

# Career Development Facilitator Unit 2, Lesson 1: Career Development Theory

For VA Employees

Course Transcript



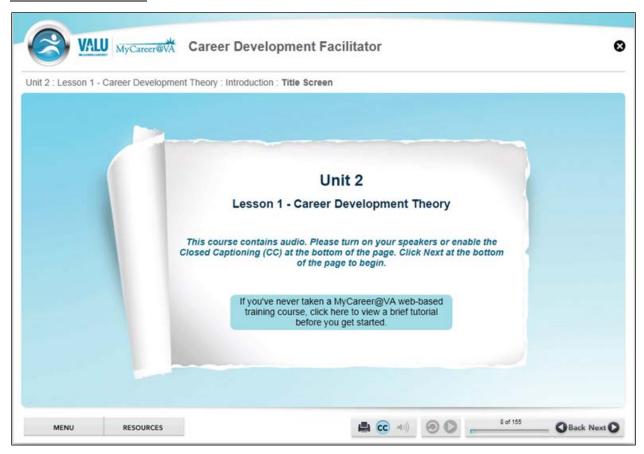
# Career Development Facilitator (CDF), Unit 2, Lesson 1: Career Development Theory

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# Screen 1 - Title Screen



Screen Description	Narration
Centered in the screen is the following text:	No Narration
"Unit 2 Lesson 2 – Career Development Theory	
This course contains audio. Please turn on your speakers or enable the Closed Captioning (CC) at the bottom of the page. Click Next at the bottom of the page to begin.	
If you've never taken a My Career@VA web- based training course, click here to view a brief tutorial before you get started."	



# Screen 2 - Welcome



Screen Description	Narration
The screen displays a collage of various VA employees performing their jobs with the VA logo in the center.	Welcome to the lesson on Career Development Theory for Career Development Facilitators, or CDFs. As a CDF, you are part of an elite community that shares a passion for supporting employee development.
	This lesson will help you understand foundational career development theories to better help you perform important activities associated with being a CDF.
	Please select the "Next" button to continue.



#### Screen 3 – Lesson Overview & Learning Objectives



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rted, please take a moment to
verview and Learning Objectives.
ons about the content in this
isult the accompanying resources
ne "Resources" button or on the
e lesson.
shed reading, please select the
continue.
i



Screen	Description	Narration
	development (for both individuals and	
	VA).	
•	Discuss key career development theories.	
•	List elements of career development.	
•	Define VA's career development	
	foundation.	
•	Know why MyCareer@VA was developed.	



# <u>Screen 4 – Career Development Theory</u>



Screen Description	Narration
At the top of the screen the word "Then" and a blue arrow appear. The arrow has the words "Single Career" in it.	In recent years, career trends have changed significantly.
In the middle of the screen, the word "Now" next to a line of small arrows. Each small arrow has the word "Job" in it.  Below the line says "A New Job Every 4.4 Years."	Previously, employees would spend an entire career at a single organization. Today, the average employee holds several jobs throughout a career, spending about four years in each position.
At the bottom of the screen, two images of groups of people appear at the bottom.  The text next to the group on the left says	At any given time, most employees are open to discussing a new job opportunity even though less than half are actively job hunting.



Screen Description	Narration
"60% leave in 3 years."	
The text next to the group on the right says "80% open to new jobs."	



# <u>Screen 5 – Career Trends</u>



Screen Description	Narration
The screen displays a collage of various VA employees performing their jobs with the VA logo in the center.	These changing employment trends significantly impact VA.
	Tight budgets, increased competition, and changing career trends underscore the importance of recruiting and retaining top talent.
	The VA is also affected anytime our employees consider external opportunities.
	Therefore, VA considers employee development one of our most effective retention strategies.
	Please select the "Next" button to continue.



