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CMSC257
 Lab 10
Screenshots
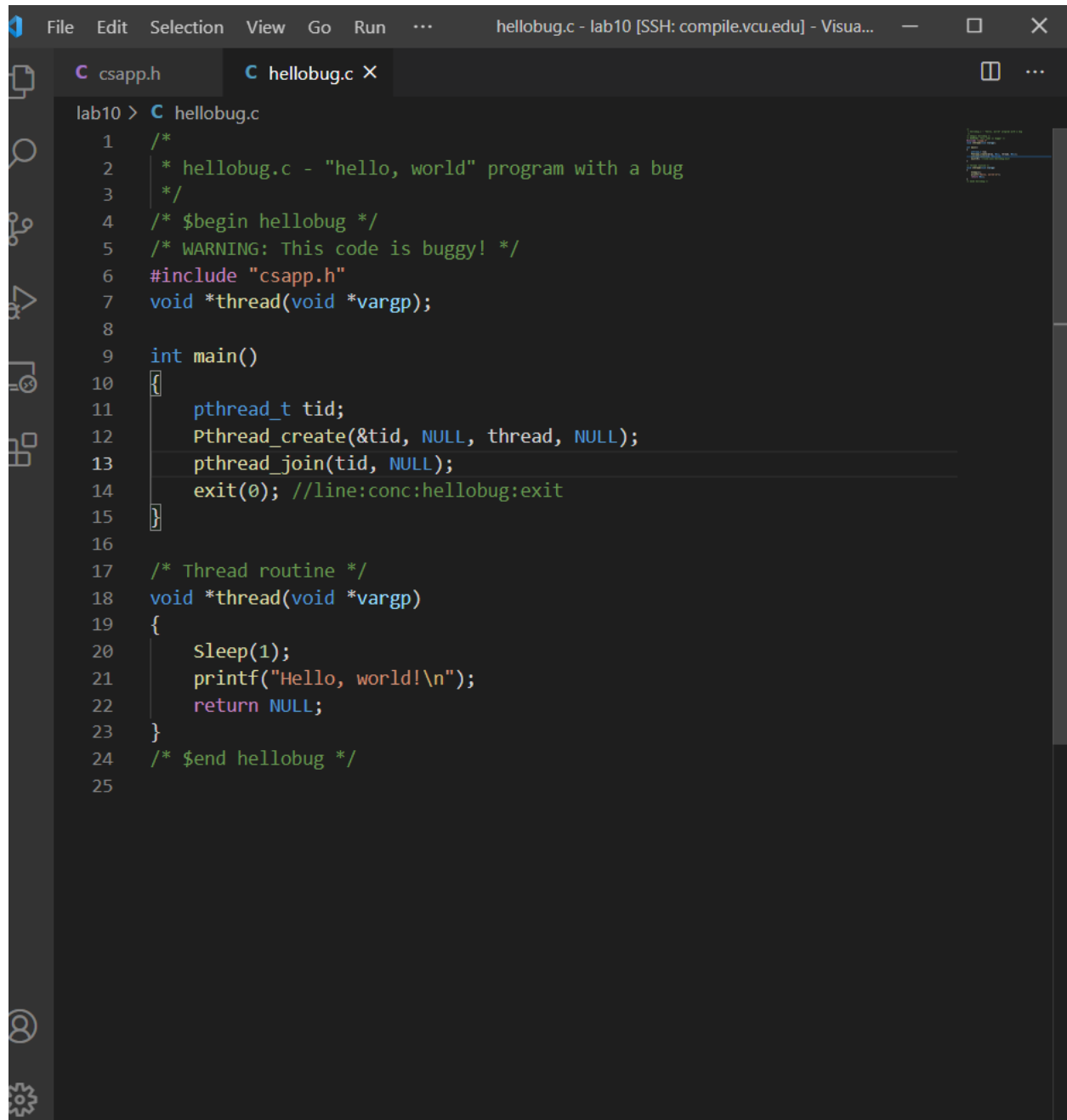
1a)

