

Finding Missed Optimizations Through the Lens of Dead Code Elimination



ETH zürich

The “Perfect” Compiler

The “Perfect” Compiler

Correct

Robust

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Finding and Understanding Bugs in C Compilers

Test-Case Reduction for C Compiler Bugs

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Abstract

To report a compiler bug, one must often find a small test case that triggers the bug. The existing approach to automated test-case

The importance of test-case reduction is emphasized in the GCC documentation,¹ which states that:

Our bug reporting instructions ask for the preprocessed

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Finding and Understanding Bugs in C Compilers

Test-Case Reduction for C Compiler Bugs

Compiler Validation via Equivalence Modulo Inputs

Alive2: Bounded Translation Validation for LLVM

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Abstract

We designed, implemented, and deployed Alive2: a *bounded* translation validation tool for the LLVM compiler’s intermediate representation (IR). It limits resource consumption by, for example, unrolling loops up to some bound, which means there are circumstances in which it misses bugs. Alive2 is designed to avoid false alarms, is fully automatic through

1 Introduction

LLVM is a popular open-source compiler that is used by numerous frontends (e.g., C, C++, Fortran, Rust, Swift), and that generates high-quality code for a variety of target architectures. We want LLVM to be correct but, like any large code base, it contains bugs. Proving functional correctness of about 2.6 million lines of C++ is still impractical, but a weaker

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Performance

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Domain
Specific

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General Optimizations

The “Perfect” Compiler

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Performance

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Domain
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General Optimizations

How to discover
new ones?

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General Optimizations

How to discover
new ones?

How to test
existing ones?

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Domain
Specific

General Optimizations

How to discover
new ones?

How to test
existing ones?



Finding Missed Optimizations through the Lens of Dead Code Elimination

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ABSTRACT

Compilers are foundational software development tools and incorporate increasingly sophisticated optimizations. Due to their complexity, it is difficult to systematically identify opportunities for improving them. Indeed, the automatic discovery of missed optimizations has been an important and significant challenge. The few existing approaches either cannot accurately pinpoint missed optimizations or target only specific analyses. This paper tackles this challenge by introducing a novel, effective approach that — in a simple and general manner — automatically identifies a wide range

ACM Reference Format:

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1 INTRODUCTION

Both industry and academia have invested decades of effort to

```
static int a = 0;
```

```
int main () {  
    if (a != 0) {  
        return 1;  
    }  
    a = 1;  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
static int a = 0;
```

```
int main () {  
    if (a != 0) {  
        return 1;  
    }  
    a = 1;  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
main:  
    xorl %eax, %eax  
    retq
```

C source #1 X

A ▾ Save/Load + Add new... ▾ Vim C ▾

```

3
4
5
6
7 static int a = 0;
8
9 int main () {
10     if (a != 0) {
11         return 1;
12     }
13     a = 1;
14     return 0;
15 }
16
17
18
19
20
21

```

clang 14.0.0 X

x86-64 clang 14.0.0 ▾ ✓ -O3 ▾

A ▾ Output... ▾ Filter... ▾ Libraries + Add new... ▾ Add tool... ▾

```

1 main:                                     # @main
2     movl    $1, %eax
3     cmpb    $0, a(%rip)
4     jne     .LBB0_2
5     movb    $1, a(%rip)
6     xorl    %eax, %eax
7 .LBB0_2:
8     retq

```

Output (0/0) x86-64 clang 14.0.0 ⓘ - cached (7549B) ~158 lines filtered

gcc 11.3 X

x86-64 gcc 11.3 ▾ ✓ -O3 ▾

A ▾ Output... ▾ Filter... ▾ Libraries + Add new... ▾ Add tool... ▾

```

1 main:
2     movl    a(%rip), %eax
3     testl   %eax, %eax
4     jne     .L3
5     movl    $1, a(%rip)
6     ret
7 .L3:
8     movl    $1, %eax
9     ret

```

Output (0/0) x86-64 gcc 11.3 ⓘ - cached (3047B) ~182 lines filtered

C source #1

Save/Load Add new... Vim C

```

3
4
5
6
7 static int a = 0;
8
9 int main () {
10     if (a != 0) {
11         return 1;
12     }
13     a = 0;
14     return 0;
15 }
16
17
18
19
20
21

```

(13, 3)

clang 14.0.0

x86-64 clang 14.0.0 -O3

Output... Filter... Libraries Add new... Add tool...

```

1 main:                                     # @main
2     xorl    %eax, %eax
3     retq

```

Output (0/0) x86-64 clang 14.0.0 - 545ms (7023B) ~139 lines filtered

gcc 11.3

x86-64 gcc 11.3 -O3

Output... Filter... Libraries Add new... Add tool...

```

1 main:
2     movl    a(%rip), %edx
3     xorl    %eax, %eax
4     testl   %edx, %edx
5     setne   %al
6     ret

```

Output (0/0) x86-64 gcc 11.3 - 507ms (2837B) ~176 lines filtered

COMPILER EXPLORER

Add... More...

Sponsors Backtrace intel

Share Policies

clang 14.0.0

x86-64 clang 14.0.0

-O3

Source #1

Save/Load

+ Add new...

Vim

C

1

2

3

4

5

6

7 static int a = 0;

8

9 int main () {

10 if (a != 0) {

11 return 1;

12 }

13 a = 1;

14 return 0;

15 }

16

17

18

19

20

21

clang 14.0.0

x86-64 clang 14.0.0

-O3

1 main: # @main

2 movl \$1, %eax

3 cmpb \$0, a(%rip)

4 jne .LBB0_2

5 movb \$1, a(%rip)

6 xorl %eax, %eax

7 .LBB0_2:

8 retq

Output (0/0)

x86-64 clang 14.0.0

cached (75498) -158 lines filtered

gcc 11.3

x86-64 gcc 11.3

-O3

1 main:

2 movl a(%rip), %eax

3 testl %eax, %eax

4 jne .L3

5 movl \$1, a(%rip)

6 ret

7 .L3:

8 movl \$1, %eax

9 ret

Output (0/0)

x86-64 gcc 11.3

cached (20470) -182 lines filtered

Finding Missed Optimization Opportunities Automatically



Product ▾ Team Enterprise Explore ▾ Marketplace Pricing ▾



DeadCodeProductions / **dead** Public

<> Code

Issues 10

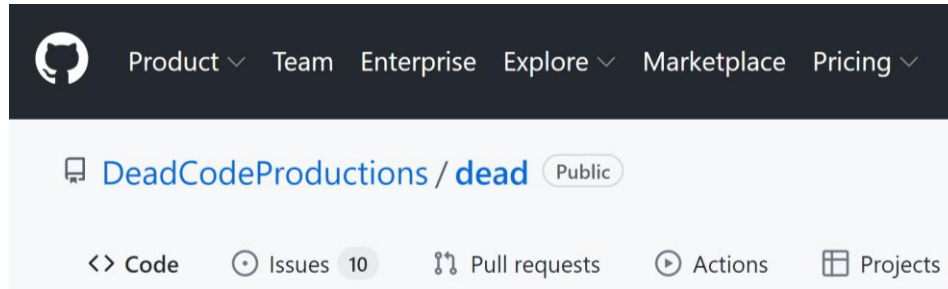
Pull requests

Actions

Projects

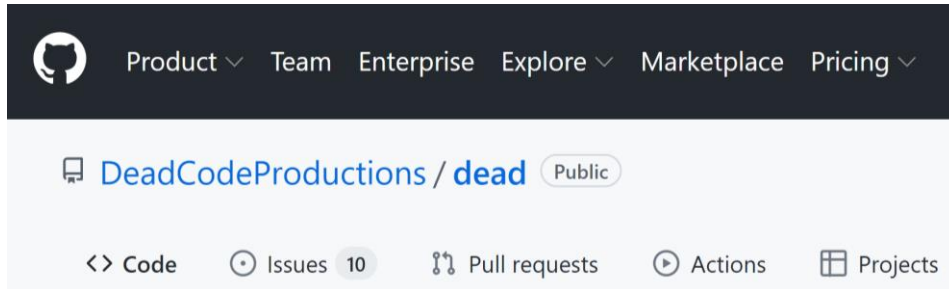
Finding Missed Optimization Opportunities Automatically

Through the Lens of Dead Code Elimination



Finding Missed Optimization Opportunities Automatically

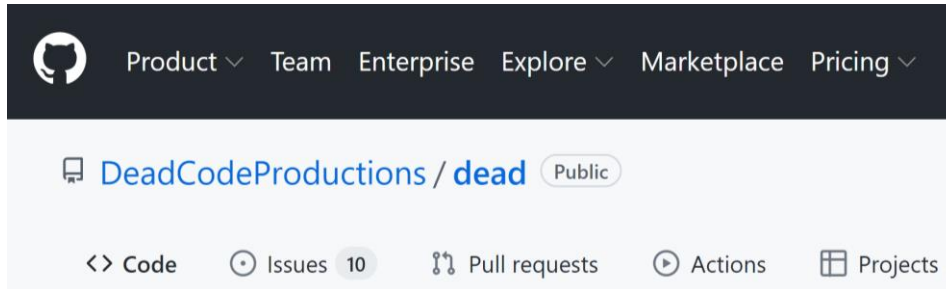
Through the Lens of Dead Code Elimination



