

恋练有词大串讲

--零频和补充词汇

主讲：朱伟

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恋练有词零频及补充词汇前缀主导篇

关于考研的两句话

【至理名言 1】

follow your dreams 追求梦想 1-8 月

Every great dream begins with a dreamer. Always remember, you have within you the strength, the patience, and the passion to reach for the stars to change the world.

【至理名言 2】

keep dreaming 保持梦想 9-12 月

Never lock up your dreaming box, and the greatest peril to the soul is that one is likely to get precisely what he is seeking.

永远不要锁上你梦想的盒子，灵魂最大的危险就是一个人即将得到他所要找寻的东西。

UNIT 1

1. Prefix: (情感+方向)
2. Root: (本源 = substance)
- 3.1. Suffix (词性)
- 3.2. Suffix: (词性)

uphold (v.)

upsurge

uproar

sustain (v.)

obtain one's approval

detain

maintain:

a.=维修 b.=维持

c.=主张= set forth

superior (a/n)

↔inferior (a/n)

superiority inferiority

on-line surfing

sufficient (a) sufficiency (n.)

suffice ~ sb. in ...

deficient insufficient

efficient energy-efficient house

over

a: 上; 重叠

overlap (v.)

lap lapse collapse eclipse

b: 过

over-sensitive

over-insistence

overwhelm (v.)

drown=sink oblivion

immerse

-merse (v.) 沉在... be immersed in sth.

merse=merge=吞并: M&A

submerge: sub=下面

be submerged in ... = be engaged in ...

hyper-

hypersensitive (a)

~ skin

hypercritical (a):

hypocritical

critic: skeptic= 怀疑论者

skeptical: be ~ of

critical 至关重要的 It is ~ that

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UNIT 2

hypocritical hy'pocrisy (n.) 'hypocrite

*hypothesis (n.) 假设, 前提 thesis

prerequisite

Under the hypothesis of ...

hypothetical 以什么为前提的

* Hypothetically,
在这样的前提之下 (作文好词)

hypnosis (n.)

hypnotic (n/a) therapist

malice

be malicious to

= be hostile to

hostility 敌意 (主人不好客)

hostage

hospitality hospitalize

maltreat (v.) 虐待 abuse

mistreat = maltreat (v.)

mislead (v.)

misunderstanding (n.)

misjudgment (n.)

theism 有神论

atheism 无神论

scrupulous

unscrupulous

scrutinize (v.)

scrutiny (n.)

unconscious=无意识的 subconscious

submit subtitle subtle

unfeasible=不能实施的

undergo=经历

Undertake 承担

创业 innovative undertaking

set/build up one's own business

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in-

a: 在什么的里面

(当后面跟着的部分并非是独立单词时)

inanity (n.): 一个人在家里 空虚

vanity 虚荣 va- vacant vacancy

a vacant parking place

b: 向下 (当...是独立单词时)

invalidity; invalid (a):

inconvenient

immune be ~ to

immunity=

immunology=

免疫学家=immunologist

immortality immortal

mortgage gage (n./v.)=抵押

engage=

engagement=

be engaged to sb.

be engaged/hired to do sth

sb. be engaged in doing

engage oneself in ...

=be committed to doing sth.

=commit oneself to doing sth.

=dedicate / devote (the same as commit)

commit suicide

in the name of slavery to commit many inhuman acts (Aristotle)

aristocratic aristocracy

dispense (v.)

be dispensed from ...

indispensable

compensate (v.)= ??

~ for your loss of ...

*distribute (v.) = ??

tribute:贡品; 献礼; 赞美

pay tribute to praise/commend

contribute: 共献=贡献

distributor/distribution

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dissatisfaction (n.)

discontent contented

dispute: disputable* reputation fame

[在这样的前提下:

Hypothetically, we may firmly arrive at an indisputable conclusion that...]

enlighten = ??

~ sb. on sth.

encounter = ?? counterpart

We've encountered some turbulence, please keep your seatbelt fastened.

encounter into / bump into /

come across /

coincide with (incident coincidence)

im-

a: 否定

impartial

Impart(apprentice) impact impair

imprudent

impudent

b: =imm =ill =irr

immobile

illegal (performance/conduct)

illegitimate (qualification) (lineage/kinship)

合法继承人= ??

a legitimate heir/successor

(based on kinship / lineage)

kin kindred

irreplaceable:

至关重要地 irreplaceably

em-

embed (v.) 嵌入

be embedded in

embellish (v.)

embarrass =??

embarrassing

an embarrassing situation

embarrassment (n.)

-ass-

harassment (n.) sexual ~

harass

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harassed (a.) 骚扰的; 心烦的

ab-

abolish (v.) 丢弃, 废弃

(+law, regulations, conventions)

abolish vs. eliminate

diminish

dwindle

extinguisher

extinguish

extinct volcano

extinction

quench: queen; squeeze(exploit)

abate (v.)= not eat

abstract = ??

abound = ??

boundary

abound in

abundant

be abundant in

bound (v./n.)

=bounce

be bound up with (bind 的分词)

be bound to

de-

deforest 滥砍滥伐

deforestation

dilemma = ??

