码云git简单使用教程

git使用版本为2.36.1

git安装教程: https://blog.csdn.net/weixin 50094173/article/details/124846799

创建个人仓库

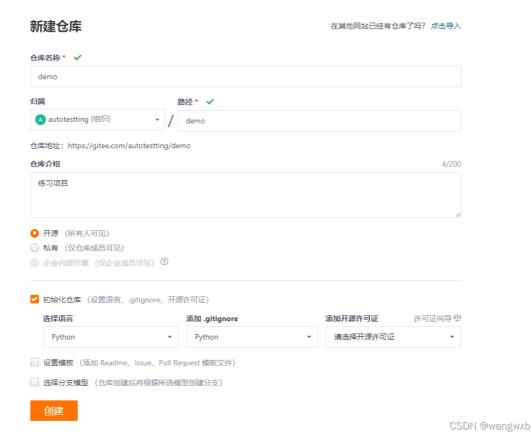
需要先注册账号,注册地址: https://gitee.com/

创建仓库教程

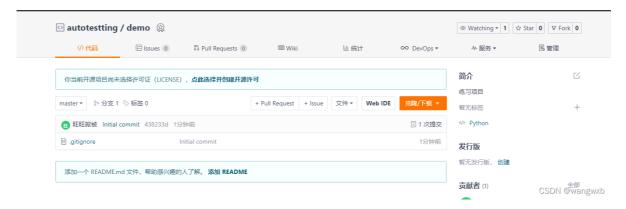


仓库名称:输入自己想要的仓库名称 归属:如果加入某个组织可以选择归属于个还是组织 路径:默认或自己修改 开源或私有根据个人自己选择,这个创建完后可以修改 初始化仓库: -选择语言 -添加.gitignoe模板 -添加开源许可证:可不选 以上信息填完,点击创建





创建完如下



配置SSH

在任意目录打开Git Bash 首先用如下命令(如末特别说明,所有命令均默认在Git Bash工具下执行)检查一下用户名和邮箱是否配置(github支持我们用用户名或邮箱登录):

git config --global --list

```
MINGW64:/d/Mywork/PycharmProjects
                                                                       X
wxb@DESKTOP-EGQL42C MINGW64 /d/Mywork/PycharmProjects
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in D:/Mywork/PycharmProjects/.git/
wwxb@DESKTOP-EGQL42C MINGW64 /d/Mywork/PycharmProjects (master)
$ git config --global --list
user.name=wwxb123
user.email=1292253975@qq.com
filter.lfs.clean=git-lfs clean -- %f
filter.lfs.smudge=git-lfs smudge -- %f
filter.lfs.process=git-lfs filter-process
filter.lfs.required=true
http.sslverify=false
core.autocrlf=false
credential.https://gitee.com.provider=generic
wxb@DESKTOP-EGQL42C MINGW64 /d/Mywork/PycharmProjects (master)
$
                                                          CSDN @wangwxb
```

如未配置或想修改用户名和邮箱(多次执行以最后一次的为准),则执行以下命令进行配置:

```
git config --global user.name "这里换上你的用户名"
git config --global user.email "这里换上你的邮箱"
```

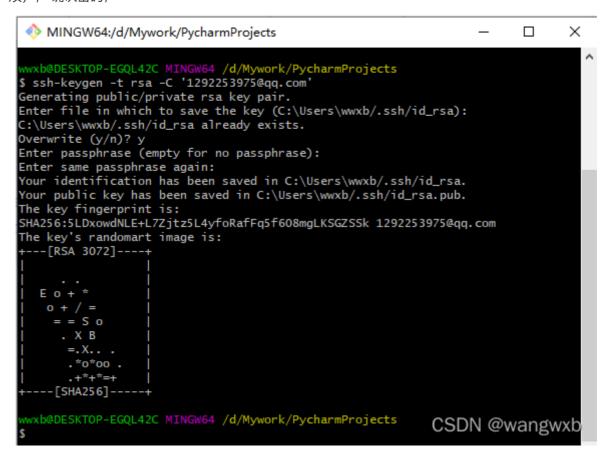
```
×
 MINGW64:/d/Mywork/PycharmProjects
http.sslverify=false
core.autocrlf=false
credential.https://gitee.com.provider=generic
wwxb@DESKTOP-EGQL42C MINGW64 /d/Mywork/PycharmProjects (master)
$ git config --global user.name 'wwxb123'
wwxb@DESKTOP-EGQL42C MINGW64 /d/Mywork/PycharmProjects (master)
$ git config --global user.email '1292253975@qq.com'
wwxb@DESKTOP-EGQL42C MINGW64 /d/Mywork/PycharmProjects (master)
$ git config --global --list
user.name=wwxb123
user.email=1292253975@qq.com
filter.lfs.clean=git-lfs clean -- %f
filter.lfs.smudge=git-lfs smudge -- %f
filter.lfs.process=git-lfs filter-process
filter.lfs.required=true
http.sslverify=false
core.autocrlf=false
credential.https://gitee.com.provider=generic
 wxb@DESKTOP-EGQL42C MINGW64 /d/Mywork/PycharmProjects (mas@SDN @wangwxb
```

