

# Career Development Facilitator Unit 3, Lesson 1: Helping Skills – Attending

For VA Employees

Course Transcript



# Career Development Facilitator (CDF), Unit 3, Lesson 1: Helping Skills – Attending

# **Table of Contents**

Screen 1 – Title Screen	3
Screen 2 – Welcome	4
Screen 3 – Lesson Overview & Learning Objectives	5
Screen 4 – Self-Reflection	7
Screen 5 – Defining a Helping Relationship	9
Screen 6 – Elements of a Helping Relationship	10
Screen 7 – Knowledge Check	12
Screen 8 – Defining Attending	14
Screen 9 – SOLER Method	16
Screen 10 – SOLER Considerations	19
Screen 11 – SOLER Knowledge Checks	20
Screen 12 – Knowledge Check 1 of 5	21
Screen 13 – Knowledge Check 2 of 5	23
Screen 14 – Knowledge Check 3 of 5	25
Screen 15 – Knowledge Check 4 of 5	27
Screen 16 – Knowledge Check 5 of 5	29
Screen 17 – Bibliography	31
Screen 18 – Conclusion	33



#### Screen 1 - Title Screen



Screen Description	Narration
Centered in the screen is the following text:	No Narration
"Unit 3 Lesson 1 – Helping Skills – Attending	
This course contains audio. Please turn on your speakers or enable the Closed Captioning (CC) at the bottom of the page. Click Next at the bottom of the page to begin.	
If you've never taken a MyCareer@VA webbased training course, click here to view a brief tutorial before you get started."	



#### Screen 2 - Welcome



Screen Description	Narration
Centered on the screen is the course mentor smiling.	Welcome to the lesson on attending, one of the most important helping skills you will use in your work as a Career Development Facilitator, or CDF. Attending means listening to someone and making them feel heard and cared for. This lesson will provide you with the knowledge, skills, and tools to demonstrate attending behavior and begin building productive helping relationships with VA employees.
	Along with the other facilitation skills you build in this unit, this lesson will serve as an important foundation for your work as a CDF.  Please select the "Next" button to continue.



#### Screen 3 - Lesson Overview & Learning Objectives



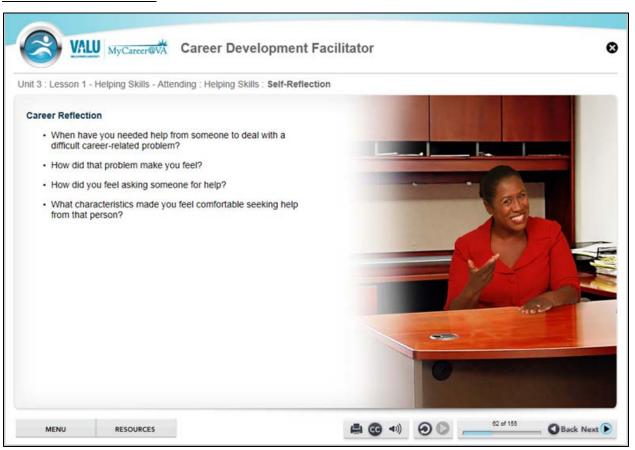
Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays "Lesson	Please take a moment to read the Lesson Overview and
Overview" and on the right side, the screen	Learning Objectives.
displays "Learning Objectives" and three	
bullets.	If you have questions about the content in this lesson,
	please consult the accompanying resources that are
Lesson Overview:	available under the "Resources" button or on the final
	screen.
"This lesson will discuss how to build an	
effective helping relationship with VA	When you are finished reading, please select the "Next"
employees and focuses on the important	button to continue.
skill of Attending."	
Learning Objectives:	
"After completing this lesson you will be	
"After completing this lesson, you will be	



Screen Description	Narration
able to:	
<ul> <li>Define a helping relationship.</li> <li>Identify the core helping skills.</li> <li>Define the SOLER method."</li> </ul>	



#### Screen 4 - Self-Reflection



Screen Description	Narration
On the right side, the screen displays	To begin, please think about a time in your life when you
the course mentor sitting at her desk.	needed help from someone to deal with a difficult career-
On the left side, the screen displays the	related problem.
following text:	
	Reflecting on a time in your own career when you needed help
"Career Reflection:	will allow you to better identify with the needs of those
	employees seeking your assistance.
<ul> <li>When have you needed help</li> </ul>	
from someone to deal with a	When you are finished reflecting, please select the "Next"
difficult career-related	button to continue.
problem?	
<ul> <li>How did that problem make</li> </ul>	
you feel?	
<ul> <li>How did you feel asking</li> </ul>	
someone for help?	
<ul> <li>What characteristics made you</li> </ul>	



Screen Description	Narration
feel comfortable seeking help from that person?"	



