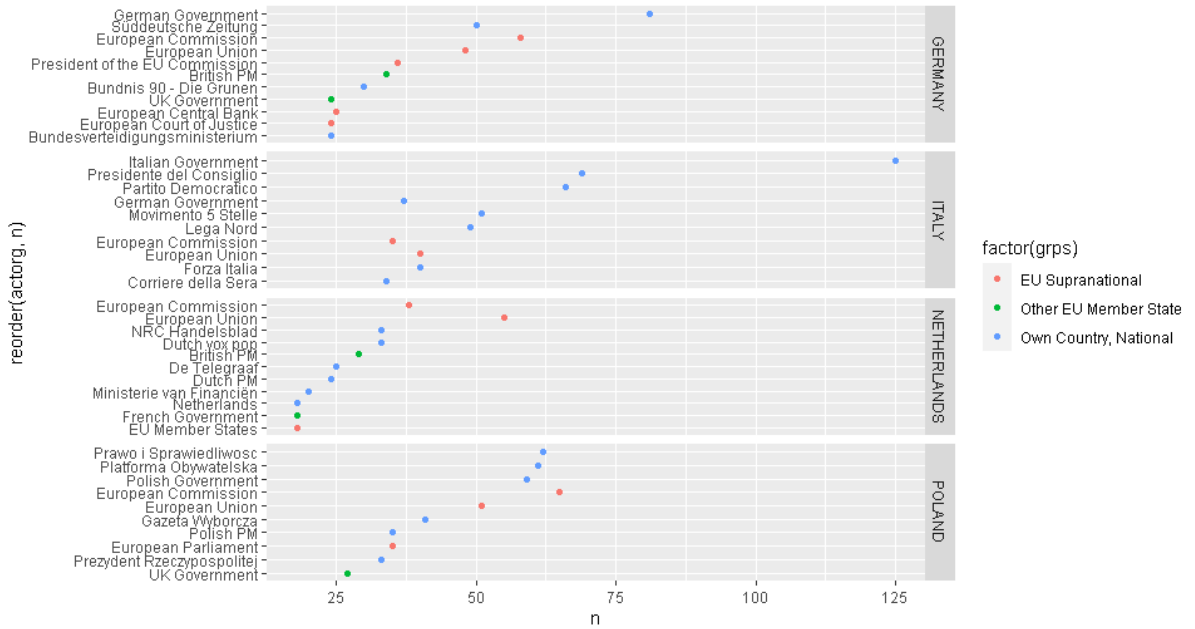
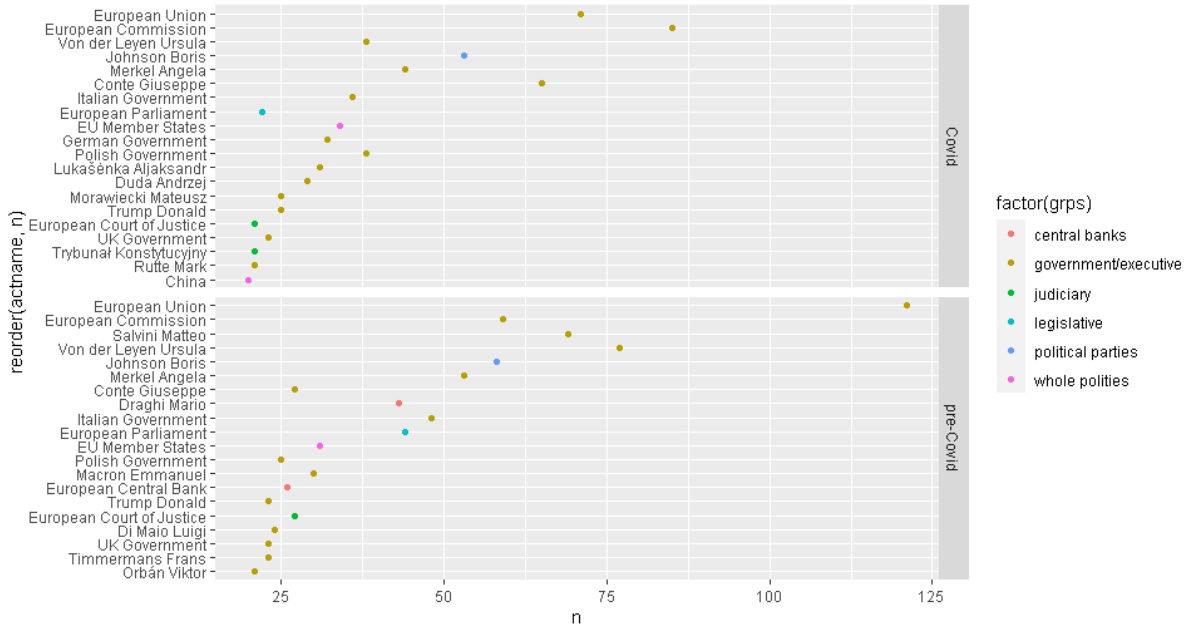
75
100
125
n
factor(grps)
EUROPEAN UNION
NATIONAL


German Government
Suddeutsche Zeitung
European Commission
European Union
President of the EU Commission
British PM
Bundnis 90 - Die Grunen
UK Government
European Central Bank
European Court of Justice
Bundesverteidigungsministerium
GERMANY
Italian Government
Presidente del Consiglio
Partito Democratico
German Government
Movimento 5 Stelle
Lega Nord
European Commission
European Union
Forza Italia
Corriere della Sera
ITALY
European Commission
European Union
NRC Handelsblad
Dutch vox pop
British PM
De Telegraaf
Dutch PM
Ministerie van Financien
Netherlands
French Government
EU Member States
NETHERLANDS
Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc
Platforma Obywatelska
Polish Government
European Commission
European Union
Gazeta Wyborcza
Polish PM
European Parliament
Prezydent Rzeczypospolitej
UK Government
POLAND
reorder(actorg, n)
25
50
75
100
125
n
factor(grps)
EU Supranational
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National