# Screen 6 - What is Career Development?



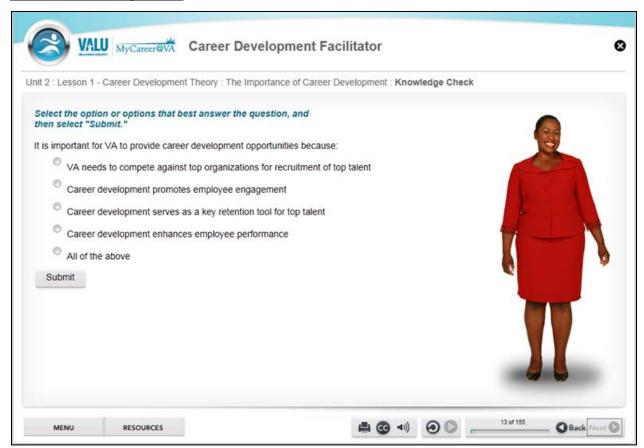
Screen Description	Narration
The screen displays a collage of	Most employees directly serve Veterans and their families, and
various VA employees performing	they are passionate about their work.
their jobs.	
	However, whenever employees are not fully engaged or lack developmental opportunities, overall performance decreases, which directly impacts our service to Veterans.
	This is where career development comes in.
	It helps employees find greater engagement, challenge, and ultimately meaning at work.
A "Career Development" button appears in the center of the screen.	Select the "Career Development" button to read how VA defines career development.
When user selects "Career	After you have read the definition of career development,



Screen Description	Narration
Development," a textbox displays:	please select the "Next" button to continue.
"Career development is the lifelong planning and implementation of action steps toward an individual's career goals."	



# Screen 7 - Knowledge Check



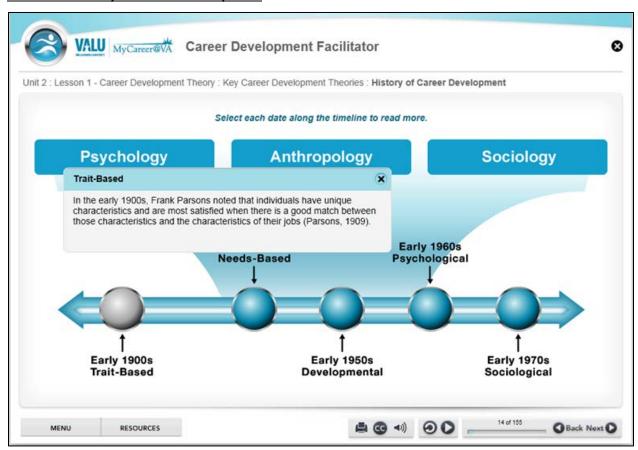
Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays	Let's quickly review what we have discussed so far.
instructions, a question, and five	Please read the question, select the best answer, and then
possible answers. On the right side,	select the "Submit" button.
the screen displays an image of the	When you are finished, select the "Next" button to continue.
course mentor smiling.	
Instructions: "Select the option or options that best answer the question, and then select 'Submit.'"	
Question: "It is important for VA to provide career development opportunities because:"	
VA needs to compete against	



Screen Description	Narration
top organizations for	
recruitment of top talent	
Career development promotes	
employee engagement	
Career development serves as	
a key retention tool for top	
talent	
Career development enhances	
employee performance	
All of the above	
Correct answer = "All of the above."	
After selecting "All of the above," the	
screen displays: "You are correct! All of these statements reflect the	
importance of providing career	
development opportunities."	
After selecting answers A, B, C, or D the screen displays: "While that is	
partially correct, 'All of the above' is the BEST answer."	



## Screen 8 - History of Career Development



Screen Description	Narration
The top of the screen displays three boxes:	As a CDF, it's useful to have a basic understanding
	of career development theory and concepts.
<ul> <li>Psychology</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Anthropology</li> </ul>	Theory is drawn from several social science
• Sociology	disciplines, including Psychology, Anthropology, and Sociology.
The bottom of the screen displays a timeline. The timeline has five dates: Early 1900s Trait-Based, Early 1940s Needs-Based, Early 1950s Developmental, Early 1960s Psychological, and Early 1970s Sociological	Let's begin with the theories associated with career development that have evolved over the past century.
	They fall into five key schools of thought: Trait-based, Needs-based, Developmental, Psychological, and Sociological.
	Each school informs how we practice career