然后执行以下命令生成秘钥:

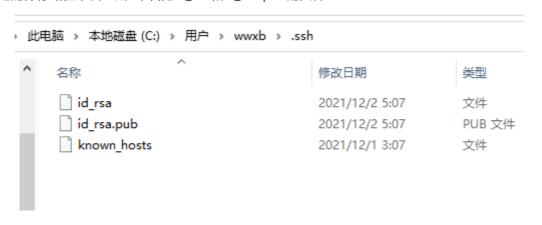
```
ssh-keygen -t rsa -C "这里换上你的邮箱"
```

执行命令后需要进行3次或4次确认:

确认秘钥的保存路径(如果不需要改路径则直接回车);如果上一步置顶的保存路径下已经有秘钥文件,则需要确认是否覆盖(如果之前的秘钥不再需要则直接回车覆盖,如需要则手动拷贝到其他目录后再覆盖);创建密码(如果不需要密码则直接回车,学习建议不使用密码,因为每次都提示要输入很麻烦);确认密码;



在指定的保存路径下会生成2个名为id_rsa和id_rsa.pub的文件



登录自己的码云/github账号,进入配置页



选择SSH and GPG keys项



用文本工具打开之前生成的id_rsa.pub文件,把内容拷贝到公钥下面的输入框,并为这个key定义一个名称(通常用来区分不同主机),然后确定



测试ssh链接Gitee

ssh -T git@gitee.com

克隆项目到本地

在本地指定目录下打开Git Bash(或打开后进入指定目录),目录为要存放在本地项目的目录 查看要克隆的git地址



选择HTTPS或SSH都可以,在Git Bash上执行克隆命令

#git clone https地址或ssh地址 #例如 git clone git@gitee.com:autotestting/demo.git

```
MINGW64:/d/Mywork/PycharmProjects

wwxb@DESKTOP-EGQL42C MINGW64 /d/Mywork/PycharmProjects

git clone git@gitee.com:autotestting/demo.git
Cloning into 'demo'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 3, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (3/3), done.

wwxb@DESKTOP-EGQL42C MINGW64 /d/Mywork/PycharmProjects

$
```

提交

进入项目目录打开Git Bash, 提交前先查看修改和新增的文件

```
git status
```

```
wwxb@DESKTOP-EGQL42C MINGW64 /d/Mywork/PycharmProjects/demo (master)

$ git status
On branch master
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.

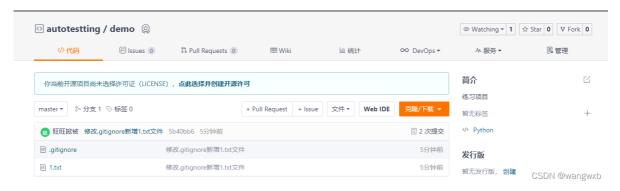
Changes not staged for commit:
    (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
    (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
    modified: .gitignore

Which is the committed of the commit
```

将项目上所有的文件添加到仓库中的意思,如果想添加某个特定的文件,只需把.换成这个特定的文件名
git add .
#提交说明,双引号里的内容为个人自己需要改的
git commit -m '提交备注'
#将代码上传到Git仓库
git push origin master

```
MINGW64:/d/Mywork/PycharmProjects/demo
                                                                                   Х
   xb@DESKTOP-EGQL42C MINGW64 /d/Mywork/PycharmProjects/demo (master)
$ git add .
wwxb@DESKTOP-EGQL42C MINGW64 /d/Mywork/PycharmProjects/demo (master)
$ git commit -m '修改.gitignore新增1.txt文件'
[master 5b40bb6] 修改.gitignore新增1.txt文件
2 files changed, 4 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 1.txt
wwxb@DESKTOP-EGQL42C MINGW64 /d/Mywork/PycharmProjects/demo (master)
$ git push origin master
Enumerating objects: 6, done.
Counting objects: 100% (6/6), done.
Delta compression using up to 16 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 372 bytes | 372.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 4 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Powered by GITEE.COM [GNK-6.2]
To gitee.com:autotestting/demo.git
   438233d..5b40bb6 master -> master
wxb@DESKTOP-EGQL42C MINGW64 /d/Mywork/PycharmProjects/demo (SDN @wangwxk
```

在自己的git上就能看到自己修改的文件了



同步git上别人修改的代码到自己的项目

```
# origin 为别名,master为分支
git pull origin master
```