

## Sesion 4.5

Juan José Merino Zarco

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### Graficos

mtcars

##	mpg	cyl	disp	hp	drat	wt	qsec	vs	am	gear	carb
## Mazda RX4	21.0	6	160.0	110	3.90	2.620	16.46	0	1	4	4
## Mazda RX4 Wag	21.0	6	160.0	110	3.90	2.875	17.02	0	1	4	4
## Datsun 710	22.8	4	108.0	93	3.85	2.320	18.61	1	1	4	1
## Hornet 4 Drive	21.4	6	258.0	110	3.08	3.215	19.44	1	0	3	1
## Hornet Sportabout	18.7	8	360.0	175	3.15	3.440	17.02	0	0	3	2
## Valiant	18.1	6	225.0	105	2.76	3.460	20.22	1	0	3	1
## Duster 360	14.3	8	360.0	245	3.21	3.570	15.84	0	0	3	4
## Merc 240D	24.4	4	146.7	62	3.69	3.190	20.00	1	0	4	2
## Merc 230	22.8	4	140.8	95	3.92	3.150	22.90	1	0	4	2
## Merc 280	19.2	6	167.6	123	3.92	3.440	18.30	1	0	4	4
## Merc 280C	17.8	6	167.6	123	3.92	3.440	18.90	1	0	4	4
## Merc 450SE	16.4	8	275.8	180	3.07	4.070	17.40	0	0	3	3
## Merc 450SL	17.3	8	275.8	180	3.07	3.730	17.60	0	0	3	3
## Merc 450SLC	15.2	8	275.8	180	3.07	3.780	18.00	0	0	3	3
## Cadillac Fleetwood	10.4	8	472.0	205	2.93	5.250	17.98	0	0	3	4
## Lincoln Continental	10.4	8	460.0	215	3.00	5.424	17.82	0	0	3	4
## Chrysler Imperial	14.7	8	440.0	230	3.23	5.345	17.42	0	0	3	4
## Fiat 128	32.4	4	78.7	66	4.08	2.200	19.47	1	1	4	1
## Honda Civic	30.4	4	75.7	52	4.93	1.615	18.52	1	1	4	2
## Toyota Corolla	33.9	4	71.1	65	4.22	1.835	19.90	1	1	4	1
## Toyota Corona	21.5	4	120.1	97	3.70	2.465	20.01	1	0	3	1
## Dodge Challenger	15.5	8	318.0	150	2.76	3.520	16.87	0	0	3	2
## AMC Javelin	15.2	8	304.0	150	3.15	3.435	17.30	0	0	3	2
## Camaro Z28	13.3	8	350.0	245	3.73	3.840	15.41	0	0	3	4
## Pontiac Firebird	19.2	8	400.0	175	3.08	3.845	17.05	0	0	3	2
## Fiat X1-9	27.3	4	79.0	66	4.08	1.935	18.90	1	1	4	1
## Porsche 914-2	26.0	4	120.3	91	4.43	2.140	16.70	0	1	5	2
## Lotus Europa	30.4	4	95.1	113	3.77	1.513	16.90	1	1	5	2
## Ford Pantera L	15.8	8	351.0	264	4.22	3.170	14.50	0	1	5	4
## Ferrari Dino	19.7	6	145.0	175	3.62	2.770	15.50	0	1	5	6
## Maserati Bora	15.0	8	301.0	335	3.54	3.570	14.60	0	1	5	8
## Volvo 142E	21.4	4	121.0	109	4.11	2.780	18.60	1	1	4	2

```
?mtcars
```

```
## starting httpd help server ... done
```