#### Screen 5 - Defining a Helping Relationship



Screen Description	Narration
On the right side, the screen displays the course mentor meeting an employee at her desk.	As a CDF, it is critical for you to recognize and understand how employees feel and how to make them comfortable so you can work together effectively. Attending behavior allows people to feel comfortable and supported, and forms the basis of a helping relationship.
The following text is added to the left side of the screen:	You may be asking yourself, what do you mean by a helping relationship?
"A helping relationship is one in which two or more people work toward finding a solution to a problem or set of problems.	Helping is first and foremost about the person seeking assistance, and the purpose of a helping relationship is to help this individual find a solution to a problem.
	Please select the "Next" button to learn about the elements of a helping relationship.



#### Screen 6 - Elements of a Helping Relationship



Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays the statement "Please select each characteristic of a helping relationship to learn more, then select the 'Next' button to continue." followed by four elements of a helping relationship:  • Acceptance & Respect	Gerard Egan, an expert in counseling, identified four basic elements of a helping relationship. Please select each skill to learn more. When you are finished reading all four, select the "Next" button to continue.
<ul> <li>Understanding &amp; Empathy</li> <li>Trust</li> <li>Warmth &amp; Genuineness</li> </ul>	
After selecting "Acceptance & Respect," the following text is displayed:	As a CDF, it is important to accept and respect all employees.
"We demonstrate acceptance when we	You will likely find it easy to accept and respect employees



Screen Description	Narration
relate to another person without judging him or her.  We show respect when we treat each individual with dignity."	if they are polite, engaged, and appreciative. However, because navigating one's career can be stressful, some individuals may be frustrated and anxious.  You can convey acceptance and respect by being consistently open-minded and nonjudgmental.
After selecting "Understanding & Empathy," the following text is displayed:  "We demonstrate understanding when we listen thoughtfully to others and clarify our interpretation of their experiences.  We show empathy when we try to experience another person's life or feelings as they experience them."	As a CDF, it is critical that you try to understand an employee's experiences and feelings—put yourself in their shoes. You do not need to agree with each employee, but you do need to make sure each person feels heard, understood, and appreciated.
After selecting "Trust," the following text is displayed:  "We trust others when we feel that we are safe and that they have our best interests in mind."	When employees trust you, they will be more open and candid, which will help you better understand their experiences and goals. As you know, trust is earned, not given. Earning each individual's trust by maintaining confidentiality is an essential component of the CDF-employee relationship.
After selecting "Warmth & Genuineness," the following text is displayed:  "We show warmth when we are kind and attend fully to what others are saying.  We demonstrate genuineness when we are authentic and sincere."	At some point in your career, you may have interacted with people who are not warm or genuine. You may have felt uncomfortable or even patronized. Remember that feeling when you work with an employee. Then, try to create productive interactions. Be kind, sincere, and show genuine interest in others.



#### <u>Screen 7 – Knowledge Check</u>



ive
m that is
nship, and
itton to



Screen Description	Narration
Warmth & Genuineness	
Trust	
<ul><li>Influence"</li></ul>	
Correct Answer = "Influence"	
After selecting the correct answer, the screen displays: "You are correct!	
Influence is NOT one of the basic	
ingredients of a helping relationship."	
After selecting any other answer, the screen displays: "I'm sorry, that is not	
correct. All of these answers are basic	
elements of a helping relationship	
EXCEPT 'Influence.'"	



# Screen 8 - Defining Attending



Screen Description	Narration
On the right side, the screen displays the course mentor meeting an employee at her desk.	Now that we have reviewed the core elements of a helping relationship, let's focus on one of the most important helping skills: Attending. Good Attending behavior demonstrates that you respect a person and are genuinely interested in them. It involves giving someone your full attention and noticing what they say and how they say it.
The following text is added to the left side of the screen:	Please think of a time when you felt that someone was not paying attention to you. How did that make you feel? Chances
"Career Reflection	are, you felt that what you had to say was unimportant. When you demonstrate effective Attending skills, employees will have a different experience. They will feel heard, valued, and
Can you think of a time in your life when you felt that someone was not	supported.
truly paying attention to you?	Please select the "Next" button to continue.