	LLVM
Reported	47
Confirmed	35
Fixed	15

Finding Missed Optimization Opportunities Automatically

Through the Lens of Dead Code Elimination



	LLVM	GCC
Reported	47	55
Confirmed	35	46
Fixed	15	15

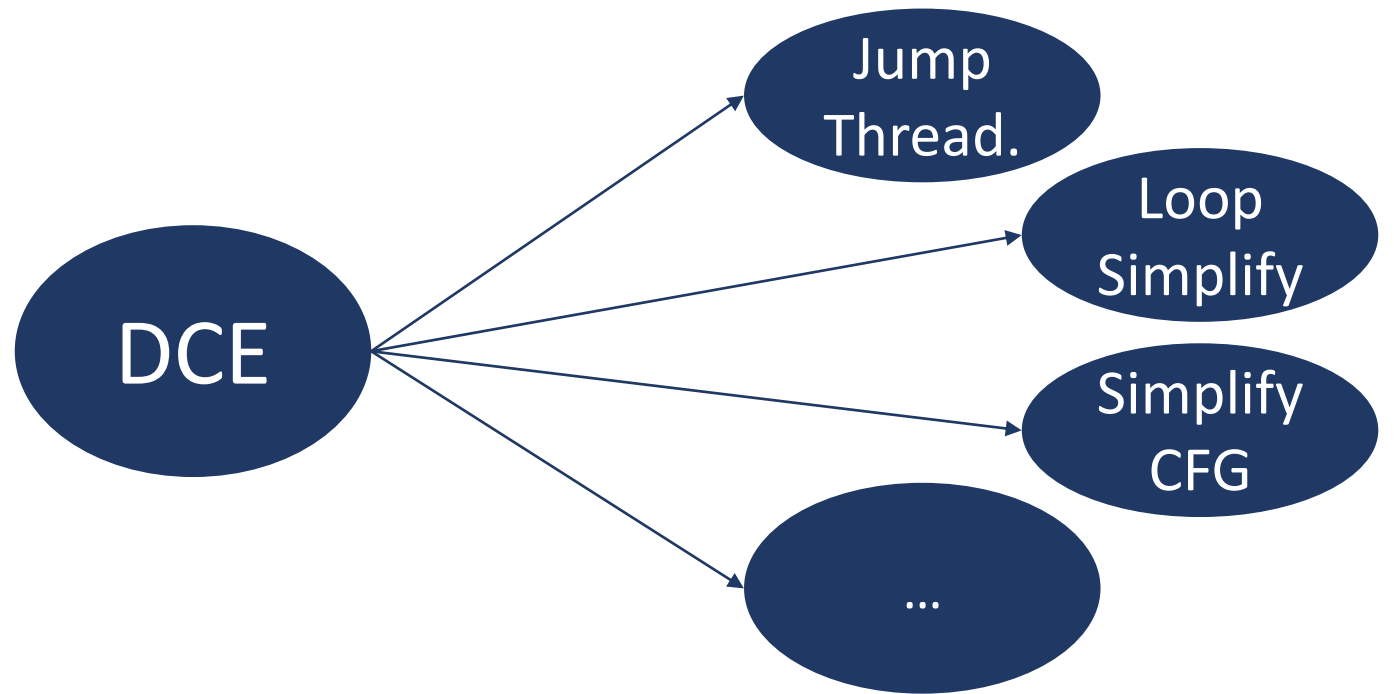
Lens of Dead Code Elimination

Dead Code Elimination Is Important

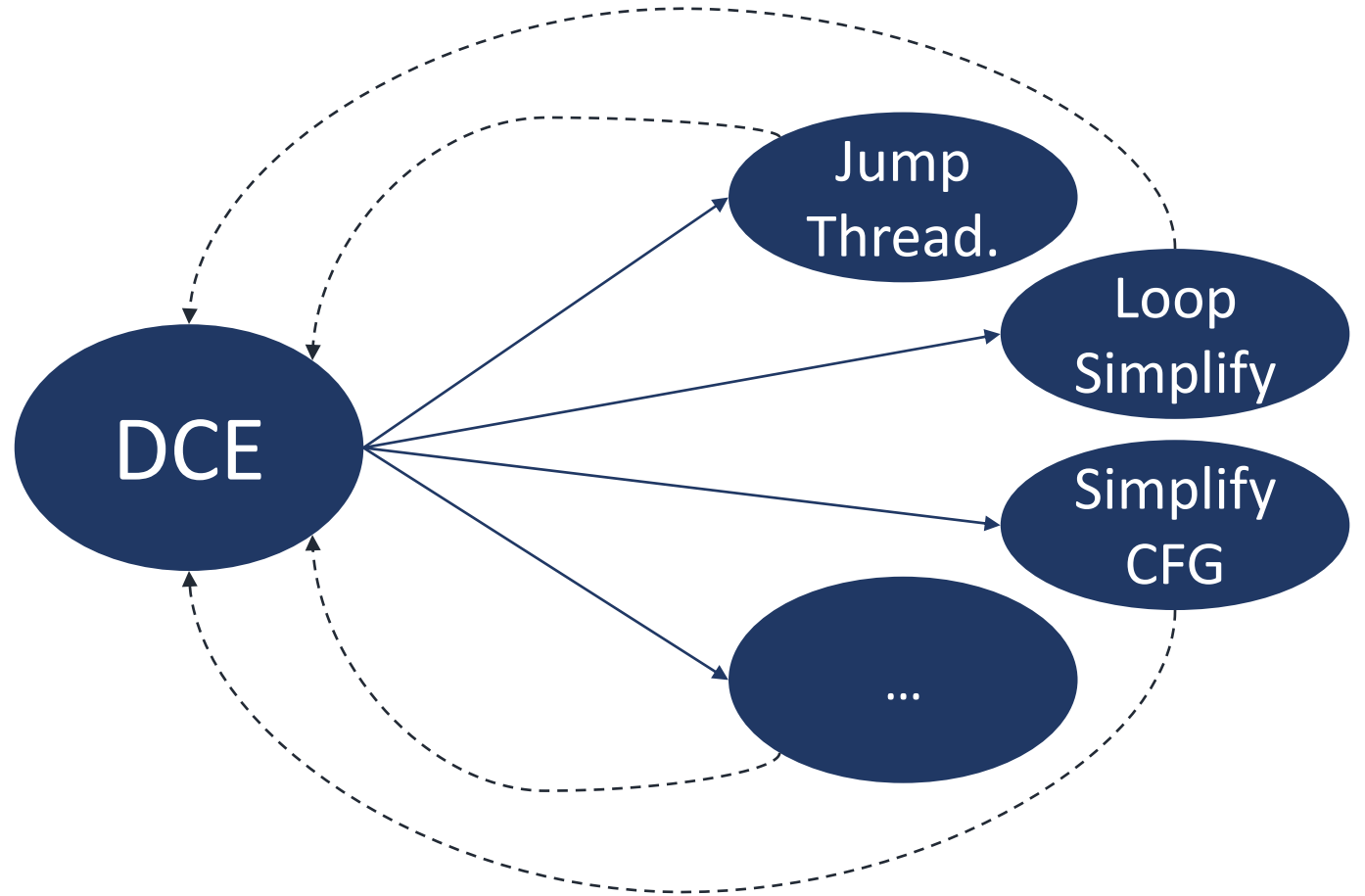


DCE

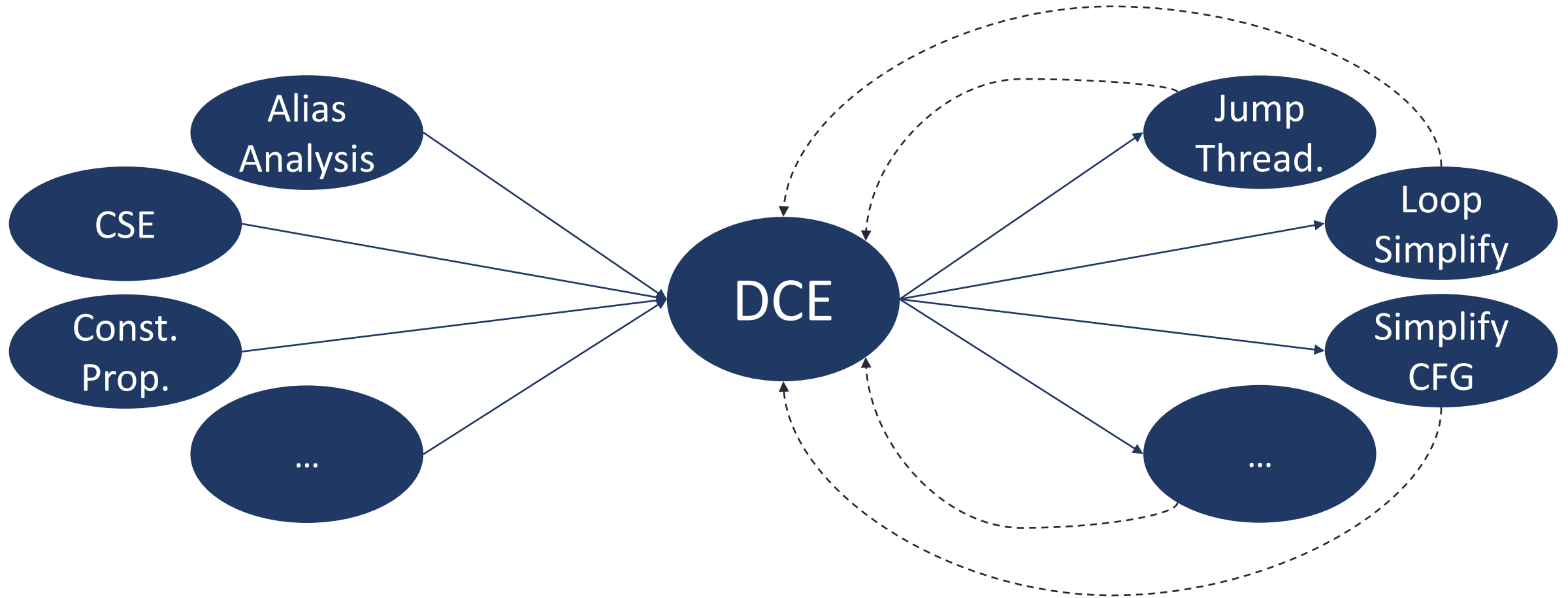
Dead Code Elimination Is Important



Dead Code Elimination Is Important



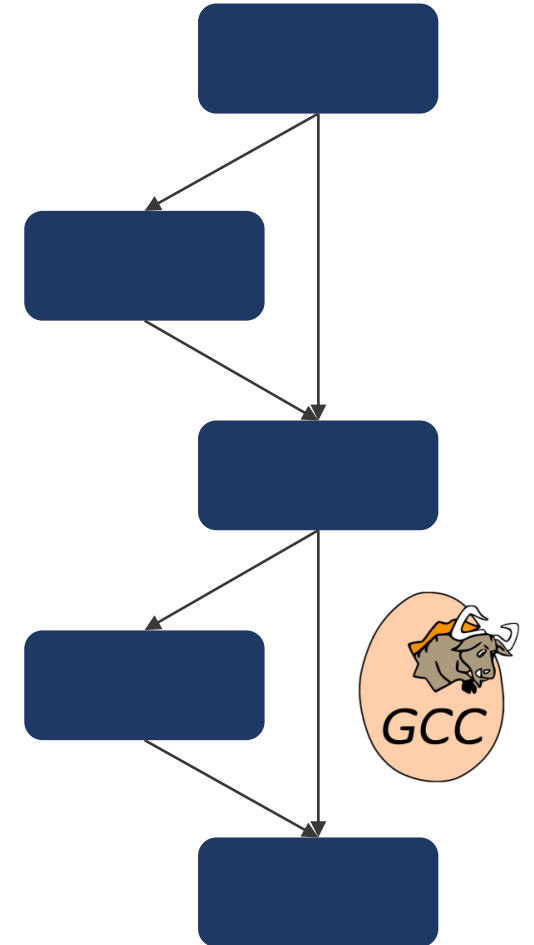
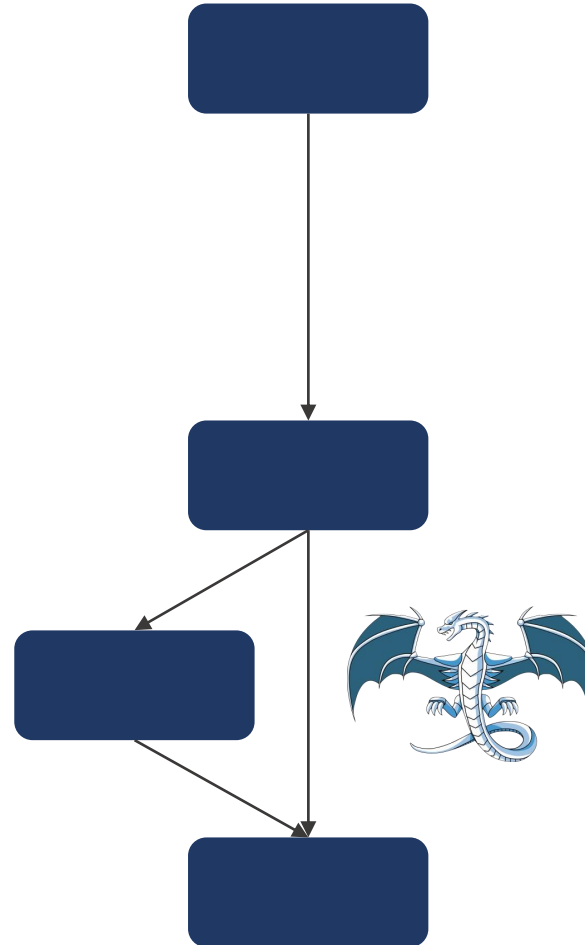
Dead Code Elimination Is Important



Different Compilers Eliminate Different Parts

Different Compilers Eliminate Different Parts

```
int a = 0;  
static int b[2] = {0,0}, c = 0;  
  
int main() {  
    if (b[a]) {  
        return 1;  
    }  
    if (c) {  
        return 2;  
    }  
    c = 1;  
    return 0;  
}
```



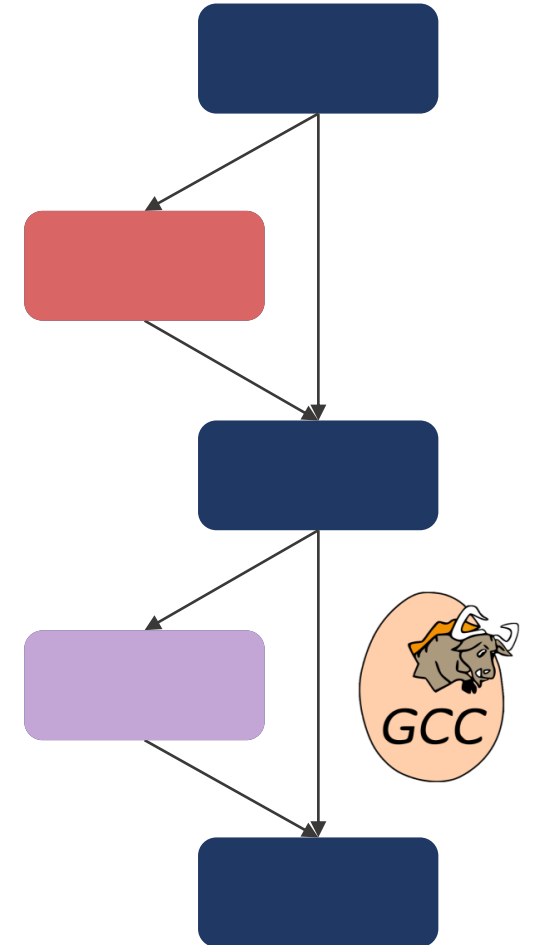
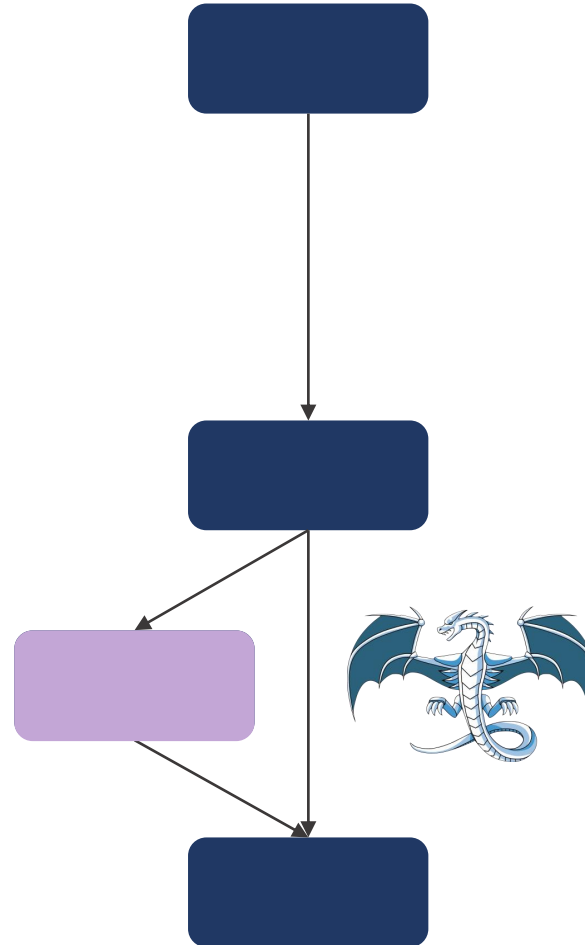
Different Compilers Eliminate Different Parts

```
int a = 0;  
static int b[2] = {0,0}, c = 0;
```

```
int main() {  
    if (b[a]) {  
        return 1;  
    }
```

```
    if (c) {  
        return 2;  
    }
```

```
    c = 1;  
    return 0;  
}
```