European Union
European Commission
Von der Leyen Ursula
Johnson Boris
Merkel Angela
Conte Giuseppe
Italian Government
European Parliament
EU Member States
German Government
Polish Government
Lukašėnka Aljaksandr
Duda Andrzej
Morawiecki Mateusz
Trump Donald
European Court of Justice
UK Government
Trybunał Konstytucyjny
Rutte Mark
China
Covid
European Union
European Commission
Salvini Matteo
Von der Leyen Ursula
Johnson Boris
Merkel Angela
Conte Giuseppe
Draghi Mario
Italian Government
European Parliament
EU Member States
Polish Government
Macron Emmanuel
European Central Bank
Trump Donald
European Court of Justice
Di Maio Luigi
UK Government
Timmermans Frans
Orbán Viktor
pre-Covid
reorder(actname, n)
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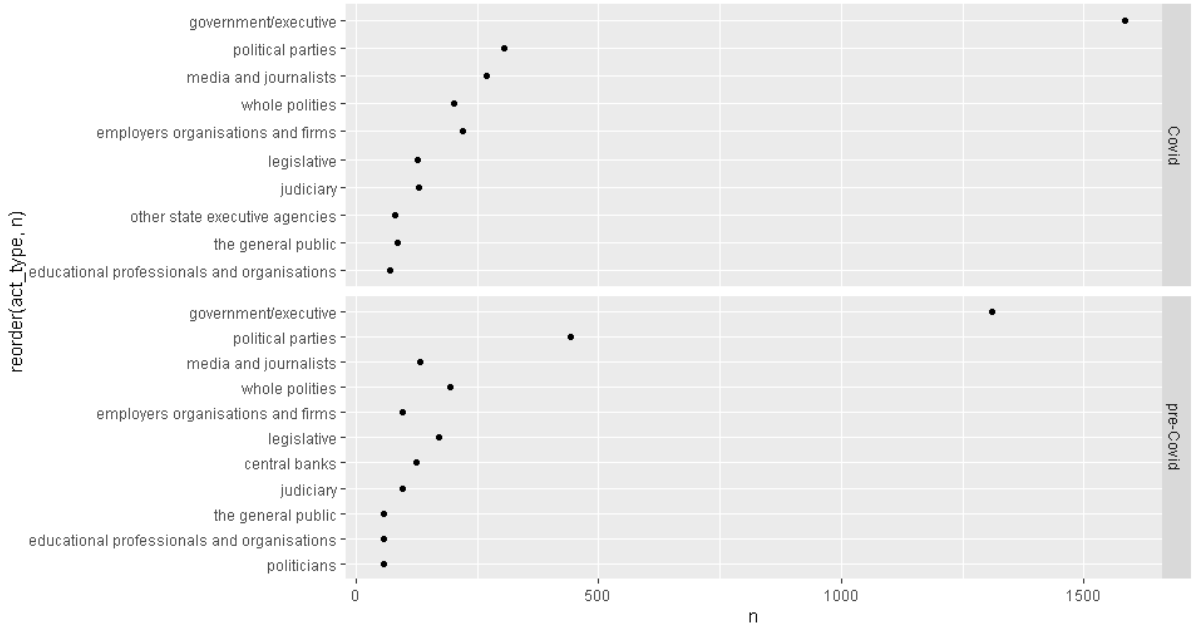
50
75
100
125
n
factor(grps)
central banks
government/executive
judiciary
legislative
political parties
whole polities


government/executive
political parties
media and journalists
whole polities
employers organisations and firms
legislative
judiciary
other state executive agencies
the general public
educational professionals and organisations
Covid
government/executive
political parties
media and journalists
whole polities
employers organisations and firms
legislative
central banks
judiciary
the general public
educational professionals and organisations
politicians
pre-Covid
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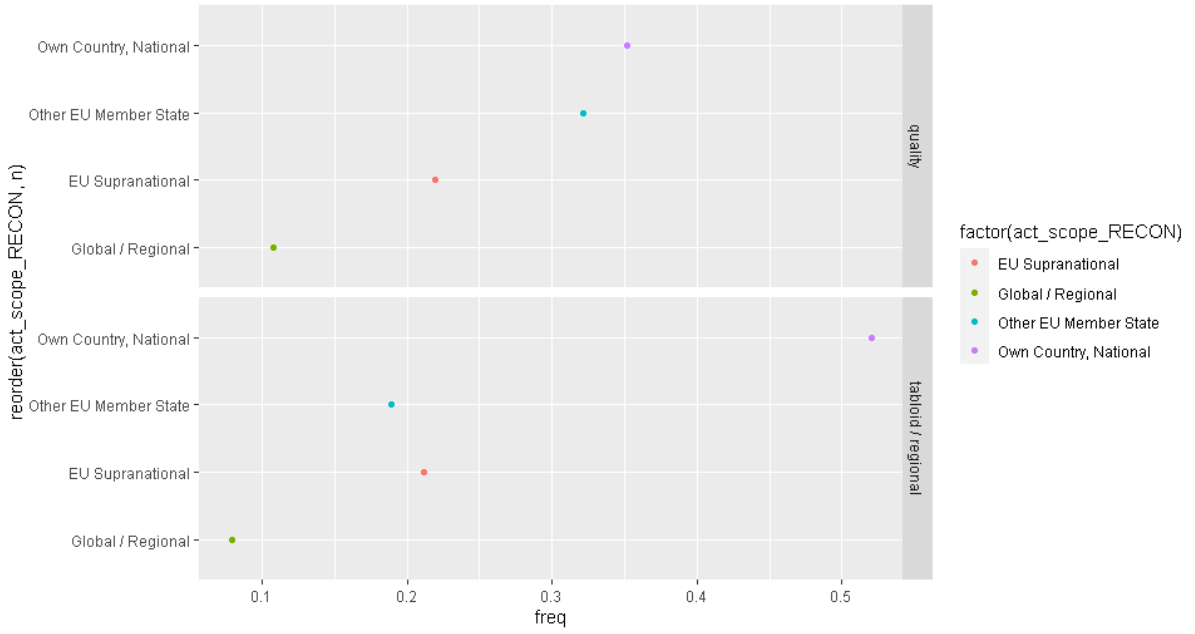
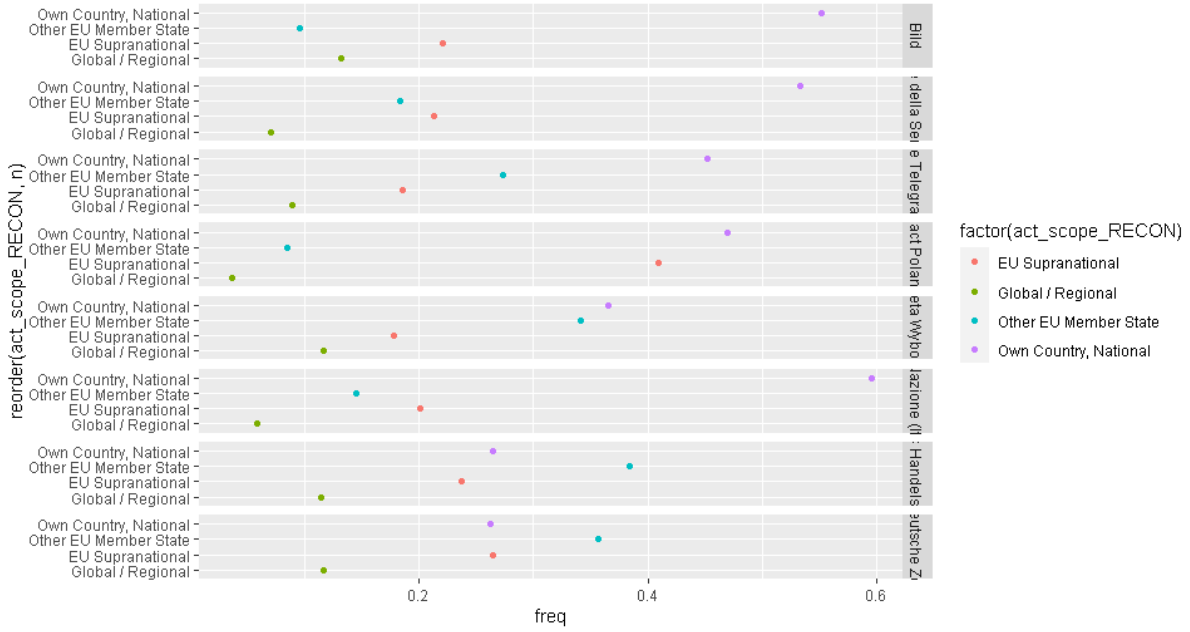
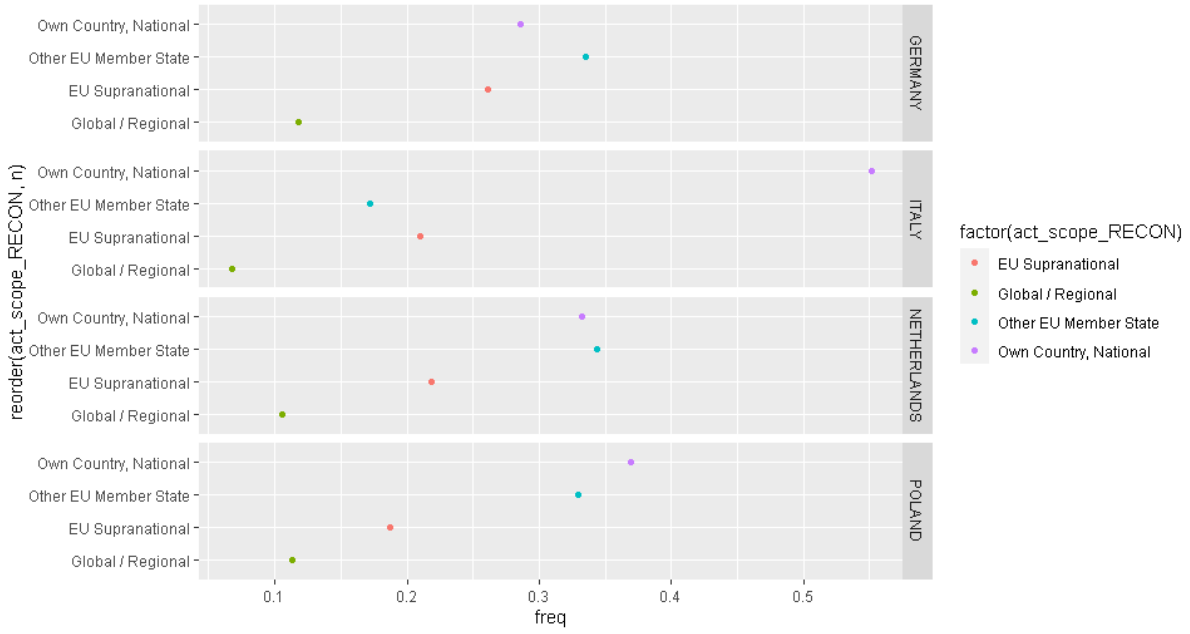
500
1000
1500
n