I am in a ~ about whether to study abroad or to pursue knowledge in domestic atmosphere.

domain (n.) dominate (v.)

domestic violence domesticate

be predominant in

be preoccupied by /with

UNIT 3

of-: ↓ = op- ob-

offend (v.)

offensive (a)

offense (n.) 进攻; 冒犯 ↔ defend (v.)

*offset (v./n.): =抵消

rise up the price to offset the increasing costs.

set off = set/be about doing sth.

set out to do sth. = take off = initiate

outset ----- outcome

oppose 反对

opponent (n.)

counterpart

vs. oppress 压迫

depression repress

oppressed (a/n.)

ruler

obstacle (n.) = ??

分析: stack 捆

一堆 a ~ of

stake

be at stake = be in danger

painstaking make ~ efforts

oblige: ob=对立, 对面 obstacle

a. 压迫, 迫使 ~ sb. to do sth.

obligation = liability

be liable to =

be prone to (pro=向前)

be apt to aptitude altitude

be subject(ed) to subject A to B

(subjective, objective)

b. =: 感激

I am much obliged to you for your kindness in giving me first aid after that unfortunate CRH crash.

be obsessed with

分析: 'se' a. = 色:

seduce; seduction;

Sedulous = diligent

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‘se’ b.=盯着看:

observe (v.)

perceive

(分析: per-: fully/through perfect)

Perception insight insightful

be obsessed with

A lot of girls are obsessed with their weight.

eclipse:

a.=(日, 月)食 solar lunar

lapse (n)= lap 大腿

lapse (v.) ; (n.)

b.=没落; 失势

His family has been in ~.

apocalypse: 天兆 the Day of Judgment

1.symbol=象征, 征兆, 图腾

2.emblem=(a sign of glory)徽章

3.symptom=不好的标志=恶兆

Fever is a typical ~ of many diseases.

4.sign=标志 Peugeot=美洲狮=标致 508

5.hallmark (n.) 质检证明; 典型特征

(= characteristic)

elapse: e=out 慢慢往下走 慢慢消逝

collapse: Three years have ~d since we met with each other last time. (fly by / go by)

dilapidated: ~ desire=废弃欲望=乐队

outdated overdue

elated:

elation

anti-human offense

anti-cancer anti-body

anticipate (v.) 期望 = expect

emancipate: The invention of this machine can ~ a lot of labors.

counterpart

counterbalance

counterfeit currency:

顺时针 clockwise

逆时针 counterclockwise

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post-后

post-90s postpone

epi- epidemic epilogue

with-: =back

withdraw=撤销,取款 (deposit)

withhold=抑制 restrict,

constrain / restrain + sb. from doing

refrain from,

prohibit(~ive) curative preventive

with

re-

a: =again

reconsider

restore

restoration renaissance

recommend : commend=夸奖 推荐

command recommendation

reassure=

recreation:

recharge = ?? rechargeable

charge sb. with

b: =back 撤, 拆

retreat tyres

recall=召回 ~ crisis

refuge: 避难(所)=shelter

(

refugee (n.)

repent: 后悔, 悔恨 +of

pent=pens=money 要钱回来

resent: 送出去的东西想要回来

怨恨, 仇恨, 愤怒 +sth.

retract: tract=收缩 shrink shrimp

contraction ↔ inflation 收缩 contract

repulsion: pul=pel=pull 强迫, 拉

讨厌, 反感 =antipathy sympathy

reclaim (re= back): 开垦, 拓荒

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reclaim land from sea
~ forests from fields

↔for=forward 前
我主张: I set forth that ...
foresee
在可预见的未来:

rear (n./v./a): 尾部, 后方, 汽车尾部
垫后=bring up the rear
There is a bird at/in the rear of your vehicle
(v.)=抚养=raise
=培养(人文), 培育=cultivate
rear a child / raise an elder up
nurture (nutrition)
nourish (nourishment)

revoke: re=back 收回, 否认
vok=voc=voice
provoke=挑衅, 激起, 刺激 indignant indignity dignity
Provocative (a./n.)

evoke: vok=voice =VOA 呼唤, 唤醒
evocative=被唤起的, 被引起的

jog: a.=唤醒, 唤起=evoke
b.=慢跑 jogging
c.=轻推
jog one's memory about sth.

revolve=旋转(自转)
rotate=旋转(围他转)
evolve evolution
volve=旋转 往外转-进化
volume=卷; 音量 sales turnovers chapter charter

evolution revolutionary
revolutionize = change vastly sth.
involve sb./sth. in=
involve=include; involving=including
resolve=
resolution=
resolute=

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UNIT 4

祖先: ancestor = ??

anc-arc 古 archaeology

??= primitive herald

herald a. (n.)=

he her = 遗传, 继承 heir inherit

ancestor primitive(n./a.)

forerunner (n.) 先驱

b. (v.)=预示

prophet (n.)

phi-phil- 大爱, 大智慧 philanthrope

proceed (vi.): 推进

Before proceeding with the movie 'After shock', Director Feng has obtained the approval from the victims' families.

precede (v.):

先于某人做某事

precede sb. in doing sth. (be prior to)

I ~ you in pursuing that girl, so you should quit.