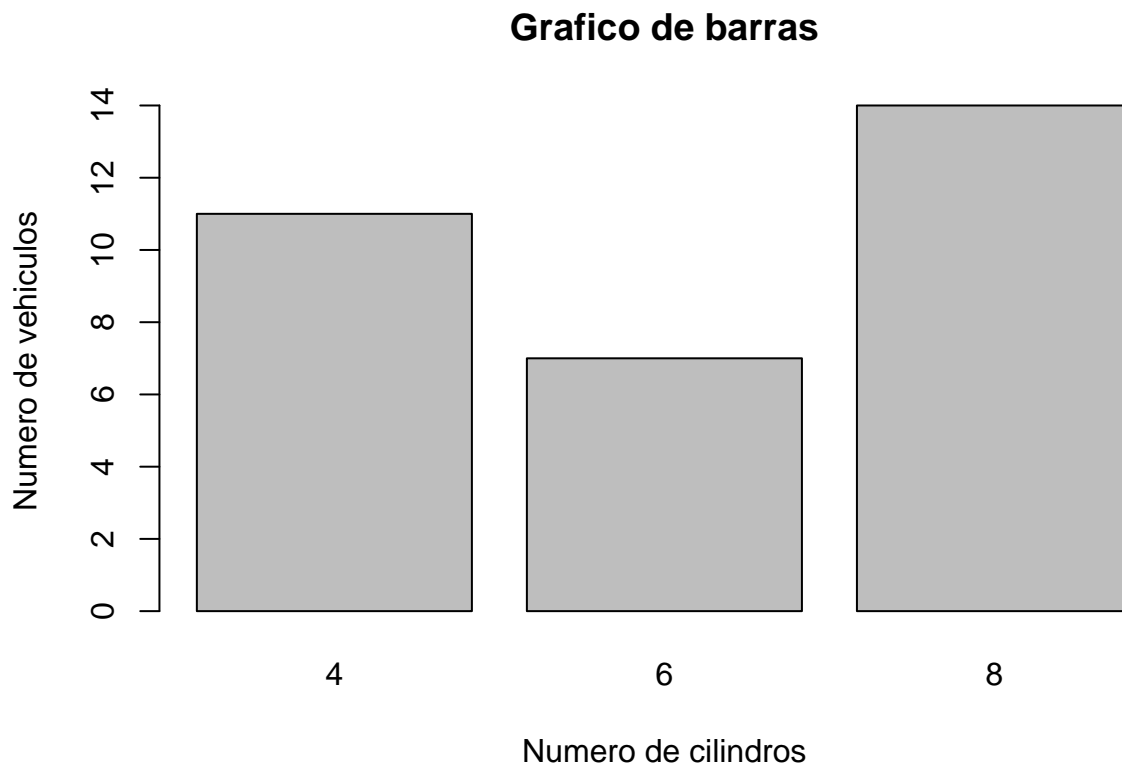
## Graficos de barras

### Funcion por defecto de R

```
barplot()
```

```
cylfactor <- table(mtcars$cyl)
```

```
barplot(cylfactor, main = "Grafico de barras", xlab= "Numero de cilindros", ylab = "Numero de vehiculos")
```