Screen Description	Narration
How did that make you feel?"	



#### <u>Screen 9 – SOLER Method</u>



Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays the	You demonstrate attending in the way you orient
statement "Please select each letter to learn	yourself toward another person. Gerald Egan
more, then select the 'Next' button to continue"	created a model to help counselors attend to their
followed by the letters "S," "O," "L," "E," and	clients. You can remember this model by its
"R."	mnemonic, SOLER, and use each element to build
	stronger helping relationship with VA employees!
	Please select each letter to learn how this model can help you build effective Attending skills. When you are finished reading, please select the "Next" button to continue.
<ul> <li>After selecting "S," the screen displays the following text:</li> </ul>	No Narration



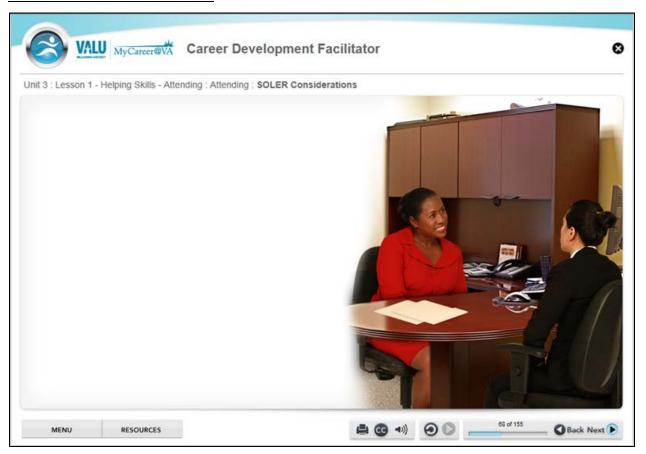
Screen Description	Narration
"Face the client squarely.	
Facing an individual directly conveys that you respect what they have to say and that you are focusing on them.	
Facing away from an individual sends the message that you are not interested in what they have to say."	
After selecting "O," the screen displays the following text:	
"Adopt an Open posture.	
An open posture conveys that you are available and receptive to what an individual has to say.	
Hunching over or crossing your arms and legs sends the message that you are shut off.	
Of course you should be comfortable, but it is important to consider whether your posture communicates openness to others."	
After selecting "L," the screen displays the following text:	
"Lean toward the employee.	
Hinging forward a bit while still respecting an individual's personal space conveys that you are interested and engaged.	
Leaning backwards may convey that you are disinterested in what someone has to say."	
After selecting "E," the screen displays the following text:	



Screen Description	Narration
"Maintain good Eye contact.	
Holding eye contact sends the message that you are interested in an individual and what they have to say. Your focus is on them, not anything else.	
Looking around the room, checking electronic devices, or failing to make eye contact conveys that someone does not have your full attention."	
After selecting "R," the screen displays the following text:	
"Try to be Relaxed	
Set the tone for your sessions by appearing comfortable and relaxed.	
If you convey a feeling of ease, the employees with whom you work will be more likely to feel comfortable too."	



# <u>Screen 10 – SOLER Considerations</u>



Screen Description	Narration
On the right side, the screen displays the course mentor meeting an employee at her desk.	Keeping the SOLER method in mind will help you build effective helping skills and better attend to employees' career needs.  However, it is important to note that this model was designed to align with North American cultural norms, so you should consider whether this will be effective with employees on an individual basis.
	Please select the "Next" button to continue.



# Screen 11 – SOLER Knowledge Checks



Screen Description	Narration
Centered on the screen is Erika smiling.	Let's use the SOLER method to assess whether our CDF Erika is using good attending skills and orienting herself appropriately to employees. On the following screens, please examine each picture of Erika and determine if she is adhering to the specified SOLER skill.  Select the "Next" button to get started.



# Screen 12 - Knowledge Check 1 of 5



Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays instructions, a question, and two	Does Erika reflect the "S" in SOLER?
possible answers. On the right side, the screen displays Erika sitting	Select the option that best answers the question, and then select "Submit."
calmly with her hands placed in her lap.	When you are finished, select the "Next" button to continue.
Instructions: "Please select the best answer, and then select 'Submit.'	
Select here for a hint."	
Question:	
"Does Erika reflect the 'S' in SOLER?	