分析: cede=ced=ceed=cess=gress=ped

-ade = go 走路, 向前走

precedence 优先

priority 优先权

precedent 先例

这是一个史无前例的改变。

This is an unprecedented alternation/variation.

(> a big change.)

alter (alternate) alternative

vary variable invariably permanent

-cede

accede: (ac- = to)

a.=继位, 上任:

accede to the throne

b.=接纳:

accede to sb. for sth.

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concede:

concession:

a: 迁就 =compromise

中间人, 裁判官 arbitrator (lawyer、attorney) arc

arbitrary (a)

arbitrate

concede sth. = admit sth.

concede sth. to sb.

= authorize sth./authorize sb. to do sth.

= entitle sb. to sth.

concession b.= 租界 (colonization)

access (n.) 入口; 接近 (v.) access to

give sb. easy access to

An overwhelming number of free video websites give youngsters easy access to porn info. .

(Pornography Incident)

accessible (a.)

accessory:

a.=附属的 auto accessories

b.=从犯, 帮凶 = complicity

comply with

=abide by(bid farewell to)=obey(obedient) =conform with/to=subject A to B= be subjected to=be

subject to=defer to

deferential deference

succumb to

adhere to

强力胶水 adhesive (a/n.)

adhesion 黏合 cohesion

a.=附属, 粘

b.=坚持

insist on (temporary/ disposable/one-shot)

persist in (chronic/permanent)

stick to

adherent

The ~ of Buddhism = Buddhist

coherent

cohesion ----- segregation (division)

aggress 侵略

aggressive (a)

a.=咄咄逼人的

b.=有上进心的

vs. 愤青的 cynical (a)

irony ironical

curb (n.) 边缘 (v.) 控制

民间高人

=curbside prophet (grassroot)

prophet: sb. who can predict future

(Jason Mraz)

cushion (Snooker)

keep/put a curb on

encyclopedia (n.)=??

prolong (v.)

vs. elongate (v.) 延长 extend/stretch

a stretch of road

extend one's cordial gratitude to

extend one's sincere apologies to

be grateful of

propose (v.) =?? 提建议

pose=put

propose=

vs. dispose (v.) (random)

Man proposes, God disposes.

Disposable plastic bags / chopsticks

ethnocentric

种族优越的 white-centered

racism=

self-centered=

eccentric: e=out

weird= bizarre

eccentricity (n.)

ethno=ethnic=

人种学=ethnology

人种史(文本)=ethnography

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autobiography: bio=生物, 一生
自传

ethnic=种族的

ethnicity (n.) = the characteristic of a race or a tribe

ethos=文化精神, 社会底蕴

The essence of culture

ethics=伦理

= virtue 美德=moral 道德 (n.)=morality

extravagant= =deluxe

ant/ent ance/ence (n.)

extravagance

(luxury, luxurious)

extraordinary=

evade: =avoid

evasive=逃走的

Wade (NBA): w=water

parade (v./n.)=检阅, 行军 demonstrate

crusade: ade=走路, cru=向下 crude

Crusaders = depredation

predator (a meat-eating animal)

UNIT 5

a-的用法:

accelerate (v.)= ??

分析:

cele=speed

celerity 敏捷 (-ity = 抽象的概念)

?? accelerate 加速

↔decelerate

acclaim = ??

分析: claim= nounce = log = loq = fess

?? acclaim =to claim

为某人喝彩, 拥戴

acclaim applause

vs. applause applaud plaud

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词汇辨析:

declaim (de- = away):

大

exclaim: 感叹

sigh

proclaim (v.): 正式宣布(formal)

exclamation; declamation

proclamation

catalogue: 目录

分析: cata = 下面 away

cataclysm: 灾难;剧变(人为-苏联解体)

catastrophe

catastrophic

catabolism (metabolism)

epilogue 后记

prologue

分析: epi- = post- = 往后放

epidemic (a):

~ flu/influenza Swine Flu

Puppy kitten coyote

monologue (n.):

mono- = 一个

homo

homosexual

【规则: 前缀决定方向和情感】

monopoly

monopolize (v.)

【marriage: 】

monogamy =

polygamy =

(poly- = 很多)

trigamy =

bilateral (a) ~ agreement

unilateral military action

lateral a./n.

latitude

~ of exposure

longitude

biannual:

annual/year-end bonus

biennial:

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love triangle

分析: -gle, -gon = 角, 苦恼

agony 苦恼 ugly ugliness (agonize)

That disastrous fire has saved us the agony of deciding what to keep and what to get rid of.

dispose of (vs. cope with)

disposable (a)

其他序数词前缀

五角大楼 = pentagon

多边形 = polygon

广场 square

square face (devil devastate)

四角形 = quadrangle

adequate 充足的

make an adequate preparation for ...