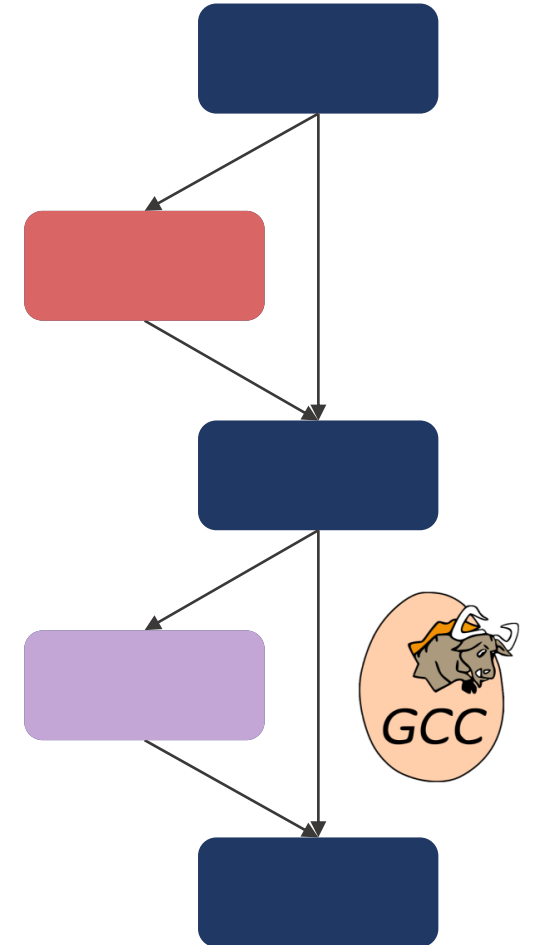
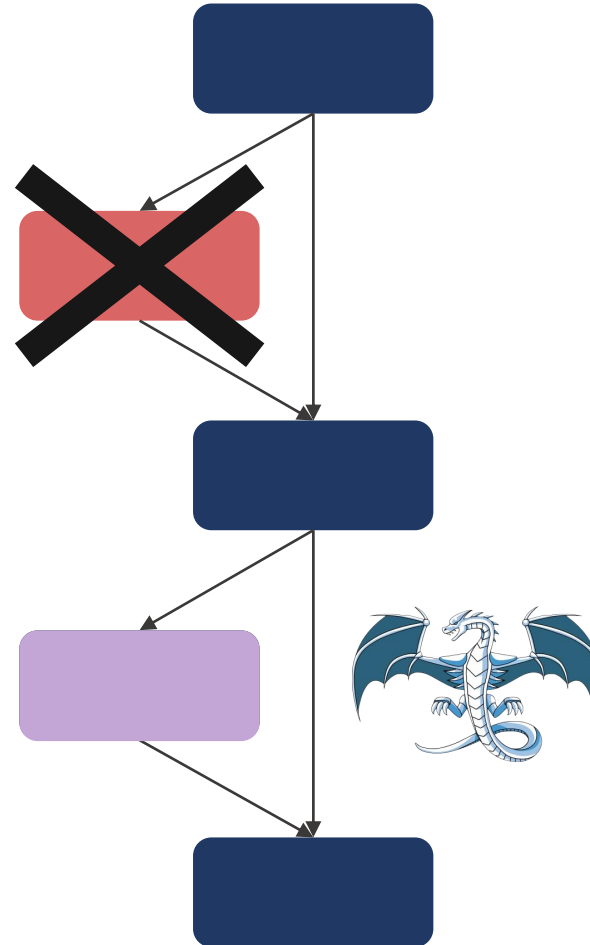
Different Compilers Eliminate Different Parts

```
int a = 0;  
static int b[2] = {0,0}, c = 0;
```

```
int main() {  
    if (b[a]) {  
        return 1;  
    }
```

```
    if (c) {  
        return 2;  
    }
```

```
    c = 1;  
    return 0;  
}
```



Missed Dead Code Elimination Detection

Missed Dead Code Elimination Detection

```
int a = 0;
static int b[2] = {0,0}, c = 0;

int main() {
    if (b[a]) {
        return 1;
    }
    if (c) {
        return 2;
    }
    c = 1;
    return 0;
}
```

```
main:
    movl    $2, %eax
    cmpb    $0, c(%rip)
    jne     .LBB0_2
    movb    $1, c(%rip)
    xorl    %eax, %eax
.LBB0_2:
    retq
```



```
main:
    movslq  a(%rip), %rdx
    movl    $1, %eax
    movl    b(,%rdx,4),%edx
    testl   %edx, %edx
    jne     .L1
    movl    c(%rip), %eax
    testl   %eax, %eax
    jne     .L4
    movl    $1, c(%rip)
    ret
.L4:
    movl    $2, %eax
.L1:
    ret
```



Missed Dead Code Elimination Detection

Differential
Testing!

```
int a = 0;
static int b[2] = {0,0}, c = 0;

int main() {
    if (b[a]) {
        return 1;
    }
    if (c) {
        return 2;
    }
    c = 1;
    return 0;
}
```

```
main:
    movl    $2, %eax
    cmpb    $0, c(%rip)
    jne     .LBB0_2
    movb    $1, c(%rip)
    xorl    %eax, %eax
.LBB0_2:
    retq
```



```
main:
    movslq  a(%rip), %rdx
    movl    $1, %eax
    movl    b(,%rdx,4),%edx
    testl   %edx, %edx
    jne     .L1
    movl    c(%rip), %eax
    testl   %eax, %eax
    jne     .L4
    movl    $1, c(%rip)
    ret
.L4:
    movl    $2, %eax
.L1:
    ret
```



Missed Dead Code Elimination Detection

Differential
Testing!

```
int a = 0;
static int b[2] = {0,0}, c = 0;

int main() {
    if (b[a]) {
        return 1;
    }
    if (c) {
        return 2;
    }
    c = 1;
    return 0;
}
```

```
main:
    movl    $2, %eax
    cmpb    $0, c(%rip)
    jne     .LBB0_2
    movb    $1, c(%rip)
    xorl    %eax, %eax
.LBB0_2:
    retq
```



```
main:
    movslq  a(%rip), %rdx
    movl    $1, %eax
    movl    b(,%rdx,4),%edx
    testl   %edx, %edx
    jne     .L1
    movl    c(%rip), %eax
    testl   %eax, %eax
    jne     .L4
    movl    $1, c(%rip)
    ret
.L4:
    movl    $2, %eax
.L1:
    ret
```



Missed Dead Code Elimination: Markers

Missed Dead Code Elimination: Markers

```
int a = 0;
static int b[2] = {0,0}, c = 0;

int main() {
    if (b[a]) {
        return 1;
    }
    if (c) {
        return 2;
    }
    c = 1;
    return 0;
}
```

Missed Dead Code Elimination: Markers

```
int a = 0;
static int b[2] = {0,0}, c = 0;
int main() {
    if (b[a]) {
        DCEMarker1();
        return 1;
    }
    if (c) {
        DCEMarker2();
        return 2;
    }
    c = 1;
    return 0;
}
```

Missed Dead Code Elimination: Markers

```
int a = 0;
static int b[2] = {0,0}, c = 0;
int main() {
    if (b[a]) {
        DCEMarker1();
        return 1;
    }
    if (c) {
        DCEMarker2();
        return 2;
    }
    c = 1;
    return 0;
}
```

```
main:
    subq    $8, %rsp
    movslq  a(%rip), %rax
    movl    b(,%rax,4),%eax
    testl   %eax, %eax
    jne     .L7
    ...
.L7:
    call    DCEMarker1
    movl    $1, %eax
    jmp     .L1
.L8:
    call    DCEMarker2
    movl    $2, %eax
    jmp     .L1
```



Missed Dead Code Elimination: Markers

```
int a = 0;
static int b[2] = {0,0}, c = 0;
int main() {
    if (b[a]) {
        DCEMarker1();
        return 1;
    }
    if (c) {
        DCEMarker2();
        return 2;
    }
    c = 1;
    return 0;
}
```

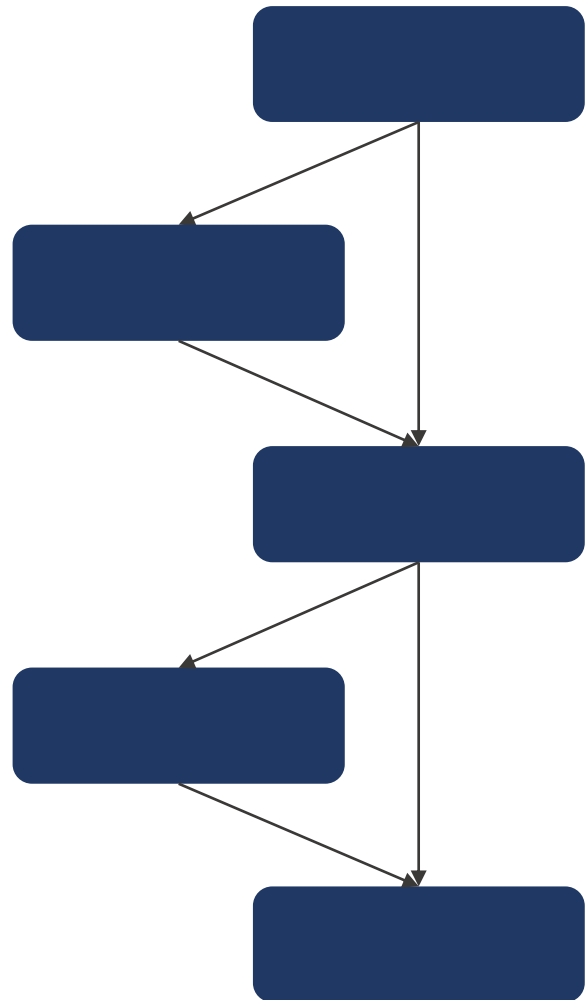
```
main:
    pushq    %rax
    cmpb     $1, c(%rip)
    jne      .LBB0_2
    callq    DCEMarker2
    movl     $2, %eax
    popq     %rcx
.LBB0_2:
    movb     $1, c(%rip)
    xorl     %eax, %eax
    popq     %rcx
    retq
```



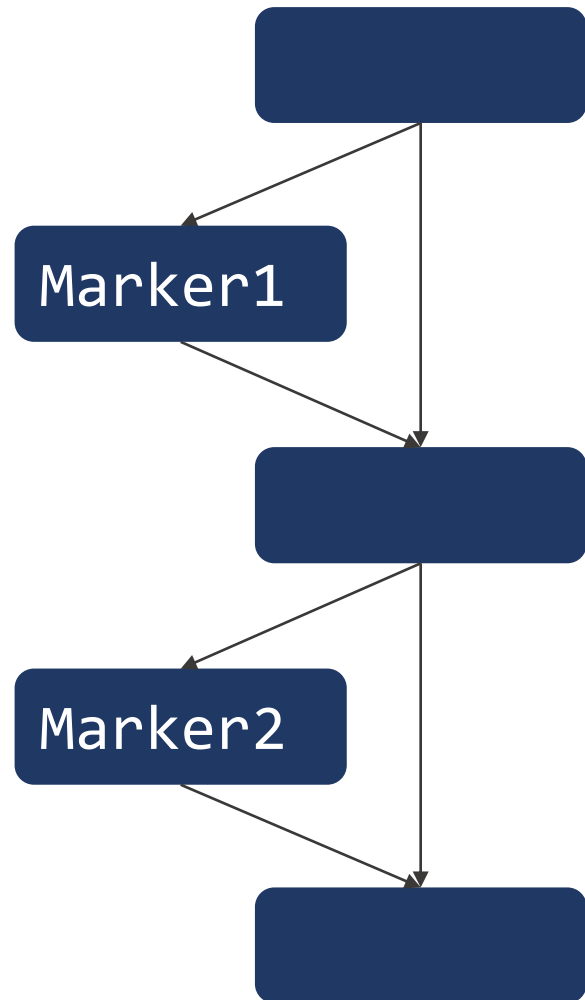
```
main:
    subq     $8, %rsp
    movslq   a(%rip), %rax
    movl     b(,%rax,4),%eax
    testl    %eax, %eax
    jne      .L7
    ...
.L7:
    call     DCEMarker1
    movl     $1, %eax
    jmp      .L1
.L8:
    call     DCEMarker2
    movl     $2, %eax
    jmp      .L1
```