Screen Description	Narration
<ul><li>Yes</li><li>No"</li></ul>	
After selecting "Select here for a hint," the screen displays: "S = Sit Squarely"	
Correct Answer = Yes	
After selecting "Yes," the screen displays: "You are correct! If you are the employee with whom she is meeting, Erika is sitting squarely toward you."	
After selecting "No," the screen displays: "I'm sorry, that is incorrect. If you are the employee with whom she is meeting, Erika is sitting squarely toward you."	



# Screen 13 - Knowledge Check 2 of 5



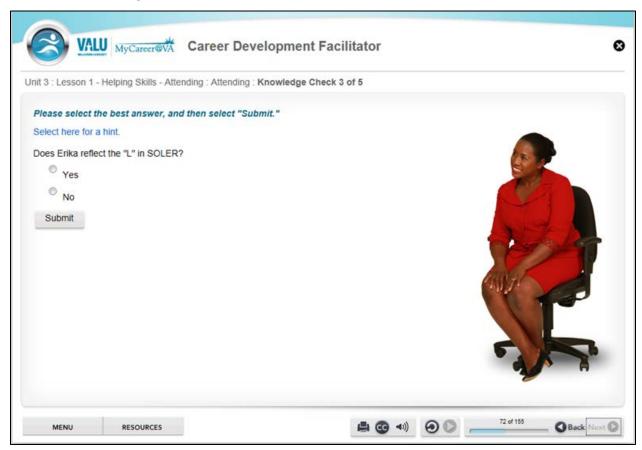
Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays	Does Erika reflect the "O" in SOLER?
instructions, a question, and two possible answers. On the right side, the screen displays Erika sitting with her arms crossed and a frustrated expression.	Select the option that best answers the question, and then select "Submit."  When you are finished, select the "Next" button to continue.
Instructions: "Please select the best answer, and then select 'Submit.'	
Select here for a hint."	
Question:	
"Does Erika reflect the 'O' in SOLER?	



Screen Description	Narration
<ul><li>Yes</li><li>No"</li></ul>	
After selecting "Select here for a hint," the screen displays: "O = Open Posture"	
Correct Answer = No	
Afte selecting "No," the screen displays: "You are correct! Erika's posture sends the message that she is shut off or unapproachable, not open."	
After selecting "Yes" the screen displays: "I'm sorry, that is not correct. Erika's posture sends the message that she is shut off or unapproachable, not open."	



# Screen 14 - Knowledge Check 3 of 5



Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays	Does Erika reflect the "L" in SOLER?
instructions, a question, and two possible answers. On the right side, the Screen displays Erika sitting upright, smiling, and leaning forward with her hands in her lap.	Select the option that best answers the question, and then select "Submit."  When you are finished, select the "Next" button to continue.
Instructions: "Please select the best answer, and then select 'Submit.'	
Select here for a hint."	
Question:	
"Does Erika reflect the 'L' in SOLER?	



Screen Description	Narration
<ul><li>Yes</li><li>No"</li></ul>	
After selecting "Select here for a hint," the screen displays: "L = Lean Toward Employee"	
Correct Answer = Yes	
After selecting "Yes," the screen displays: "You are correct! Erika is leaning in to show that she is interested."	
After selecting "No," the screen displays: "I'm sorry, that is not correct. Erika is leaning in to show that she is interested."	



# Screen 15 - Knowledge Check 4 of 5



Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays	Does Erika reflect the "E" in SOLER?
instructions, a question, and two	
possible answers. On the right side,	Select the option that best answers the question, and then
the screen displays Erika sitting	select "Submit."
calmly with her hands folded in her	When you are finished select the "Next" button to continue
lap and looking forward with a	When you are finished, select the "Next" button to continue.
pleased expression.	
Instructions: "Please select the best	
answer, and then select 'Submit.'	
,	
Select here for a hint."	
Quantin III	
Question:	



Screen Description	Narration
"Does Erika reflect the 'E' in SOLER?	
<ul><li>Yes</li><li>No"</li></ul>	
After selecting "Select here for a hint," the screen displays: "E = Good Eye Contact"	
Correct Answer = Yes	
After selecting "Yes," the screen displays: "You are correct! If you are the employee with whom she is meeting, Erika is making direct eye contact with you."	
After selecting "No," the screen displays: "I'm sorry, that is not correct. If you are the employee with whom she is meeting, Erika is making direct eye contact with you."	