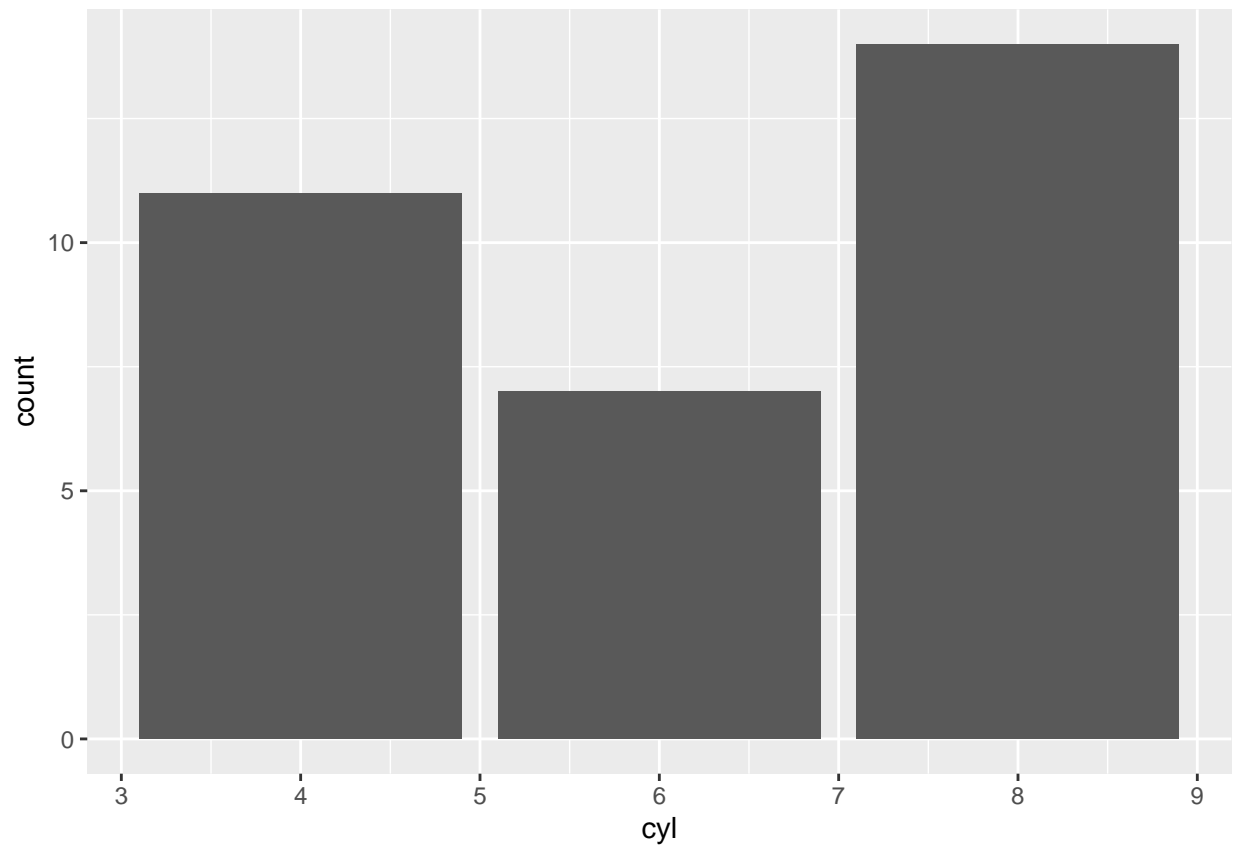


### Graficando con ggplot2

```
pacman::p_load(ggplot2)
```

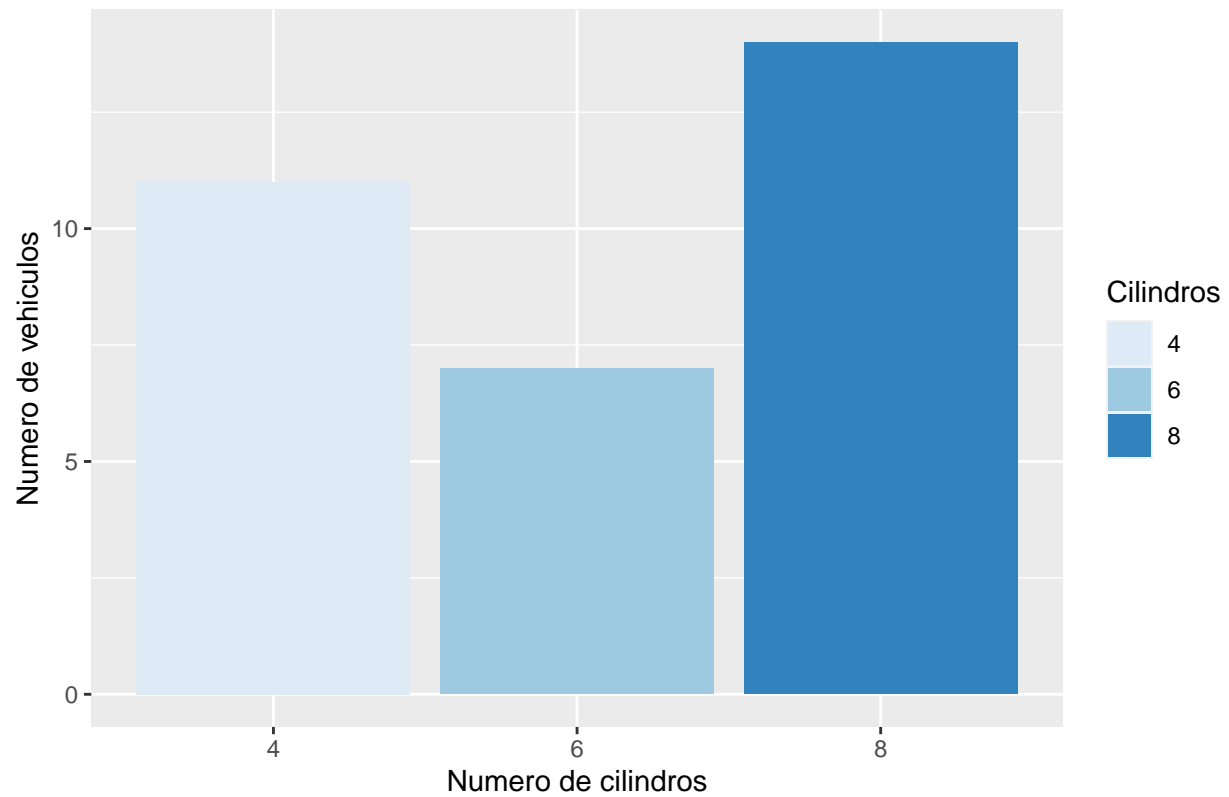
```
ggplot()
```

```
ggplot(mtcars, aes(cyl)) + geom_bar()
```



```
ggplot(mtcars, aes(x=as.factor(cyl))) + geom_bar(aes(fill = as.factor(cyl))) + scale_fill_brewer(palette="magma")
```