Facts speak louder than eloquence. (口才)

colloquial = 通俗的, 口语化的, 白话的

pronounce = pronunciation

pronouncement =

denounce (v.)

denouncement =

~ sb. as a coward

~ sb. of sth. = charge sb. with

= sue sb. of/for (claim money from sb.) suit

God damn it =

condemn; condemnation

God-damn gifted

blame on sb. = place a blame on

make a complaint of/about

chide (v.) =

rap 骂人 (v.)

rapture (n.)

rupture -rupt- corrupt v./a.

denounce sb. of sth. = 控告

sue sb. of/for sth.

pursue-- Pursuit of Happiness

sue =

suit (n.)

charge sb. with/for sth.

prosecute

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secu- a.= 执行, 裁决
 prosecute
 persecute (v.):
 jury ----- verdict (n.)

penetrate:
 penetrating
 a.=+odor evil-smelling
 b.=+ voice
 c.= +vision=insight/perception
 penetrative= a ~ view
 Perspective (n.) (a.)
 spectator spectacles spectacular

secu b.= sequ = 连续 :
 consecutive (a)
 consecutive/straight wins
 a sequence of= a succession of
 = a series of = a set of = a cluster of
 consequence:
 =
 ensuing occurrence (recur)

accuse: cuse = curse 诅咒
 控告 accuse sb. of sth.
 be accused of theft and fraud
 admonish (v.)

accommodate (v.)
 accommodation
 (catering cater to/for)
 a. habitation
 habitant

比较词 2. reside 原住地(native) (v.)
 定居地 reside in resident
 preside over (host) insidious pleasures
 比较词 3. dwell dwindle
 = 蹲在井上不动 居住
 dwell on
 swell

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a desk-dwelling computer herd

UNIT 6

accompany (v.) = company 陪伴
companion
= accompaniment

account: (count on sb. / sth.)

accountant 会计

3、报道

a first-hand account 一手报道

[social networks]

account for = take / explain (explicit inexplicable)

take into account sth.

= take sth into consideration

Voltaire

I disapprove of what you said, but I will defend to the death your right to say it.

accredit: ac-= to 授权, 委托

Credit credible credibility

an accredited ambassador

embarrass 酒吧里如驴

An embarrassing moment

embarrassment

accumulate: cum=堆在, 躺在

cumber encumber succumb to

比较词

1. collect

collective

collectivism

individualism (divide by ... multiply by)

比较词 2. gather 扎堆 《集结号》= assembly

比较词 3. assemble (v.) (同类的) 聚集

sem=same 集结同样的人

resemble (v.) 像

He resembles his father badly.

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国会/议会

Assembly = 市政议会 (地方)

英国议会 Parliament

upper house/chamber lower house/chamber

the House of Commons

美国国会 Congress

----- Constitution

constitute

affected (a)

unaffected = ~/natural beauty

affection (devotion/dedication)

show/extend/display one's affection to sth. = be fond of = show fancy to

gain sb's affections

affectation n. (hypocrisy)

affectionate (a)

give sb. an ~ embrace 臂膀/ hug

温暖的拥抱

affirm (v.):

allege (v.):

allegation

allegiance (n.) = loyalty

(loyal (a)发音, royal)

=integrity integrate integration (inte-)

declare one's allegiance/loyalty to

e.g. : Females should never declare their

allegiance to the kitchen any more.

assert (v.): cert certainty

affray (n.): riot uproar

fray (v./n.) (temper)

friction (n.)

frenzy (n.) fanatical

fury (n.) furious (a.) fur

fuel (n.) (v.)

ignite /initiate /launch / fuel a program

Why did you unleash all of your fuel on me?

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frag-, frac- 易碎, 脆, 裂
fracture (v./n.)
fragment (v./n.)
fraction (n.)
a ~ of affections
fragile (v.) :+knee (麦迪-Tracy-)

feeble (a.) vulnerable
a feeble personality
a feeble excuse
fatigue (v./n.)
plague (n.) plight
intrigue(intriguing) disguise
weary=tired

languish: wither
lag:
jet-lag=时差 reverse ~
lacerate: lace=
撕碎

flabby (a.) (肉)松软的, 无力的;
(意志) 薄弱的

~ muscle 肌肉无力

floppy (a.) (人)
a floppy man = sluggard
a floppy long-eared puppy
fluffy (a.)

torture (v./n.): tort (v./n.) 侵权
tor = ter = 向下= 恶化 刑讯逼供, 酷刑
【notorious (a) : no=not=know 】
notable (a) noticeable (a)
intelligible (a) intelligent intellectual

deteriorate: ter = 坏 恶化
devastate=破坏, 恶化
(devil=恶魔; evil;
evil-smelling feet=臭脚 stinky)
devastation

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exacerbate=

-xac=sac=sanc=thank=神圣

sacred/sacrifice=祭祀; 牺牲

sanctity= sanctify=

Your coming has sanctified my house.

sanction=批准, 授权

authorize accredit concede sth. to sb.

sanctions=制裁

Farmer migration has exacerbated the shortage of housing resources, thus elevating the housing prices.

exasperate: sper=spir=breathe 气

a.=激怒 b.=加剧, 恶化

inspire ~ the next inspiration

perspire respire conspire prosper

escalate=

escalator elevator

distort distortion

extort ~ money from sb.

extortion blackmail

*-terr-特殊构词: territory 领土

【外交部】

China's sovereignty and territorial integrity should never be infringed.