Screen Description	Narration
	development.
	For example, coaching and mentoring programs stem from developmental and sociological theories, while job fit assessments and strengths-based development stem from trait-based and psychological theories.
	Select each date along the timeline for a brief introduction to each theory.
	If you want to learn more, please select the "Resources" button and choose "Further Reading."
	After you have read about all the theories, please select the "Next" button to continue.
When the user selects each date, the following	No Narration
text appears:	
• 1900s:	
"Trait-Based:	
In the early 1900s, Frank Parson's noted that individuals have unique characteristics and are most satisfied when there is a good match between those characteristics and the characteristics of their jobs (Parsons, 1909)."	
• 1940s:	
"Needs-Based	
In the 1940s, Abraham Maslow focused on a needs-based approach to career development, noting that motivation is based on progressing through a hierarchy of needs:	
o Psychological Needs	
o Safety Needs	
o Social Needs	
o Esteem Needs	



Screen Description	Narration
o Self-Actualization	
Once basic needs are met (psychological and safety), individuals can really start to develop at work, eventually reaching self-actualization (Maslow, 1943)."	
• 1950s	
"Developmental:	
In the 1950s, Donald Super proposed that career development was a function of an individual's level of career maturity or the degree to which an individual to manage tasks focused on professional development (Super, 1957)."	
• 1960s:	
"Psychological:	
In the 1960s, John Holland produced one of the most widely held career development theories to date. His six personality types are said to influence career choice.	
Holland's six types:	
<ul> <li>Realistic: systemic work, such as working with tools, machines, or animals</li> <li>Investigative: acquisition of knowledge, such as data analysis</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Artistic: manipulation of physical, verbal, or human materials, such as creative jobs</li> </ul>	
<ul><li>Social: working with others,</li><li>such as teaching or training</li></ul>	
<ul> <li>Enterprising: working to</li> </ul>	



Screen Description	Narration
attain economical gain, frequently found in leadership positions  Conventional: systematic work, such as record keeping or organizing information (Holland, 1969)	
Holland has played a significant role in shaping career development theory, research, and practice as we know it today."  • 1970's:	
"Sociological:	
Albert Bandura provided a sociological perspective to career choice as it relates to one's own self-efficacy. Bandura says that motivation for career development is derived from the belief in one's capabilities to organize and execute actions required for development (Bandura, 1986)."	



#### Screen 9 - Knowledge Check



## **Screen Descriptions** Narration On the left side, the screen displays Let's review the important theories that helped shape instructions, and five dropdown menus career development. Please read each statement and select next to five descriptions. On the right the school of thought from the drop-down menu that side, the screen displays an image of matches the description. Then select the "Submit" button. the course mentor smiling. When you are finished, please select the "Next" button to Instructions: "Select the school of continue. thought that matches the description below, and then select the 'Submit' button." **Dropdown Menus and Descriptions:** "Employees are most satisfied when their personal traits



Screen Descriptions	Narration
match the characteristics of	
their jobs."	
<ul> <li>Correct Answer: Trait-</li> </ul>	
Based	
<ul> <li>"Motivation for career</li> </ul>	
development is based on	
meeting individual needs."	
<ul><li>Correct Answer:</li></ul>	
Needs-Based	
<ul> <li>"Career development is a</li> </ul>	
function of an individual's	
ability to manage career-	
related tasks, or career	
maturity."	
<ul><li>Correct Answer:</li></ul>	
Developmental	
<ul> <li>"Career fit and satisfaction are</li> </ul>	
a function of the extent to	
which an individual's	
personality matches their	
career environment."	
<ul><li>Correct Answer:</li></ul>	
Psychological	
<ul> <li>"Motivation for career</li> </ul>	
development is derived from	
the belief in one's capabilities	
to accomplish actions required	
for development."	
o Correct Answer:	
Sociological	



#### <u>Screen 10 – Successful Career Development Programs</u>



#### **Screen Description** Narration On the right side, the screen displays an image Career development has a rich theoretical history, but of the course mentor speaking to an how do these theories translate practically into the employee. career development programs in the workplace? On the left side, the screen displays According to best practices, we know that successful "Successful Career Development Programs" career development programs: are integrated and and four bullets: strategic, provide employees with career development tools through the adoption of an intentional and Are integrated and strategic comprehensive system, and provide a "human touch." Provide career development tools Select the "Next" button to continue. Are intentional and comprehensive Provide a "human touch"



