

# ME4140 - ROS Workshop

Mechanical Engineering  
Tennessee Technological University

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## Module 1 - ROS Overview

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- What is ROS?
- Benefits of ROS
- How does ROS work?
- Supported Hardware and Software
- Tutorial 1 - Virtualize Ubuntu

# What is ROS?

- *The Robot Operating System (ROS) is a flexible framework for writing robot software. It is a collection of tools, libraries, and conventions that aim to simplify the task of creating complex and robust robot behavior across a wide variety of robotic platforms. - ROS WIKI*
- Open Source (BSD) Software Framework for Robotics Development
- not what you may think when you hear *operating system*

# What is ROS?

Where did ROS come from?

- Developed at Stanford (mid 2000s)
- Continued by Willow Garage (2007)

Where is ROS now?

- Maintained by an international community of developers (present)
- *The ROS ecosystem now consists of tens of thousands of users worldwide, working in domains ranging from tabletop hobby projects to large industrial automation systems. - ROS WIKI*
- We are going to use ROS-Melodic (timeline)

# Benefits of ROS

ROS allows us to build upon the knowledge and capabilities of the current state of robotics technology and theory.

- Hardware/Software Compatibility
- Pre-Compiled Algorithms for Robotics
- Multi-threading, Parallel Processing, Distributed Computing
- Open Source Community (BSD)

# Benefits of ROS

Who is using ROS?

- Researchers
- Students
- Hobbyists
- Industry - *start ups* and *big business* (?)

Who can use ROS? You!

# Benefits of ROS

Thought exercise: Think about designing a robot to move boxes from one location to another in a large room.

- Where do you begin?
- What does the robot look like?
- What major elements or components are required for the robot?

# How does ROS work?

ROS is organized in a system of connected *nodes* which each node represents a different element or component in a robotic system.

- Laser
- Drive Kinematics
- Navigation
- Manipulator
- etc.



## Supported Hardware and Software

Each node can have corresponding source code, executables, data files, and more. Different software languages are available.

- C++ (instructor support in ME4140)
- Python (you are on your own)
- *markup languages* such as XML and YAML (we may use some)

Pre-built software is available for interfacing with different Robots, sensors, actuators, and other components. Also, ROS can run on small board computers with limited resources.

- Robots! (Adept, Clearpath, UR)
- LIDAR (SICK, RPLidar, etc.) and Cameras (webcam, Kinect, Opti-track)
- Motor Drivers (Roboteq, ROSARIA)

# Tutorial 1 - Virtualize Ubuntu

- ▶ **Overview:** ROS runs on Linux! Your first exercise is to setup your computer so that you can begin learning ROS.
- ▶ **Assignment:** Complete the tutorial in the document *tutorial1\_virtualize\_ubuntu.pdf* on ilearn. Your new system must be able to access the internet.
- ▶ **Deliverable:** Write a one to two paragraph summary of what you accomplished and what you struggled with the most. Include an image of your Ubuntu desktop.
- ▶ **Next Week:** After completion of Module 1, you will be ready to install the ROS Melodic software package in Ubuntu 18.04. This is described in detail in Module 2.