UNIT 7

aggregate (v./n./a): gregarious

[-ive 抽象出来的性质;

-ous 思想, 信仰, 精神状况, 内在品质

gregarious a.=

b.=好交际的 a ~ lady

aggregate (v./n./a.): 聚集, 集中, 汇集, 合计

aggregate score 总分

segregate: greg=集体 隔离(segment)
 种族隔离制度=Segregation
 separate=

exaggerate: (aggre=聚集) 夸张, 夸大
 + the situation/ plot

It goes with no exaggeration to say that accompanied by the economic prosperity is the terrible sacrifice of our living condition.

alienate: alien--alio 疏远某人
 be alienated from

She is alienated from punishment due to the shell of bureaucrat.
 bureau bureaucracy

ally (unify unification) alliance

allay (v.):

lay off = 失业 layoff lay-off

level off (steady / breakeven) well off

*latent: la=lay 蛰伏的, 潜在的

latency=

lament=

lamentation (n.)

moan groan (grumble + moan)

mourn:

~ over/of the fiasco

grieve: (失去亲朋好友或搞砸一事而)
 痛苦不堪

a grieving/deplorable situation

----grief / misery (miserable) miser

*alleviate: lev=举起, 轻 减轻

lever (n.) (v.)

levity: 轻率 lev=举

elevation (U2)

a.=崛起, 上升, 雄起

b.=海拔 altitude

elevate elevator=

escalator= (cala=cele=速度)

levy (v.): a.=征收

~ a fine(罚款)

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~ a heavy taxation on spirits/alcohol

b.=宣布

~ a war upon Swine Flu

= declare (one's loyalty/allegiance to..)

alleviate 同义词

1.smooth (v.): mo = 摸 抚摸, 安慰

2. mollify (v.): 平息

3. console (v.): sole = 孤单, 一个人

isolation=孤单

一群人陪着你 安慰 consolation

4. palliate (v.): pa “拍” 减轻

allocate: = local authority 当局

把东西分到地方 分派

bureau bureaucrat bureaucracy

FBI (Federal Bureau of Investigation)

allocation

allot (v.) 分配 distribute (v.)

dispense (v.)

dispatch v. patch

allude (v.): lude=clude=close=关闭,暗地,

秘密 (include, exclude)

暗指, 暗示 = imply

an implied nation an implicit declaration

allude to sb./sth. 影射

(n.) allusion= implication

illude-illusion-幻觉

delude-delusion-

exclusionism

an exclusive club 会员俱乐部 meritocracy

inclusiveness = concession = tolerance

preclude (v.):

prevent: vent=come

advent (n.)

with the ~ of the 3D era

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adventure

VC=venture capital joint-venture

CV=resume=

AV=

convenient ~ store

Instant noodles/coffee

instantaneously = immediately

simultaneously spontaneously

facilitate (v.)

facilitate domestic work

facility (n.)=

public health facilities (health care)

基础设施=infrastructure (基础)

大型工业设备=equipment

全套装备=outfit / fittings

家电设施=appliance

utilize (v.) utility=功效 valid validity

amiable/genial (person only)

= congenial/agreeable (person or place)

ambassador ambience:

比较词 1. environment

比较词 2. atmosphere

ambience ambient

ambient light

ambivalence (n.):

矛盾 (mental)

have/feel a certain ~ towards (n.)

(adj.): ambivalent

Paradox n. X

paradoxically

contradict (refute) contradiction

contradictory

para-: a= 部分 (不可分割)

Paragraph

paralyze (v.) = = collapse

stroke shock twitch (twisted movie)

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Paralympics =

Special Olympics =

parasite = 寄生虫

parameter = 参数, 参考 (meter=标准)

thermometer barometer

parachute =

chute 1. 斜坡 = cline sex inclination

--bisexual, straight, homosexual

2. 瀑布 = fall, waterfall

《最离奇的死法》--Six Feet Under- HBO

*paradox (n.):

分析: para- = 平行

x=未知, 说不清, 大约 纠结

x = about = approximately

crux: crude 粗鲁的 ~ oil

cru=向下; X = 说不清楚问题在哪里

症结

flux: flu=流 n./v. 变迁; 融化, 流出

If something is in a state of flux, it is

constantly changing.

influx n. 流入, 汇入, 江河入口

influential

ambiguity

ambiguous implicit

*plausible

something seems like true

dilemma

Be in a dilemma about whether to ... or to ...

vague vagueness dim

amble (v./n.):

ample (agreeable, breathing)

