

```
margin: 0;
font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
1.3 □□□
background:
  transparent url(aVeryVeryVeryLongUrlIsPlacedHere)
  no-repeat 0 0;
```

```
background-image:
    url(aVeryVeryVeryLongUrlIsPlacedHere)
    url(anotherVeryVeryVeryLongUrlIsPlacedHere);

/* */
background-image: -webkit-gradient(
    linear,
    left bottom,
    left top,
    color-stop(0.04, rgb(88,94,124)),
    color-stop(0.52, rgb(115,123,162))
);
```

1.4 \|\|\|\|\|\|



```
/* good */
.post,
.page,
.comment {
    line-height: 1.5;
}

/* bad */
```

```
.post, .page, .comment {
    line-height: 1.5;
}
```

```
/* good */
main > nav {
    padding: 10px;
}
label + input {
    margin-left: 5px;
}
input:checked ~ button {
    background-color: #69C;
}
/* bad */
main>nav {
   padding: 10px;
}
label+input {
    margin-left: 5px;
```

```
input:checked~button {
   background-color: #69C;
}
```

```
/* good */
article[character="juliet"] {
   voice-family: "Vivien Leigh", victoria, female
}

/* bad */
article[character='juliet'] {
   voice-family: "Vivien Leigh", victoria, female
}
```

1.5 []



```
/* good */
.selector {
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
}

/* bad */
.selector { margin: 0; padding: 0; }
```



```
/* good */
.selector {
    margin: 0;
}

/* bad */
.selector {
    margin: 0
}
```

2.1 [[[

```
/* good */
#error,
.danger-message {
    font-color: #c00;
}

/* bad */
dialog#error,
p.danger-message {
    font-color: #c00;
}
```

```
/* good */
#username input {}
```

```
.comment .avatar {}

/* bad */
.page .header .login #username input {}
.comment div * {}
```

```
/* good */
.post {
    font: 12px/1.5 arial, sans-serif;
}

/* bad */
.post {
    font-family: arial, sans-serif;
    font-size: 12px;
    line-height: 1.5;
}
```



```
/* centering <article class="page"> horizontally and high
light featured ones */
article {
margin: 5px;
    border: 1px solid #999;
}
/* good */
.page {
    margin-right: auto;
   margin-left: auto;
}
.featured {
border-color: #69c;
}
/* bad */
.page {
   margin: 5px auto; /* introducing redundancy */
}
```

```
.featured {
   border: 1px solid #69c; /* introducing redundancy */
}
```

- Formatting Model □□□□□□□ position / top / right / bottom
 / left / float / display / overflow □
- Box Model □□□□□□□ border / margin / padding / width / height □
- Typographic □□□□□□□ font / line-height / text-align / word-wrap □
- Visual □□□□□□□ background / color / transition / list-style □

_____ content _____

```
.sidebar {
   /* formatting model: positioning schemes / offsets /
```

```
z-indexes / display / ... */
    position: absolute;
   top: 50px;
   left: 0;
    overflow-x: hidden;
   /* box model: sizes / margins / paddings / borders /
   */
   width: 200px;
    padding: 5px;
    border: 1px solid #ddd;
   /* typographic: font / aligns / text styles / ... */
    font-size: 14px;
    line-height: 20px;
    /* visual: colors / shadows / gradients / ... */
    background: #f5f5f5;
    color: #333;
    -webkit-transition: color 1s;
       -moz-transition: color 1s;
            transition: color 1s;
}
```



DDD BFC DDDDD clearfix DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD
BFC
 float [] none position [] static overflow [] visible
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2.5 !important
[DD] DDDD !important DDD
[DD] DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD
2.6 z-index
[[]]

