

605 - Discussion Wk 5

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What are the probabilities of the events:

$$\Omega = \{HHH, HHT, HTH, THH, THT, TTH, TTT\}$$

The sample space above contains the possible outcomes of throwing a coin three times. Where the probability of any of the outcomes happening is equal and with a value of $1/8$.

(a) $E = \{HHH, HHT, HTH, HTT\}$.

$$P(E) = P(\{HHH, HHT, HTH, HTT\}) = m(HHH) + m(HHT) + m(HTH) + m(HTT) = (1/8) + (1/8) + (1/8) + (1/8) = 4 \times (1/8) = 1/2$$

(b) $E = \{HHH, TTT\}$.

$$P(E) = P(\{HHH, TTT\}) = 2 \times (1/8) = 1/4$$

(c) $E = \{HHT, HTH, THH\}$.

$$P(E) = P(\{HHT, HTH, THH\}) = 3 \times (1/8) = 3/8$$

(d) $E = \{HHT, HTH, HTT, THH, THT, TTH, TTT\}$.

$$P(E) = P(\{HHT, HTH, HTT, THH, THT, TTH, TTT\}) = 7 \times (1/8) = 7/8$$