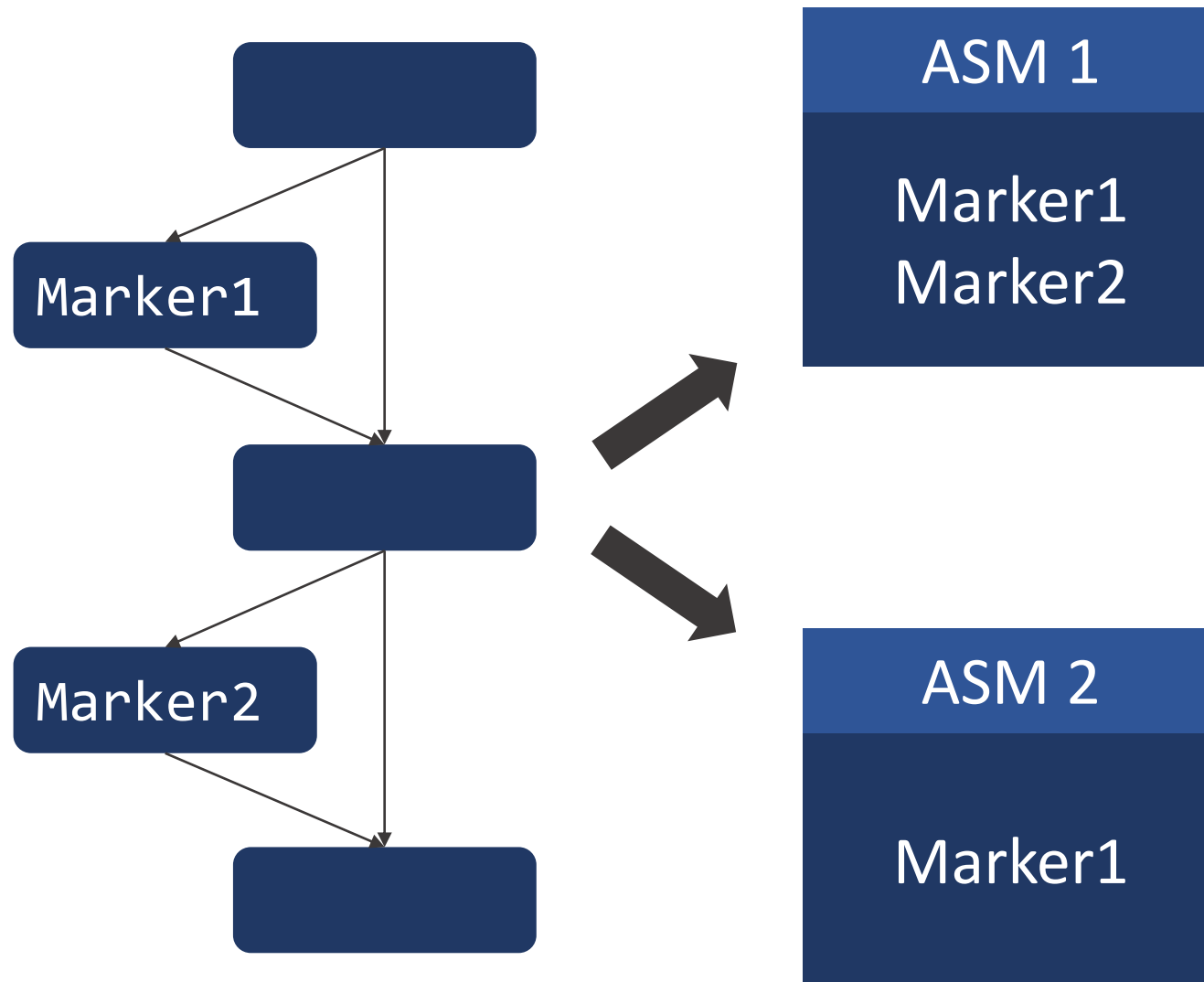
The Lens of Dead Code Elimination



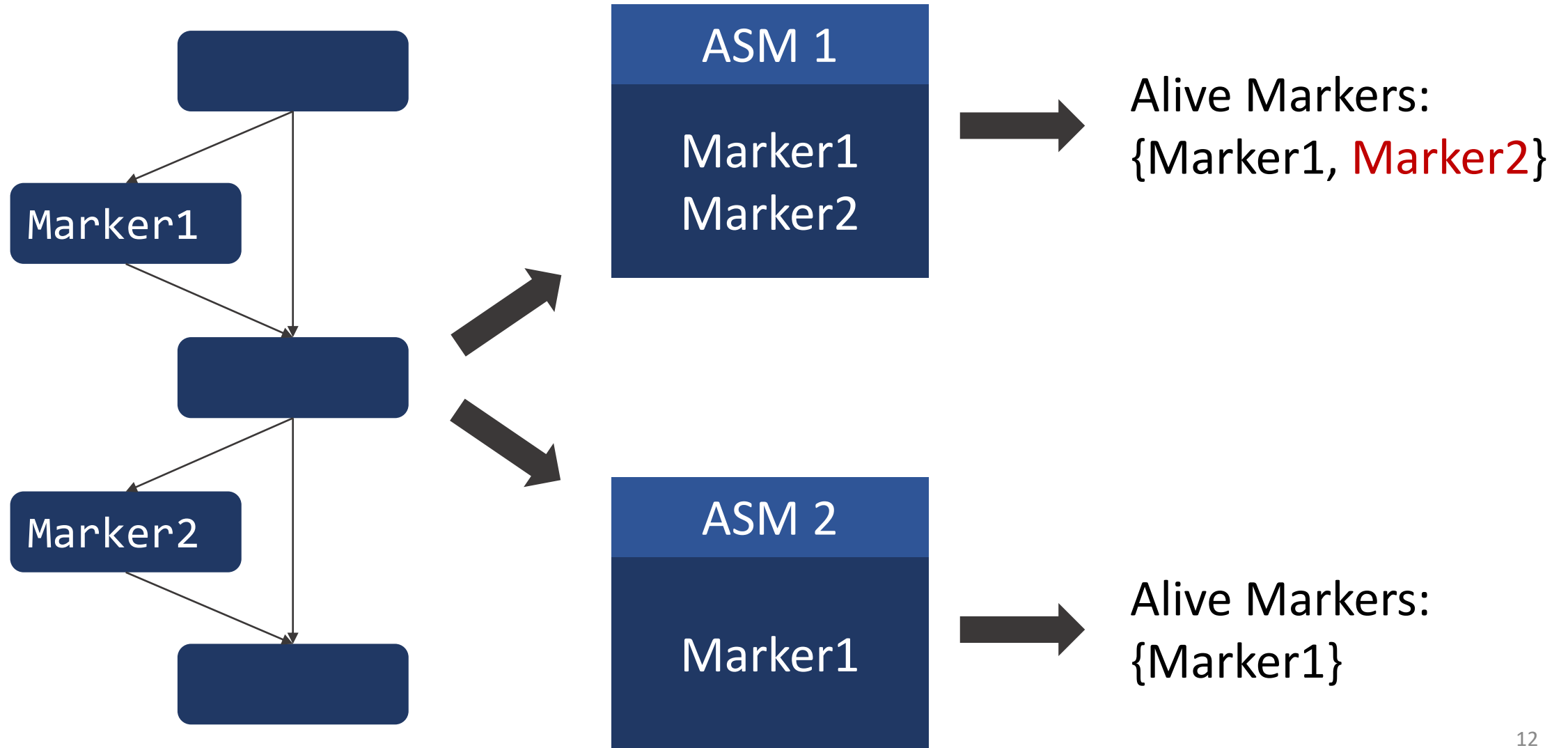
The Lens of Dead Code Elimination



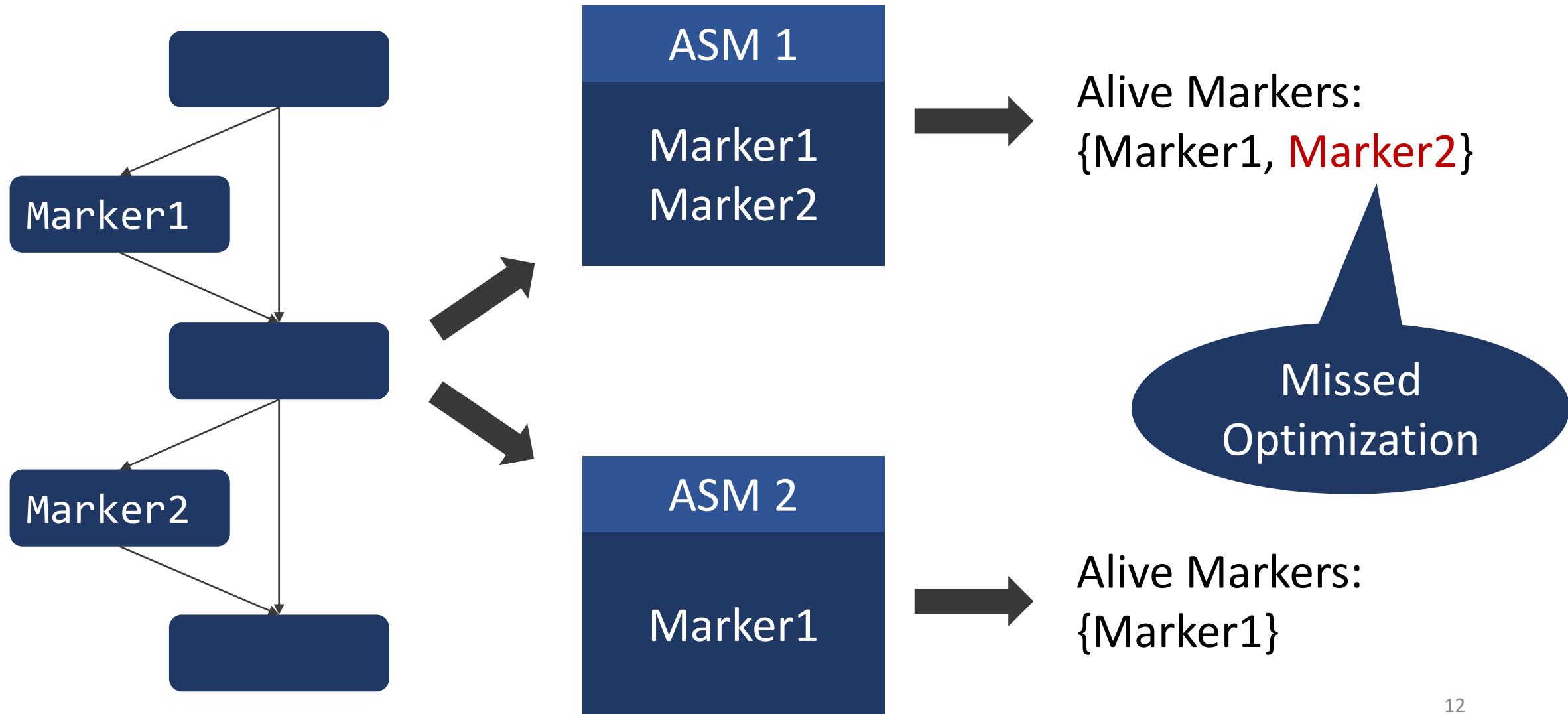
The Lens of Dead Code Elimination



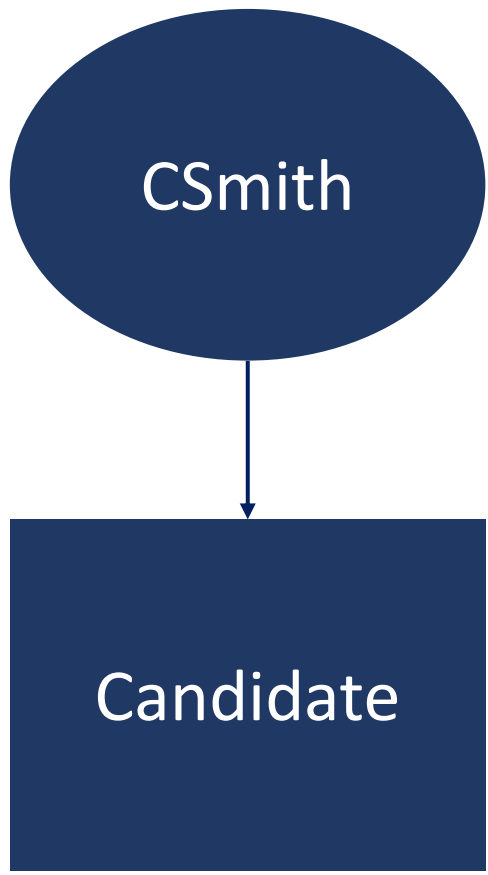
The Lens of Dead Code Elimination



The Lens of Dead Code Elimination



End-to-End Automated Testing



CSmith

Candidate

```
struct S1 l_74 = {1U, 1, 0U, 5, 4294967292U};
struct S0 l_76 = {7, 0, 0x57};
for (p_28 = 0; (p_28 > (-13)); --p_28) {
    g_75 = l_74;
}
g_71 = l_76;
for (p_28 = (-29); (p_28 == (-1)); p_28++) {
    int32_t l_79 = 0;
    uint32_t l_80 = 0xB5F43E01;
    if (p_28) {
        break;
    }
    --l_80;
}
```

```

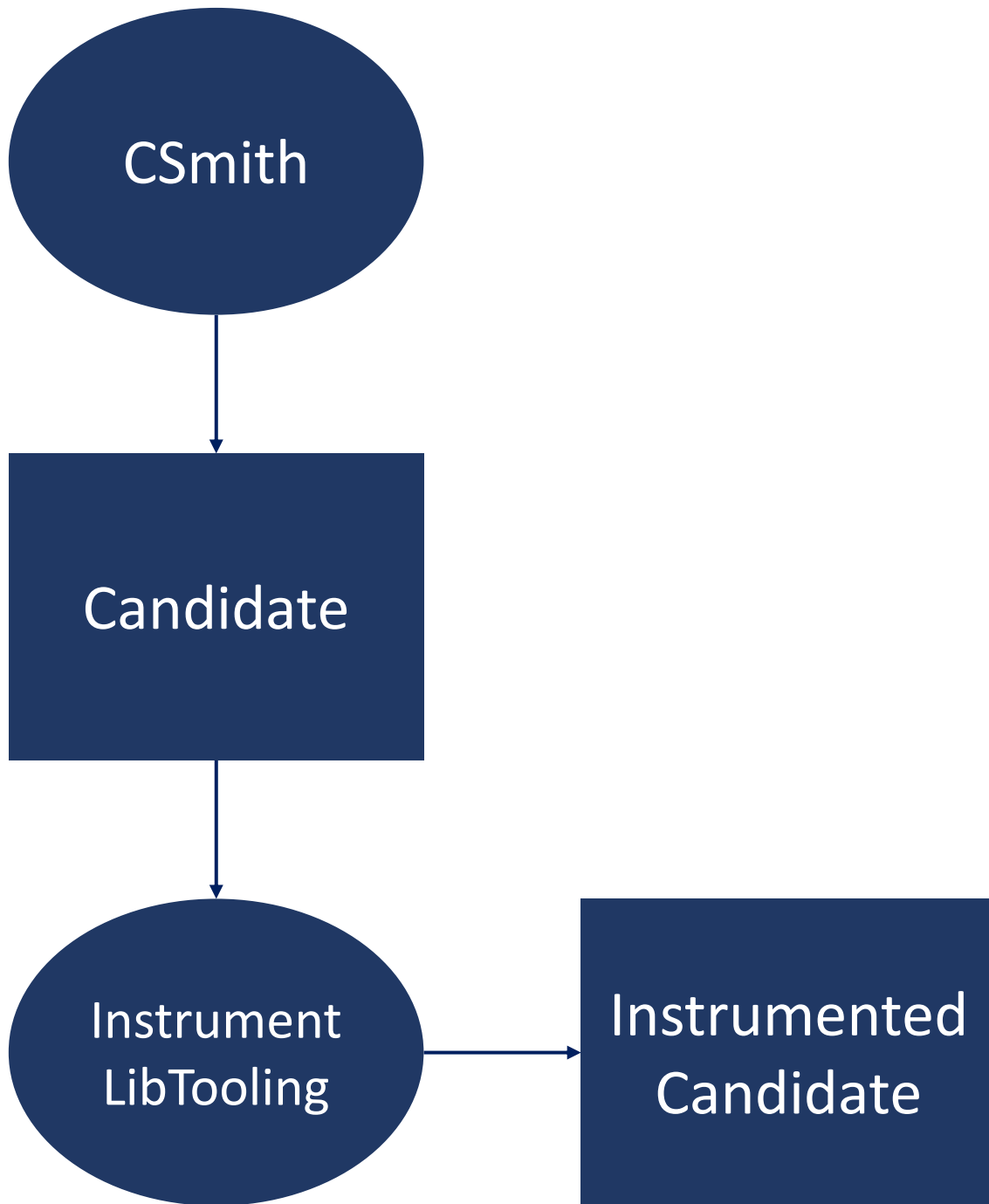
struct S1 l_74 = {1U, 1, 0U, 5, 4294967292U};
struct S0 l_76 = {7, 0, 0x57};
for (p_28 = 0; (p_28 > (-13)); --p_28) {
    g_75 = l_74;
}
g_71 = l_76;
for (p_28 = (-29); (p_28 == (-1)); p_28++) {
    int32_t l_79 = 0;
    uint32_t l_80 = 0xB5F43E01;
    if (p_28) {
        break;
    }
    --l_80;
}

