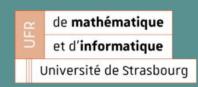
Detect Advanced Persistent Threats

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Introduction

I. Présentation des données

II. Traitement des données

III. Application des modèles

Conclusion

Introduction au projet

Qu'est-ce qu'une APT?

Advanced Menace → Attaque informatique

Persistent Persistante → Furtive et continue

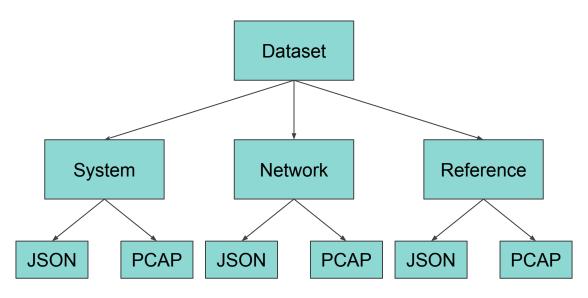
Threat Avancée → Haut niveau technique

Introduction au projet

Comment les détecter ?

- Veille de surveillance sur le système
 - analyse des logs
 - o analyse du traffic entre les appareils du système

PWNJUTSU



PWNJUTSU

```
{
    "raw": "node=n11-vm3 type=PROCTITLE msg=audit(1620649063.784:20323):
proctitle=\"/usr/local/sbin/sshd\"",
    "sourcetype": "linux_audit",
    "source": "/var/log/audit/audit.log",
    "time": "2021-05-10 12:17:43.784 UTC",
    "host": "n11-vm3"
}
```

MSCAD

```
['Brute Force' 'HTTP DDoS' 'ICMP Flood' 'Normal' 'Port Scan' 'Web Crwling']
```

Benign traffic : 28502 Malicious traffic: 100297

Brute_Force Normal 28502 Port_Scan 11081 Jeu de données déséquilibré HTTP DDoS 641 ICMP Flood 45 Web Crwling 28

88502

Présentation des données MSCAD

- 67 colonnes
- 128799 lignes

```
Noms des colonnes:

["'Flow Duration'", "'Tot Fwd Pkts'", "'Tot Bwd Pkts'", "'TotLen Fwd Pkts'", "'TotLen Bwd Pkts'", "'Fwd Pkt Len Max'", "'Fwd Pkt Len Min'", "'Fwd Pkt Len Mean'", "'Fwd Pkt Len Std'", "'Flow Pkt Len Min'", "'Fwd Pkt Len Mean'", "'Bwd Pkt Len Std'", "'Flow Byts/s'", "'Flow Pkts/s'", "'Flow IAT Mean'", "'Fwd IAT Std'", "'Fwd IAT Max'", "'Fwd IAT Min'", "'Fwd IAT Mean'", "'Fwd IAT Std'", "'Fwd IAT Max'", "'Fwd IAT Min'", "'Bwd IAT Mean'", "'Fwd IAT Std'", "'Fwd IAT Max'", "'Bwd IAT Min'", "'Bwd PSH Flags'", "'Bwd URG Flags'", "'Fwd Header Len'", "'Bwd Header Len'", "'Fwd Pkts/s'", "'Bwd Pkts/s'", "'Pkt Len Min'", "'Pkt Len Mean'", "'Pkt Len Std'", "'Pkt Len Var'", "'FIN Flag Cnt'", "'SYN Flag Cnt'", "'RST Flag Cnt'", "'PSH Flag Cnt'", "'ACK Flag Cnt'", "'URG Flag Cnt'", "'CWE Flag Count'", "'ECE Flag Cnt'", "'Down/Up Ratio'", "'Pkt Size Avg'", "'Fwd Seg Size Avg'", "'Bwd Seg Size Avg'", "'Subflow Fwd Pkts'", "'Subflow Fwd Byts'", "'Subflow Bwd Pkts'", "'Subflow Bwd Byts'", "'Init Bwd Win Byts'", "'Fwd Act Data Pkts'", "'Active Mean'", "'Idle Min'", 'Label']
```

Présentation des données APTGen

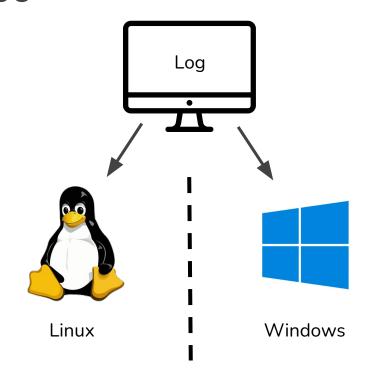
- Un outils de génération de dataset
- un dataset
- plus de 800 scénarios d'attaques