Own Country, National
Other EU Member State
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
quality
Own Country, National
Other EU Member State
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
tabloid / regional
reorder(act_scope_RECON, n)
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5
freq
factor(act_scope_RECON)
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National


Own Country, National
Other EU Member State
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Bild
della Se
e Telegra
act Polan
eta Wybo
lazione (I
Handels
sutsche Z
reorder(act_scope_RECON, n)
0.2
0.4
0.6
freq
factor(act_scope_RECON)
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National


Own Country, National
Other EU Member State
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
reorder(act_scope_RECON, n)
0.1
0.2
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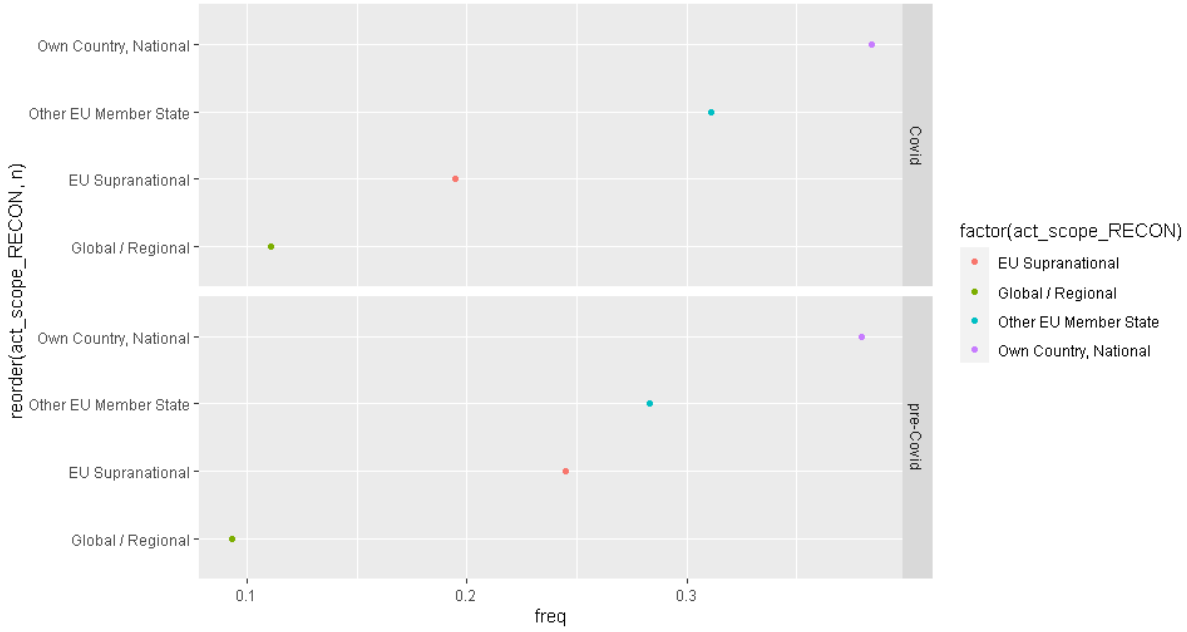
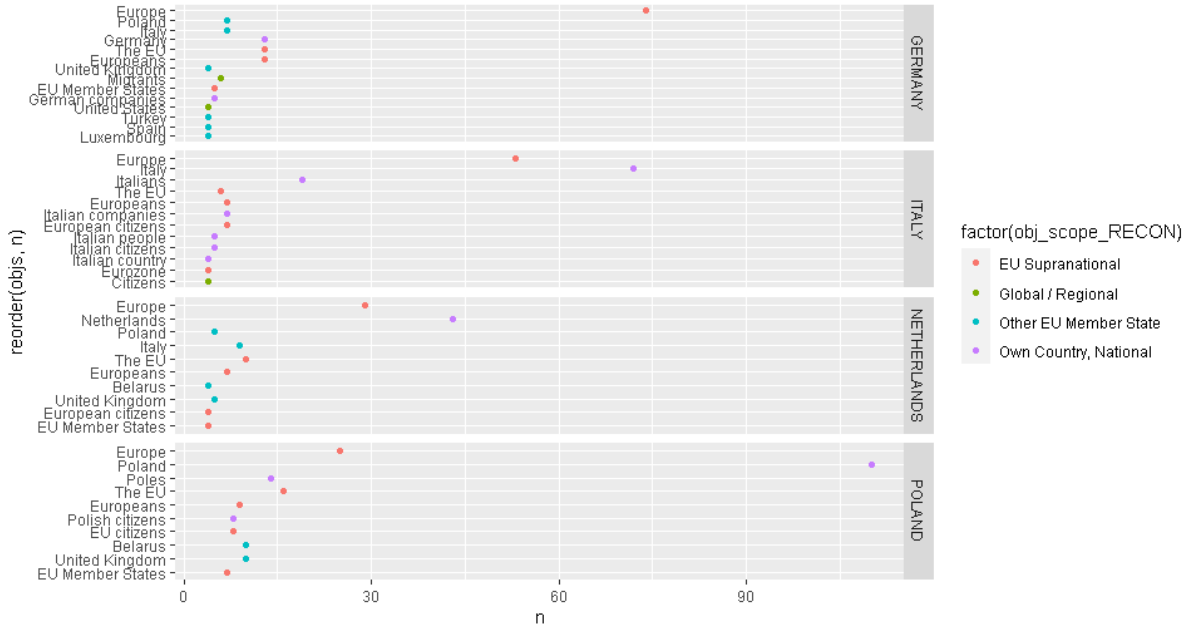
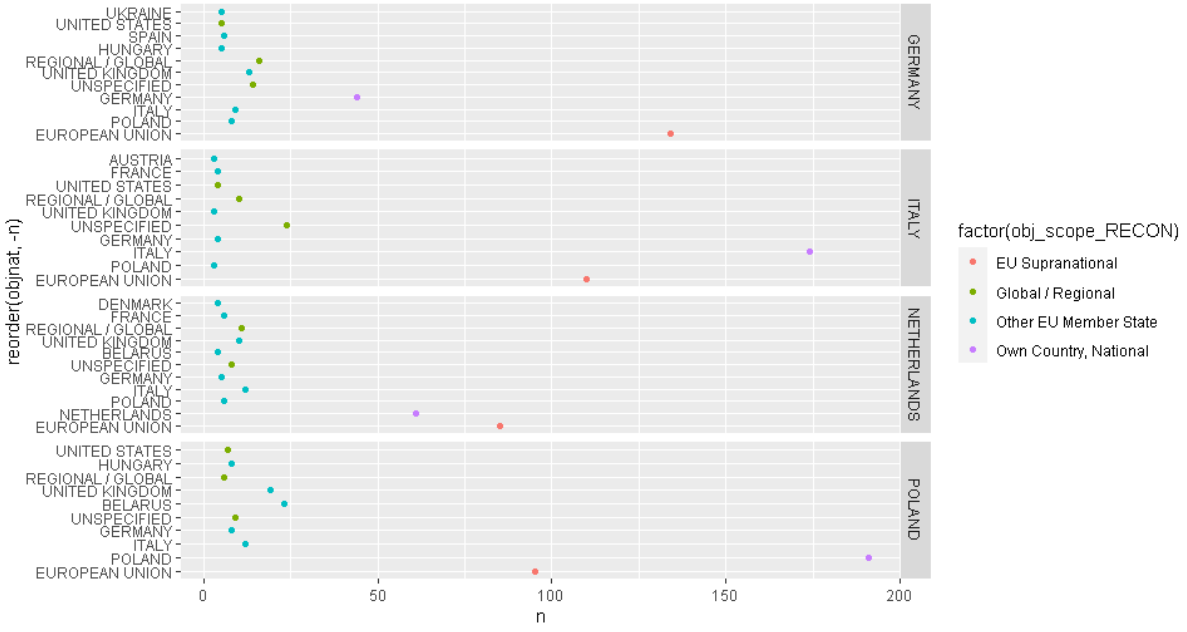
freq
factor(act_scope_RECON)
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National

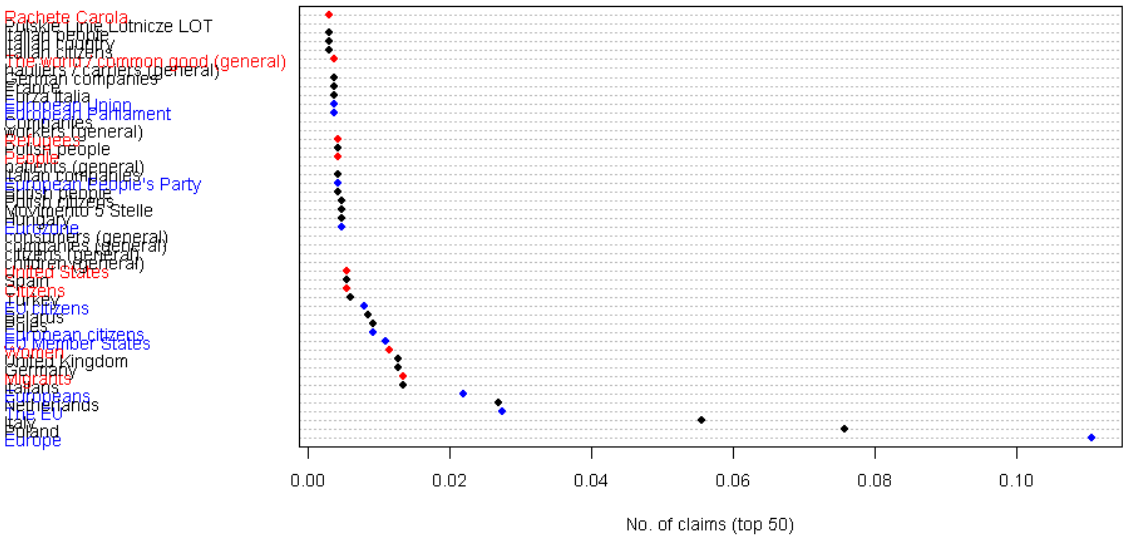


Object visibility




GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
UKRAINE
UNITED STATES
SPAIN
HUNGARY
REGIONAL / GLOBAL
UNITED KINGDOM
UNSPECIFIED