Screen 11 - Career Development at VA



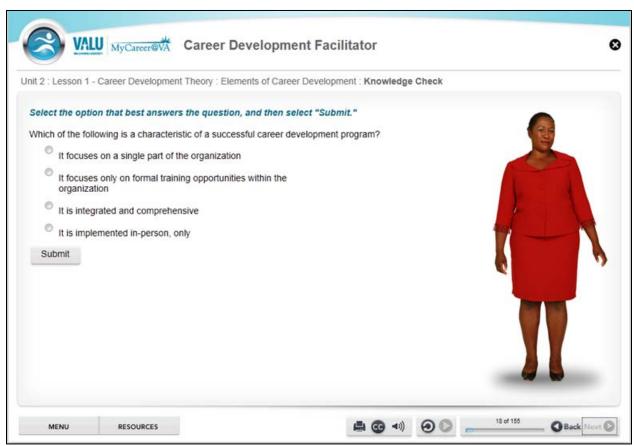
Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays a graphic	As a CDF, you provide that "human touch" in
describing the elements of career development:	your one-on-one career interactions with VA
Career Development Portals	employees.
<ul> <li>Onboarding Programs</li> </ul>	December that appropriate moultife cottact you make
Career Coaching/Mentoring	Because that support is multifaceted, you may need to tailor it based on the employee's
Formal Training	immediate need.
Leadership Development	
Career Resources	Select the different types of career development
<ul> <li>Performance Management</li> </ul>	support to see specific ways VA promotes career development.
On the right side, the screen displays "Select each	development.
part of the circle to see some examples of the different ways VA promotes career development across the organization, and then select 'Next" to continue."	This list does not cover every program at VA, but is meant to get you thinking about different ways VA supports employee growth.



Screen Description	Narration
	If you want to know more, please select the "Resources" button for further reading.
	After you have read about each type of support, select the "Next" button to continue.
When clicking each element, the corresponding textbox appears:  • Career Development Portals  • "MyCareer@VA  • VA for Vets"  • Onboarding Programs  • "COHRS' New Employee  Orientation"	No Narration
<ul> <li>Career Coaching/Mentoring</li> <li>"VA's Coaching and Mentoring Programs"</li> </ul>	
<ul><li>Formal Training</li><li>"VALU's TMS</li><li>VA eHealth University"</li></ul>	
<ul> <li>Leadership Development</li> <li>"VA's Aspiring Leaders Program</li> <li>Leadership VA (LVA)"</li> </ul>	
<ul><li>Career Resources</li><li>"MyCareer@VA</li><li>VA for Vets"</li></ul>	
<ul> <li>Performance Management</li> <li>"VA's All-Employee and Leadership Competencies"</li> </ul>	



# Screen 12 - Knowledge Check



Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays	Let's quickly review some of the concepts we have discussed.
instructions, a question, and four	
possible answers. On the right side,	From the list, please select the statement that that best answers
the screen displays an image of the	the question, and then select the "Submit" button.
course mentor smiling.	And the second of the second of the Water 17 has the
	When you are finished, please select the "Next" button to
Instructions: "Select the option that	continue.
best answers the question, and then	
select 'Submit.'"	
Question: "Which of the following is	
a characteristic of a successful career	
development program?"	
development program:	
It focuses on a single part of	



Screen Description	Narration
the organization	
<ul> <li>It focuses only on formal</li> </ul>	
training opportunities within	
the organization	
<ul> <li>It is integrated and</li> </ul>	
comprehensive	
<ul> <li>It is implemented in person,</li> </ul>	
only	
After selecting "It is integrated and comprehensive" a textbox displays "That is correct!"  After selecting any of the other options "That's incorrect. 'It is integrated and comprehensive' is the correct answer," displays in a text	
box.	