```

```

struct S1 l_74 = {1U, 1, 0U, 5, 4294967292U};
struct S0 l_76 = {7, 0, 0x57};
for (p_28 = 0; (p_28 > (-13)); --p_28) {
    DCEMarker14();
    g_75 = l_74;
}
g_71 = l_76;
for (p_28 = (-29); (p_28 == (-1)); p_28++) {
    DCEMarker15();
    int32_t l_79 = 0;
    uint32_t l_80 = 0xB5F43E01;
    if (p_28) {
        DCEMarker16();
        break;
    }
    --l_80;
}

```

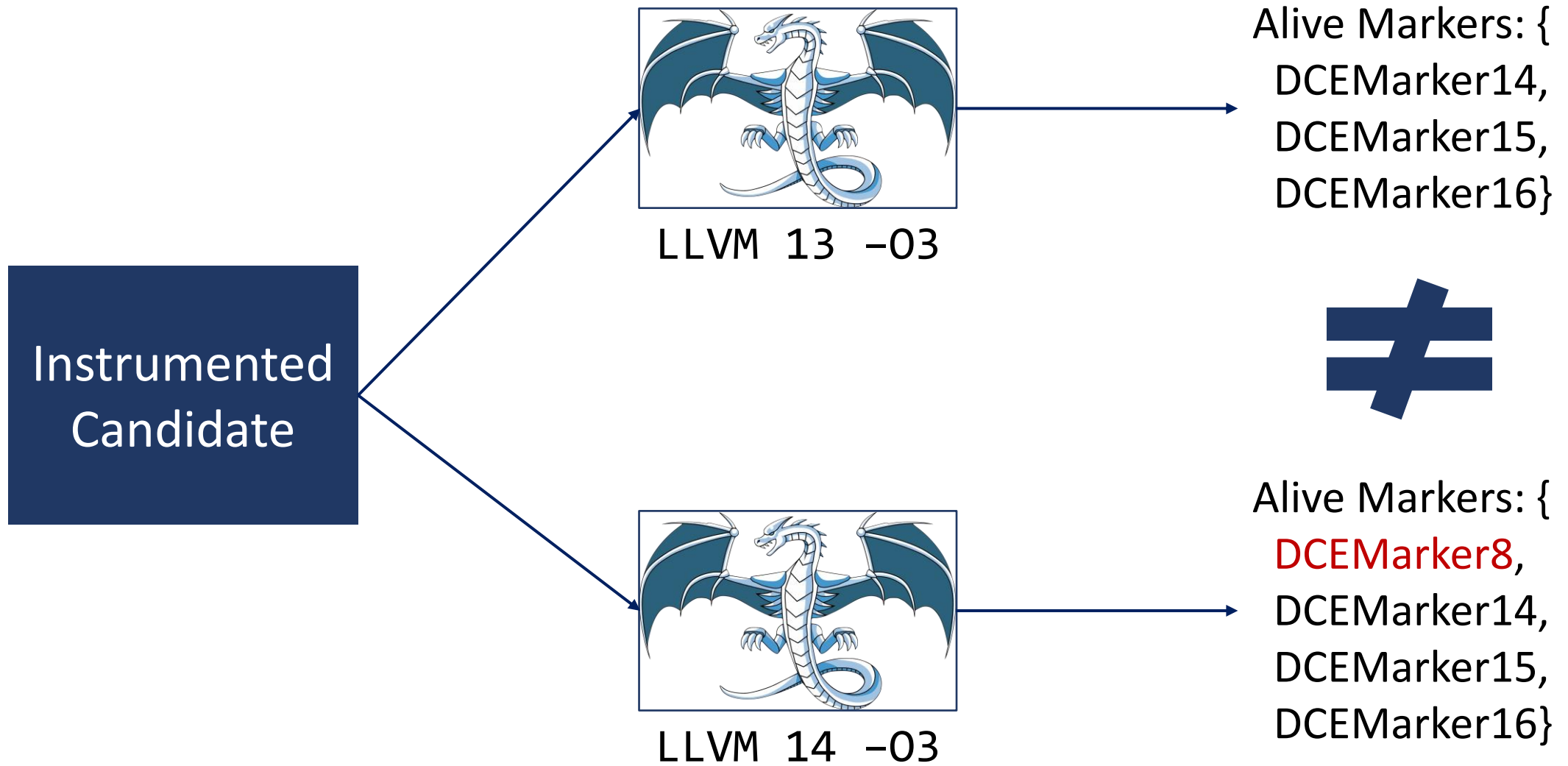


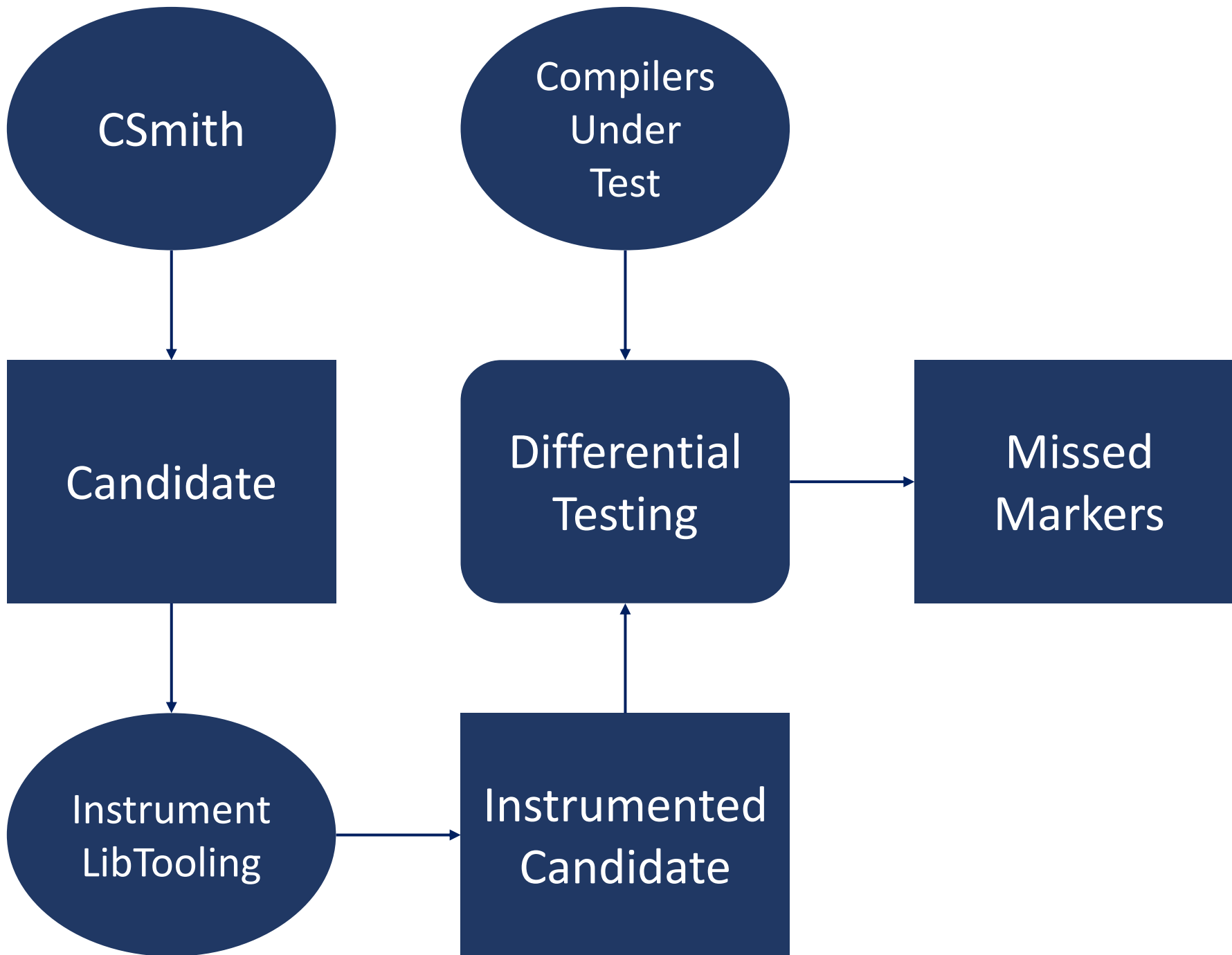
Instrumented
Candidate

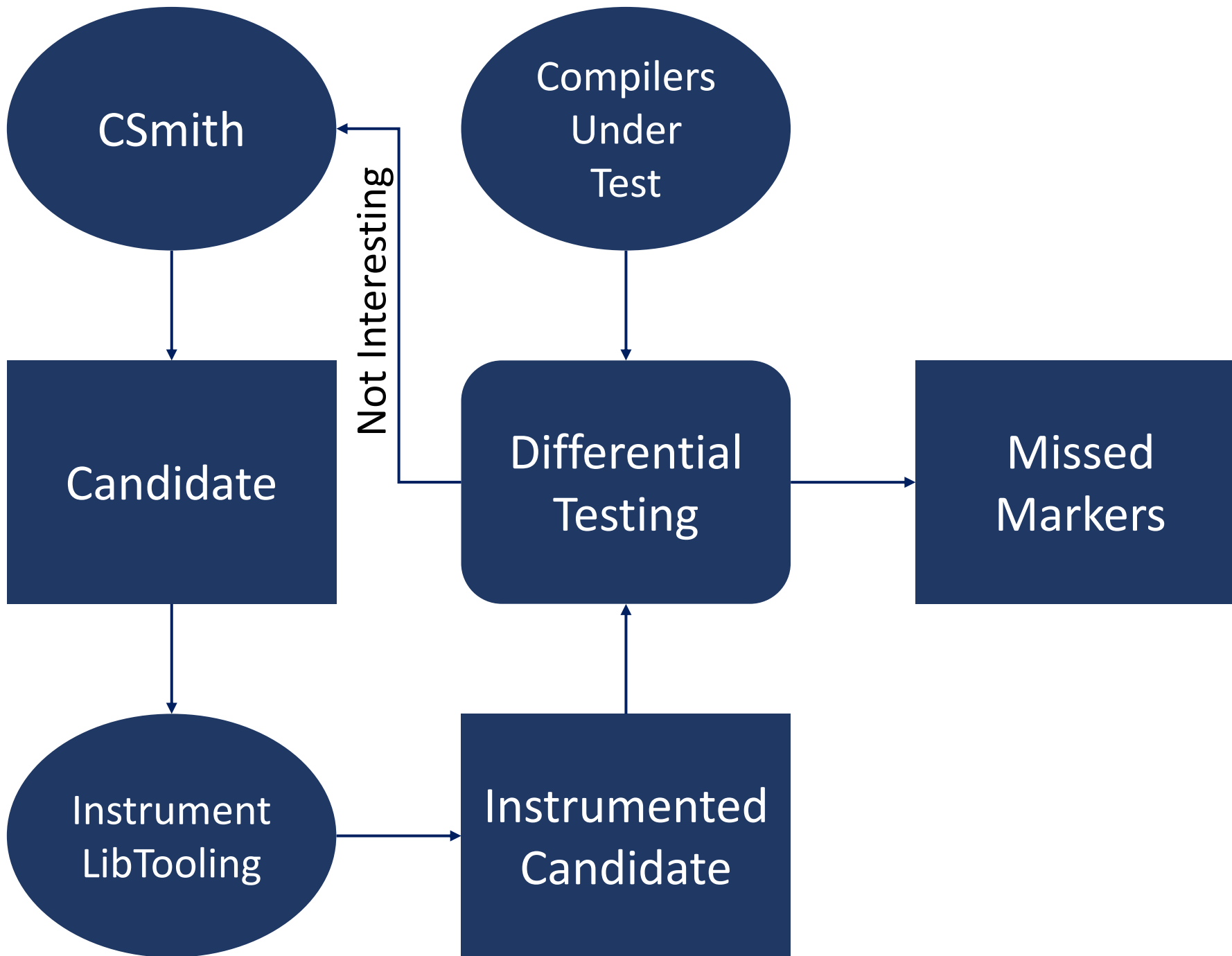


LLVM 13 -03

Alive Markers: {
DCEMarker14,
DCEMarker15,
DCEMarker16}









13 -03



14 -03

Instrumented
Candidate

Missed
Markers



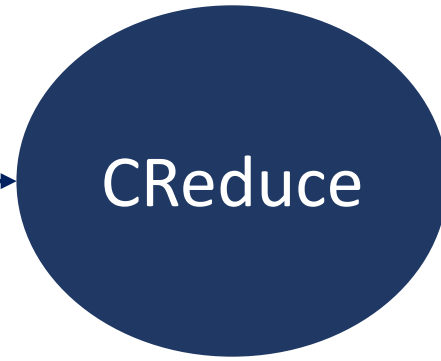
13 -03



14 -03

Instrumented
Candidate

Missed
Markers





13 -03



14 -03

Instrumented
Candidate

Missed
Markers



CReduce



Sanitizers
CompCert



13 -03

Instrumented
Candidate



14 -03

Missed
Markers

CReduce

Sanitizers
CompCert

```
void DCEMarker8(void);  
void DCEMarker14(void);  
static short a = 1, b;
```

```
int main() {  
    a = -2;  
    DCEMarker14();  
    short c = -a;  
    b = c % a;  
    if (b)  
        DCEMarker8();  
}
```



```
void DCEMarker8(void);  
void DCEMarker14(void);  
static short a = 1, b;
```

```
int main() {  
    a = -2;  
    DCEMarker14();  
    short c = -a;  
    b = c % a;  
    if (b)  
        DCEMarker8();  
}
```