GERMANY
ITALY
POLAND
EUROPEAN UNION
AUSTRIA
FRANCE
DENMARK
BELARUS
NETHERLANDS
reorder(objnat, -n)
0
50
100
150
200
n
factor(obj_scope_RECON)
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National

1.00
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
count
Covid
pre-Covid
period
objtype
Activists / Other
Asylum seekers
Banks
Business
Business / Sub-national
Citizens
Citizens / Sub-national
Citizens / Taxpayers
Citizens / Taxpayers / Other
Citizens / Taxpayers / Sub-national
City / Region (Other)
City / Region / Sub-national
consumers (general)
Demonstrators (other)
Ethnic minority
Family
Farmers/ Industry
Farmers/ Industry / Sub-national
Gender
Generational
Generational / Disabled (Other)
Geographic location (Other)
Geographic location / region (Other)
Global citizens (Other)
Individual
Individual (Other)
Individual / activist (other)
Individual / Politician (Other)
Law enforcement
Media / Other
Migrants
Migrants / displaced people
Military
Org anisation / Institution
Org/Institution
Organisation / Institution
Other
Politicians
Polity
Polity / Other
Polity / Region
Polity / Sub-national
Polity(s)
Polity/ Other
Refugees / Asylum seekers / Migrants
Region / Other
Religious Majority
Religious Minority
Society / Other
VPRO
Workers
Workers / Other
Workers / Sub-national