## Screen 13 - Career Development System



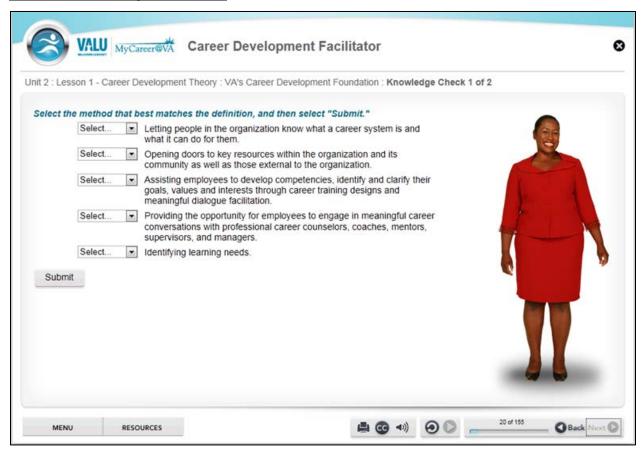
Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays a	Because it is VA's premier career development resource, you
graphic showing the five functions of	will likely use the MyCareer@VA resource often.
MyCareer@VA.	
	MyCareer@VA is an example of a real-world application of the
	career development theories you learned earlier.
Selecting each function will display	MyCareer@VA's career development model is an intentional,
the corresponding textboxes:	integrated career development system.
and the separating terms	πο,
<ul> <li>Informing: "Letting people in</li> </ul>	The model consists of five levels of assistance that organizations
the organization know what a	should offer in career development programs, including:
career system is and what it	informing, connecting, training, mentoring, and coaching.
can do for them."	Control to the CDF (this little and left) Free found
<ul> <li>Connecting: "Opening doors</li> </ul>	So where do you, as a CDF, fit in this model? Everywhere!
to key resources within the	CDFs inform employees about career development.
organization and its	abia information de la contraction de la contrac
organization and its	You connect employees to resources that can assist them in



Screen Description	Narration
community as well as those	developing career competency, provide them with
external to the organization."	opportunities to engage in career development activities, and
<ul><li>Training: "Assisting</li></ul>	you serve as an ongoing mentor to their employees.
employees to develop	Select each function to read more about it.
competencies, identify and	Select each fulletion to read more about it.
clarify their goals, values and	
interests through career	
training designs and	
meaningful dialogue	
facilitation."	
<ul> <li>Coaching: "Providing the</li> </ul>	
opportunity for employees to	
engage in meaningful career	
conversations with	
professional career	
counselors, coaches,	
mentors, supervisors, and	
managers."	
<ul> <li>Mentoring: "Providing access</li> </ul>	
to voluntary relationships to	
integrate individuals into	
various career situations, and	
helping them to connect,	
grow, and access resources."	



#### Screen 14 - Knowledge Check 1 of 2



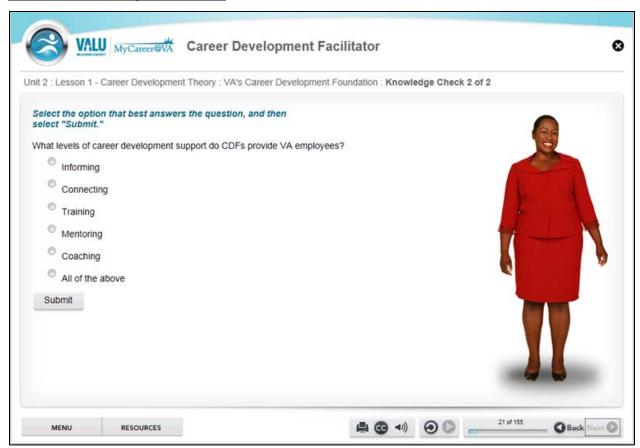
Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays	Let's review the key programs organizations can implement
instructions, and five dropdown menus	to facilitate employee career development.
next to five descriptions. On the right	
side, the screen displays an image of	Please read each statement and select the program that best
the course mentor smiling.	matches it from the drop-down menu.
Instructions: "Select the method that	Then select the "Submit" button.
best matches the definition, and then	
select 'Submit.'"	When you are finished, please select the "Next" button to continue.
Definitions:	continue.
Definitions.	
<ul> <li>"Letting people in the</li> </ul>	
organization know what a	
career system is and what it	



Screen Description	Narration
can do for them. "	
o Correct Answer:	
Informing	
<ul> <li>"Opening doors to key</li> </ul>	
resources within the	
organization and its community	
as well as those external to the	
organization."	
o Correct Answer:	
Connecting	
<ul> <li>"Assisting employees to</li> </ul>	
develop competencies, identify	
and clarify their goals, values	
and interests through career	
training designs and	
meaningful dialogue	
facilitation."	
o Correct Answer:	
Training	
"Providing the opportunity for	
employees to engage in	
meaningful career	
conversations with professional	
career counselors, coaches,	
mentors, supervisors, and	
managers."	
o Correct Answer:	
Coaching	
"Providing access to voluntary  relationships to integrate	
relationships to integrate individuals into various career	
situations, and helping them to	
connect, grow, and access	
resources."	
Correct Answer:	
Mentoring	
56	



