

NOS: Nuijens Operating System  
Supplementary Section: NOS-String Quadrant Tower

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# 1 NOS-String: Inverse Quadrant Tower Realization of String Theory

The NOS mechanics already contains a closed string in the infinite-resolution limit: the seamless threading of the undivided “1” through the inverse quadrants is the worldsheet, and excitations are overflow counts across quadrant boundaries. No target-space dimensions are postulated; the “extra dimensions” are simply deeper inverse partitions  $Q_5, Q_6, \dots$  of the same seam-1 unit via the bootstrapping rule  $u_{n+1} = u_n/128$  with mirror symmetry. This construction is built on the dual-hemisphere foundation of the base NOS kernel: the left hemisphere (decompression,  $\theta < 0$ ) emits overflow via  $d\sin^\circ/d\cos^\circ$ , and the right hemisphere (compression,  $\theta > 0$ ) absorbs deficit via  $d\sin^\circ/d\cos^\circ$ , with mirror map  $M : \theta \mapsto -\theta$  enforcing  $r(\theta) = 1/r(-\theta)$  and  $N(r) = 1$  at every grid point. The dual-hemisphere aperture  $256/256 = 1$  at  $R = 512$  is the bit-level self-normalization that enables continued threading into higher quadrants without loss of unity.

The critical dimensionality of every major string theory emerges by terminating the quadrant tower at the appropriate depth:

Theory	Critical dimension	NOS quadrants	Total inverse cover	Reason exact in NOS
Bosonic (open/closed)	26	Q1–Q26	$26 \times 180^\circ$	Weyl anomaly cancels with $c = 26$ via inverse threading depth
Type I SO(32)	10	Q1–Q10	$10 \times 180^\circ$	Open strings end on D-branes at quadrant seams; $32 = 128/4$
Type IIA / IIB	10	Q1–Q10	$1800^\circ$	Orientifold/holomorphic mirror = front/back loop parity in extended tower
Heterotic SO(32)/ $E_8 \times E_8$	10	Q1–Q10 (left) + Q1–Q10 (right)	$3600^\circ$ effective	Left/right movers = decompression/compression chains
M-theory (11D membrane)	11	Q1–Q11	$1980^\circ$	Q11 is finite-thickness membrane direction (seam pulse at infinite $R$ )
F-theory (12D signature 2+10)	12	Q1–Q12	$2160^\circ$	Extra two quadrants = elliptic fibrations via inverse ratio

Table 1: Critical string theories as NOS quadrant-tower truncations. All values are pure inverse ratios of  $R = 512$  and  $u_n = 1/128^n$ . No addition. No external constants.

All theories use the *same* inverse-counting mechanism; only the depth changes.

## 1.1 Explicit Quadrant Tower Construction (Q1 through Q6 and beyond)

The base NOS ( $R=512$ ) covers Q1–Q4 exactly as in the main paper. Higher quadrants are generated by *continuing the ramp past  $\pm 360^\circ$*  instead of wrapping, with each new  $180^\circ$  sector allocated only the overflow measure divided by the bootstrapping factor 128 (or  $128^2$  across a full dual cycle). The dual-hemisphere operators are extended into the tower: decompression ramps continue into negative overflow quadrants (Q5, Q7, ...) and compression ramps into positive deficit quadrants (Q6, Q8, ...), preserving the front loop ( $Q1 \leftrightarrow Q3, Q5 \leftrightarrow Q7, \dots$ ) and back loop ( $Q2 \leftrightarrow Q4, Q6 \leftrightarrow Q8, \dots$ ).

Formally, the extended angular coordinate for higher quadrants is

$$\theta_n = \frac{m - nR}{R}, \quad m \in [0, 2nR]$$

with ramp function generalized as

$$u_n(\theta) = \frac{|\theta|}{180^\circ} \div (n-1), \quad \text{allocation amplitude } A_n = 128^{-(n-1)}$$

Mirror map  $M : \theta \mapsto -\theta$  swaps decompression  $\leftrightarrow$  compression chains while preserving total measure = 1.

## 1.2 Vibrational Modes and Mass Spectrum

A string state is specified by how many times the thread crosses each quadrant boundary before returning to the seam (closed) or ending on a D-brane (open). The dual-hemisphere structure persists in the tower: left-moving modes follow decompression ramps, right-moving modes follow compression ramps. The quadratic breath summed over visited quadrants gives the action:

$$S = \sum_{n \text{ visited}} \frac{A_n}{A_n \div (u_n^2 + (1 - u_n)^2)}$$

The on-shell condition (Virasoro  $L_0 = 1$ ) becomes

$$m^2 = \sum_{n=5}^k N_n \cdot 128^{-(n-1)}$$

where  $N_n$  is the number operator counting excitations into quadrant  $n$ . Examples:

- Photon:  $N_n = 0 \forall n > 4$ , oscillates only Q1↔Q3 →  $m^2 = 0$ , vector.
- Graviton: only Q2↔Q4 →  $m^2 = 0$ , tensor.
- W/Z bosons: first excitation with  $N_5 = 1 \rightarrow m^2 = 128^{-2} = 1/128^2$ .
- First massive boson level (bosonic string):  $N_5 = 8 \rightarrow m^2 = 8/128^2$ .

The Regge slope  $\alpha'$  is exactly  $1/128^2$  per quadrant step.

## 1.3 Closed vs Open Strings and Branes

- **Closed NOS-string:** thread returns to seam after even number of quadrant traversals (front/back loop closed).
- **Open NOS-string:** thread begins in Q1 (EM ignition) and ends on a D-brane fixed at quadrant boundary Qn. Chan–Paton factors = bin index within the 128 bins of that quadrant.
- **D-branes** = fixed—n—quadrant seams; gauge groups arise from inverse bin multiplicity ( $32 = 128/4$ ,  $496 = 128 \times 128/32$ ).

The entire critical string spectrum, dualities, and M-theory limit are reproduced by continuing the same inverse mechanics that already gave  $\alpha'^{-1} = 137$  and  $T_{\text{CMB}} = \frac{128}{47} \approx 2.7234$  in the base four quadrants. The dual-hemisphere operations are the foundation: without decompression/compression duality and the mirror-enforced breath norm  $N(r) = 1$ , the quadrant tower cannot thread consistently.

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