Rachele Cargla
Polskie Linie Lotnicze LOT
Italian people
Italian country
Italian citizens
The party / common good (general)
Workers / carriers (general)
German companies
France
Forza Italia
European Union
European Parliament
Companies
workers (general)
Germans
Polish people
People
patients (general)
Italian companies
European People's Party
British people
British citizens
Movimento 5 Stelle
Hungary
Europe
consumers (general)
companies (general)
citizens (general)
children (general)
United States
Spain
Citizens
Turkey
EU citizens
Belarus
Britain
European citizens
EU Member States
women
United Kingdom
Germany
Wales
England
Europeans
Netherlands
The EU
Italy
Poland
Europe
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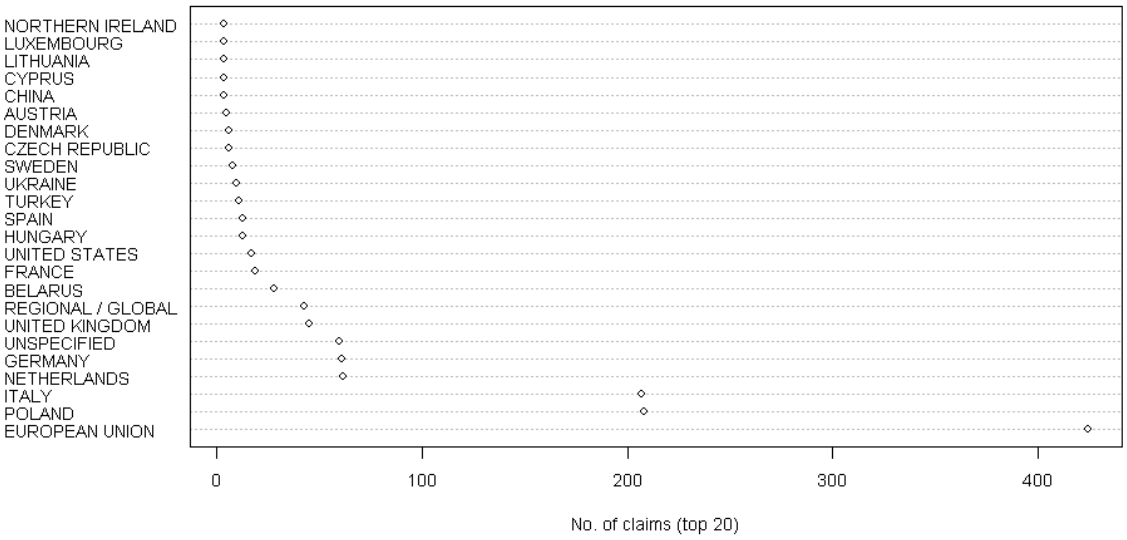
0.08
0.10
No. of claims (top 50)


NORTHERN IRELAND
LUXEMBOURG
LITHUANIA
CYPRUS
CHINA
AUSTRIA
DENMARK
CZECH REPUBLIC
SWEDEN
UKRAINE
TURKEY
SPAIN
HUNGARY
UNITED STATES
FRANCE
BELARUS
REGIONAL / GLOBAL
UNITED KINGDOM
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NETHERLANDS
ITALY
POLAND
EUROPEAN UNION
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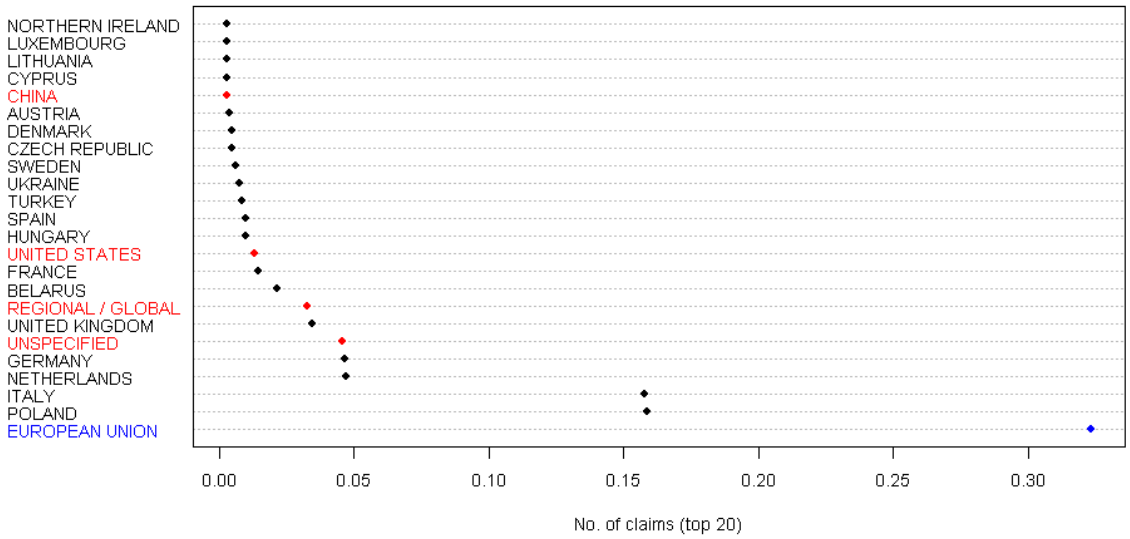
200
300
400
No. of claims (top 20)


