

Problem 2 .

a)  $a \wedge b = \neg(a \rightarrow \neg b)$

a	b	$\neg b$	$a \rightarrow \neg b$	$\neg(a \rightarrow \neg b)$	$a \wedge b$
0	0	1	1	0	0
0	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	1	1

Based on the truth table,  $a \wedge b$  is logically equivalent to  $\neg(a \rightarrow \neg b)$  as they have the same outputs.

b)  $a \wedge b \wedge c = (a \wedge b) \wedge c$   
 $= \neg((a \wedge b) \rightarrow \neg c)$   
 $= \neg(\neg(a \rightarrow \neg b) \rightarrow \neg c)$