Grafica de barras



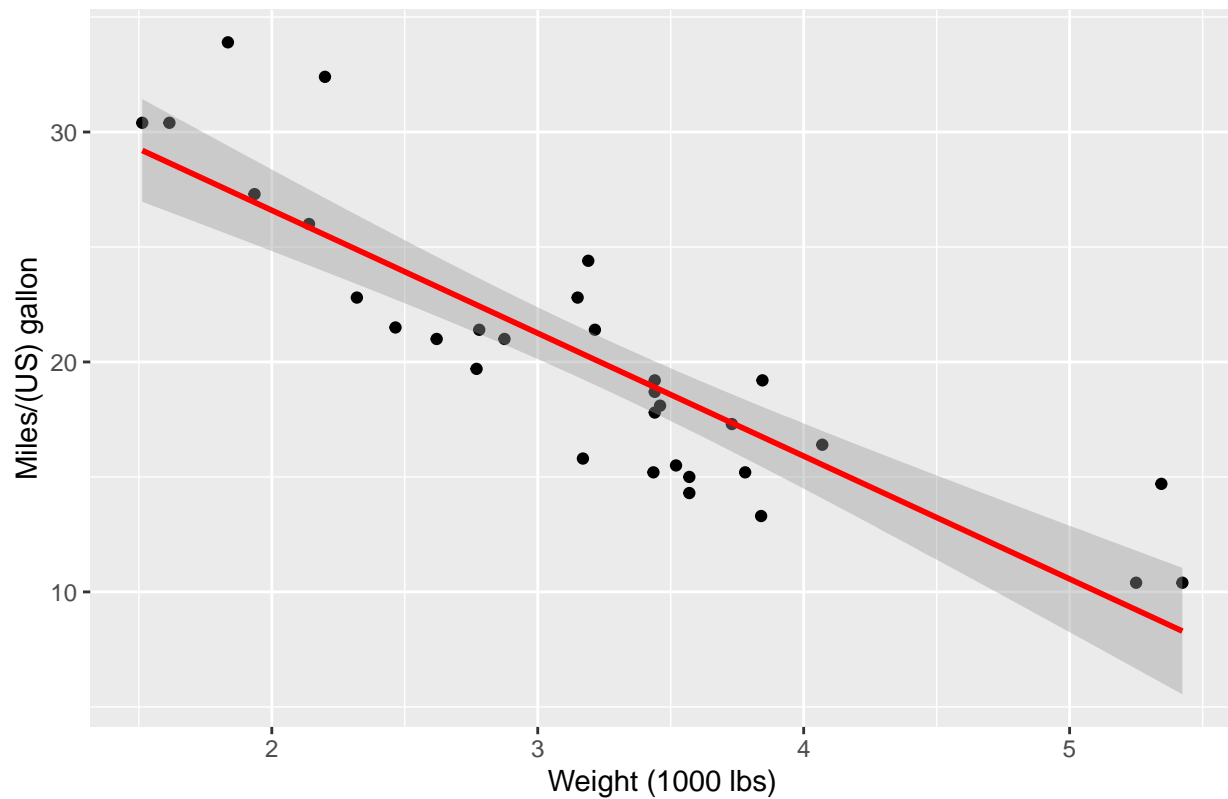
### Regresion lineal en ggplot

mpg = wt

```
ggplot(mtcars, aes(x = wt, y = mpg)) + geom_point() + geom_smooth(method = "lm", color = "red") + labs
```

```
## 'geom_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'
```

## Regresion lineal



Creando una regresion lineal

`lm()`

```
reg1 <- lm(mpg ~ wt, data = mtcars)
reg1
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = mpg ~ wt, data = mtcars)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)          wt
##      37.285      -5.344
```

```
summary.lm(reg1)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = mpg ~ wt, data = mtcars)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -4.5432 -2.3647 -0.1252  1.4096  6.8727
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
##           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  37.2851     1.8776  19.858 < 2e-16 ***
## wt          -5.3445     0.5591  -9.559 1.29e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 3.046 on 30 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.7528, Adjusted R-squared:  0.7446
## F-statistic: 91.38 on 1 and 30 DF,  p-value: 1.294e-10
```

```
pacman::p_load(stargazer)
```

```
stargazer(reg1)
```

% Table created by stargazer v.5.2.2 by Marek Hlavac, Harvard University. E-mail: hlavac at fas.harvard.edu  
 % Date and time: mié., jul. 07, 2021 - 09:21:08 p. m.

Table 1:	
	<i>Dependent variable:</i>
	mpg
wt	-5.344*** (0.559)
Constant	37.285*** (1.878)
Observations	32
R <sup>2</sup>	0.753
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	0.745
Residual Std. Error	3.046 (df = 30)
F Statistic	91.375*** (df = 1; 30)
<i>Note:</i>	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01