NORTHERN IRELAND
LUXEMBOURG
LITHUANIA
CYPRUS
CHINA
AUSTRIA
DENMARK
CZECH REPUBLIC
SWEDEN
UKRAINE
TURKEY
SPAIN
HUNGARY
UNITED STATES
FRANCE
BELARUS
REGIONAL / GLOBAL
UNITED KINGDOM
UNSPECIFIED
GERMANY
NETHERLANDS
ITALY
POLAND
EUROPEAN UNION
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0.10
0.15
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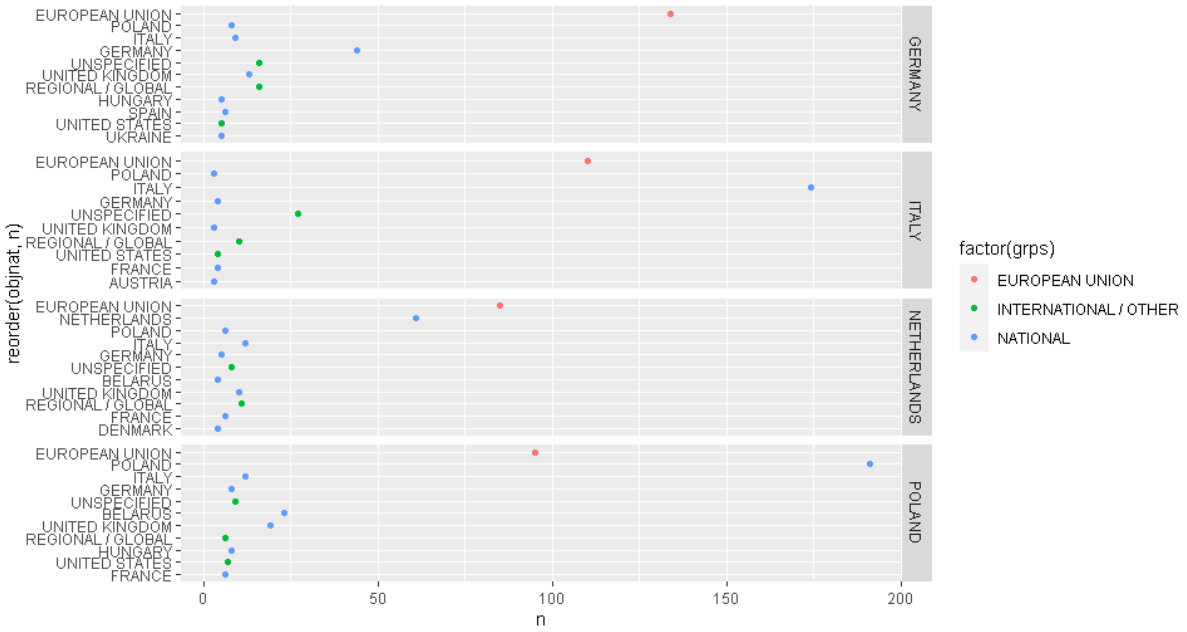
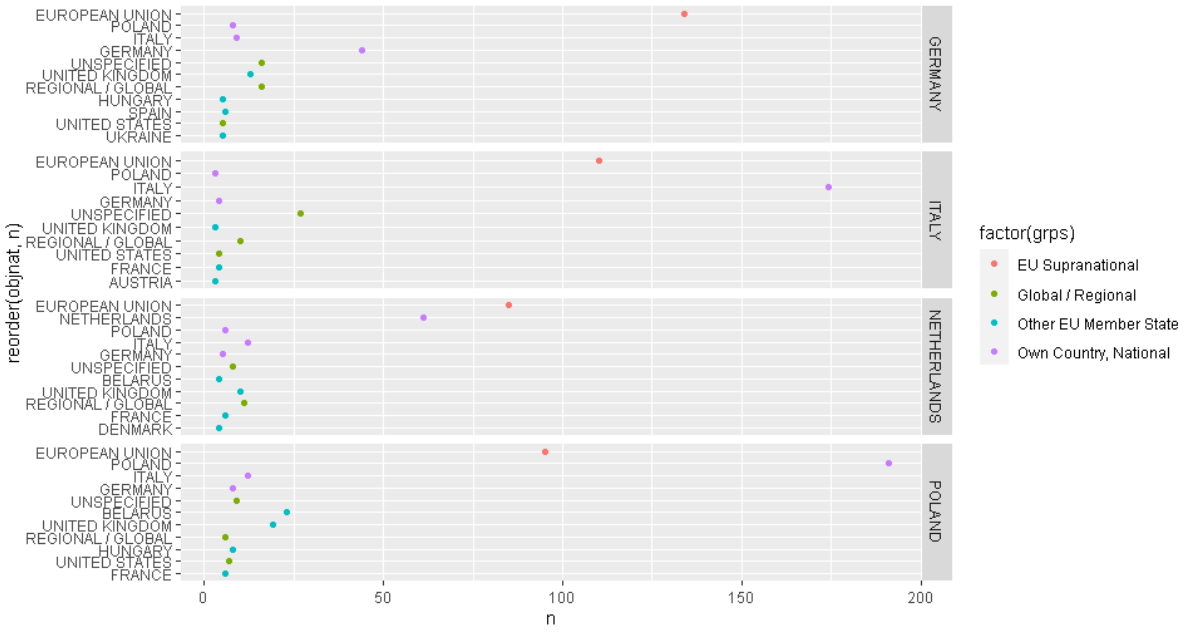
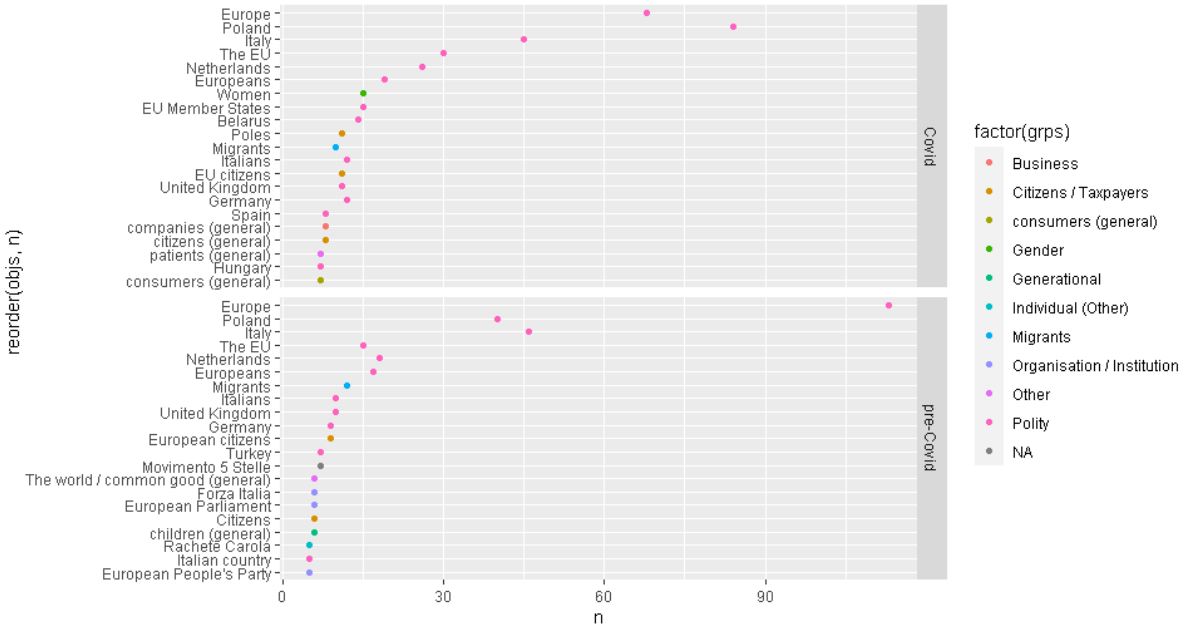
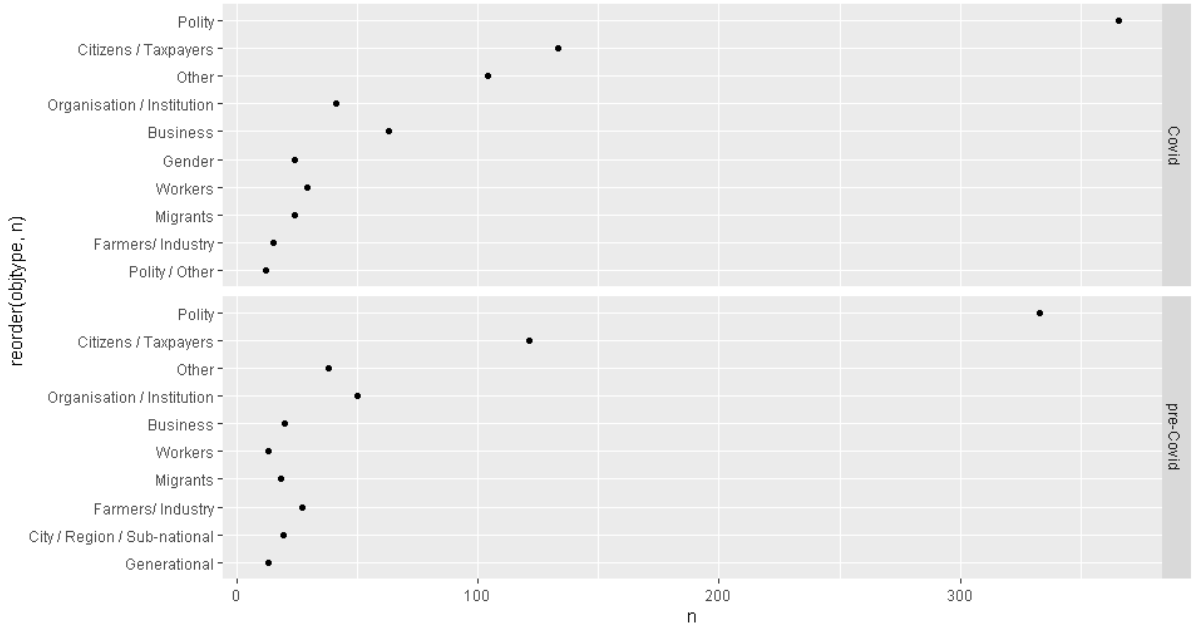
0.25
0.30
No. of claims (top 20)