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1. ramble=漫游 (casual)

ramble in one's speech or writing

2. wander=蜿蜒前行,漫游(aimless) wonder

your mind wanders or eyes wander

keep the bee from wandering

3. roam=转悠, 流浪

allow one's imaginations to roam at large

ample =

= enough =adequate=sufficient

*amplify=放大 (volume) amplifier

magnify: a.=扩大 (size) b.=赞美

pay tribute to=commend= compliment

complimentary tickets

pli=ple=ply=补充, 填补

complement

complementary coastlines

plate drifting

supply supplementary

magnificent: +architecture; +Sb

inadequate = insufficient

deficient

an energy-efficient house

boundary, abound in, abundant affluent

swine flu

augment august(awful)

inaugurate inauguration augur

fertile=

infertile

fertility treatment

barren=贫瘠=没有生命力

a bare and barren land

productive=多产的 (naked)

reproductive=

*pat=path=pass=情感

compatible: a.=

b.=能够融洽相处的

compatibility

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contradictory; incompatible

patriot

同胞: compatriot

sympathy: sym=same 同情

sympathetic

be ~ to

pathetic

miserable 悲惨的, 可怜的 (misery=grief; miser= niggard=吝啬鬼)

antipathy

passion

compassion

compassionate 有怜悯心的 a ~ man

passionate:

a.热情的

A ~ man has very strong feelings about something or a strong belief in something.

b. fanatical a ~ love story

patri=家长

patron: a.=主顾 patronize

b.=赞助方, 出资人 sponsor, backer

patrician=贵族

patriarchy arch 老

patriarch=

paternal character paternity leave

matrilineal society matriarchy

feminism (female) feminist

-arch-: 弓形;拱门; (1.classical 经典的 2.old 老)

archer (Sagittarius 射手座--Leo)

archaeology (-ology 制度,技术,学问)

archaic (a)

architecture

architect (n.)

Arcadian

Arcadia

Arcadian lifestyle

UNIT 8

annoy: noy=noise 令人烦躁, 苦恼

agonize (agony) annoying ;

annoyance

ver=turn=反, 转, 逆

*aversion:

aversive (a.) an ~ declamation

avert(evade)

ruthless (a.) (人) (ruth n.怜悯)

relentless (a.) (relent v.)

grim a grim-faced guard rim

grimy (a.) ~ market

brutal (rural=

cold-blooded (a.)

disgusting (a.)

gust bust dust

avert 转移, 躲避

polarity reversal

Pole pole dance

地极颠倒

(Journey to The Edge of Cosmos/Universe)

reverse

reversal (n.)

inverse (N./V./ADJ)

converse (n./v./a) 匡威

conversely

(n/v) 谈话 conversation

verse (n.)

version

anniversary

adversity an adverse fortune

conversely / paradoxically

=on the contrary,

by contrast

Make a comparison of/between ...

Make a contrast between

vary (v.): 转变, 改变 variation (n.)

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比较词

1. Alter --alternation 变--

alternate alternative

2. switch 开关; 转变 (~ A into B)

3. fluctuate 起伏; 改变;

+ ~ back and forth

fluctuation (n.)

fluctuate (v.)

fluctuate back and forth

flutter (n./v.)

fluttery (a.)

swing (v.) (n.)

vibrate (v.)

vibration (n.)

invariably

invariable

= everlasting

= perpetual

Petition (n.)

(v.)

= permanent

permeate

*elastic: last=持续, 延伸
往外延伸

(a) 有弹性的

an ~ person

(n.)=橡皮筋

弹力, 弹性 = elasticity

*flexible=

~ schedule (fixed schedule)

【自由职业=freelance】

inflexible; flexibility

versatile=

stile=style

erudite informed

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*appeal (v.): peal=pe=pul=pull =拉,求

appeal to

Your only prescription is to appeal to law.

Bright colors may appeal to small kids.

appeal to

= turn to = resort to

assort 分类 sorts of ...

resort (n.): scenic spot

= historic sites

appealing 有吸引力的; 打动人的

appeal to / appealing

fancy: show/display ~ to

fascinate (v.)使着迷 be fascinated by

fable=寓言故事

fabulous=fantastic=terrific=amazing

=marvelous=awesome

marvel at/astonish at/amaze at

compel: pel=pul 强迫

compelling (appealing)

I can't quit you!

(Michael Jackson-The girl is so charming and persuasive.

-pel=pul=pull: 拉, 操控; 求, 强迫

compel (外在):

compulsive (negative)

compulsive hand-washing disease

compulsory (positive)

~ courses

9-year ~ edu.

impel 强迫(inner), 冲动

impulse pulse

expel 驱逐, 驱赶

manipulate 操纵

+ the stock market

+ the securities 证券业

maneuver

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maneuver

(man: 做人的方式 技巧; 操作手法)

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[finesse=出老千, fine=罚款]

伎俩(消极)

****manifest:**

(v.)= 证明, 表明, 显示 (作文)

display, show, indicate, demonstrate

(a)=清晰的, 明显的

manifestly apparently (transparent); obviously;

luminously (lum, illuminate=elaborate)

manifestation=

appraise: to praise 评估

appraisal (n.)

evaluate assess- assessment

audacious: au=all, da=dare

a.= 大胆的; 有冒险精神的

(Truth or Dare)

b.= 厚颜无耻的,莽撞

ardent (a): (ard = 碰撞) 热烈的

UNIT 9

au

audacious: au=all, da=dare

a.= 大胆的; 有冒险精神的

(Truth or Dare)

b.= 厚颜无耻的,莽撞

ardent (a): (ard = 碰撞) 热烈的

authentic: author

真迹= ~ works 可靠消息= ~ account

authenticate (v.): 甄别, 鉴别

1. estimate underestimate overestimate

2. assess: (se=盯着看) 评估, 鉴别

3. appreciate:

a.=鉴赏 (precious 珍贵) b.=感激, 感谢

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I ~ it very much if you could...