Traitement des données

Traitement des données PWNJUTSU



Traitement des donnéesPWNJUTSU



Traitement des données

PWNJUTSU



[+] Checking prerequisites [+] Extracting EVTX Using 'tmp-RAPXZPNV' directory 100% 1/1 [00:01<00:00, 1.56s/it] [+] Processing EVTX 100% 1/1 [00:04<00:00, 4.51s/it] [+] Creating model [+] Inserting data 100% 70601/70601 [00:03<00:00, 18425.76it/s] [+] Cleaning unused objects [+] Loading ruleset from : rules/rules_linux.json [+] Executing ruleset - 116 rules - Program Executions in Suspicious Folders [medium] : 12 eventss] - System Information Discovery [informational] : 1 events.10it/s] - Data Compressed [low] : 2 events 9.10it/s] - Suspicious C2 Activities [medium] : 27 events 9.10it/s] - Hidden Files and Directories [low] : 1 events 9.10it/s] - System Information Discovery [low] : 22 events 9.10it/s] - File or Folder Permissions Change [low] : 10 events 6.94it/s] - Modification of ld.so.preload [high] : 1 events 6.94it/s] 116/116 [00:00<00:00, 171.44it/s] [+] Results written in : detected events.json [+] Cleaning

Finished in 10 seconds



Traitement des données

PWNJUTSU

```
"rule_level": "informational",
"tags": [
  "attack.discovery",
  "attack.t1082"
"count": 2,
"matches": [
    "row id": 127486,
    "type": "PATH",
    "timestamp": "2021-06-07 03:37:37",
    "host": "offline",
    "OriginalLogfile": "test.log-FSZZK2JB.json",
    "item": "0",
    "name": "/etc/issue",
    "inode": "524606",
    "dev": "fc:00",
    "mode": "0100644",
    "ouid": "0",
    "ogid": "0",
    "rdev": "00:00"
    "row id": 462819,
    "type": "PATH",
    "timestamp": "2021-05-30 23:50:39",
    "host": "offline",
    "OriginalLogfile": "test.log-FSZZK2JB.json",
    "item": "0",
    "name": "/etc/issue",
    "inode": "524606",
    "dev": "fc:00",
    "mode": "0100644",
    "ouid": "0",
    "ogid": "0",
    "rdev": "00:00"
```

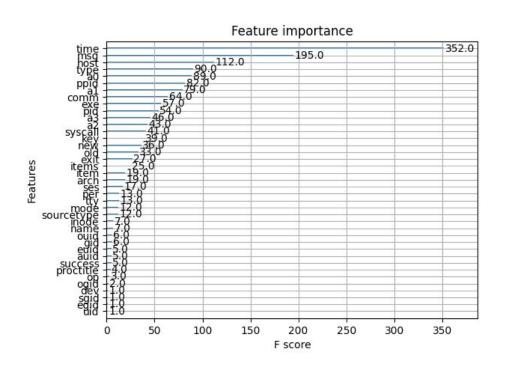
node=n21-vm3 type=PROCTITLE msg=audit(16211168...

Traitement des données PWNJUTSU

2 défis:

- données manquantes
- encodage des données coûteux

Traitement des données PWNJUTSU



Traitement des données MSCAD

• Encodage des données catégorielles

Métriques

Données équilibrées

$$precision = rac{ ext{true positive}}{ ext{true positive} + ext{false positive}}$$

$$tnr = rac{ ext{true negative}}{ ext{true negative} + ext{false positive}}$$

$$recall = rac{ ext{true positive}}{ ext{true positive} + ext{false negative}}$$

$$accuracy = \frac{\text{true positive+true negative}}{\text{true positive+false positive+true negative} + \text{false negative}}$$

Métriques

Données déséquilibrées

$$f1\,score = rac{2 \cdot ext{precision} \cdot ext{recall}}{ ext{precision} + ext{recall}}$$

$$balanced\,accuracy = rac{ ext{recall} + ext{tnr}}{2}$$

$$matthews \, correlation \, coefficient = \, \, rac{tn \cdot tp - fn \cdot fp}{\sqrt{(tp + fp) \cdot (tp + fn) \cdot (tn + fp) \cdot (tn + fn)}}$$