reorder(objnat, n)
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
0
50
100
150
200
n
factor(grps)
EUROPEAN UNION
INTERNATIONAL / OTHER
NATIONAL


EUROPEAN UNION
POLAND
ITALY
GERMANY
UNSPECIFIED
UNITED KINGDOM
REGIONAL / GLOBAL
HUNGARY
SPAIN
UNITED STATES
UKRAINE
FRANCE
AUSTRIA
NETHERLANDS
BELARUS
DENMARK
reorder(objnat, n)
n
0
50
100
150
200
factor(grps)
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National


Europe
Poland
Italy
The EU
Netherlands
Europeans
Women
EU Member States
Belarus
Poles
Migrants
Italians
EU citizens
United Kingdom
Germany
Spain
companies (general)
citizens (general)
patients (general)
Hungary
consumers (general)
European citizens
Turkey
Movimento 5 Stelle
The world / common good (general)
Forza Italia
European Parliament
Citizens
children (general)
Rachete Carola
Italian country
European People's Party
Covid
pre-Covid
reorder(objs, n)
n
0
30
60
90
factor(grps)
Business
Citizens / Taxpayers
consumers (general)
Gender
Generational
Individual (Other)
Migrants
Organisation / Institution
Other
Polity
NA


Polity
Citizens / Taxpayers
Other
Organisation / Institution
Business
Gender
Workers
Migrants
Farmers/ Industry
Polity / Other
Covid
Polity
Citizens / Taxpayers
Other
Organisation / Institution
Business
Workers
Migrants
Farmers/ Industry
City / Region / Sub-national
Generational
pre-Covid
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300
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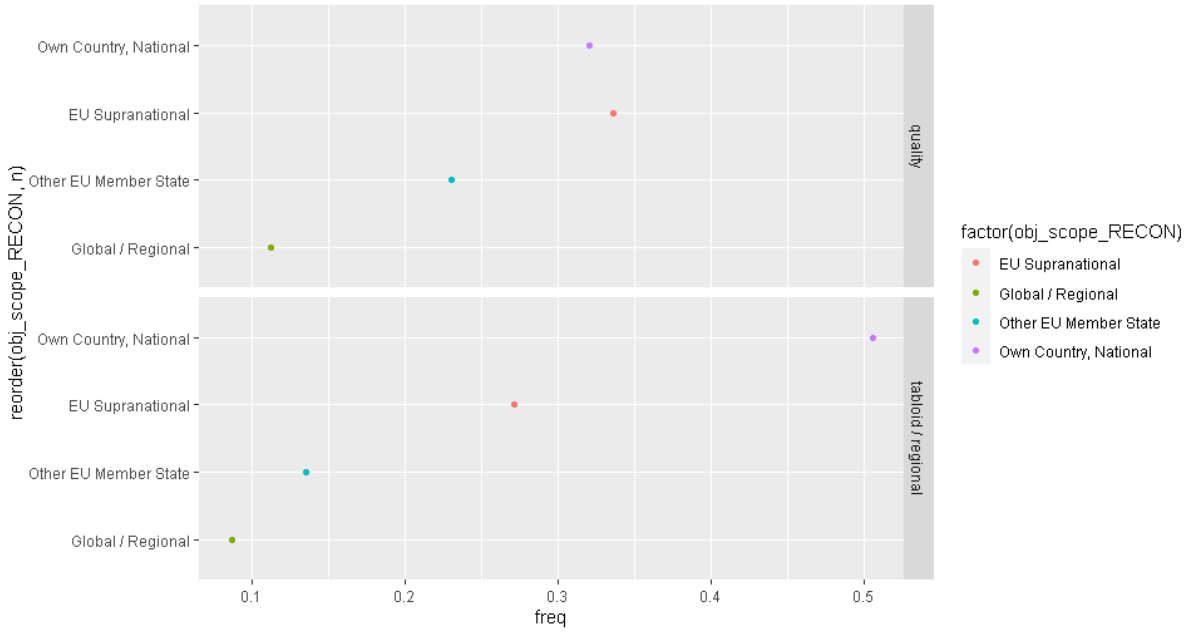
Own Country, National
EU Supranational
Other EU Member State
Global / Regional
quality
tabloid / regional
reorder(obj_scope_RECON, n)
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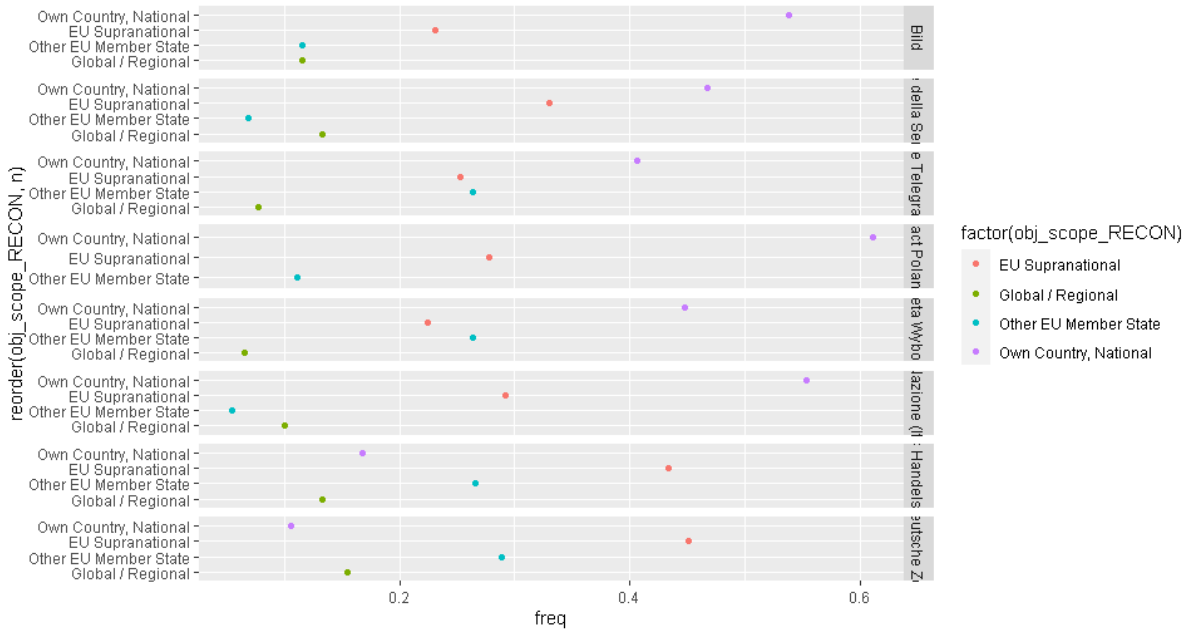
0.5
freq
factor(obj_scope_RECON)
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National