Donn Dialog Dialog Z-index D z-index
100
[[]] [] [] [] z-index [] [] 999999 []
[DD] DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD
2.7 JavaScript Hook(□□)
[[]]] JavaScript Hook[][].js-[][]
CSS

```
<button class="btn btn-primary js-request-to-book">Reques
t to Book</button>
```

```
3 000
```

```
/* good */
html[lang|="zh"] q:before {
    font-family: "Microsoft YaHei", sans-serif;
    content: """;
}

html[lang|="zh"] q:after {
    font-family: "Microsoft YaHei", sans-serif;
    content: """;
}

/* bad */
```

```
html[lang|=zh] q:before {
    font-family: 'Microsoft YaHei', sans-serif;
    content: '"';
}

html[lang|=zh] q:after {
    font-family: "Microsoft YaHei", sans-serif;
    content: """;
}
```



```
/* good */
panel {
    opacity: .8
}

/* bad */
panel {
    opacity: 0.8
}
```

3.3 url()

```
[[[]] url() [[[]]
body {
   background: url(bg.png);
}
[[]] url() []
body {
   background: url(//baidu.com/img/bg.png) no-repeat 0 0
}
3.4 □□
/* good */
body {
   padding: 0 5px;
```

```
/* bad */
body {
   padding: 0px 5px;
}
```

```
/* good */
.success {
    box-shadow: 0 0 2px rgba(0, 128, 0, .3);
    border-color: #008000;
}

/* bad */
.success {
    box-shadow: 0 0 2px rgba(0,128,0,.3);
    border-color: rgb(0, 128, 0);
}
```



```
/* good */
.success {
    background-color: #aca;
}

/* bad */
.success {
    background-color: #aaccaa;
}
```



```
/* good */
.success {
    color: #90ee90;
}

/* bad */
.success {
    color: lightgreen;
}
```

```
/* good */
.success {
    background-color: #aca;
    color: #90ee90;
}
/* good */
.success {
    background-color: #ACA;
    color: #90EE90;
}
/* bad */
.success {
    background-color: #ACA;
    color: #90ee90;
}
```

3.6 2D [[



```
/* good */
body {
  background-position: center top; /* 50% 0% */
}
/* bad */
body {
  background-position: top; /* 50% 0% */
}
4 | | | | | |
4.1
Family Name
Family Name
```

()	Windows	SimSun
()	Windows	SimHei
	Windows	Microsoft YaHei
	Windows	Microsoft JhengHei
	Mac/iOS	STHeiti
	Mac/iOS	Hiragino Sans GB
	Linux	WenQuanYi Zen Hei
	Linux	WenQuanYi Micro Hei

```
h1 {
    font-family: "Microsoft YaHei";
}
```

```
/* Display according to platform */
.article {
    font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
}

/* Specific for most platforms */
h1 {
    font-family: "Helvetica Neue", Arial, "Hiragino Sans
GB", "WenQuanYi Micro Hei", "Microsoft YaHei", sans-serif
;
}
```

```
/* good */
body {
    font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
}

h1 {
    font-family: Arial, "Microsoft YaHei", sans-serif;
}

/* bad */
```

```
body {
   font-family: arial, sans-serif;
}
h1 {
   font-family: Arial, "Microsoft YaHei", sans-serif;
}
4.2 □□
[___] ___ Windows ______
12px
4.3
normal [] font-style [] [] [] [] [] []
Ondon italic ondono fallback obilique of (ondono)
```

```
/* good */
h1 {
    font-weight: 700;
}

/* bad */
h1 {
    font-weight: bold;
}
```

4.5

```
.container {
    line-height: 1.5;
}
```

5 00000

```
[[]] [] transition [][] transition-property []
```

```
/* good */
.box {
   transition: color 1s, border-color 1s;
}

/* bad */
.box {
```

```
transition: all 1s;
}
```

```
transform: translate(npx, npx);transform: scale(n);transform: rotate(ndeg);opacity: 0..1;
```