# Screen 15 - Knowledge Check 2 of 2



Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays	From the list, select the option that best answers the question,
instructions, a question, and six	and then select the "Submit" button.
possible answers. On the right side, the	
screen displays an image of the course	When you are finished, select the "Next" button to continue.
mentor smiling.	
Instructions: "Select the option that	
best answers the question, and then	
select 'Submit.'"	
Question: "What levels of career	
development support do CDF's provide	
VA employees?"	
Informing	
- intorning	



Screen Description	Narration
<ul> <li>Connecting</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Training</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Mentoring</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Coaching</li> </ul>	
All of the above	
Correct answer = "All of the above."  After selecting "All of the above," the screen displays: "You are correct! All of these statements reflect the career development support CDFs provide VA employees."	
When User clicks any incorrect options, a text box will pop up that says, "While that is partially correct, 'All of the above' is the BEST answer."	



# Screen 16 - Overview of MyCareer@VA



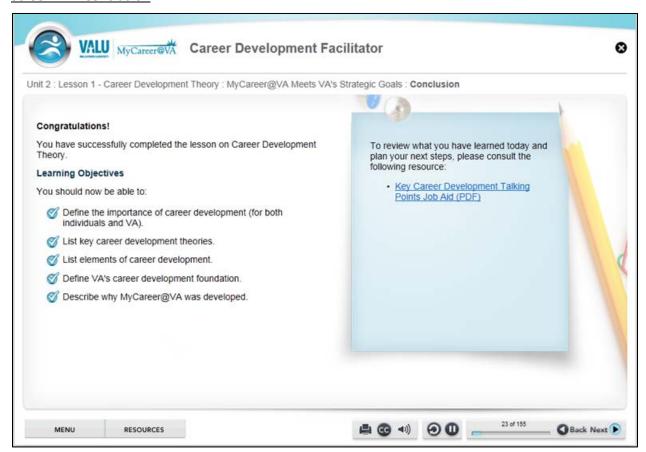
Screen Description	Narration
Centered on the screen are three business professionals smiling.	VA and VALU wanted to give employees access to VA's extensive interactive and cutting-edge career development tools and resources in a single location.
The screen displays an image of the MyCareer@VA homepage.	The result was the MyCareer@VA website. The MyCareer@VA website became the first-of-its-kind Federal government collection of career management resources, programs, and training. It is changing the way VA employees manage their long-term VA careers.
On the left side, the screen displays a list:  • "Supports career development  • Develops skills, abilities, and	It promotes engagement by connecting employees and managers to MyCareer@VA to support career development, fully develop their personal array of skills, abilities, and competencies, broaden their horizon of career possibilities,



Screen Description	Narration
competencies	and connect everyday efforts to long-term goals.
<ul><li>Creates career possibilities</li><li>Connects effort to long-term goals"</li></ul>	Through MyCareer@VA, employees can achieve greater job satisfaction by envisioning and planning a future at VA.
	Throughout the other lessons in this course, you will learn more about MyCareer@VA and how you can use it as a CDF to support employee development.
	Select the "Next" button to continue.



#### Screen 17 - Conclusion



Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays	Congratulations! You have successfully completed the Career
"Congratulations! You have	Development Theory lesson.
successfully completed the lesson on	
Career Development Theory." and the	In other lessons, you will learn how to put these theories into
Learning Objectives.	practice and expand your skills in facilitating employee
	development.
Learning Objectives:	
<i>u</i> - • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Please review the Learning Objectives again and access any
"Define the importance of	resources to reinforce the information covered in this lesson.
career development (for both	Soloct the "Next" button to return to the course homenage
individuals and VA).	Select the "Next" button to return to the course homepage.
<ul> <li>List key career development</li> </ul>	
theories.	
List elements of career	
development.	



Screen Description	Narration
<ul> <li>Define VA's career</li> </ul>	
development foundation.	
<ul> <li>Describe why MyCareer@VA</li> </ul>	
was developed."	
On the right side, the screen displays	
Resources:	
"To review what you have learned	
today and plan your next steps, please	
consult the following resource:	
Key Career Development	
Talking Points Job Aid (PDF)"	