# Screen 16 - Knowledge Check 5 of 5



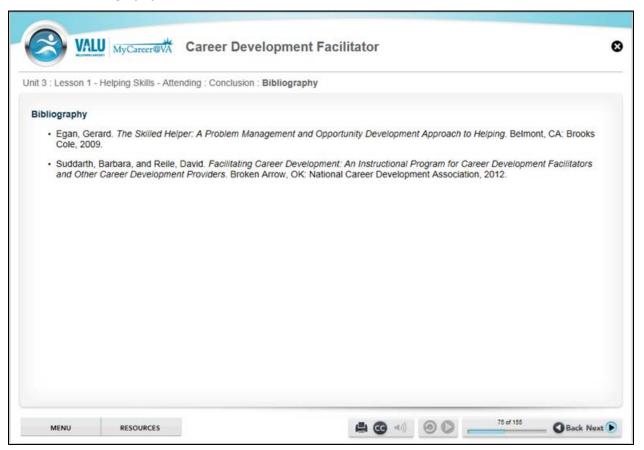
Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays	Does Erika reflect the "R" in SOLER?
instructions, a question, and two possible answers. On the right side, the screen displays Erika sitting turned to the side, with her arms	Select the option that best answers the question, and then select "Submit."  When you are finished, select the "Next" button to continue.
crossed and an angry expression.  Instructions: "Please select the best	when you are missied, select the Next Button to continue.
answer, and then select 'Submit.'  Select here for a hint."	
Question:	
"Does Erika reflect the 'R' in SOLER?	



Screen Description	Narration
<ul><li>Yes</li><li>No"</li></ul>	
After selecting "Select here for a hint," the screen displays: "R = Relaxed"	
Correct Answer = No	
After selecting "No," the screen displays: "You are correct! Erika seems tense and angry, not relaxed."	
After selecting "Yes," the screen displays: "I'm sorry, that is not correct. Erika seems tense and angry, not relaxed."	



#### Screen 17 - Bibliography



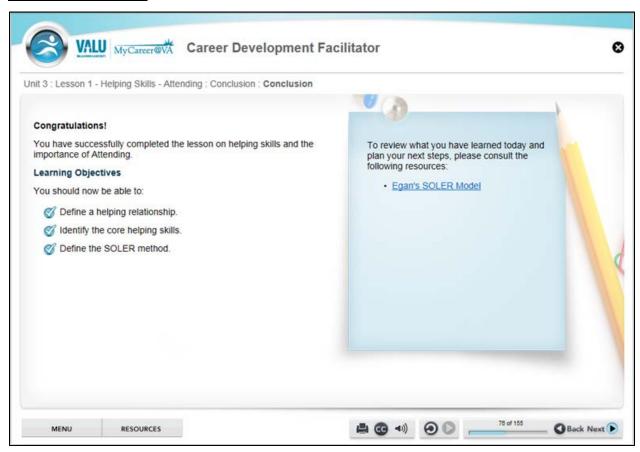
Screen Description	Narration
Centered on the screen is a	No Narration
bibliography:	
<ul> <li>Egan, Gerard. The Skilled</li> </ul>	
Helper: A Problem	
Management and	
Opportunity Development	
Approach to Helping.	
Belmont, CA: Brooks Cole,	
2009.	
<ul> <li>Suddarth, Barbara, and Reile,</li> </ul>	
David. Facilitating Career	
Development: An	
Instructional Program for	
Career Development	
Facilitators and Other Career	



Screen Description	Narration
Development Providers.	
Broken Arrow, OK: National	
Career Development	
Association, 2012.	



#### <u>Screen 18 – Conclusion</u>



Screen Description	Narration
On the left side, the screen displays	Congratulations! You have successfully completed the lesson on
"Congratulations! You have	Attending, one of the most important helping skills. Please
successfully completed the lesson on	review the Learning Objectives and access any resources to
helping skills and the importance of	reinforce the information covered in this lesson.
Attending" and the Learning	Colort the "Newt" hutton to yet up to the course however
Objectives.	Select the "Next" button to return to the course homepage.
Learning Objectives:	
"Define a helping	
relationship.	
<ul> <li>Identify the core helping</li> </ul>	
skills.	
<ul> <li>Define the SOLER method."</li> </ul>	
On the right side, the screen displays	



Screen Description	Narration
Resources:	
"To review what you have learned today and plan your next steps, please consult the following resources:	
• Egan's SOLER Model"	