ODDOOD translate ODD left ODDOOD

```
/* good */
.box {
    transition: transform 1s;
}
.box:hover {
    transform: translate(20px); /* move right for 20px */
}

/* bad */
.box {
```

```
left: 0;
  transition: left 1s;
}
.box:hover {
  left: 20px; /* move right for 20px */
}
```



```
/* Good */
/* header styles */
@media (...) {
/* header styles */
}
/* main styles */
@media (...) {
   /* main styles */
}
/* footer styles */
@media (...) {
   /* footer styles */
}
```

```
/* Bad */
/* header styles */
/* main styles */
/* footer styles */
@media (...) {
    /* header styles */
    /* main styles */
    /* footer styles */
}
```

```
@media
(-webkit-min-device-pixel-ratio: 2), /* Webkit-based brow
sers */
(min--moz-device-pixel-ratio: 2), /* Older Firefox bro
wsers (prior to Firefox 16) */
(min-resolution: 2dppx), /* The standard way
*/
(min-resolution: 192dpi) { /* dppx fallback */
    /* Retina-specific stuff here */
}
```

[](Retina)
8
8.1
.box {
-webkit-box-sizing: border-box;
-moz-box-sizing: border-box;
<pre>box-sizing: border-box;</pre>
}
8.2 Hack
[[]] [][] hack [[][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][
HTML CSS hack

hack

```
/* IE 7 */
*:first-child + html #header {
    margin-top: 3px;
    padding: 5px;
}

/* IE 6 */
* html #header {
    margin-top: 5px;
    padding: 4px;
}
```

```
.box {
   _display: inline; /* fix double margin */
```

```
float: left;
margin-left: 20px;
}
.container {
  overflow: hidden;
  *zoom: 1; /* triggering hasLayout */
}
```

8.3 Expression

[[]] [] Expression []

9 000

9.1 CSS□□□□

DDD mod photo show DDDDDDD mod xxx D

mod-photo-show | | | | mod-xxx | |

photo DDDDDDD cell-xxx D

9.3

```
--|
|-- pages()
|-- page-name.css
|-- ...
|-- modules()
|-- mod-xxx.css
|-- ...
|-- base()
|-- base-xxx.css
```

```
|-- layout(, )
  | |-- ly-xxx.css
  |-- ...
  |-- themes()
  | |-- thm-xxx.css
  |-- patch()
  | |-- patch-xxx.css
  |-- ...
  |-- other()
```

9.3.2

ID		ID	
	header		main
	footer		wrapper
	sideBar		column
	layout		

Class	Class	

()	mod (mod-news)	title
	content/container	sub-content

9.3.4

Class		Class	
	nav		main-nav
	sub-nav		top-nav
	menu		sub-menu

9.3.5

Class		Class	
	show		hide
	current		active
	checked		selected
	disabled		done
	focus		blur
	success		warn
	highlight		

small	S	large	lg

left	1	right	r
top	t	bottom	b
thumbnail	thumb	images	img
navigation	nav	content	cnt
header	hd	body	bd
footer	ft	text	txt
button	btn	multiple	multi
infomation	info		

Class		Class	
	sub		breadcrumb
	logo		bner/banner/ad
	login		register/reg
	search		joinus
	status		btn
	scroll		tab
	list		msg/message
	current		tips
	icon		note
	guide		service

hot	news
download	vote
partner	friendlink
copyright	demo
select	summary
pages	themes
set	suc
btn	txt
color/c	bg
border/bor	center
top/t	bottom/b
left/l	right/r
add	del
sp	p
pop	global/gb
ор	pwd
tran	info
hit	pvw
input	index
blog	photo
guestbook	user

confirm	cancel
error	loginbar
tags	

\mathbf{n}		 	1 11 1
9 - 5	-0	 1 11 1	1 11 1
9.3		 1 11 1	1 11 1

9.3.8.1 [[[[[[[[]]]]]]]] text-xxx)

text-warn, text-alert...

bg-warn, bg-alert...

9.3.8.3 **||||||(||||||: border-xxx)**

border-warn, border-alert...