Modèles choisis

- XGBoost avec données catégorielles ou non
- KNN
- Cart
- Random Forest
- SVM
- MLP

| métriques | XGBoost | KNN | CART | Random forest | SVM | MLP | XGBoost catégoriel | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|---------------|-----|-------|--------------------|--|--|
| 1 000 lignes d'entraînement | | | | | | | | | |
| précision | 0.957 | 0.908 | 0.959 | 0.959 | | 0.918 | 0.983 | | |
| recall | 0.969 | 0.978 | 0.968 | 0.968 | | 0.978 | 0.920 | | |
| TNR | 0.997 | 0.993 | 0.997 | 0.997 | | 0.994 | 0.998 | | |
| accuracy | 0.995 | 0.992 | 0.995 | 0.995 | | 0.993 | 0.993 | | |
| f1 score | 0.963 | 0.942 | 0.964 | 0.964 | | 0.947 | 0.950 | | |
| balanced accuracy | 0.983 | 0.986 | 0.983 | 0.983 | | 0.986 | 0.959 | | |
| matthews correlation coefficient | 0.961 | 0.939 | 0.961 | 0.961 | | 0.944 | 0.948 | | |
| memory usage (MB) | 5520 | 5937 | 5520 | 5520 | | 5975 | 5092 | | |
| time (sec) | 28 | 195 | 29 | 50 | | 30 | 121 | | |

| métriques | XGBoost | KNN | CART | Random forest | SVM | MLP | XGBoost catégoriel | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|--------------------|--|--|--|
| | 10 000 lignes d'entraînement | | | | | | | | | |
| précision | 0.949 | 0.941 | 0.949 | 0.949 | 0.959 | 0.948 | 0.997 | | | |
| recall | 0.976 | 0.969 | 0.976 | 0.976 | 0.968 | 0.976 | 0.779 | | | |
| TNR | 0.996 | 0.995 | 0.996 | 0.996 | 0.997 | 0.996 | 0.999 | | | |
| accuracy | 0.995 | 0.994 | 0.995 | 0.995 | 0.995 | 0.995 | 0.985 | | | |
| f1 score | 0.962 | 0.955 | 0.962 | 0.962 | 0.964 | 0.962 | 0.875 | | | |
| balanced accuracy | 0.986 | 0.982 | 0.986 | 0.986 | 0.983 | 0.986 | 0.889 | | | |
| matthews correlation coefficient | 0.960 | 0.952 | 0.960 | 0.960 | 0.961 | 0.959 | 0.875 | | | |
| memory usage (MB) | 5520 | 5938 | 5520 | 5520 | 5520 | 5968 | 5084 | | | |
| time (sec) | 31 | 666 | 28 | 60 | 69 | 32 | 255 | | | |

| métriques | XGBoost | KNN | CART | Random forest | SVM | MLP | XGBoost catégoriel | | |
|--|-------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|--------------------|--|--|
| | 100 000 lignes d'entraînement | | | | | | | | |
| précision | 0.959 | 0.958 | 0.959 | 0.959 | 0.959 | 0.959 | 0.645 | | |
| recall | 0.968 | 0.969 | 0.969 | 0.969 | 0.968 | 0.969 | 0.789 | | |
| TNR | 0.997 | 0.997 | 0.997 | 0.997 | 0.997 | 0.997 | 0.998 | | |
| accuracy | 0.995 | 0.995 | 0.995 | 0.995 | 0.995 | 0.995 | 0.934 | | |
| f1 score | 0.964 | 0.963 | 0.964 | 0.964 | 0.964 | 0.964 | 0.544 | | |
| balanced accuracy | 0.983 | 0.983 | 0.983 | 0.983 | 0.983 | 0.983 | 0.823 | | |
| matthews correlation coefficient | 0.961 | 0.961 | 0.962 | 0.962 | 0.961 | 0.962 | 0.634 | | |
| memory usage (MB) | 5520 | 5933 | 5520 | 5520 | 5520 | 5896 | 5005 | | |
| time (sec) | 43 | 5542 | 34 | 79 | 302 | 48 | 472 | | |

| métriques | XGBoost | KNN | CART | Random forest | SVM | MLP | XGBoost catégoriel | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--|--|
| | 1 000 000 lignes d'entraînement | | | | | | | | |
| précision | 0.960 | 0.960 | 0.960 | 0.960 | 0.960 | 0.960 | 0.378 | | |
| recall | 0.968 | 0.968 | 0.968 | 0.968 | 0.968 | 0.968 | 0.572 | | |
| TNR | 0.997 | 0.997 | 0.997 | 0.997 | 0.997 | 0.997 | 0.936 | | |
| accuracy | 0.995 | 0.995 | 0.995 | 0.995 | 0.995 | 0.995 | 0.913 | | |
| f1 score | 0.964 | 0.964 | 0.964 | 0.964 | 0.964 | 0.964 | 0.455 | | |
| balanced accuracy | 0.983 | 0.982 | 0.983 | 0.983 | 0.982 | 0.982 | 0.754 | | |
| matthews correlation coefficient | 0.962 | 0.961 | 0.962 | 0.962 | 0.962 | 0.962 | 0.421 | | |
| memory usage (MB) | 5520 | 5520 | 5520 | 5520 | 5520 | 5520 | 4213 | | |
| time (sec) | 181 | 4461 | 195 | 243 | 803 | 212 | 921 | | |

Conclusion

Merci pour votre attention