1b)

C csapp.h   C hellobug.c ✕

lab10 > C hellobug.c

```c
/*
 * hellobug.c - "hello, world" program with a bug
 */
/* $begin hellobug */
/* WARNING: This code is buggy! */
#include "csapp.h"
void *thread(void *vargp);

int main()
{
    pthread_t tid;
    Pthread_create(&tid, NULL, thread, NULL);
    pthread_join(tid, NULL);
    exit(0); //line:conc:hellobug:exit
}

/* Thread routine */
void *thread(void *vargp)
{
    Sleep(1);
    printf("Hello, world!\n");
    return NULL;
}
/* $end hellobug */
```

2a) (20 iterations of ./race)

```
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
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Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
```

```
PROBLEMS    OUTPUT    TERMINAL    PORTS    ...              2: bash

[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
```

SSH: compile.vcu.edu   ⊗0 ⚠0   📡0   Ln 24, Col 8   Spaces: 4   UTF-8   LF   C

```
File   Edit   Selection   View   Go   Run   ···        race.c - lab10 [SSH: compile.vcu.edu] - Visual S...      —      □      ✕

PROBLEMS    OUTPUT    TERMINAL    PORTS    ···              2: bash                        ∨     +    ⊓    🗑    ∨    ✕

Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./race
Hello from thread 0
Hello from thread 1
Hello from thread 2
Hello from thread 3
[dubejz@compile lab10]$
```

2b)

C csapp.h   C csapp.c   C hellobug.c   C race.c   ✕

lab10 > C race.c

```c
 6    #include "csapp.h"
 7    #define N 4
 8
 9    void *thread(void *vargp);
10
11    int main()
12    {
13        pthread_t tid[N];
14        int i;
15        for (i = 0; i < N; i++){                      //line:conc:race:incri
16            tid[i] = (pthread_t) Malloc(sizeof(pthread_t));
17            Pthread_create(&tid[i], NULL, thread, &i); //line:conc:race:creat
18            Pthread_join(tid[i], NULL);
19
20
21
22        }
23        for(i = 0; i < N; i++){
24            Pthread_exit(NULL);
25            free(&tid[i]);
26
27        }
28
29        exit(0);
30    }
31
32    /* Thread routine */
33    void *thread(void *vargp)
34    {
35        int myid = *((int *)vargp);  //line:conc:race:derefarg
36        printf("Hello from thread %d\n", myid);
37        return NULL;
38    }
39    /* $end race */
40
```

3a)

```
pong is here
--More--
[2]+  Stopped                        ./semaphore | more
[dubejz@compile lab10]$ ./semaphore | head -30
pong is here
ping is here
pong is here
ping is here
pong is here
ping is here
pong is here
ping is here
pong is here
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pong is here
ping is here
pong is here
ping is here
[dubejz@compile lab10]$
```

3b)

C *csapp.c*   C semaphore.c ✕

lab10 > C semaphore.c

```c
 3   */
 4
 5
 6   #include "csapp.h"
 7   void *thread(void *vargp);
 8
 9   sem_t sping, spong;
10
11   void *ping(void *arg)
12   {
13       while(1){
14           P(&sping);
15           printf("ping is here\n");
16           //Fill in this line
17           V(&spong);
18       }
19   }
20   void *pong(void *arg)
21   {
22       while(1) {
23           P(&spong);
24           printf("pong is here\n");
25           V(&sping);
26       }
27   }
28
29   int main()
30   {
31       Sem_init(&sping, 0, 0);// initialize sping to 0
32       Sem_init(&spong, 0, 1);// initialize spong to 1 so spong will start first
33       pthread_t pingT, pongT;
34       Pthread_create(&pingT, NULL, ping, NULL);//pingT thread will use ping routine
35       Pthread_create(&pongT, NULL, pong, NULL);//pongT thread will use ping routine
36       Pthread_join(pingT, NULL);//reap pingT
37       Pthread_join(pongT, NULL);//reap pongT
38       exit(0);
39   }
```