LLVM 13 -03

```
main:  
    pushq    %rax  
    callq    DCEMarker14  
    xorl     %eax, %eax  
    popq     %rcx  
    retq
```

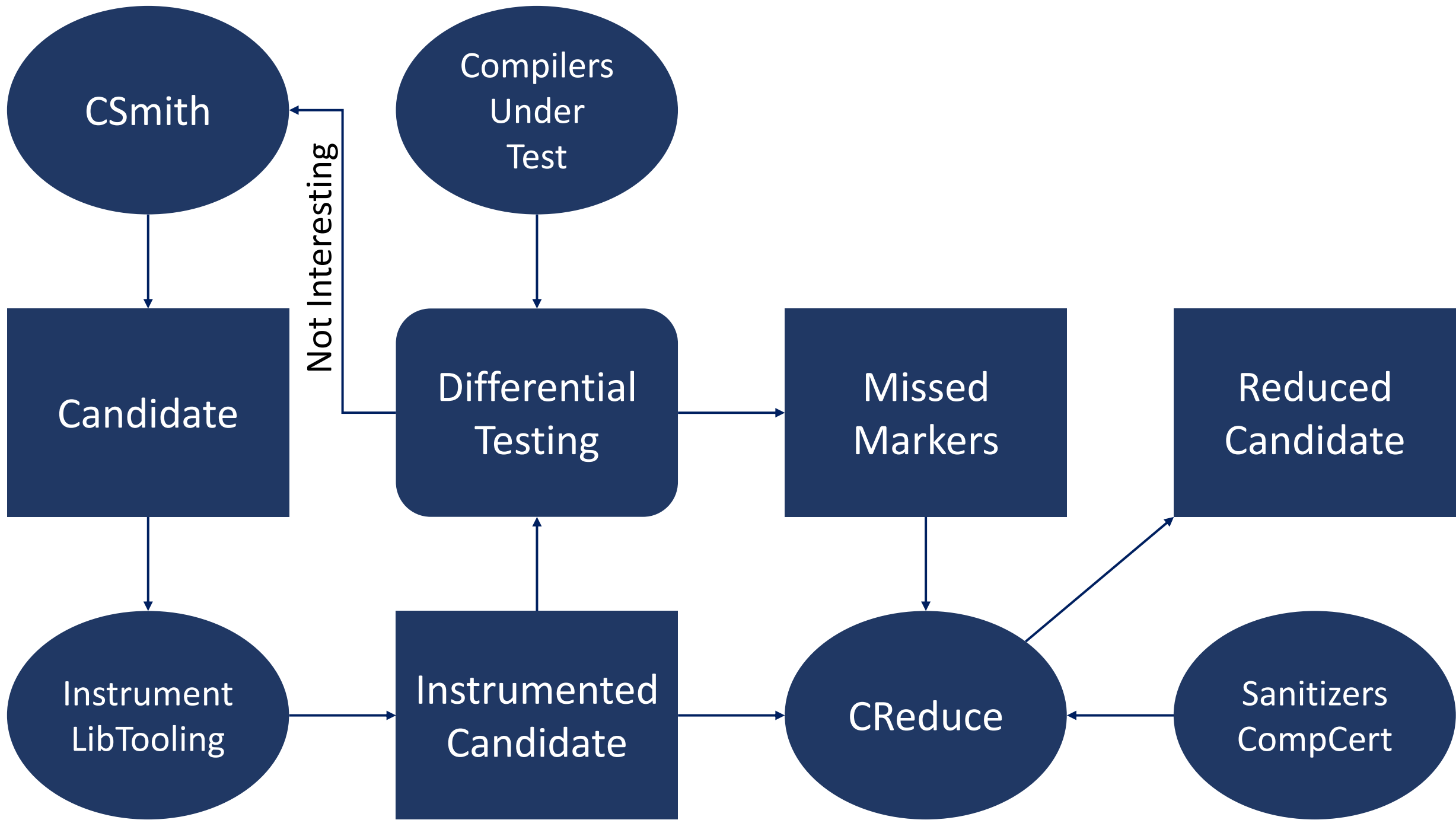
```
void DCEMarker8(void);
void DCEMarker14(void);
static short a = 1, b;
```

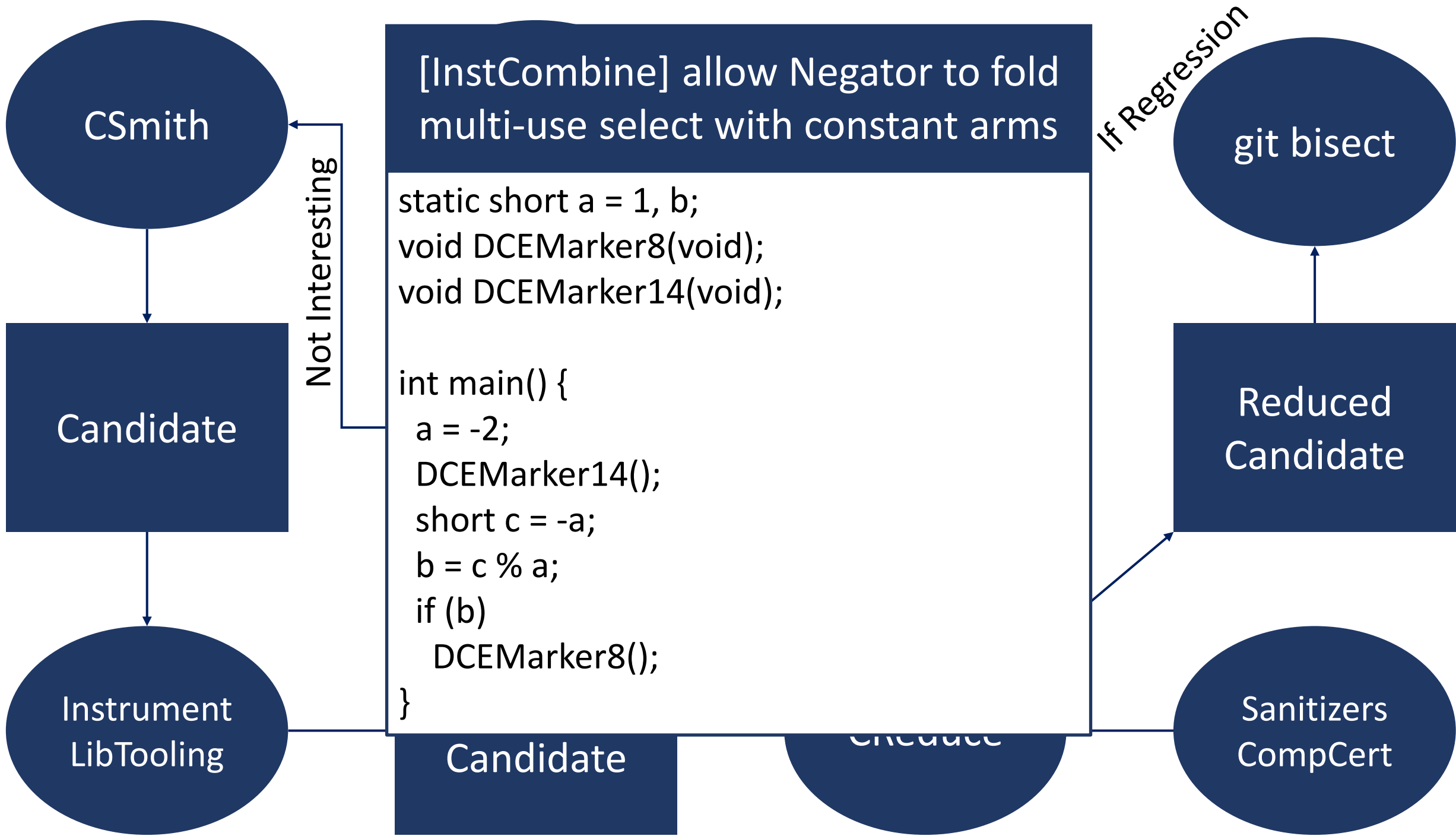
```
int main() {
    a = -2;
    DCEMarker14();
    short c = -a;
    b = c % a;
    if (b)
        DCEMarker8();
}
```

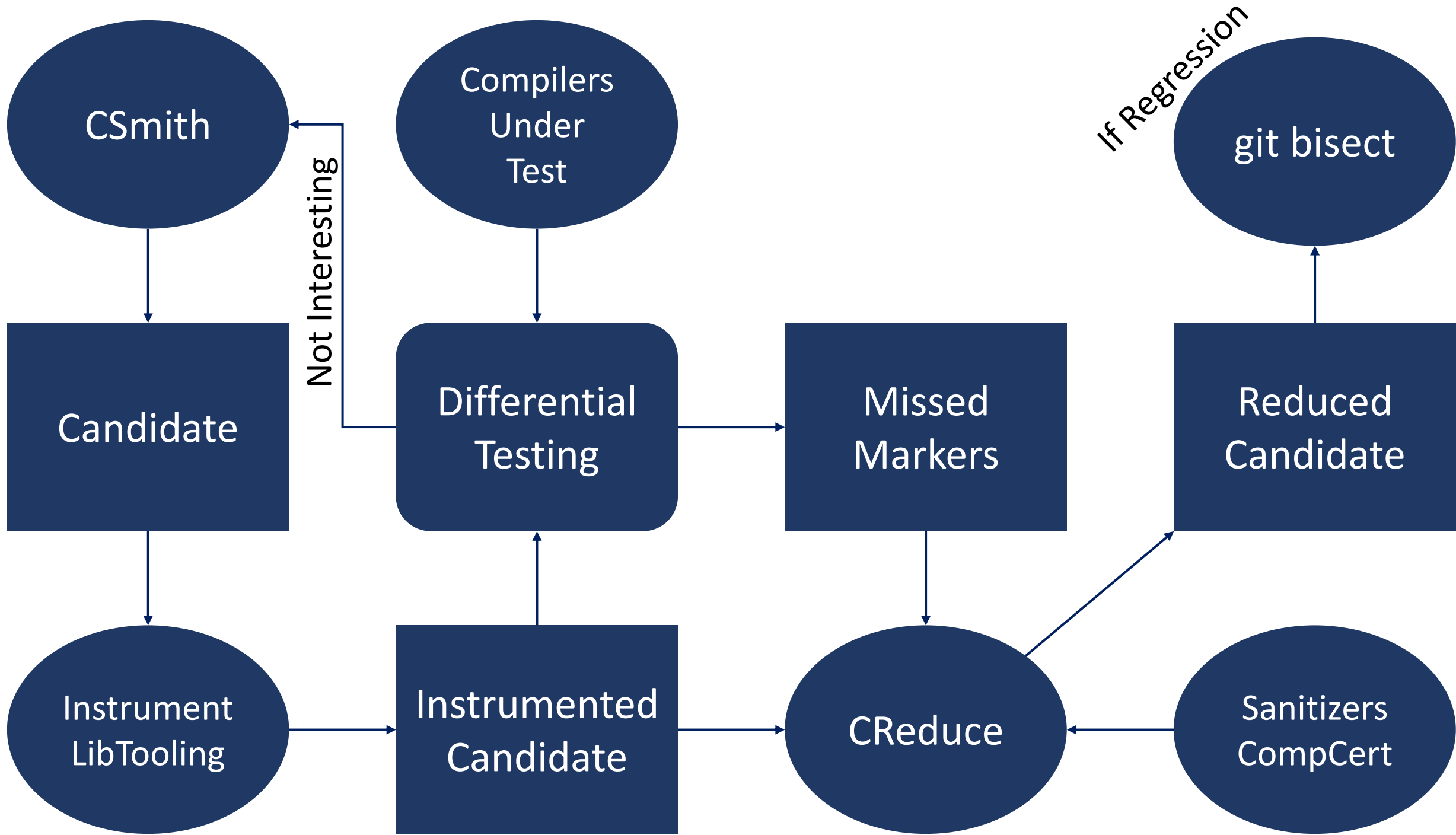


LLVM 14 -O3

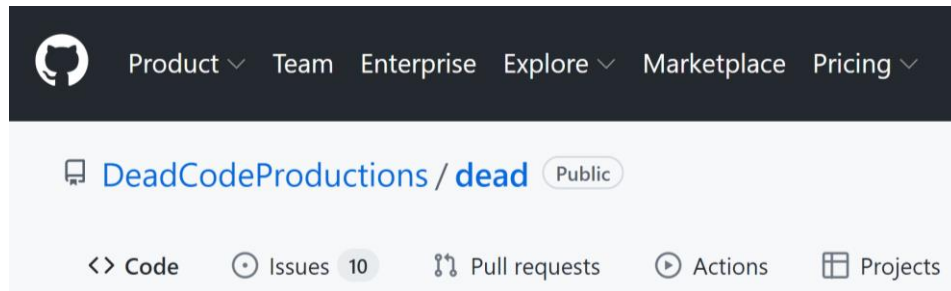
```
main:
    pushq    %rax
    movb     $1, a(%rip)
    callq    DCEMarker14
    cmpb     $0, a(%rip)
    movl     $2, %eax
    movl     $255, %ecx
    cmovnel  %eax, %ecx
    movl     $254, %eax
    movl     $1, %edx
    cmovnel  %eax, %edx
    movsbl   %cl, %eax
    idivb    %dl
    movsbl   %ah, %eax
    testb    %al, %al
    je       .LBB0_2
    callq    DCEMarker8
.LBB0_2:
    xorl     %eax, %eax
    popq     %rcx
    retq
```