I am much obliged with ...

depreciation

abate (noise abatement)

authoritative

an ~ dictionary

authorize (-ize = 使什么化) 授权

globalize

We should ~ our Chinese companies to enhance their competitiveness in the relentless international market.

authorization

seniority

globalization

规格= specialization

I specialize in Law, especially civil law.

>My major is law.

customize VIP = 顾客化 = 精细化

定制化 customization (n.)

awkward (a): awk=拗口

笨拙的, 别扭的

articulation

a.=清晰发音

b.=接合点, 关节

junct-=连接

junction=

*turning point

conj. = conjunction; conjunct a. / n.

attorney (a lawyer or counsel in USA)

"Justice" 金牌律师团

ju-=法律, 公平正义

jury=

Justice=

judicious=

verdict= ; justify=

所有的证据都证明这样一个事实:

All available evidence justifies an indisputable fact that...

Testimony ~ies

juvenile (n./a): 青少年(的)

adolescent (a/n.) adolescence

偶像崇拜 idol worship (膜拜-虔诚)

adolescence= climacteric=

climactic (a.)=highlight ~ moment/scene

backer

a.=出资方,赞助商= sponsor

b.=幕后的人 (a person behind the scene)

backpack

a.=背包(n.)

b.=背负(v.)=burden (消极)

babble (v.)

gabble (v.)

gamble (n./v.)

gambler (n.)

keep a bet with sb.

scandal

rumor hearsay

playboy

a gallant playboy

gallant (a.)

gall (n.)

a gallant warrior

gallantry (n.)

gullible (a.)

gull (v.)

guarantee (n./v.)

guard gate-keeper gatedog

bodyguard safeguard

Rejoice (joy, joyful) glitter

warrant (v):

assure self-assurance self-assured

Insure insurance company

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baffle (v./n.): battle

为什么要 battle, 真是让人 baffle

baffling 缓冲 (板)

ban (v./n.): (bang= 爆炸声) 禁令;

enact a strict ban to curb smuggling

发布一个禁令来控制走私

比较词 1.forbid (v.): forbidden (a)

(bid: a.= 示意 b.=投标, 竞标)

在来之前示意停下 禁止

bid farewell to bygones 永别

霸王别姬= Bid Farewell to My Mistress

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《西游记》Pilgrimage to the West

《三国演义》The Romance of the Three

Kingdoms

《红楼梦》A Dream of Red Mansions

《水浒传》Heroes of the Marshes

bidding (n.): 吩咐

send a ~ to sb.

比较词 2.prohibit (v.): 禁止

prohibition (n.): 禁止, 禁令

habitant

bankrupt: rupt=break=破裂

fra-fragrance 瓶子打破了,香味流出来

Perfume scent

bankruptcy 破产 pizza paparazzi

erupt (v.): e=out 爆发

volcano eruption

disruption

rupture-破裂: the ~ of blood vessel

corrupt: 腐败, 堕落

corruption

*graft: a.=嫁接 b.=贪污; 收/受贿

bribe (v./n.): 行贿- bribery

frame-诽谤

blackmail-

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kidnap- nap-
robbery -

bar: a.=木条 b.=律师席

bare naked

barren

a bare and barren land

*barely=few=little=rarely

=scarcely=seldom=hardly= not

scarcity

It is hardly necessary for me to cite all the evidence to display the depression of Chinese people's literacy.

我们可以看到...中国人民阅读水平下降

My own worry today lies barely in the slide of the elementary knowledge of those illiterates than the Middle-class readers who on the average spend merely 30 minutes reading every week.

illiterate (a./n.) 文盲

literal (a.) 文字的, 逐字的

translation

interpretation

literacy

contemporary literature

temporary staff

literate (a.) 文学的, 文化的

(n.) 文人

intellect (n.)

intellectual (a./n.)

public intellectual

liberal (a.)

illiberal (a.)

conservative

conserve

grain reserve

preserve

liberate (v.)

liberty (n.)

deliberate a. (a.)=故意的,处心积虑的
b. (v.)=深思熟虑, 三思

deliberation (n.) = thought

Thanks for your deliberation.

contemplate (v.)

temple

legitimate (a.) a ~ heir

illegitimate (a.)

legible (a.)

illegible (a.)

~ handwriting

~ fingerprint

blur (v./n.) blurring

disidentifiable identify

opaque 不透明的; 不透光的

OPEC-pricing mechanism-阿拉伯人

opaqueness= (vague, dim)

↔transparent: 连父母的代沟都跨越了

eligible: lig=leg; 依法选出来 合格的

be ~ for + this position.

be qualified for; quality

qualification=资格; 资历=seniority

edible=食用的; +oil=食用油;

crude oil=

petrol oil= =gasoline

sewage oil

barbarian (n./a)

=barbaric (a): bar=木条;bare=光秃秃

野蛮的, 粗暴的, 不文明的; 野蛮人

barbarian manners

barbaric lifestyle

《野蛮生长》- set up one's own business

barrier-障碍物

贸易壁垒 trade ~

绿色壁垒 green ~

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110 栏 hurdle 障碍物(n.) 阻拦(v.)