Own Country, National
EU Supranational
Other EU Member State
Global / Regional
Bild
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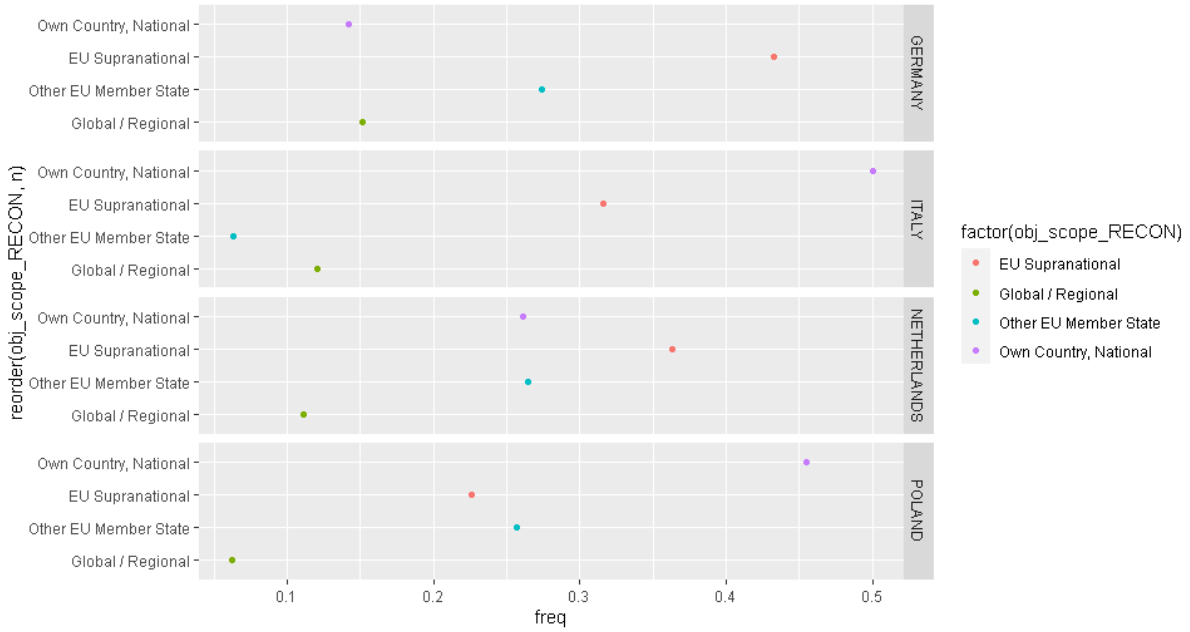
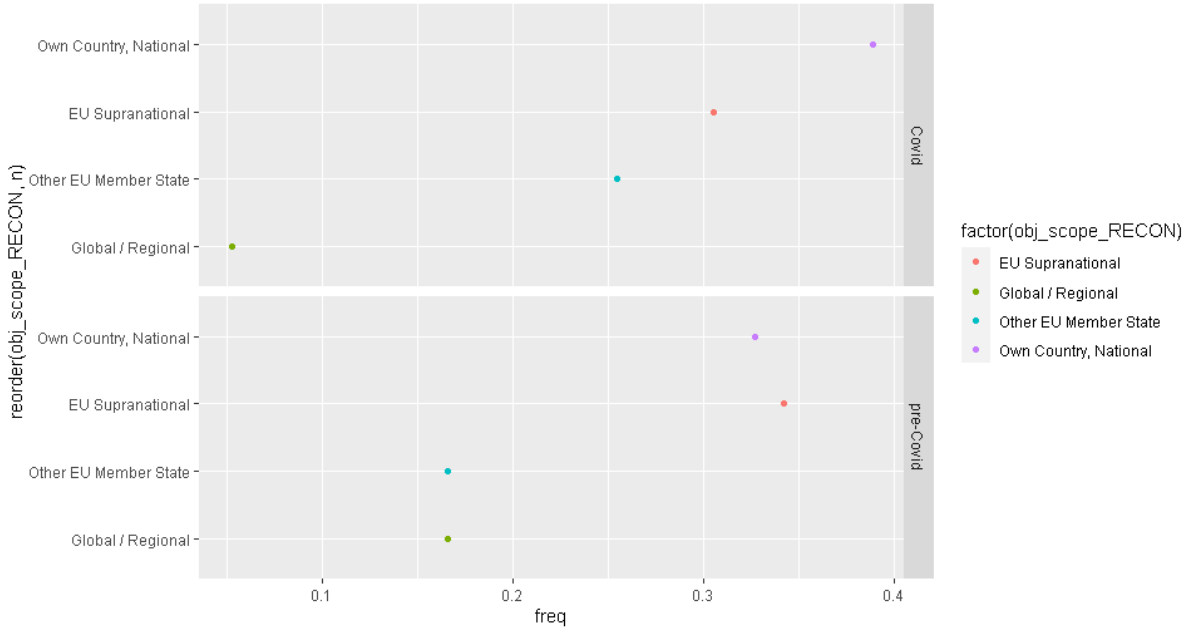
reorder(obj_scope_RECON, n)
0.2
0.4
0.6
freq
factor(obj_scope_RECON)
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National


Own Country, National
EU Supranational
Other EU Member State
Global / Regional
GERMANY
ITALY
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
reorder(obj_scope_RECON, n)
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5
freq
factor(obj_scope_RECON)
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National


Own Country, National
EU Supranational
Other EU Member State
Global / Regional
Covid
pre-Covid
reorder(obj_scope_RECON, n)
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
freq
factor(obj_scope_RECON)
EU Supranational
Global / Regional
Other EU Member State
Own Country, National