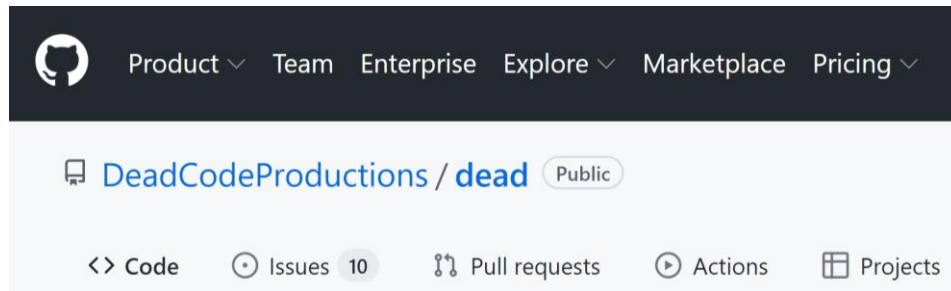




DEAD: Dead Code Elimination based Automatic Differential Testing



DEAD: Dead Code Elimination based Automatic Differential Testing



	LLVM	GCC
Reported	47	55
Confirmed	35	46
Fixed	15	15

Studying Compilers with DCE

How good are compilers at DCE?

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Corpus of 10,000 test programs:

- Generated with Csmith
- 3,109,167 dead blocks

How good are compilers at DCE?

Corpus of 10,000 test programs:

- Generated with Csmith
- 3,109,167 dead blocks

Optimization Level	% of dead blocks that are missed	
	GCC	LLVM
O0	85.2%	83.2%
O1	8.2%	5.2%
O _s	6.0%	4.8%
O2	5.7%	4.4%
O3	5.6%	4.3%

Is DCE-based Differential Testing Feasible?

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Across Compilers

Eliminated blocks missed by the other compiler	
GCC	4,749
LLVM	39,723

Is DCE-based Differential Testing Feasible?

Across Compilers

Eliminated blocks missed by the other compiler	
<hr/>	
GCC	4,749
LLVM	39,723

Across Optimization Levels

Missed dead blocks at -O3 but eliminated at -O1 / -O2	
<hr/>	
GCC	308
LLVM	456

LLVM's Evolution

Version	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Trunk
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LLVM's Evolution

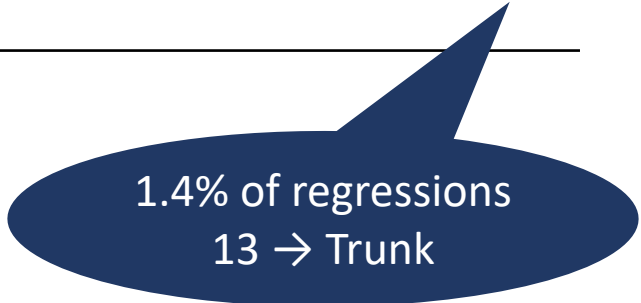
Version	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Trunk
Eliminated Blocks	67%	68%	80%	82%	83%	85%	85%	89%	92%	94%	96%

LLVM's Evolution

Version	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Trunk
Eliminated Blocks	67%	68%	80%	82%	83%	85%	85%	89%	92%	94%	96%
Regressions	0%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%

LLVM's Evolution

Version	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Trunk
Eliminated Blocks	67%	68%	80%	82%	83%	85%	85%	89%	92%	94%	96%
Regressions	0%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%



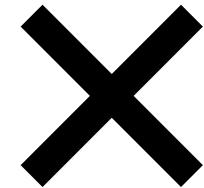
1.4% of regressions
13 → Trunk

Examples

```
static int a[2], b, *c[2];

int main() {
    for (b = 0; b < 2; b++) {
        c[b] = &a[1];
    }
    if (!c[0]){
        DCEMarker();
    }
    return 0;
}
```

c[0] points to
a non-zero
address

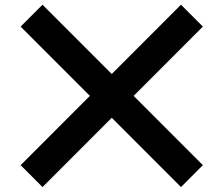


```
static int a[2], b, *c[2];

int main() {
    for (b = 0; b < 2; b++) {
        c[b] = &a[1];
    }
    if (!c[0]){
        DCEMarker();
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Vectorized
at -O3

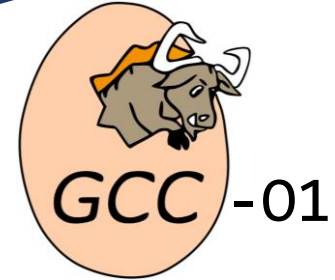
c[0] points to
a non-zero
address



```
static int a[2], b, *c[2];

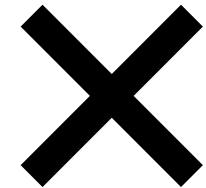
int main() {
    for (b = 0; b < 2; b++) {
        c[b] = &a[1];
    }
    if (!c[0]){
        DCEMarker();
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Pointer data
vectorized as
unsigned int



Vectorized
at -O3

c[0] points to
a non-zero
address



```
static long a = 78240;
static int b, d;
static short e;
static short c(short f, short h) {
    return h == 0 ||
        (f && h == 1) ? 0 : f % h; }
int main() {
    short g = a;
    for (b = 0; b < 1; b++) {
        e = a;
        d = c((e == a) ^ g, a);
    }
    if (d) {
        DCEMarker();
        for (; a; a++);
    }
}
```



LLVM 13 -O1



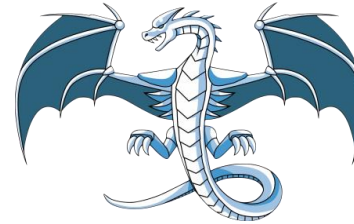
LLVM 13 -O3



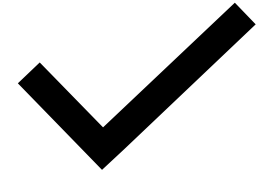
```

static long a = 78240;
static int b, d;
static short e;
static short c(short f, short h) {
    return h == 0 ||
        (f && h == 1) ? 0 : f % h; }
int main() {
    short g = a;
    for (b = 0; b < 1; b++) {
        e = a;
        d = c((e == a) ^ g, a);
    }
    if (d) {
        DCEMarker();
        for (; a; a++);
    }
}

```

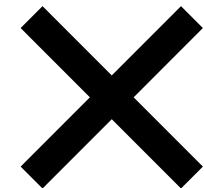


LLVM 13 -O1



Modulo on constant
ranges: $[X, X+1) \% [X, X+1)$
not simplified

LLVM 13 -O3




```
static int b = -1, e = 1;
static short c = 0, d = 0;
short a(unsigned short f, int g) {
    return f >> g;
}
```

```
int main() {
    c++;
    d = a(4294967295 + (c > 0), 1);
    e ^= (short)(d * 3) / (unsigned)b;
    if (!e)
        DCEMarker();
}
```

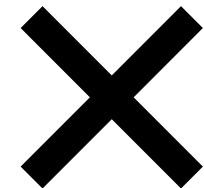
e != 0



LLVM 13
-03



LLVM dev
-03



```
static int b = -1, e = 1;
static short c = 0, d = 0;
short a(unsigned short f, int g) {
    return f >> g;
}
```

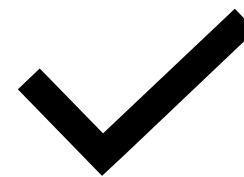
Regression on shift
peephole optimization

```
int main() {
    c++;
    d = a(4294967295 + (c > 0), 1);
    e ^= (short)(d * 3) / (unsigned)b;
    if (!e)
        DCEMarker();
}
```

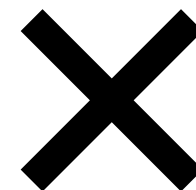
e != 0



LLVM 13
-03

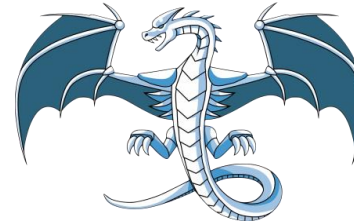


LLVM dev
-03



```
static char a = 1, b = 0, c = 1;
```

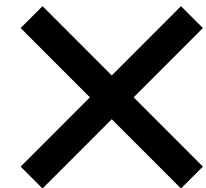
```
int main() {  
    for (b = 6; b < 1; b = 0)  
        c = 0;  
    if (1 != 0 ^ 0 < a)  
        DCEMarker();  
    a = c;  
    return 0;  
}
```



LLVM 4
-03



LLVM main
-03



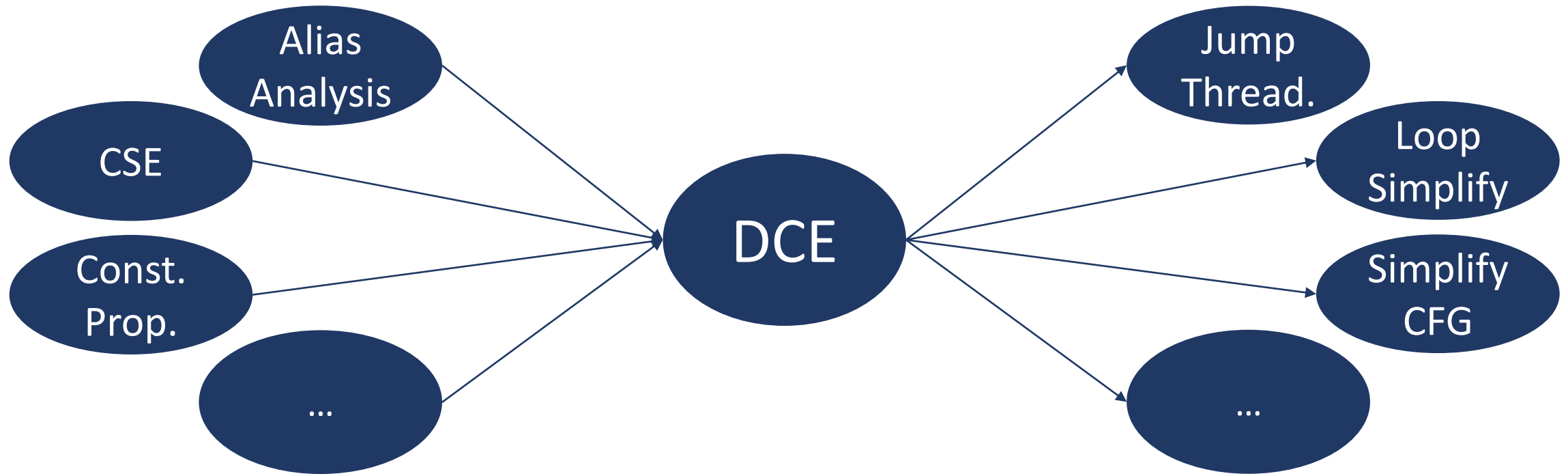
[SimplifyCFG] don't sink common insts too soon (PR34603)

This should solve:

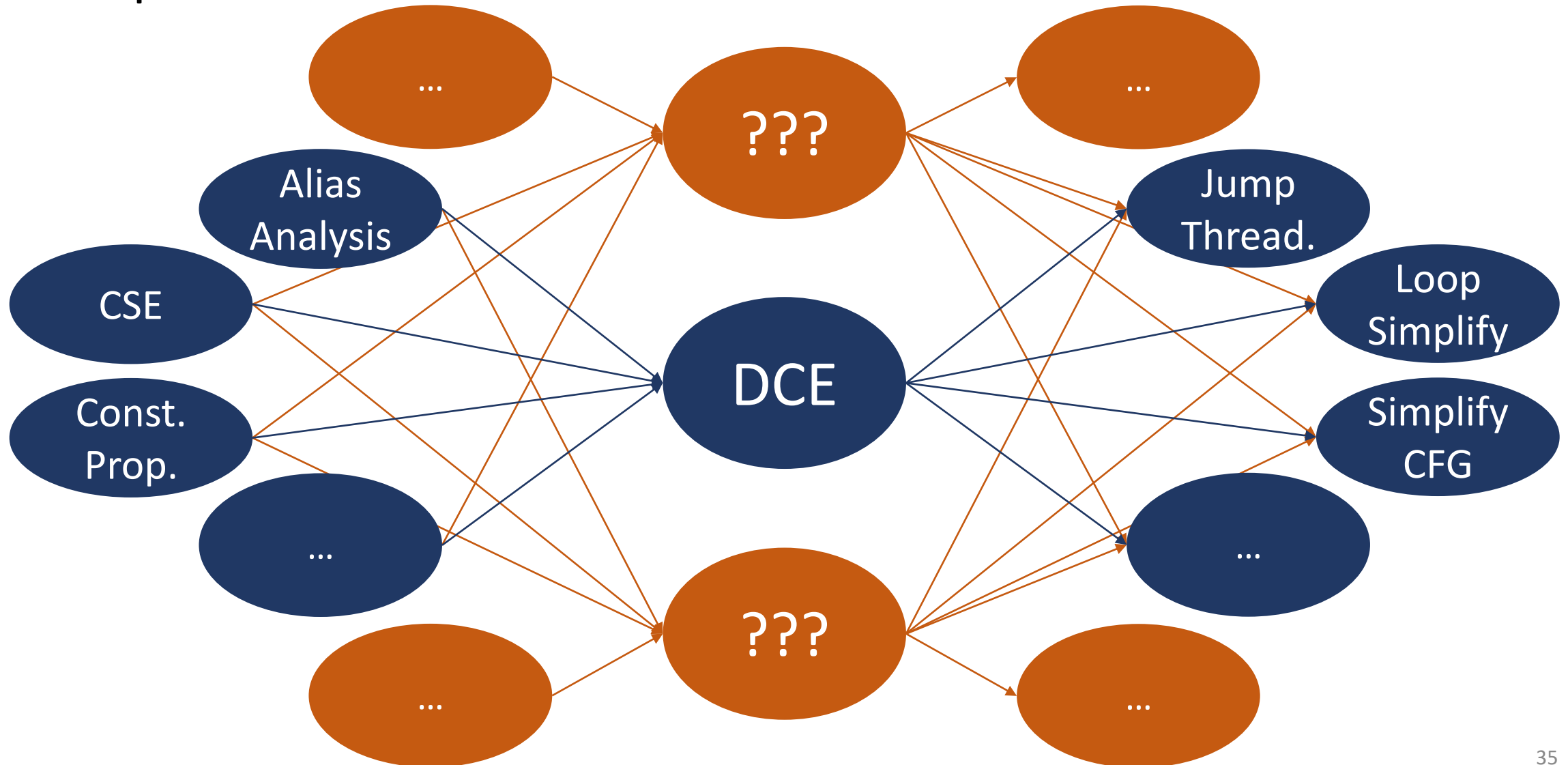
https://bugs.llvm.org/show_bug.cgi?id=34603

...by preventing SimplifyCFG from altering redundant instructions before early-cse has a chance to run.

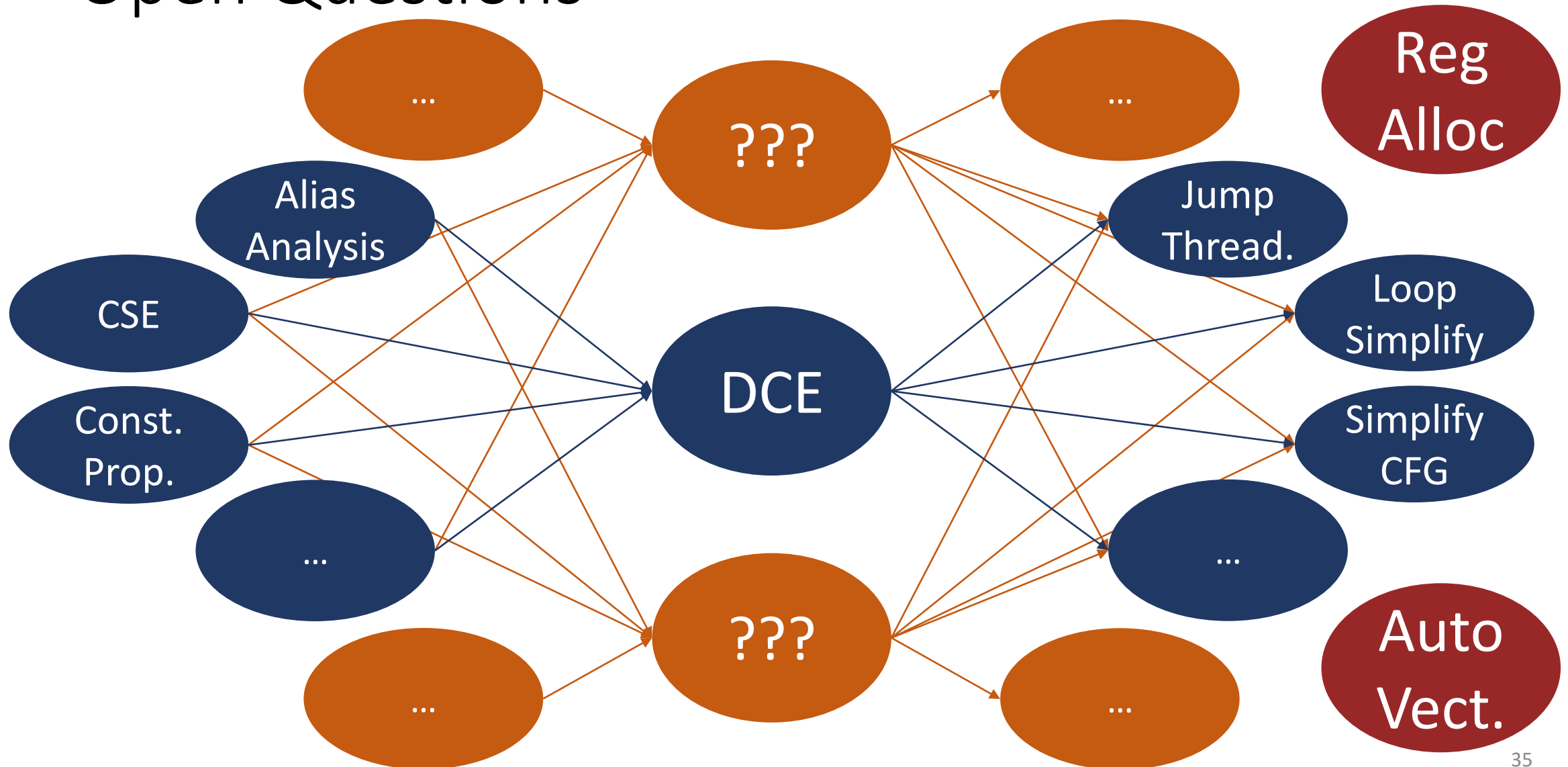
Open Questions

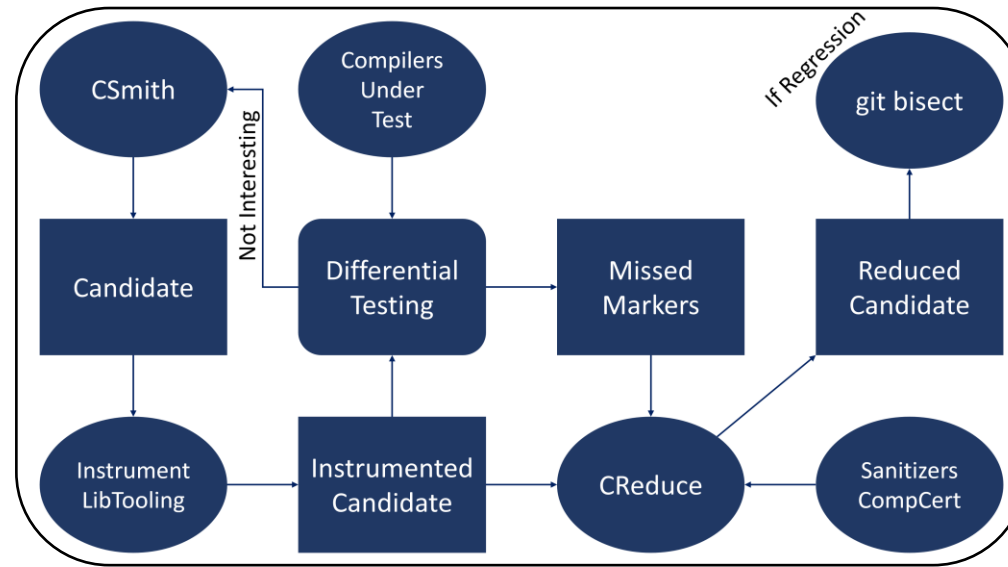


Open Questions

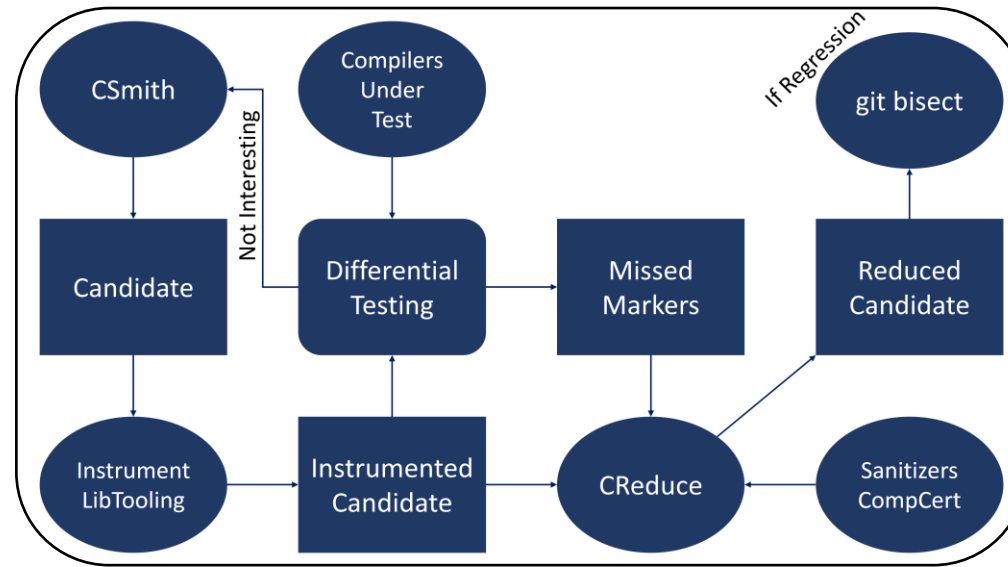


Open Questions





[DeadCodeProductions/dead](https://github.com/DeadCodeProductions/dead)



[DeadCodeProductions/dead](https://github.com/DeadCodeProductions/dead)

The “Perfect” Compiler

Correct

Performance

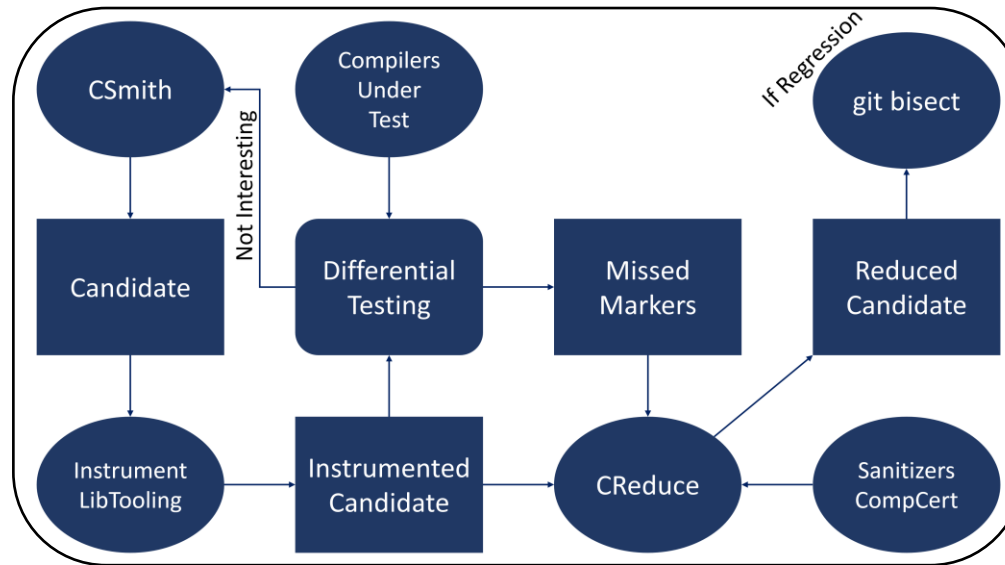
Robust

Domain
Specific

General Optimizations

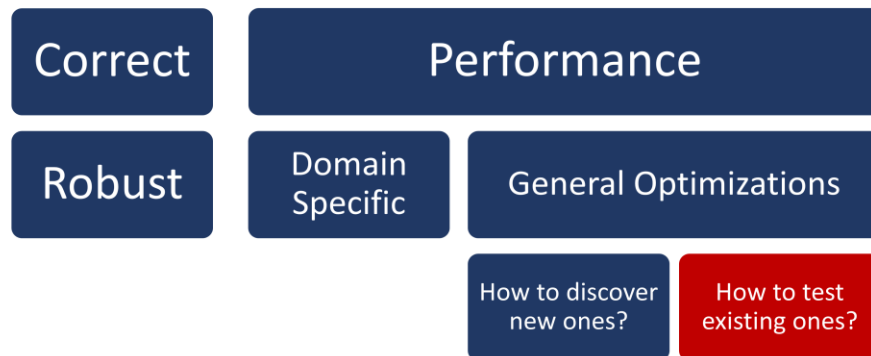
How to discover
new ones?

How to test
existing ones?



DeadCodeProductions/dead

The “Perfect” Compiler



Open Questions