110-metre hurdles

obstacle: ob- 对面, 对立

stacle=stack

*身体有障碍, 不方便:

disabled

crippled = lame lameness

handicapped

physically-challenged

mentally-challenged

mentally-abnormal 心理变态(ab=off)

阻碍:handicap 障碍 handicapped

succumb to 屈服于=yield to

cumb 躺

hamper (n./v.)

hammer

yield: (n.)=产量=turnover=production

(v.)=+to= 屈服于= succumb to

yearn:

anticipate

zeal=

zealous

UNIT 10

beam : a. (n.) =光束

gleam a. (n.)=光线; 一丝亮光

b. (v.)= 发光

c. (v.)=隐约出现 (=loom)

a looming memory

loom (n.) (v.)

a gleam of hope

stream (n.) steam

steamed bread

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glimmer (n.) (v.)

glimmer at the end of the hall

glimmering atmosphere

glitter (v.)

glow

e.g. Mars, a glowing planet,

beam b. (v.) = 微笑 (gracious)

beam at sb.

> smile to/at sb.

blush: (shame)

flush (zealous) 而放光

radiate: a.=辐射

radioactivity

nuclear reactor

b.=面露喜色，神采奕奕的

=radiant=joyful=gay

(rad: a=根; b=发散，辐射)

radical: a.=根本的，原则

=cardinal (← b.深红色)

(card=cord; core 核心)

discard

you got a ~ mind.

b.=极端的

terrorism; radicalism

eradicate (v.)

evacuate: vac=va=

未被占用的

清空；撤离

vain a. 徒劳的

vanity

inanity

vacant

Do you have a ~ ? / ... an empty room?

on vacation

“Forrest Gump”

vacuum

eradicate

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比较词 1.eliminate

比较词 2.assassinate

Assassins and Bodyguards

= 《十月围城》

bearing (n.): a.= (bear 忍受) 支架,支撑

microphone ~

b.=与什么相关, 关联

have a ~ on sth.

= have something to do with

↔ have nothing to do with

associate A with B

bell: a.=美化, 装饰

embellish

房子成长记:

decorate (decoration) democracy

ornament furniture

adorn adorable adore

embellish

bell=bel: b.=战争

rebellion

rebel

suppression

press

press conference 新闻发布会

depression

Great Depression cess=走去

recession

repress re=back

can't help doing sth.

can't repress a smirk

compress

compressed biscuits

*exploit

exploitation explore

squeeze

betray:

(情感上) affection-

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an affectionate hug

(行动上) rebel betrayal (a)

bellicose (a):

a ~ nationalism

belligerent (a):

a ~ spoiled boy

be-: 动词化

beseech: seech=search; see=

besiege: siege (v)=

围攻, 团团围住

be besieged by+ fans

mob: 围住

mobile

mobster (n.):

bestow = endow

tow=dow, 赠与, 赋予, 赐予

(bestow 更高尚)

bestow high praise to sb.

be endowed with=

you are endowed with beauty.

entitle: 赋予

be entitled to do sth.

This ticket can entitle you to have a free dinner at buffet.

grant: 给予, 赐予

Thank you for not granting (grudging) me help when I was in deplorable situation, otherwise I would never be successful like today.

grudge (v.)

grumble

grumble: gru=; grudge=

=not grant

抱怨 >complain

stumble:

stun stunningly

fumble: find

grope:

grope one's way to do

jumble: jump 捣乱

=screw up mess up

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tumble:

a.=翻滚（向下）

b.=暴跌（slum-贫民窟）slump

beware: aware=意识到 be ~ of

raise awareness about/of security

beware of thieves

bewilder (v.): wild=

↔mild=柔和（沐浴液- mildness）

迷惑，糊涂，搞不清方向

be bewildered by = baffle (baffle)

bewitch: witch wizard (Jason Mraz)

陶醉，着迷(addicted)

be bewitched with/by = be fascinated by

(fancy fantasy fabulous fantastic)

= be intoxicated with

toxic

intoxicate (v.)=陶醉（坏的东西）

blaze (n.) =

=flame –inflammation

inflammables and explosives

(v.) a.=发出强烈的光和热 =shine

The sunshine blazes down on the valley.

阳光洒在峡谷上。

b.=开拓，倡导 NBA 开拓者队= Blazer

blaze a trail to do sth

1.= hack through 开始，探索

hack 劈，砍 hacker (n.) 黑客

hack into 篡改；侵入

2.= poke 刺穿 +out/about 探索

probe=刺探，打探

Final Words: about excuses

11-12 月份 朱伟考研英语最后冲刺作文点题阶段

Your story may not have a such happy beginning, but that doesn't make who you are. It is the rest of your story, who you choose to be.

你人生故事的开头也许充满坎坷，但这并不影响你成为什么样的人。关键看后来的人生路，你选择怎么走下去。

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